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IRELAND

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
1947-1948

COMPILED BY
DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE.

DUBLIN:
PUBLISHED BY THE STATIONERY OFFICE.
To be purchased directly from the
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

PREFACE

This publication is the seventeenth issue of the Statistical Abstract. The present issue is a dual number containing the statistics for 1946 and, as far as possible, those for 1947 which were available at the time the manuscript was sent to the printers. Difficulties of various kinds are responsible for the late issue of the Abstract, and when it was realised that the 1947 edition could not be published until late in 1948, it was decided to include the available statistics for 1947 which could be incorporated in the volume without causing much further delay in publication. It is hoped to issue the 1949 edition in the present year. The analytical sections have had to be suspended in the present edition but will be resumed in the next issue.

The Statistics Act, 1926 (Section 3) gives power to the Minister for Industry and Commerce to compile and issue from time to time a publication containing the collected statistics of this country and to include in such publication in addition to statistics collected under the Statistics Act, statistics collected by any other Minister or under any other enactment. The Statistical Abstract includes not only the statistics here referred to, but also a considerable amount of statistical matter which arises in the ordinary administrative work of the several Departments of State. The Statistical Abstract may be said to contain references to practically all official statistical data available.

Each year when the tabular matter is being prepared for publication, the several Departments are asked to state whether they have any amendments to make in figures furnished for previous years and whether they wish to suggest any other tables or information for inclusion in the Abstract.

The Abstract is divided into ten sections as follows:—

- I. Area and Meteorology.
- II. Population Movements and Distribution of the Population.
- III. Agriculture, Fisheries, Land Purchase and Industrial Production.
- IV. Trade.
- V. Social Statistics.
- VI. Education.
- VII. Justice and Defence.
- VIII. Finance.
- IX. Transport and Communications.
- X. Miscellaneous.

There has been no change in the division of the Abstract into sections but certain tables have been introduced for the first time and are listed on page xvi. The information published in previous editions of the Abstract has been revised where necessary and brought up-to-date. Attention is directed to pages xiv and xv on which are given the sources from which the various tables have been obtained.

The thanks of the Department are accorded to the other Departments and Offices for their collaboration and for suggestions which they have made from time to time.

Department of Industry and Commerce,
Dublin.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT, 1947-48.

CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
Certain Economic Indicators	1
General Statistical Summary Table	2-3
SECTION I.—AREA AND METEOROLOGY.	
Area.	
1. Area by Provinces and Population per 100 acres of land in 1946 ..	4
2. Divisions of Area—Number of Counties, County Boroughs, Urban and Rural Districts, etc., in each Province in 1946	4
Meteorology.	
3. Abstract of Meteorological Observations for the year 1946, Phoenix Park, Dublin, with comparative figures for the years 1942-45	5
4. Abstract of Meteorological Observations for the year 1946, Roche's Point, Co. Cork, with comparative figures for the years 1942-45	6
SECTION II.—POPULATION MOVEMENTS AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION.	
Population.	
5. Male and Female Population of each Province at each of the twelve Censuses from 1831 to 1946 and 1941 and 1943 Registers of Population	7
6. Population at each Census since 1881, and the number of Births and Deaths registered in each intercensal period since 1871	7
7. Number of Marriages registered and average annual number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, etc., per 1,000 of the average population for each intercensal period since 1871	7
8. Population of each County and County Borough in 1936 and 1946, together with the area and valuation in 1946	8
9. Population since 1871 of Cities and Towns which had a population of 1,500 or over in 1946	9
Ages, Orphanhood and Conjugal Condition.	
10. Total Persons, Males and Females, at each of the nine Censuses from 1851 to 1936 and 1941 Register of Population, classified according to Age Groups ..	11
11. Males and Females under 15 years of age, Census, 1936, classified according to individual Ages and Orphanhood	12
12. Males and Females, in 1941, arranged in quinquennial Age Groups and classified according to Conjugal Condition	12
Vital Statistics.	
13. Expectation of Life Table, 1940-42 (Ireland)	13
14. Expectation of Life Table, 1940-42 (Urban Areas)	14
15. Number of Marriages, Births and Deaths, and rates per 1,000 of the population in each year, 1940 to 1947	15
16. Number of Deaths classified according to Age, in each year, 1940 to 1947 ..	15
17. Death rates of Infants under one year per 1,000 births in each year, 1940 to 1947 ..	15
18. Number of Deaths from Various Causes in each year, 1941 to 1946	16
19. Death rates from Various Causes, per 100,000 of the population, 1941 to 1946	17
20. Death rates of Males per 1,000 of the corresponding Male population, classified by age groups in each year, 1940 to 1946	18
21. Death rates of Females per 1,000 of the corresponding Female population, classified by age groups in each year, 1940 to 1946	18
22. Number of Deaths of Women directly attributable to or associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth in each year, 1940 to 1946 and rates per 1,000 births registered ..	18

23.	Death rates from Tuberculosis per 1,000 of the population in each year 1941 to 1946	19
24.	Death rates from Tuberculosis by sexes and ages per 1,000 of the Population, in each year 1941 to 1946	19
25.	Death rates from Cancer by sexes and ages per 100,000 of the Population in each year 1941 to 1946	19

Migration.

26.	Passenger movement (Sea, Rail, Road and Air) during each month of the years 1946 and 1947	20
27.	Number of Passengers that Left or Arrived by Sea, Rail, Road, and Air in each of the years 1946 and 1947	20
28.	Number of Persons receiving new Travel Permits to go to Employment classified by sex and county of last residence in each of the years 1940 to 1947	21
29.	Number of Persons receiving new Travel Permits classified by sex and age in each of the years, 1943 to 1947	22
30.	Number of Persons receiving new Travel Permits to go to Employment, classified by sex and occupational Group in each of the years, 1940 to 1947	22

Occupations.

31.	Number of Persons, Male and Female, Census, 1936, classified according to Occupational Groups	23
32.	Number of Males and Females, 14 years of age and over, Census, 1936, classified according to Specific Occupations	24
33.	Number of Males and Females, 14 years of age and over, Census, 1936, in Agricultural Occupations in each Province	27

Religions.

34.	Number of Persons of each Religion in each Census year from 1861 to 1936	27
35.	Number of Persons of each Religion in each Province, Census, 1936	28

Industries.

36.	Number of Persons 14 years of age and over in each Industrial Group, Census, 1936, listed according to League of Nations International Classification	23
37.	Number of persons 14 years of age and over in each Industry, Census, 1936, listed according to League of Nations International Classification	29

Birthplaces.

38.	Birthplaces of Persons residing in Ireland, Census, 1936	31
-----	--	----

Irish Language.

39.	Number of Irish speakers in each Province at each Census from 1891 to 1936 and their proportion to the total population	32
40.	Actual Numbers and percentages of Irish speakers in 1926 and 1936, with corresponding particulars for the Irish-speaking and partly Irish-speaking areas in the Gaeltacht	32
41.	Number of Irish Speakers and Non-Irish Speakers in the Gaeltacht in 1926 and in 1936, showing Irish Speaking Areas and partly Irish Speaking Areas	32

Electoral Statistics.

42.	Population, etc., of each Constituency for Elections to the Oireachtas	33
43.	Number of Voters on Registers of Electors in each year 1940 to 1946	33
44.	Number of Votes recorded at Dáil Éireann Elections in 1927, 1932, 1933, 1937, 1938, 1943 and 1944	33

SECTION III.—AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, LAND PURCHASE AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

TABLE	Crops.	PAGE
45.	Area under Crops and Pasture in 1861, and decennially to 1931, and in each of the years 1938 to 1947	34
46.	Estimated annual average Produce of the Crops in each decennial period since 1850 and in each of the years 1938 to 1947	34
47.	Estimated annual average rates of Produce of the Crops per statute acre in each decennial period since 1850 and in each of the years 1938 to 1947	35
48.	Area under Crops, etc., in each County and Province on 1st June in each year, 1945 to 1947	36
49.	Estimated Produce of the Crops in each County and Province in each year, 1945 to 1947	40
Live Stock.		
50.	Number of Live Stock in 1861 and decennially to 1931, and in each of the years 1938 to 1947	42
51.	Number of Live Stock in each County and Province on 1st June in each year, 1945 to 1947	44
52.	Estimated numbers of Live Stock in January, 1948, with comparative figures for June, 1947, and January, 1947	52
Agricultural Output.		
53.	Index Numbers of Volume of Agricultural Output, 1910-1947	5
54.	Estimated Quantities, Value and Manner of Disposal of Output of Live Stock, Live Stock Products and Crops, 1946	53
54a.	Estimated Quantities Value and Manner of Disposal of Output of Live Stock, Live Stock Products and Crops, 1947	54
55.	Disposal of Output of Agricultural Products, estimated Value of Farm Materials purchased by Farmers and Value of Net Output, 1939 to 1947	55
56.	Estimated Output of Agricultural Products, 1939 and 1945 to 1947	55
57.	Estimated Production of Wool in each year 1939 to 1947	55
58.	Agricultural Output of Turf in each year 1943 to 1946	56
59.	Monthly Production of Creamery Butter in each year 1943 to 1947	56
60.	Number and total dead weights of Pigs received for Curing by Bacon Curers in each year 1945 to 1947	56
Farm Workers and Wages.		
61.	Number of Males engaged in Farm Work in each County and Province on 1st June, 1946 with comparative totals for each year 1941 to 1945	57
61a.	Number of Males engaged in Farm Work in each County and Province on 1st June, 1947	58
62.	Average minimum rate of wages of permanent Male Agricultural Labourers 20 years of age and over without free house or allowance of any kind in each year 1941 to 1947	59
Factory Weight of Sugar Beet.		
63.	Quantities in terms of Factory Weight of Sugar Beet delivered from various counties, 1942 to 1948	59
Agricultural Holdings.		
64.	Number of Agricultural Holdings according to Size on 1st June, 1946	60
64a.	Number of Agricultural Holdings according to Size on 1st June, 1947	61

Fisheries.

65.	Number of Men engaged in Sea Fishing in each year, 1941 to 1947	62
66.	Quantities and values of Sea Fish (excluding Salmon) returned as landed during each year 1944 to 1947	62
67.	Number of Fishing Boats engaged in Sea Fishing in each year 1941 to 1947 ..	62
68.	Quantities and Values of Catches of Inland Fish in the years 1941, 1943, 1945, 1946 and 1947	63
69.	Receipts and Expenditure of Boards of Fishery Conservators in each year, 1940 to 1946	63
70.	Fishing Licences issued by Boards of Fishery Conservators in each year, 1939 to 1946	63

Live Stock Improvements, Etc.

71.	Number of Cow Testing Associations, recognised by the Department of Agriculture, in each of the years ended 31st March, 1942 to 1946	64
72.	Live Stock Improvement Schemes in each year, 1942 to 1946	64
73.	National Egg Laying Tests at the Munster Institute, Cork, in 1913 and in each year 1935 to 1946	64

Agricultural Expenditure.

74.	Expenditure of the Department of Agriculture, in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1947	65
75.	Expenditure of the County Committees of Agriculture, in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1947	65
76.	Expenditure of the County Committees of Agriculture on Schemes of Agricultural Instruction, Live Stock Improvement Schemes, and other Schemes of Agricultural Development, in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1947 ..	65

Registered Premises.

77.	Number of Premises on the Official Registers under Agricultural Produce and other Acts on 31st March in each year, 1941 to 1947	65
-----	---	----

Agricultural Instruction.

78.	Number of Students attending Courses in Agriculture and allied subjects at University Colleges and other College Institutions and Schools under the Control of the Department of Agriculture, or in receipt of Grants from the Department, in each year ended 31st March, 1944 to 1947	66
-----	--	----

Forestry.

79.	Progress of Forestry Operations on State-owned Forest Properties at 31st March, in each year, 1942 to 1946	66
-----	--	----

Land Purchase.

80.	Amount of half-yearly instalments of Land Purchase Annuities which accrued due during each year ended 31st March, also the total amount of such Annuities and arrears from previous years collectible and the amount thereof collected in each year, 31st March, 1943 to 1947	66
81.	Advances made up to 31st March, 1946, by the Land Commission, etc., for the purchase of land under the various Land Acts from 1870 to 1939	67
82.	The Area by Counties, up to 31st March, 1946, of (1) Tenanted Land Vested in the Land Commission under the Land Acts, 1923-39, and (2) Tenanted Land under those Acts vested in Tenant Purchasers, and (3) Untenanted Land purchased by the Land Commission for division and resale	68

TABLE		PAGE
83.	Untenanted Land, by Counties, acquired under the Land Purchase Acts which has been divided among uneconomic holders, etc., up to 31st March, 1946 ..	69
84.	Expenditure by Counties on the Improvement of Estates by the Land Commission out of Voted Moneys in the Period from 1st April, 1923, to 31st March, 1946 ..	70
Industrial Production.		
85.	Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons Engaged in each industry in 1944 to 1946	71
86.	Number of Establishments, Gross Output, Net Output and Persons Engaged, classified according to Location in 1945	74
87.	Value of certain Principal Products produced in 1945	75
88.	Industrial Production Index Numbers (all Industries) in each year 1936 to 1938 and 1943 to 1946 (Base: year 1931 = 100)	76
89.	Industrial Production Index Numbers, 1938 and 1943 to 1946 (Base: year 1936 = 100) ..	77
90.	Index numbers of the Volume of Production of Transportable Goods in each year 1942 to 1946. (Base: year 1936 = 100)	77
91.	Index numbers of the Volume of Production of Industries producing Transportable Goods in each year 1944 to 1946. (Base: year 1936 = 100)	77
SECTION IV.—TRADE.		
External Trade.		
92.	Value of Imports, Exports and Re-Exports by classes in each year, 1941 to 1947 ..	78
93.	Volume of Imports and Domestic Exports in each of the years 1941 to 1947 ..	79
94.	Total Values of Imports and Exports (including Re-exports), Trade per head of Population, and Balance of Trade in each year, 1941 to 1947	79
95.	Value of Imports from each of the principal countries in each year, 1941 to 1947 ..	79
96.	Value of Exports (including Re-Exports) consigned to each of the principal countries in each year 1941 to 1947	80
97.	Value of Trade with each of the principal countries expressed as a percentage of total value of Imports and Exports (including Re-Exports) in each year 1941 to 1947	80
98.	Value of Imports by Groups of Commodities in each year 1941 to 1947 ..	81
99.	Value of Exports of Domestic Produce by Groups of Commodities in each year 1941 to 1947	82
100.	Value of Re-Exports by Groups of Commodities in each year 1941 to 1947 ..	83
101.	Quantity and Value of Imports in each year 1945 to 1947	84
102.	Quantity and Value of Exports in each year 1945 to 1947	92
103.	Quantity and Value of Re-Exports in each year 1945 to 1947	96
SECTION V.—SOCIAL STATISTICS.		
Housing.		
104.	Number of Houses (structurally separate dwellings) with resident premises in each province in 1936	98
105.	Number of Houses built and reconstructed under State-aided Schemes in period ended 31st March, 1946	98
106.	Payments of State Grants to Local Authorities, etc., that erected houses in the period ended 31st March, 1946	98
107.	Housing Conditions of persons living in private families in each County and County Borough, Census, 1936	99
108.	Persons in Private Families, classified by size of family and number of rooms occupied, for Ireland and for Dublin and Cork County Boroughs, Census, 1936 ..	100
Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance.		
109.	Number of Vacancies notified at and filled through Employment Exchanges in each year 1939 to 1947	101

110.	Receipts and Payments in respect of Unemployment Insurance in each of the years 1939 to 1946	101
111.	Number of Unemployment Insurance Books exchanged and new Books issued in each Insurance Year, 1940 to 1947	101
112.	Number of Men, Boys, Women and Girls on the Live Register at the end of each month in each year 1940 to 1947	102
113.	Number on the Live Register at end of each month in the years 1943-47, Claimants to Unemployment Benefit and applicants for Unemployment Assistance	103
114.	Industrial Analysis of the Live Register in main groups in the year 1946 with comparative totals for year 1945	104
114a	Industrial Analysis of the Live Register in main groups in the year 1947 with comparative totals for year 1946	106
115.	Number of men, boys, women and girls insured against Unemployment, classified according to Industries, 1945-46	108
115a	Number of men, boys, women and girls insured against Unemployment, classified according to Industries, 1946-47	109
116.	Number of Persons insured under the National Health Insurance Acts at the end of each year, 1941 to 1946	110
117.	Receipts and Payments in respect of National Health Insurance in each year, 1941 to 1946	110
118.	Estimated average number of Persons insured under the National Health Insurance Acts and under the Unemployment Insurance Acts, actually at work in each year 1939 to 1947	111
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions.		
119.	Widows' and Orphans' Pensions—Receipts and Expenditure at 31st March, in each year, 1943 to 1947	111
120.	Widows' and Orphans' Pensions—Number of Beneficiaries at the 31st December in each of the years, 1942 to 1946	111
Old Age and Blind Pensions.		
121.	Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners and amounts of Pensions paid in each year, 1940 to 1946	112
122.	Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners and the estimated cost of Pensions for each County and County Borough in the year 1945	112
Public Assistance.		
123.	Public Assistance and Poor Law Expenditure in each year ended 31st March, 1940 to 1945	113
124.	Number of persons in receipt of Home Assistance in each administrative area on 31st March, of each year 1943 to 1946, and proportion of such persons per 1,000 of the population	114
125.	Insane and Mentally Defective Persons under care on 31st December in each year 1939 to 1945	115
126.	Receipts and Expenditure and average cost of Maintenance per patient in District and Auxiliary Mental Hospitals in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1946	115
Industrial Disputes.		
127.	Number of Disputes, Work People involved, Man-days lost, with particulars of the results and method of settlement in each year, 1940 to 1947	116
128.	Number of Man-days lost, classified according to industrial groups in each year, 1940 to 1947	116
Accidents.		
129.	Number of Factory Accidents notified, according to Sex, in each year, 1941 to 1947	117
130.	Number of Factory Accidents, notified in each Industrial Group, in each year 1941 to 1947	117
131.	Number of Railway Accidents in each year, 1941 to 1947	117
132.	Number of Road Traffic Accidents in each year, 1941 to 1947	117
133.	Number of Road Traffic Accidents in the year 1946, with comparative totals for 1945	118
133a	Number of Road Traffic accidents in the year 1947 with comparative totals for 1946	118
134.	Number of Persons killed or injured in Road Traffic Accidents in 1946, with comparative totals for 1945	118
134a	Number of persons killed or injured in Road Traffic accidents in 1947, with comparative totals for 1946	119
135.	Summary of Causes of Road Traffic Accidents in 1946	119
135a	Summary of causes of Road Traffic Accidents in 1947	119

SECTION VI.—EDUCATION.

Expenditure.	
136.	Expenditure on Education from Public Funds in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1946 120
Primary Schools and Colleges.	
137.	Number of Teachers employed in National Schools in each year 1941 to 1946 120
138.	Number of Training Colleges and Preparatory Colleges and Students in training in each year, 1941 to 1946 120
139.	Number of National Schools in operation, Age and Sex of Pupils and average attendance in each year ended 30th June, 1941 to 1946 121
140.	Religious Denomination of pupils in National Schools and number on Rolls, according to standards on 30th June of each year, 1941 to 1946 121
Secondary Schools.	
141.	Number of registered and unregistered Teachers in Secondary Schools in each school year ended 31st July, 1941 to 1946 122
142.	Number of recognised Secondary Schools, Bilingual and other, for Boys and Girls, and attendances of pupils and numbers of Holders of Scholarships from Primary Schools at the beginning of each school year, 1940-41 to 1945-46 122
143.	Number of Students who passed the Secondary Schools Certificate Examination in each school year, 1941 to 1946 122
Technical Schools.	
144.	Number of individual Students enrolled in various types of Schools and Classes under Vocational Education Committees in 1945-46 123
145.	Number of individual Students in each County classified according to sex and age, enrolled in Schools and Classes under Vocational Education Schemes in 1945-46 123
146.	Number of Post-Primary Schools (other than Secondary), number of Pupils on Rolls and number of Teachers in each School Year, 1940-41 to 1945-46 .. 124
Industrial Schools.	
147.	Number of Reformatory and Industrial Schools, number under detention, number of Teachers, and cost in Public Money in each year ended 31st July, 1941 to 1946 124
Universities.	
148.	Ages at Admission of Full-time Graduating Students entering the Universities for the first time in 1945-46 and 1946-47, with comparative totals for previous years 124
149.	Distribution of University Students in the Professional Schools in 1945-46 .. 125
149a.	Distribution of University Students in the Professional Schools in 1946-47 .. 125
150.	Number of Students, Professors and Lecturers in the Universities (excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth) in each Academic year, 1925-26 to 1946-47 125
151.	Number of Students, Professors and Lecturers in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, in each Academic year, 1925-26 to 1946-47 126
152.	Degrees conferred in each Faculty in Universities (excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth) in the Academic year 1945-46, with comparative totals for previous years 126
152a.	Degrees conferred in each Faculty in Universities (excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth) in the Academic Year 1946-47 with comparative totals for previous years 127
153.	Degrees conferred in each Faculty in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, in the Academic years 1945-46 and 1946-47, with comparative totals for previous years 127

SECTION VII.—JUSTICE AND DEFENCE.

Justice.	
154.	Business of the High Court during each of the legal years, 1941-42 to 1945-46 .. 128
155.	Number of Summonses and other Applications entered for hearing in the District Court during each legal year, 1941-42 to 1945-46.. .. . 128
156.	Fines lodged to the credit of the Department of Justice Fines Account in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1947 129
157.	Number of new cases entered in each Circuit Court during the legal year 1945-46 129
158.	Number of Indictable Offences known to the Police and number of persons by sex proceeded against in each year 1944 to 1946 130
159.	Number and sex of persons proceeded against for Non-Indictable Offences in each year, 1944 to 1946 131

TABLE	PAGE
160. Results of Proceedings for Indictable Offences in each year 1944 to 1946 ..	132
161. Age and sex of persons convicted summarily of Indictable Offences in each year, 1944 to 1946	132
162. Results of Proceedings for Non-Indictable Offences in each year, 1943 to 1946	132
163. Nature of Penalty imposed on persons convicted summarily of non-Indictable Offences in each year, 1943 to 1946	132
164. Ages of Criminal Prisoners and Expenditure on Prisons and Borstal Institutions in each year, 1939 to 1946	133
165. Offences against Intoxicating Liquor Laws in each year, 1944 to 1946 ..	133
166. Results of Proceedings for Infringements of Intoxicating Liquor Laws in each year, 1944 to 1946	133
167. Prison Statistics, Committals, Convictions and Sentences for each year, 1940 to 1946	134

Juvenile Delinquency.

168. Number of Juveniles charged with certain offences in each year, 1943 to 1946 ..	135
169. Age and Sex of Juveniles charged in each year, 1940 to 1946	135
170. Circumstances contributing to Juvenile Delinquency in each year, 1940 to 1946	135
171. Housing and Family Circumstances of Juveniles charged in each year, 1940 to 1946	135
172. Juvenile Offenders, 1946, classified according to Nature of Offence and by (1) Age and Sex; (2) Occupation of (a) offenders, (b) parents or guardians; (3) Circumstances contributing to delinquency; (4) Housing and Family Circumstances of delinquents	136

Defence.

173. Numbers in each rank of the Forces on which provision in the Estimates for Defence for the years ended 31st March, 1945 to 1948 was based	137
174. Distribution of the force of the Garda Síochána and number of each rank at 30th June, 1947	137

SECTION VIII.—FINANCE.

Public.

175. Amount of Exchequer Receipts in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1947 ..	138
176. Amount of Exchequer Issues in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1947 ..	140
177. Amounts issued from the Exchequer for Supply Services in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1948	142
178. Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each principal article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts, together with the appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1946, with comparative figures for net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1945	143
178a. Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each principal article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout to Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts, together with the appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1947, with comparative figures for Net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1946	148
179. Net Receipts from Excise Duties, in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1947	150
180. Net Receipts from Inland Revenue Duties in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1947	150
181. Government Loans outstanding at 31st March, 1947	151
182. Guaranteed Loans: Statement of loans guaranteed by the Government outstanding at 31st March, 1947	151
183. Capital Liabilities and Assets held on 31st March of each year, 1940 to 1947 ..	152
184. Number of Excise Licences and Net Receipts therefrom in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1946	154
185. Analysis of the Gross Capital Values of Personalty for the purposes of Estate Duties for each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1946	155
186. Income Tax Assessments and Net Produce of Tax in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1945	156
187. Sur-Tax. Estimated Numbers, Incomes and Tax in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1945	156

Local Taxation.

188. Receipts and Expenditure in respect of the Local Taxation (Ireland) Account in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1946	157
--	-----

TABLE	PAGE
189. Amounts paid from Local Taxation Account in aid of local rates and also other Exchequer payments in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1946 ..	158
190. Total amount of Poor Rates and Municipal Rates collected in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1946	158
191. Net Expenditure from Revenue of the principal Local Bodies in the year ended 31st March, 1945	159
192. Loans sanctioned in each year ended 31st March, 1940 to 1946	159
193. Loan and Loan Stock outstanding against Local Bodies at 31st March, 1945 ..	160

Banking.

194. Assets and Liabilities of the eight Associated Banks and the National City Bank for the quarter ended December, 1946	160
194a Assets and Liabilities of the eight Associated Banks and the National City Bank, Ltd. for the quarter ended December, 1947	161
195. Bank Debits at offices of the eight Associated Banks under the Central Bank Act, 1942, and the National City Bank, Limited, in 1944 to 1947	161
196. Changes in the Irish Bank Rate, 1923 to 1947	161
197. Net Amount of Irish Token Coinage issued by the Central Bank of Ireland in each year, 1946 to 1948	162
198. Note Circulation. Amount of Legal Tender Notes and Bank Notes outstanding at four-weekly intervals in the years 1945 to 1947	162
199. Value of Imports and Exports of Bullion and Coin in each year, 1941 to 1947 ..	162
200. British Government and India Stocks held on the Registers of the Bank of Ireland at 31st December, 1946, with comparative totals for the same date in each year 1936 to 1945	163
200a British Government and India Stocks held on the Registers of the Bank of Ireland at 31st December, 1947 with comparative totals for the same date in each year 1937 to 1946	163

Balance of Payments.

201. Balance of International Payments in each year, 1943 to 1947	164
---	-----

Post Office.

202. Income, Expenditure and Balance of the Postal, Telegraph, and Telephone Services in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1946, together with number of Post Office Officials on 1st January in each year	165
203. Number and Value of Money Orders issued in certain countries for payment in Ireland in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1946	165
204. Number and Value of Inland Money Orders issued in each year ended 31st March, 1940 to 1946	166
205. Sale of Stamps in each year ended 31st March, 1940 to 1945	166
206. Number and Value of Savings Certificates issued in each year ended 31st March, 1940 to 1946, and number of holders' cards issued	166
207. Number and Value of Postal Orders issued in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1946	167
208. Approximate number of Accounts and estimated Balances in Post Office Savings Bank at 31st December, 1938 to 1946	167
209. Statement of business of Post Office Savings Bank in each calendar year, 1939 to 1945	167

Trustee Savings Banks.

210. Number of Accounts in the Trustee Savings Banks on 20th November in each year 1940 to 1947	168
211. Balances due to Depositors in the Trustee Savings Banks at 20th May and 20th November in each year, 1939 to 1947	168

SECTION IX.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

Railways.

212. Mileage of Railway Lines open for traffic (including cross-border railways) at 31st December, 1946 and 1947	169
213. Capital Accounts of Coras Iompair Eireann and the Great Northern Railway in each year, 1945 and 1946	169
214. Revenue Receipts and Expenditure on Railway Working in each year, 1942 to 1946	170
215. Details of Revenue Receipts and Expenditure on Railway Working by Coras Iompair Eireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways) and Great Northern Railway under the principal headings in each year, 1942 to 1946	170

TABLE	PAGE
216. Details of Net Revenue Receipts from all sources of Coras Iompair Eireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways) and the Great Northern Railway, in each year, 1942 to 1946	171
217. Principal commodities (originating traffic) conveyed by freight trains in each year, 1943 to 1947	171
218. Details of Traffic originating on the Railway Companies' Systems in each year, 1943 to 1947	172
219. Number of Railway Employees whose depôts or headquarters were situated in Ireland and salaries and wages payable in a selected week in each year, 1943 to 1947	172
Canals.	
220. Tonnage of Traffic carried on Canals in each year, 1942 to 1947	173
Shipping.	
221. Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels registered at end of each year, 1942 to 1946 ..	173
222. Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during each year, 1942 to 1947	173
223. Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that arrived at and departed from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1946	174
223a. Number and Net Tonnage of vessels, including their repeated voyages, that arrived at and departed from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1947, with comparative totals for the years 1942 to 1946	174
224. Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1946, distinguishing Countries and Nationalities of Vessels	175
224a. Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1947, distinguishing Countries and Nationalities of Vessels ..	176
225. Shipping Casualties off the Coast in each year, 1942 to 1947	177
Roads.	
226. Expenditure out of local funds on upkeep of Roads in the year ended 31st March, 1946, with comparative totals for the year 1944-45, and Mileage of Roads Maintained in the year ended 31st March, 1946	177
227. Amounts expended out of Local Funds by County Councils on the upkeep of Roads in County areas (excluding Urban Districts) in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1946	177
228. Road Fund Receipts and Payments in each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1946	178
229. Grants made from the Road Fund from September, 1924, to 31st March, 1946	178
Motor Vehicles.	
230. Receipts from Motor Licence Duty in each calendar year 1941 to 1946	178
231. Number of Mechanically-propelled Vehicles of each class, under current licence and Driving Licences current in each County and County Borough, at mid-August, 1947, with comparative totals for each year, 1944 to 1946	179
232. Number of new Motor Vehicles registered and licensed for the first time in each month of 1947, with comparative totals for 1944 to 1946	179
233. Number of new Private Motor Cars of each horse power registered and licensed for the first time in each year 1941 to 1947	180
Passenger Road Services.	
234. Road Services—Omnibus and Tramways—during each of the years 1945 to 1947	180
235. Number of Passenger Vehicles of the Omnibus type for which licences were current in August and December, of each year 1944 to 1947 classified according to seating capacity	181
236. Number of Employees and salary or wages payable, in the last pay-week in February and August, 1946 and 1947 in connection with Passenger Road Services	181
Postal Services, Telegraphs, Telephones, etc.	
237. Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Services in each year ended 31st March, 1940 to 1946	182
Broadcasting.	
238. Ratios of Population to Radio Licences in each Province in the years 1941 to 1947	183
239. Geographical Distribution of Radio Licences by Counties and Provinces on the 31st December, 1946	183
240. Analysis of Broadcasting by Radio Eireann in the years 1943 to 1946	184

SECTION X.—MISCELLANEOUS.

		Prices	
241.	Cost of Living Index Numbers in each year, 1935 to August, 1947 ..		185
242.	Interim Cost of Living Index Numbers (Essential Items) (New Series) ..		185
243.	Annual Agricultural Price Index Number (New Series), 1941 to 1947 ..		185
244.	Annual Average Prices of Agricultural Products at Markets in each year, 1928 to 1947 ..		186
245.	Quinquennial Average Prices of Agricultural Products at Markets in each period of five years from 1925 to 1947 ..		186
246.	Annual Average Prices of Live Stock at Fairs in each year, 1928 to 1947 ..		188
247.	Quinquennial Average Prices of Live Stock at Fairs in each period of five years, from 1925 to 1947 ..		188
248.	Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in the years 1939 to 1947 and in each month, September, 1946 to December, 1947 ..		190
249.	Monthly Agricultural Price Index Number (New Series), 1941 to 1947 ..		192
250.	Monthly and Annual Import and Export Price Index Numbers 1941 to 1947 ..		192
		Wage Rates	
251.	Index Number of Wage Rates in each year 1933 to 1947 ..		193
252.	Weighted average hourly Rates of Wages in 11 principal towns in each year 1943 to 1947 ..		193
253.	Distribution of Personnel in Industrial Production (all Industries and Services) according to weekly earnings in each year, 1938, 1945 and 1946 ..		194
254.	Average Earnings of, and Hours worked by Wage-earners, 18 years of age and over in all Industries and Services in the years 1938, 1944 to 1946 ..		194
255.	Index Numbers of Weekly Earnings and Rates of Wages in a Representative Sample covering 80 per cent. of Protected Industries in March and September, 1945, 1946, and 1947 ..		194
256.	Distribution of Personnel in Industrial Production (Transportable Goods only) according to Weekly Earnings in each year, 1942 to 1946 ..		195
257.	Average earnings of, and Hours worked by Wage-Earners, 18 years of age and over in Industries producing Transportable Goods in each year, 1941 to 1946 ..		195
258.	Average earnings per week in October in each of the years 1938, 1945 and 1946 ..		196
		Stocks and Shares—Price Index Numbers.	
259.	Monthly Price Index Numbers of Ordinary Stocks and Shares of Companies incorporated in Ireland, for the years 1943 to 1947 ..		197
		Output of Electricity.	
260.	Monthly Output of Generating Stations in each of the years 1942 to 1947 ..		197
		Insolvency.	
261.	Numbers of Judgments, Bankruptcies, Arrangements and Bills of Sale in each of the years 1942 to 1946 ..		197
262.	Proceedings in Bankruptcy in the High Court of Justice in each legal year, 1941-42 to 1945-46 ..		197
		Business Organisations.	
263.	Particulars of Co-operative Societies registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts for each year, 1939 to 1945 ..		198
264.	Particulars of Friendly Societies for each year 1940 to 1946 ..		198
265.	Particulars of Agricultural Credit Societies for each year, 1940 to 1946 ..		198
266.	Number of Members and amounts of Members' Contributions in Trade Unions registered under the Trade Union Acts for each year, 1940 to 1946 ..		199
267.	Companies registered with a Share Capital in each year, 1940 to 1946, classified according to the amount of their Nominal Share Capital ..		199
268.	Number and Nominal Share Capital of Companies registered at 31st December, 1946, classified according to the objects of the Companies ..		200
269.	Number of Companies and amount of Paid-up and Nominal Capital of Companies on the Register at 31st December in each year, 1940 to 1946 ..		201
270.	New Life and Industrial Assurance Business effected in Ireland in each year, 1941 to 1945 ..		201
271.	Total Life and Industrial Assurance Premiums collected in each year, 1940 to 1945 ..		201
272.	Non-Life Insurance Business in Ireland in each year 1943 to 1945 ..		202
		Patents, Designs and Trade Marks.	
273.	Applications received for Patents, Designs and Trade Marks, classified according to country of origin of application in the year ended 31st March, 1947, with comparative totals for previous years ..		202
		Libraries.	
274.	Municipal and County Libraries. Statistics for the year 1945-46 ..		203
		Alcoholic Liquor Retained for Consumption,	
275.	Quantity of Alcoholic Liquor Retained for Consumption in each year ended 31st March, 1941 to 1946 ..		203

SOURCES OF TABLES.

ABBREVIATIONS:—I. & C.=Industry and Commerce; C.P.=Census of Population; L.G.=Local Government; C.B.=Central Bank; P. & T.=Posts and Telegraphs; I.T.J.=Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin.
Manuscript Returns = Returns which have not been published in Official Reports.

Subject	Table	Department	Official Publication or other Source
Section I.			
Area and Meteorology ..	1	I. & C. (Statistics)	Census of Population (1946) Preliminary Report.
	2	" ..	Manuscript Returns.
	3-4	" ..	Meteorological Service.
Section II.			
Population	5	" ..	C.P. (1936) Report, Vol. I; Register of Population (1941) Report I.T.J. and C.P. (1946) Preliminary Report
	6-7	Health ..	Annual Report of the Registrar-General.
Ages, Orphanhood and Conjugal Conditions ..	8	I. & C. (Statistics)	C.P. (1946) Preliminary Report and Manuscript Returns
	9	" ..	C.P. Reports Vol I, and C.P. (1946) Preliminary Report
	10, 12	" ..	Register of Population (1941) Report.
Vital Statistics	11	" ..	C.P. (1936) Report. Vol. V. Pt. I.
	13-14	" ..	Register of Population (1941) Report.
Migration	15-25	Health ..	Annual and Quarterly Reports of the Registrar-General.
	26-30	I. & C. (Statistics)	Manuscript Returns. and I. T. J.
Occupations	31-33	" ..	C.P. (1936) Report. Vol. II.
Religions	34-35	" ..	" " " Vol. III.
Industries	36-37	" ..	" " " Vol. VII.
Birthplaces	38	" ..	" " " Vol. III.
Irish Language	39-41	" ..	" " " Vol. VIII.
Electoral Statistics ..	42	" ..	" " " Vol. I.
	43-44	L.G. ..	Annual Reports of Department and Manuscript Returns.
Section III.			
Crops	45-49	I. & C.(Statistics)	" Agricultural Statistics (1847-1926) " and (1927-1933), and later figures.
	63	Agriculture ..	Manuscript Returns.
Live Stock	50-52	I. & C (Statistics)	" Agricultural Statistics (1847-1926) " and (1927-1933), and later figures.
	53-60	" ..	Manuscript Returns and I.T.J.
Farm Workers and Wages	61-62	" ..	Manuscript Returns and I. T. J.
Agricultural Holdings ..	64	" ..	Manuscript Returns.
Fisheries	65-70	Agriculture ..	Reports of the Department on Sea and Inland Fisheries, and Manuscript Returns.
	71-73	" ..	} Annual General Reports of Department.
Agricultural Expenditure	74-76	" ..	
Registered Premises ..	77	" ..	
Agricultural Instruction..	78	" ..	
Forestry	79	Lands ..	Report on Forestry
Land Purchase	80-84	" ..	Annual Reports of the Irish Land Commission and Manuscript Returns.
	85-91	I. & C. (Statistics)	Manuscript Returns and I.T.J.
Section IV.			
Trade, External	92-103	" ..	Annual Trade and Shipping Statistics and Manuscript Returns.
Section V.			
Housing	104,107,108	" ..	C.P. (1936) Report. Vol. IV.
	105, 106	L.G. ..	Annual Reports of Department and Manuscript Returns.
Unemployment	109, 112-114	I. & C.(Statistics)	Manuscript Returns, and I.T.J.
	110	Social Welfare ..	Unemployment Fund Account.
Unemployment Insurance	111, 115	I. & C.(Statistics)	Manuscript Returns
	116-117	Social Welfare ..	Reports of the Commissioners and Manuscript Returns.
National Health Insurance Insured Persons at Work	118	" ..	Trend of Employment and Unemployment and Manu- script Returns.
	119-120	" ..	Manuscript Returns.
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	121-122	" ..	Manuscript Returns.
	123-124	" ..	Annual Reports of Department.
Old Age and Blind Pensions	125-126	Health ..	Annual Reports of the Inspector of Mental Hospitals.
	127-128	I. & C.(Statistics)	Manuscript Returns, and I.T.J.
Public Assistance ..	129-130	I. & C. ..	Annual Reports under the Factory and Workshop Acts, 1901-1920.
	131	" ..	Annual Returns of Railway Companies.
Industrial Disputes ..	132-135	Justice ..	Manuscript Returns.

SOURCES OF TABLES (contd.).

ABBREVIATIONS:—I. & C.—Industry and Commerce; C.P.—Census of Population; L.G.—Local Government; C.B.—Central Bank; P. & T.—Posts and Telegraphs; I.T.J.—Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin.
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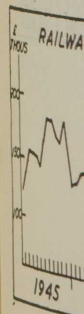
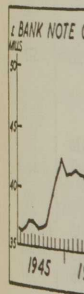
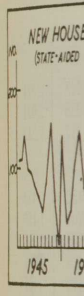
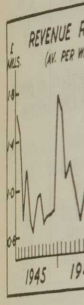
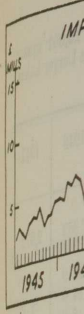
Subject	Table	Department	Official Publication or other Source
Section VI.			
Education: Expenditure	136	Education ..	} Annual Reports of Department and Manuscript Returns.
Primary Schools ..	137-140	" ..	
Secondary Schools ..	141-143	" ..	
Technical Schools ..	144-146	" ..	
Industrial Schools ..	147	" ..	
Universities ..	148-153	— ..	Manuscript Returns furnished by the Universities.
Section VII.			
Justice	154-172,	Justice	Manuscript Returns.
	174	"	"
Defence	173	Defence	Manuscript Returns.
Section VIII.			
Public Finance	1/5-183	Finance	Annual Finance Accounts.
	184-187	"	Annual Reports of the Revenue Commissioners and later figures.
Local Taxation	188	"	Local Taxation Account.
	189,191,193	L.G.	Annual Returns of Local Taxation.
	190, 192	"	Annual Report of Department.
Banking	194-198	C.B.	Quarterly Reports and Manuscript Returns.
	199	I. & C. (Statistics)	Annual Trade and Shipping Statistics and later figures.
Balance of Payments ..	200	"	Manuscript Returns furnished by the Bank of Ireland.
Post Office	201	I. & C. (Statistics)	Manuscript Returns and I.T.J.
	202	P & T	Commercial Accounts of Post Office.
	203-208	"	Manuscript Returns.
	209	"	Post Office Savings Bank Accounts.
Trustee Savings Banks ..	210-211	"	Manuscript Returns.
Section IX.			
Railways	212-219	I. & C.	Annual Returns of Railway Companies.
Canals	220	" (Statistics)	Manuscript Returns.
Shipping	221, 225	I. & C.	Merchant Shipping List and Portal Directory.
	222-224	"	Annual Trade and Shipping Statistics and Manuscript Returns.
Roads	226-229	L.G.	Annual Reports of Department.
Motor Vehicles	230	"	Annual Reports of Department.
	231	"	Annual Reports of Department and later figures
	232-233	"	Manuscript Returns.
Passenger Road Services	234-236	I. & C. (Statistics)	Manuscript Returns and I.T.J.
Postal Services	237	P. & T.	"
Broadcasting	238-240	"	Radio Éireann Annual Reports
Section X.			
Prices	241-243	I. & C. (Statistics)	Manuscript Returns. and I.T.J.
	244-247,250	"	Return to an Order of the Dáil 27/1/1926 and later figures
	248-249	"	Annual Trade and Shipping Statistics and I.T.J.
Wages	251-258	"	Manuscript Returns and I.T.J.
Stocks and Shares ..	259	"	Manuscript Returns and I.T.J.
Output of Electricity ..	260	—	Annual Reports of the E.S.B. and Manuscript Returns.
Insolvency	261	—	" Kemp's Irish Mercantile Gazette."
	262	Justice	Manuscript Returns.
Business Organisations ..	263-266	I. & C.	Annual Reports of the Registrar of Friendly Societies
	267-269	"	Annual Reports on Companies.
	270-272	"	Annual Reports on Assurance Companies.
Patents and Trade Marks	273	"	Annual Reports of the Controller of Industrial and Commercial Property.
Libraries	274	L.G.	Manuscript Returns
Alcoholic Liquor	275	Finance	Annual Reports of the Revenue Commissioners and later figures.

New Tables Inserted, 1947-1948.

TABLE

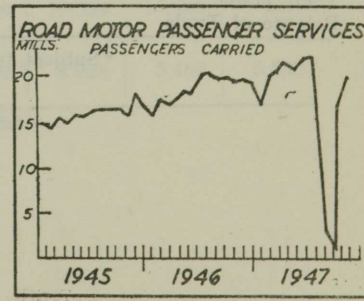
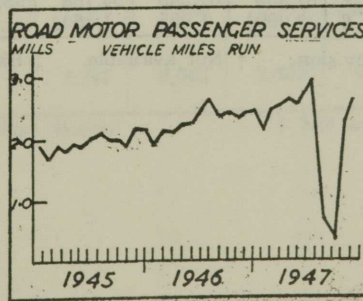
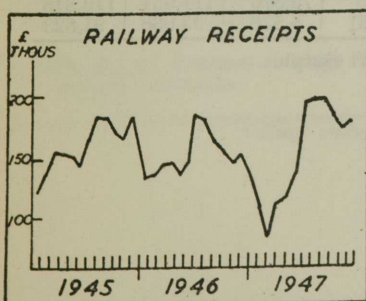
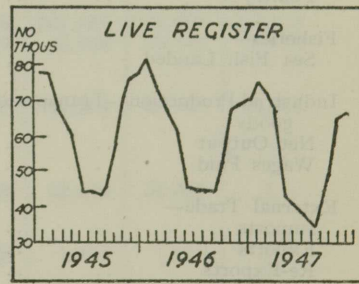
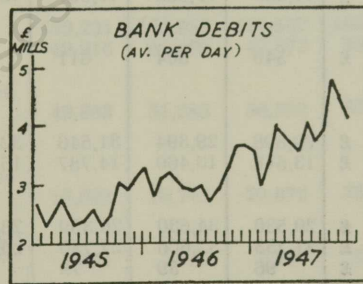
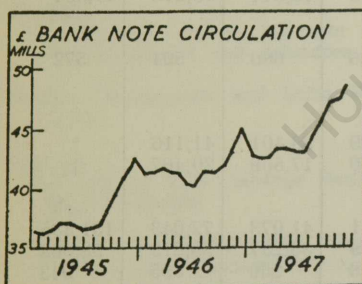
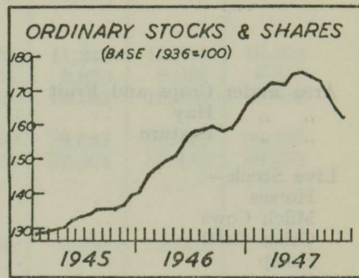
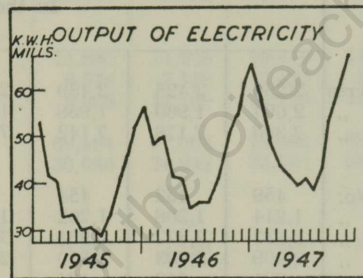
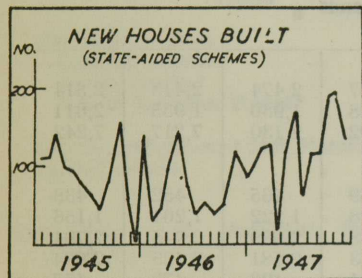
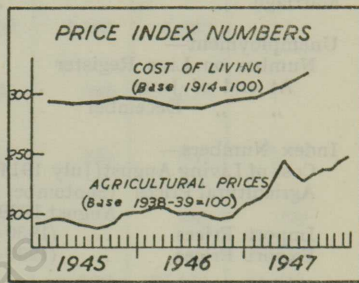
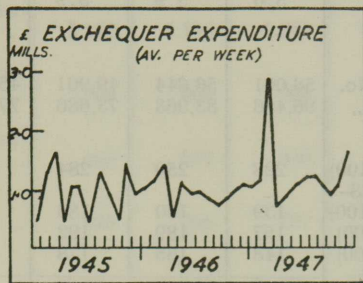
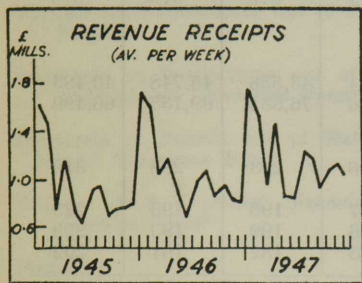
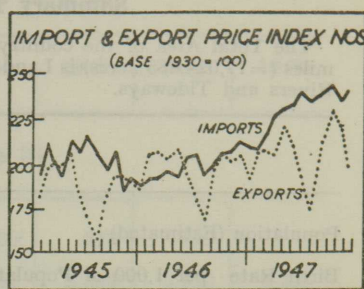
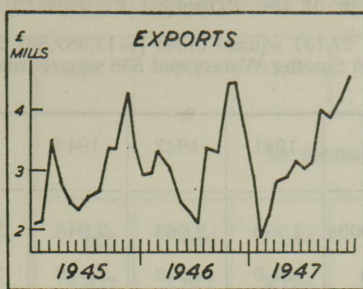
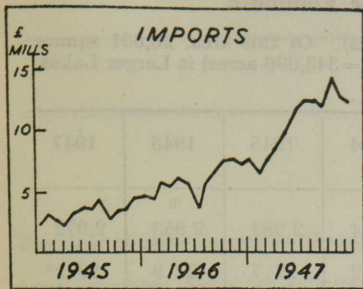
- 28. Number of Persons receiving new Travel Permits to go to Employment, classified by Sex and County of last Residence.
- 29. Number of Persons receiving new Travel Permits to go to Employment, classified by Sex and Age.
- 30. Number of Persons receiving new Travel Permits to go to Employment, classified by Sex and Occupational Group.
- 242. Interim Cost of Living Index (Essential Items) Numbers.
- 248. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.

Houses of the Oireachtas



* A more con

CERTAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS* 1945-47



* A more complete series is published each quarter in the Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin.

Summary Table of the Principal Figures in this Volume.

The Total Area of the country is 27,137 square miles (=17,367,581 acres). Of this area, 26,601 square miles (=17,024,485 acres) is Land and Smaller Waters and 536 square miles (=343,096 acres) is Larger Lakes, Rivers and Tideways.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Population (Estimated) .. 000s	2,990	2,963	2,946	2,944	2,983	2,953	2,972
Birth Rate per 1,000 of Population	19.0	22.3	21.9	22.2	22.7	22.9	23.1*
Death " " " "	14.6	14.1	14.8	15.3	14.5	14.0	14.9*
Marriage " " " "	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.5*
Unemployment—							
Number on Live Register							
At end of June No.	56,061	56,644	49,901	45,121	43,556	45,748	40,483
" " December "	96,486	83,963	73,686	77,676	76,538	69,135	66,499
Index Numbers—							
Cost of Living August (July 1914=100)	228	250	284	296	293	288	319
Agricultural Prices (September 1938–August 1939=100)	139	160	183	187	190	196	225
Import Prices .. (1930=100)	157	189	192	196	199	193	229
Export Prices .. (1930=100)	148	165	178	183	182	191	202
In thousands							
Area under Crops and Fruit .. Acres	2,236	2,425	2,459	2,567	2,474	2,413	2,314
" " Hay "	2,004	1,960	1,958	1,898	1,950	1,935	2,011
" " Pasture "	7,336	7,178	7,142	7,092	7,130	7,217	7,242
Live Stock—							
Horses No.	459	452	454	459	465	452	438
Milch Cows "	1,214	1,206	1,202	1,218	1,222	1,201	1,156
Other Cattle "	2,937	2,877	2,934	3,028	2,989	2,945	2,794
Sheep "	2,909	2,693	2,560	2,633	2,581	2,423	2,094
Pigs "	764	519	434	381	426	479	457
Poultry "	17,393	17,365	17,097	18,330	18,314	18,276	17,304
Fisheries—							
Sea Fish Landed £	549	504	611	626	680	594	572
Industrial Production—Transportable goods							
Net Output £	29,898	29,394	31,546	32,189	36,401	41,116	†
Wages Paid £	13,548	13,460	14,787	15,960	17,509	20,467	†
External Trade—							
Imports £	29,530	34,630	26,359	28,531	41,073	72,043	131,335
Exports £	31,733	32,606	27,730	29,799	35,237	38,613	38,568
Re-Exports £	96	59	79	118	260	395	943
Total Trade £	61,359	67,295	54,168	58,448	76,570	111,051	170,846
Balance of Trade £	-2,299‡	1,965	-1,450‡	-1,386‡	5,576	33,036	91,823

* Subject to revision. † Not available. ‡ Export Surplus.

Summary Table of the Principal Figures in this Volume.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	In thousands (£)						
Payment of State Grants for Housing* ..	675	616	614	603	613	609	†
Land Purchase Annuities collected* ..	2,522	2,512	2,706	2,637	2,553	2,556	2,498
Education—Expenditure out of Public Funds*	5,128	5,199	5,259	5,427	5,587	5,850	†
Payments to Workpeople out of Un-employment Insurance Fund* ..	766	856	785	656	599	670	†
Payments in Benefit out of National Health Insurance Fund	686	662	840	829	834	852	†
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions, Amounts Paid*	670	705	731	763	779	788	799
Finance—							
Total Exchequer Receipts*	36,259	50,280	43,932	48,306	49,878	56,444	61,221
" " Issues*	39,154	48,614	45,197	47,476	50,674	56,203	62,084
Net receipts from							
Customs Duties*	11,830	11,026	10,719	11,272	11,343	12,905	16,708
Excise Duties*	6,678	7,199	7,137	8,274	8,880	9,848	9,657
Inland Revenue Duties*	9,936	12,109	14,939	17,293	18,703	19,904	19,948
Capital Liabilities at 31st March ..	69,564	77,004	78,688	78,865	79,542	81,347	85,797
Capital Assets " "	30,066	34,632	33,086	33,007	32,304	32,932	39,379
Poor Rates and Municipal Rates collected*	6,631	7,530	7,814	7,434	7,804	8,313	†
Banking							
Deposit and Current Accounts ..	139,231	153,953	170,507	189,349	207,449	224,605	237,620
Bills Discounted and Advances ..	49,910	50,880	47,677	50,217	49,206	55,446	86,320
British Government and India Stock held	49,803	51,288	56,522	60,952	67,200	60,530	62,314
Savings—							
Balances at P.O. Savings Bank at 31st December	13,622	16,743	20,872	26,353	32,653	36,357	†
Balances in British P.O. Savings Bank held by residents in Ireland ..	1,405	1,347	1,323	1,294	1,249	1,203	†
Savings Certificates—Net Purchase price at 31st March	7,651	7,898	8,415	9,204	10,326	11,290	†
Balances at Trustees Savings Bank at 20th November	2,749	3,042	3,503	4,169	4,876	5,482	5,530

* Year ended 31st March.

† Not available.

SECTION I.

AREA AND METEOROLOGY.

Table 1. Area by Provinces and Population per 100 acres of land in 1946.

Province	Total Area	Larger Lakes, Rivers and Tideways	Land (and smaller waters)	Population per 100 acres of land
	acres	acres	acres	
Leinster	4,891,395	40,055	4,851,340	26.4
Munster	6,100,406	137,811	5,962,595	15.4
Connacht	4,377,110	146,288	4,230,822	11.6
Ulster (part of)	1,998,670	18,942	1,979,728	13.3
Total	17,367,581	343,096	17,024,485	17.3

Table 2. Divisions of Area—Number of Counties, County Boroughs, Urban and Rural Districts, etc., in each Province in 1946.

Province	Counties	County Boroughs and Borough	Municipal Boroughs	Urban Districts	Towns under Towns Improvement (Ireland) Act, 1854	Other Towns (1,500 and over)	
Leinster ..	12	2	3	16	12	7	
Munster ..	6	3	1	21	8	13	
Connacht ..	5	—	2	4	4	—	
Ulster (part of) ..	3	—	—	10	2	—	
Total ..	26	5	6	51	26	20	
	Rural Districts	District Electoral Divisions	Supt. Reg. Districts	Dispensary or Registrars' Districts		Electoral Areas	
				D.D's.	Reg. D's.	Boro'	County
Leinster ..	55	1,023	38	192	223	9	50
Munster ..	57	1,073	47	213	233	7	34
Connacht ..	30	646	26	108	117	—	23
Ulster (part of) ..	18	312	15	68	72	—	13
Total ..	160	3,054	126	581	645	16	120

Table 3. Abstract of Meteorological Observations for the year 1946, at the Ordnance Survey Office, Phoenix Park, Dublin, with comparative figures for the years 1942-1945.

Latitude 53°22" North. Longitude 6°21" West. Height above mean sea level 155.3 feet

1946	Barometer (corrected for altitude and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit) Mean at 9 a.m.	Temperature				Hygro- meter * Mean at 9 a.m.
		Thermometers				
		Mean			Temper- ature	
		Of All Highest	Of All Lowest			
mb.	°F	°F	°F	%		
January ..	1015.7	46.7	33.3	40.0	89	
February ..	1016.1	48.3	38.4	43.3	86	
March ..	1014.7	50.9	34.7	42.8	82	
April	1019.5	56.7	37.8	47.3	76	
May	1015.2	57.4	41.1	49.3	78	
June	1011.7	62.9	45.7	54.3	78	
July	1014.9	67.2	50.3	58.7	79	
August	1009.2	64.1	48.5	56.3	81	
September ..	1008.1	62.6	49.2	55.9	84	
October ..	1018.7	55.9	45.4	50.7	85	
November ..	1005.0	51.9	40.4	46.1	87	
December ..	1012.8	45.2	32.1	38.7	87	
Mean 1946 ..	1013.5	55.8	41.4	48.6	83	
1945 ..	1015.8	58.1	43.1	50.6	84	
1944 ..	1015.7	56.7	41.7	49.2	83	
1943 ..	1015.2	56.8	42.3	49.6	83	
1942 ..	1014.5	55.8	41.5	48.6	82	

1946	Rain		Wind								
	No. of days rain or snow fell	Amount Inches	Number of days from certain directions at 9 a.m.								
			N.	N.E.*	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm
January ..	18	2.24	0	1	1	1	5	11	7	1	4
February ..	17	3.19	0	1	2	1	1	5	13	4	1
March	13	1.88	1	3	7	1	3	4	7	2	3
April	13	1.27	4	4	1	1	0	1	12	6	1
May	13	2.09	4	15	5	3	2	1	0	1	0
June	23	3.48	0	0	0	0	4	11	11	3	1
July	20	2.42	0	2	1	2	4	8	10	4	0
August	27	6.02	2	1	1	1	3	3	14	5	1
September ..	25	5.83	2	1	1	2	2	11	8	3	0
October	10	1.56	1	4	9	7	2	1	4	1	2
November ..	19	3.80	5	1	1	1	5	5	6	3	3
December ..	20	2.65	1	1	3	1	2	9	10	2	2
Total 1946 ..	218	36.43	20	34	32	21	33	70	102	35	18
1945 ..	186	23.14	15	31	29	22	43	71	98	31	25
1944 ..	212	28.77	13	34	17	13	25	95	109	43	17
1943 ..	195	24.65	12	21	24	15	38	99	122	25	9
1942 ..	195	28.03	21	31	33	28	39	108	59	30	16

* Relative Humidity.

Table 4. Abstract of Meteorological Observations for the year 1946, at Roche's Point, Whitegate, Co. Cork, with comparative figures for the years 1942-1945.

Latitude 51°47' North. Longitude 8°15' West. Height above mean sea level 22 feet

1946	Barometer (corrected for altitude and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit) Mean at 7 a.m.	Temperature					Hygro- meter* Mean at 7 a.m.
		Thermometers					
		Mean			Temper- ature		
		Of All Highest	Of All Lowest				
	°F	°F	°F		%		
January	1015.4	48.5	43.1	45.8		93	
February	1018.0	50.2	44.3	47.3		94	
March	1013.5	48.9	41.3	45.1		93	
April	1020.2	55.1	44.5	49.8		92	
May	1012.9	57.0	47.9	52.5		88	
June	1013.1	59.5	50.4	54.9		90	
July	1016.6	62.7	53.5	58.1		91	
August	1010.2	62.0	53.1	57.5		93	
September	1008.9	60.1	52.3	56.2		96	
October	1015.8	56.9	51.6	54.3		92	
November	1005.3	52.3	46.4	49.3		93	
December	1013.9	47.8	40.9	44.3		95	
Mean 1946	1013.7	55.1	47.4	51.3		93	
1945	1015.3	56.2	48.8	52.5		93	
1944	1016.5	55.4	47.5	51.5		92	
1943	1016.0	55.7	48.5	52.1		92	
1942	1014.5	55.1	47.2	51.2		89	

1946	Rain		Wind								
	No. of days rain or snow fell	Amount Inches	Number of days from certain directions at 7 a.m.								
			N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm
January	24	5.03	3	0	3	2	8	6	6	3	0
February	16	2.41	11	0	1	2	0	0	10	3	1
March	21	2.74	6	4	7	2	8	2	2	0	0
April	14	.94	18	2	1	0	0	2	5	1	1
May	19	3.76	8	6	8	1	4	1	1	1	1
June	24	4.10	7	0	1	0	3	3	9	6	1
July	17	2.25	11	0	0	0	1	4	7	6	2
August	22	4.94	8	1	0	0	2	1	10	2	7
September	26	5.35	6	0	1	0	5	5	9	2	2
October	14	4.09	7	1	6	11	3	1	2	0	0
November	23	5.67	5	4	2	0	8	1	6	4	0
December	24	4.98	7	2	1	1	3	5	7	5	0
Total 1946	244	46.26	97	20	31	19	45	31	74	33	15
1945	231	38.53	82	13	30	22	64	40	73	29	12
1944	230	41.03	123	14	17	13	39	30	71	40	19
1943	238	38.49	88	7	22	11	43	42	88	51	13
1942	225	32.73	115	15	30	12	54	45	66	25	3

* Relative Humidity.

SECTION II.

POPULATION.

POPULATION MOVEMENTS AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION.

Table 5. Male and Female Population of each Province at each of the Twelve Censuses from 1831 to 1946 and 1941 and 1943 Registers of Population.

NOTE.—The Military and Navy are not included in the figures in this Table for 1831 to 1851, but are included for subsequent years.

Census Years	Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1831	927,877	981,836	1,093,411	1,133,741	660,498	683,416	350,698	361,920	3,032,484	3,160,913
1841	963,747	1,009,984	1,186,190	1,209,971	707,842	711,017	364,706	375,342	3,222,485	3,306,314
1851	813,537	859,201	904,979	952,757	495,802	514,229	280,160	290,892	2,494,478	2,617,079
1861	715,005	742,630	744,682	768,876	454,035	459,100	255,320	262,463	2,169,042	2,233,069
1871	655,114	684,337	686,106	707,379	418,728	427,485	232,520	241,518	1,992,468	2,060,719
1881	630,038	648,951	659,994	671,121	407,021	414,636	215,385	222,874	1,912,438	1,957,582
1891	587,847	599,913	587,611	584,791	362,166	362,608	190,977	192,781	1,728,601	1,740,093
1901	571,809	581,020	540,970	535,218	323,667	323,265	173,639	172,235	1,610,085	1,611,738
1911	582,967	579,077	526,130	509,365	312,089	298,895	168,323	162,842	1,589,509	1,550,179
1926	573,900	575,192	493,628	476,274	284,453	268,454	154,908	145,183	1,506,889	1,465,103
1936	611,279	609,132	485,412	456,860	276,399	249,069	147,364	132,905	1,520,454	1,447,966
*1941	622,836	641,929	479,217	459,456	267,315	245,482	143,359	132,440	1,512,727	1,479,307
*1943	618,589	641,201	471,390	452,540	261,339	239,000	138,267	127,387	1,489,585	1,460,128
†1946	630,520	649,699	467,777	448,973	257,784	235,032	138,303	125,364	1,494,384	1,459,068

* Register of Population. † Preliminary.

Table 6. Population at each Census since 1881 and the number of Births and Deaths Registered in each Intercensal Period since 1871.

Year	Total Population	Period or Interval	Births Registered	Deaths Registered	Natural Increase (Births minus Deaths)	Decrease in Population (+ = Increase)	Net Emigration
			(In period mentioned in third column)				
1881	3,870,020	1871-1881 (10 years)	1,036,682	718,125	318,557	183,167	501,724
1891	3,468,694	1881-1891 (10 years)	835,072	639,073	195,999	401,326	597,325
1901	3,221,823	1891-1901 (10 years)	737,934	588,391	149,543	246,871	396,414
1911	3,139,688	1901-1911 (10 years)	713,709	534,305	179,404	82,135	261,539
1926	2,971,992	1911-1926 (15 years)	968,742	731,409	237,333	167,696	405,029
1936	2,968,420	1926-1936 (10 years)	583,502	420,323	163,179	3,572	166,751
1946	2,953,452	1936-1946 (10 years)	603,167	428,193	174,974	14,968	189,942

Table 7. Number of Marriages Registered and Average Annual Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, etc., per 1,000 of the Average Population for each Intercensal Period since 1871.

Period (as shown in third column, Table 6)	Marriages Registered	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase (Births minus Deaths)	Decrease in Population (+ = Increase)	Net Emigration
		(Average per thousand of Population)					
1871-1881 ..	176,458	4.5	26.2	18.1	8.0	4.6	12.7
1881-1891 ..	145,976	4.0	22.8	17.4	5.3	10.9	16.3
1891-1901 ..	148,134	4.4	22.1	17.6	4.5	7.4	11.9
1901-1911 ..	153,674	4.8	22.4	16.8	5.6	2.6	8.2
1911-1926 ..	230,525	5.0	21.1	16.0	5.2	3.7	8.8
1926-1936 ..	136,699	4.6	19.6	14.2	5.5	0.1	5.6
1936-1946 ..	159,658	5.4	20.3	14.4	5.9	0.5	6.4

Table 8. Population of each County and County Borough in 1936 and 1946 together with the Area and Valuation in 1946.

County	Population				Percentage Change in Population (+ = increase - = decrease) 1936-46	Area	Valuation
	1936	†1946					
	Persons	Persons	Males	Females			
						acres	£
Carlow	34,452	34,048	17,682	16,366	- 1.2	221,485	172,547
*Dublin	586,925	635,876	291,904	343,972	+ 8.3	227,724	2,868,139
Kildare	57,892	64,834	36,089	28,745	+12.0	418,644	323,313
Kilkenny	68,614	66,683	35,465	31,218	- 2.8	509,470	367,988
Laoighis	50,109	49,634	26,708	22,926	- 0.9	424,892	249,406
Longford	37,847	36,221	19,317	16,904	- 4.3	257,935	156,060
Louth	64,339	66,135	33,384	32,751	+ 2.8	202,814	276,423
Meath	61,405	66,220	34,957	31,263	+ 7.8	577,824	556,647
Offaly	51,308	53,644	29,301	24,343	+ 4.6	493,636	252,505
Westmeath	54,706	54,880	29,078	25,802	+ 0.3	435,605	321,016
Wexford	94,245	91,704	46,544	45,160	- 2.7	581,061	402,418
Wicklow	58,569	60,340	30,091	30,249	+ 3.0	500,250	306,452
TOTAL LEINSTER	1,220,411	1,280,219	630,520	649,699	+ 4.9	4,851,340	6,252,914
Clare	89,879	85,071	45,346	39,725	- 5.3	787,756	338,198
*Cork	355,957	343,243	170,920	172,323	- 3.6	1,843,593	1,388,135
Kerry	139,834	133,818	70,183	63,635	- 4.3	1,161,705	333,815
*Limerick	141,153	142,480	72,178	70,302	+ 0.9	663,971	593,361
Tipperary	137,835	135,981	70,992	64,989	- 1.3	1,051,292	699,665
*Waterford	77,614	76,157	38,158	37,999	- 1.9	454,278	362,030
TOTAL MUNSTER	942,272	916,750	467,777	448,973	- 2.7	5,962,595	3,715,204
Galway	168,198	165,196	87,474	77,722	- 1.8	1,467,660	526,529
Leitrim	50,908	44,578	24,040	20,538	-12.4	376,764	143,643
Mayo	161,349	148,200	75,087	73,113	- 8.1	1,333,941	366,183
Roscommon	77,566	72,511	38,820	33,691	- 6.5	608,540	309,950
Sligo	67,447	62,331	32,363	29,968	- 7.6	443,917	226,582
TOTAL CONNACHT	525,468	492,816	257,784	235,032	- 6.2	4,230,822	1,572,887
Cavan	76,670	70,323	38,101	32,222	- 8.3	467,162	282,634
Donegal	142,310	136,136	70,187	65,949	- 4.3	1,193,581	334,505
Monaghan	61,289	57,208	30,015	27,193	- 6.7	318,985	273,785
TOTAL ULSTER .. (part of)	280,269	263,667	138,303	125,364	- 5.9	1,979,728	890,924
Total	2,988,420	2,953,452	1,494,384	1,459,068	- 0.5	17,024,485	12,431,929

* Including the Co. Borough. † Preliminary

County Boroughs included above :-

Dublin City	472,958	506,635	231,161	275,474	+ 7.1	21,789	2,246,871
Dún Laoghaire Borough	39,785	44,689	18,862	25,827	+12.3	4,179	214,614
Cork City	80,765	75,361	34,445	40,916	- 6.7	2,685	237,430
Limerick City	41,061	42,987	20,053	22,934	+ 4.7	2,386	104,521
Waterford City	27,968	28,332	13,022	15,310	+ 1.3	1,955	85,493

Table 8. 1
in 1946
of the

CITIES AND

Dublin City
Dún Laoghaire
Cork
Limerick
Waterford
Galway
Dundalk
Drogheda
Sligo
Wexford
Bray
Kilkenny
Tralee
Clonmel
Athlone
Suburbs of Co.
Carlow ..
Suburbs of Co.
Ballina
Thurles ..
Ennisorthy
Kilmarney
Tullamore
Ennis
Cobh
Mullingar
Ballinasloe
Dungarvan
Tipperary
Mallow
Castlebar
New Ross
Arklow ..
Carrick-on-
Youghal
Monaghan
Nenagh
Fermoy
An Uaim
Longford
Tuam
Naas
Athy
Cavan
Kilrush
Listowel
Westport
Birr

Table 9. Population since 1871 of Cities and Towns which had a population of 1,500 or over in 1946. (The populations at each Census are those who lived within the 1946 boundaries of the Cities and Towns.)

CITIES AND TOWNS	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926	1936	1946
Dublin City	314,975	326,633	331,314	361,219	386,343	408,033	472,958	506,635
Dun Laoghaire Borough ..	30,490	33,329	31,338	32,238	32,556	35,111	39,785	44,689
Cork	78,642	80,124	75,345	76,122	76,673	78,490	80,765	75,361
Limerick	39,353	38,562	37,155	38,151	38,518	39,448	41,061	42,987
Waterford	27,894	27,827	26,203	26,769	27,464	26,647	27,968	28,332
Galway	15,597	15,471	13,800	13,426	13,255	14,227	18,294	20,437
Dundalk	11,327	11,913	12,449	13,076	13,128	13,996	17,424	18,546
Drogheda	16,098	14,708	13,708	12,760	12,501	12,716	14,494	15,709
Sligo	10,706	10,816	10,274	10,870	11,163	11,437	12,565	12,906
Wexford	12,077	12,163	11,545	11,168	11,531	11,879	12,247	12,308
Bray	6,087	6,535	6,888	7,424	7,691	8,637	10,111	11,076
Kilkenny	12,710	12,299	11,048	10,609	10,514	10,046	10,237	10,289
Tralee	10,036	10,013	9,318	9,867	10,300	10,533	10,285	9,982
Clonmel	12,063	11,956	10,708	10,167	10,209	9,056	9,391	9,861
Athlone	6,565	6,755	6,742	6,617	7,472	7,540	7,257	8,356
Suburbs of Cork City, S.E. . .	3,996	5,138	4,363	5,375	5,607	5,544	7,407	8,098
Carlow	7,979	7,294	6,619	6,513	6,619	7,163	7,649	7,465
Suburbs of Cork City, S.W. . .	1,329	1,534	1,639	2,364	3,287	3,677	5,150	6,185
Ballina	5,843	5,760	4,846	4,505	4,662	4,873	5,728	6,058
Thurles	5,047	4,850	4,511	4,411	4,549	4,815	5,648	6,012
Enniscorthy	5,594	5,666	5,648	5,458	5,495	5,543	5,873	5,960
Killarney	6,158	6,651	5,510	5,656	5,796	5,328	5,609	5,943
Tullamore	5,428	5,324	4,676	4,833	4,926	4,930	5,135	5,894
Ennis	6,503	6,307	5,460	5,093	5,472	5,518	5,897	5,876
Cobh	10,340	9,755	9,082	7,909	8,209	7,077	6,178	5,615
Mullingar	5,103	4,787	5,323	4,500	5,539	5,293	5,237	5,443
Ballinasloe	5,303	5,011	4,642	4,904	5,169	5,245	5,834	5,425
Dungarvan	6,618	5,367	5,263	4,850	4,977	5,207	5,361	5,271
Tipperary	6,392	7,284	6,404	6,281	6,645	5,555	5,384	5,266
Mallow	4,770	4,996	4,366	4,542	4,452	4,562	4,948	5,217
Castlebar	3,571	3,855	3,558	3,585	3,698	4,266	4,826	4,939
New Ross	6,806	6,670	5,847	5,847	5,547	5,011	5,056	4,898
Arklow	5,715	4,777	4,172	4,944	5,042	4,535	4,680	4,851
Carrick-on-Suir	7,984	6,764	5,789	5,406	5,235	4,657	4,840	4,851
Youghal	6,848	6,477	5,722	5,393	5,648	5,339	5,131	4,803
Monaghan	4,137	4,247	3,884	4,214	4,272	4,636	4,780	4,673
Nenagh	5,730	5,422	4,720	4,704	4,776	4,524	4,902	4,517
Fermoy	7,319	6,454	6,469	6,126	6,863	4,510	4,123	4,212
An Uaimh (Navan)	4,104	3,873	3,963	3,839	3,934	3,652	4,123	4,103
Longford	4,375	4,380	3,827	3,747	3,760	3,685	3,807	4,019
Tuam	4,135	3,567	3,012	2,896	2,980	3,298	4,181	3,873
Naas	3,593	3,738	3,735	3,836	3,842	3,442	3,290	3,774
Athy	4,510	4,181	4,886	3,559	3,535	3,460	3,628	3,635
Cavan	3,389	3,050	2,968	2,822	2,961	3,060	3,393	3,479
Kilrush	4,836	4,635	4,095	4,179	3,666	3,345	3,426	3,348
Listowel	3,171	3,848	3,566	3,605	3,409	2,917	3,098	3,309
Westport	4,444	4,468	4,070	3,892	3,674	3,488	3,409	3,238
Birr	4,939	4,955	4,313	4,438	4,047	3,402	3,297	3,225

Table 9 (contd.). Population since 1871 of Cities and Towns which had a population of 1,500 or over in 1946. (The populations at each Census are those who lived within the 1946 boundaries of the Cities and Towns.)

CITIES AND TOWNS	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926	1936	1946
Wicklow	3,412	3,391	3,273	3,288	3,243	3,025	3,183	3,197
Port Laoighise (Maryborough)	2,731	2,872	2,809	2,957	3,270	3,374	3,396	3,166
Droichead Nua (Newbridge)	3,286	3,372	3,207	2,903	3,400	2,249	2,375	3,154
Cashel	4,562	3,961	3,216	2,938	2,201	2,953	3,028	3,072
Edenderry	2,169	1,999	1,926	2,001	2,388	2,092	2,093	2,996
Roscrea	2,992	2,801	2,568	2,325	2,223	2,772	3,060	2,968
Loughrea	3,072	3,159	2,815	2,557	2,388	2,805	2,891	2,891
Letterkenny	2,116	2,188	2,320	2,370	2,194	2,308	2,649	2,849
Clonakilty	3,568	3,676	3,221	3,098	2,961	2,770	2,961	2,824
Middleton	3,603	3,358	3,246	3,361	3,182	2,732	2,711	2,791
Newcastle (Limerick)	2,756	3,078	2,735	2,599	2,585	2,797	2,943	2,790
Mountmellick	3,316	3,126	2,623	2,407	2,341	2,279	2,314	2,739
Buncrana	1,159	1,148	1,018	1,501	1,874	2,309	2,295	2,732
Gorey	2,639	2,450	2,213	2,243	2,339	2,296	2,323	2,787
Bandon	4,225	3,997	3,488	2,830	3,122	2,830	2,839	2,613
Balbriggan	2,357	2,468	2,273	2,236	2,273	2,281	2,434	2,530
Ballyshannon	2,958	2,840	2,471	2,359	2,170	2,112	2,223	2,518
Bantry	2,995	3,181	3,327	3,109	3,159	2,685	2,643	2,447
Passage West	3,262	3,589	2,933	2,994	2,815	3,019	2,648	2,431
Skibbereen	3,768	3,694	3,269	3,208	3,021	2,627	2,541	2,361
Ardee	2,972	2,622	2,067	1,883	1,773	1,729	2,383	2,340
Tramore	2,011	2,036	1,850	1,733	1,644	1,812	2,047	2,323
Skerries	2,236	2,227	1,809	1,721	1,936	1,973	2,134	2,306
Macroom	3,710	3,819	3,449	3,016	2,717	2,413	2,382	2,230
Ceannanus Mor (Kells)	2,953	2,822	2,427	2,428	2,395	2,198	2,304	2,141
Carrickmacross	2,235	2,238	1,981	1,929	2,064	1,995	2,095	2,114
Kildare	1,333	1,174	1,172	1,576	2,639	2,116	1,758	2,106
Portarlington	2,424	2,357	2,021	1,943	2,012	1,954	1,851	2,094
Clones	2,170	2,216	2,032	2,068	2,401	2,365	2,235	2,092
Kinsale	6,404	5,386	4,605	4,250	4,020	2,747	2,422	2,086
Boyle	3,347	2,994	2,464	2,477	2,691	2,323	2,093	2,069
Templemore	3,542	2,800	2,433	2,774	1,791	2,233	1,981	2,058
Mitchelstown	2,743	2,467	2,312	2,146	2,268	2,146	1,902	2,051
Roscommon	2,375	2,117	1,994	1,891	1,858	1,830	2,040	2,039
Muine Bheag (Bagenalstown)	2,292	2,141	1,920	1,882	1,873	1,821	1,897	1,925
Blackrock (Co. Cork)	562	707	593	653	785	1,464	1,814	1,915
Ballintemple	—	—	—	—	—	1,040	1,276	1,863
Kilkee	1,972	1,965	1,830	1,762	1,688	1,682	1,863	1,805
Castleblayney	1,809	1,810	1,721	1,576	1,692	1,550	1,725	1,765
Caherciveen	1,925	2,003	1,987	2,013	1,896	1,773	1,680	1,758
Rush	1,792	1,773	1,797	1,672	1,542	1,540	1,651	1,748
Bundoran	—	—	—	—	—	1,339	1,352	1,738
Spanglehill (Co. Cork)	—	—	—	—	—	—	669	1,730
Dingle	2,117	1,833	1,764	1,786	2,219	1,998	1,800	1,683
Tullow	2,369	2,158	1,932	1,837	1,894	1,585	1,616	1,676
Cahir	2,694	2,469	2,046	2,058	1,930	1,709	1,638	1,647
Greystones	355	405	516	856	1,226	1,594	1,535	1,638
Clara	1,001	1,409	1,459	1,783	1,701	1,726	1,590	1,632
Cootehill	1,851	1,789	1,593	1,509	1,550	1,532	1,593	1,566
Charleville	2,482	2,266	1,970	2,000	1,925	1,684	1,625	1,545
Malahide	—	—	—	—	—	1,066	1,259	1,531
Rathkeale	—	—	—	—	—	1,550	1,565	1,527
Callan	2,387	2,340	1,973	1,840	1,957	1,500	1,510	1,513
Kanturk	1,964	1,859	1,689	1,583	1,518	1,630	1,555	1,508

Table 10. Total Persons, Males and Females at each of the nine Censuses from 1851 to 1936 and 1941 Register of Population classified according to Age Groups.

Age Group	Total Persons									
	1851*	1861	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926	1936	1941
YEARS										
0-4 ..	492,270	522,767	488,245	431,778	342,711	311,748	307,165	287,713	268,266	275,640
5-9 ..	633,567	456,215	476,611	471,705	379,942	325,078	310,163	284,633	269,345	270,733
10-14 ..	710,461	452,325	474,552	465,016	414,919	336,293	303,149	295,533	282,783	268,634
15-19 ..	640,636	516,197	392,142	419,663	413,433	349,036	303,443	286,187	268,326	272,072
20-24 ..	497,364	471,414	340,114	355,534	325,110	323,983	269,058	240,231	254,513	238,972
25-29 ..	327,393	309,190	278,444	241,491	229,138	258,331	236,357	215,401	216,785	228,470
30-34 ..	332,800	259,727	265,230	223,448	201,112	207,502	217,919	183,300	183,284	200,718
35-44 ..	568,883	458,312	402,845	413,149	353,009	342,310	380,399	344,844	355,325	361,823
45-54 ..	434,215	422,322	361,783	326,300	336,015	298,276	279,189	331,611	309,290	302,863
55-64 ..	299,518	330,301	329,440	279,226	247,835	260,048	202,898	230,859	273,819	263,286
65-74 ..	121,152	135,456	167,510	161,105	142,235	139,690	235,538	183,458	198,941	215,682
75 and over ..	50,652	64,747	73,143	79,696	81,775	69,528	94,410	88,222	87,743	93,141
Not specified	2,646	3,138	3,128	1,909	1,460	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	5,111,557	4,402,111	4,053,187	3,870,020	3,468,694	3,221,823	3,139,688	2,971,992	2,968,420	2,992,034
	Males									
YEARS										
0-4 ..	250,082	265,310	247,365	218,754	174,082	158,058	155,887	146,173	136,365	140,118
5-9 ..	321,938	231,315	241,103	238,604	192,978	164,732	157,597	144,764	136,348	137,398
10-14 ..	362,089	232,015	242,985	237,986	211,364	171,577	154,182	150,814	143,720	136,351
15-19 ..	319,090	255,048	192,183	207,114	209,297	174,937	155,523	146,047	138,112	136,833
20-24 ..	240,776	234,222	163,194	177,872	169,659	163,595	141,288	124,518	134,680	121,775
25-29 ..	158,978	155,558	133,073	117,514	111,867	128,337	117,352	106,646	113,325	114,324
30-34 ..	153,872	126,503	127,846	105,758	98,990	105,848	111,381	92,502	94,078	102,517
35-44 ..	265,981	213,537	195,496	197,182	166,702	168,571	198,371	173,399	180,524	181,368
45-54 ..	205,950	202,367	170,455	158,874	161,679	141,924	142,879	172,658	159,188	154,765
55-64 ..	134,815	157,384	159,104	131,719	121,960	126,709	100,110	120,792	143,199	134,163
65-74 ..	57,334	64,124	83,619	80,396	69,006	71,527	109,146	88,984	100,878	110,428
75 and over ..	22,074	29,630	34,173	39,572	40,321	34,270	45,793	39,592	40,037	42,687
Not specified	1,499	2,029	1,872	1,093	696	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	2,494,478	2,169,042	1,992,468	1,912,438	1,728,601	1,610,085	1,589,509	1,506,889	1,520,454	1,512,727
	Females									
YEARS										
0-4 ..	242,188	257,457	240,880	213,024	168,629	153,690	151,278	141,540	131,901	135,522
5-9 ..	311,629	224,900	235,508	233,101	186,964	160,346	152,566	139,869	132,997	133,335
10-14 ..	348,372	220,310	231,567	227,030	203,555	164,716	148,967	144,719	139,063	132,283
15-19 ..	321,546	261,149	199,959	212,549	204,136	174,099	147,920	140,140	130,214	135,239
20-24 ..	256,588	237,192	176,920	177,662	155,451	160,388	127,770	115,713	119,833	117,197
25-29 ..	168,415	153,632	145,371	123,977	117,271	129,994	119,005	108,755	103,460	114,146
30-34 ..	178,928	133,224	137,384	117,690	102,122	101,654	106,538	90,798	89,206	98,201
35-44 ..	302,902	244,775	207,349	215,967	186,307	173,739	182,028	171,445	174,801	180,455
45-54 ..	228,265	219,955	191,328	167,426	174,336	156,352	136,310	158,953	150,102	148,098
55-64 ..	164,703	172,917	170,336	147,507	125,875	133,339	102,788	110,067	130,620	129,123
65-74 ..	63,818	71,332	83,891	80,709	73,229	68,163	126,392	94,474	98,063	105,254
75 and over ..	28,578	35,117	38,970	40,124	41,454	35,258	48,617	48,630	47,706	50,454
Not specified	1,147	1,109	1,256	816	764	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	2,617,079	2,233,069	2,060,719	1,957,582	1,740,093	1,611,738	1,550,179	1,465,103	1,447,966	1,479,307

* See Note, Table 5.

Table 11. Males and Females under 15 years of age, Census 1936, classified according to Individual Ages and Orphanhood.

Age last Birthday	Total Persons	Total Males	Males					Total Females	Females				
			Both parents alive	Father dead	Mother dead	Both parents dead	Not stated		Both parents alive	Father dead	Mother dead	Both parents dead	Not stated
Under 1 year ..	53,606	27,152	26,484	138	115	9	406	26,454	25,814	125	140	4	371
1 year ..	53,495	27,228	26,423	270	185	18	332	26,267	25,439	270	228	12	318
2 years ..	54,394	27,664	26,591	400	339	30	304	26,730	25,648	372	380	30	300
3 " ..	53,015	26,934	25,628	543	458	44	261	26,081	24,733	570	459	47	272
4 " ..	53,756	27,387	25,793	700	583	52	259	26,369	24,754	687	596	73	259
5 " ..	54,364	27,598	25,679	869	727	76	247	26,766	24,892	830	755	73	216
6 " ..	53,302	27,063	24,989	982	795	70	227	26,239	24,058	1,012	867	81	221
7 " ..	53,415	27,067	24,527	1,225	960	102	253	26,348	23,814	1,172	1,042	131	189
8 " ..	54,105	27,484	24,584	1,428	1,097	144	231	26,621	23,804	1,376	1,082	127	232
9 " ..	54,159	27,136	24,024	1,577	1,187	156	192	27,023	23,691	1,589	1,365	181	197
10 " ..	55,553	28,195	24,487	1,842	1,460	189	217	27,358	23,778	1,827	1,353	197	203
11 " ..	55,499	28,143	24,074	2,094	1,566	243	166	27,356	23,514	1,914	1,500	237	191
12 " ..	57,179	29,109	24,458	2,403	1,743	296	209	28,070	23,547	2,367	1,658	306	192
13 " ..	57,059	28,979	23,955	2,676	1,796	340	212	28,080	23,304	2,455	1,777	327	217
14 " ..	57,493	29,294	23,751	2,896	1,989	410	248	28,199	22,737	2,770	1,985	398	309
Total under 15 ..	820,394	416,433	375,447	20,043	15,000	2,179	3,764	403,961	363,527	19,336	15,187	2,224	3,687

Table 12. Males and Females in 1941, arranged in quinquennial Age Groups and classified according to Conjugal Condition.

Age Group	Total Persons	Males				Females			
		Total	Married	Widowed	Single	Total	Married	Widowed	Single
0-4 years ..	275,640	140,118	—	—	140,118	135,522	—	—	135,522
5-9 " ..	270,733	137,398	—	—	137,398	133,335	—	—	133,335
10-14 " ..	268,634	136,351	—	—	136,351	132,283	—	—	132,283
15-19 " ..	272,072	136,833	297	—	136,536	135,239	1,288	—	133,951
20-24 " ..	238,972	121,775	3,878	52	117,845	117,197	14,388	132	102,677
25-29 " ..	228,470	114,324	19,237	226	94,861	114,146	41,207	478	72,461
30-34 " ..	200,718	102,517	36,165	576	65,776	98,201	53,368	1,157	43,676
35-39 " ..	184,297	91,888	44,968	1,039	45,881	92,409	57,792	2,349	32,268
40-44 " ..	177,526	89,480	51,917	1,935	35,628	88,046	58,194	4,727	25,125
45-49 " ..	154,203	78,509	49,109	2,666	26,734	75,694	49,596	6,406	19,692
50-54 " ..	148,660	76,256	47,659	3,865	24,732	72,404	44,164	9,751	18,489
55-59 " ..	134,250	68,262	42,147	5,114	21,001	65,988	36,630	12,971	16,387
60-64 " ..	129,036	65,901	39,349	6,892	19,660	63,135	30,733	16,969	15,433
65-69 " ..	118,580	62,146	35,610	9,713	16,823	56,434	23,084	19,682	13,668
70-74 " ..	97,102	48,282	24,891	10,739	12,652	48,820	15,205	21,764	11,851
75-79 " ..	53,675	25,404	11,911	7,684	5,809	28,271	6,145	15,544	6,582
80-84 " ..	26,655	11,806	4,737	4,805	2,264	14,849	2,232	9,342	3,275
85 and over ..	12,811	5,477	1,876	2,760	841	7,334	902	5,115	1,317
Totals 0-14 ..	815,007	413,867	—	—	413,867	401,140	—	—	401,140
15-44 ..	1,302,055	656,817	156,462	3,828	496,527	645,238	226,237	8,843	410,158
45 & over ..	874,972	442,043	257,289	54,238	130,516	432,929	208,691	117,544	106,694
Total all Ages ..	2,992,034	1,512,727	413,751	58,066	1,040,910	1,479,307	434,928	126,387	917,992

EXPECTATION OF LIFE. (IRELAND)

Table 13. The number, according to the Life Table, surviving to exact age x , and the complete expectation of life at each year of age, 1940-42.

Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life		Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
0	100,000	100,000	59.01	61.02	50	74,103	75,806	22.53	23.54
1	91,853	93,613	63.23	64.16	51	73,322	75,050	21.77	22.77
2	90,836	92,770	62.93	63.74	52	72,495	74,228	21.01	22.02
3	90,357	92,344	62.26	63.03	53	71,613	73,347	20.26	21.28
4	90,018	92,024	61.49	62.25	54	70,673	72,419	19.53	20.54
5	89,748	91,757	60.68	61.43	55	69,667	71,452	18.80	19.82
6	89,506	91,539	59.84	60.58	56	68,592	70,445	18.09	19.09
7	89,298	91,364	58.98	59.69	57	67,443	69,389	17.39	18.38
8	89,129	91,224	58.09	58.78	58	66,214	68,268	16.70	17.67
9	88,994	91,094	57.17	57.87	59	64,902	67,058	16.03	16.98
10	88,881	90,976	56.25	56.94	60	63,504	65,746	15.37	16.31
11	88,779	90,862	55.31	56.01	61	62,017	64,325	14.73	15.66
12	88,678	90,743	54.37	55.08	62	60,437	62,817	14.10	15.02
13	88,569	90,613	53.44	54.16	63	58,760	61,225	13.49	14.40
14	88,443	90,467	52.51	53.25	64	56,991	59,551	12.89	13.79
15	88,297	90,301	51.60	52.35	65	55,139	57,798	12.31	13.19
16	88,121	90,110	50.70	51.46	66	53,207	55,960	11.74	12.61
17	87,916	89,895	49.81	50.58	67	51,192	54,039	11.18	12.04
18	87,681	89,642	48.94	49.72	68	49,093	52,035	10.63	11.48
19	87,422	89,362	48.09	48.87	69	46,910	49,946	10.11	10.94
20	87,140	89,055	47.24	48.04	70	44,644	47,771	9.60	10.42
21	86,836	88,721	46.40	47.22	71	42,297	45,510	9.11	9.91
22	86,513	88,364	45.58	46.41	72	39,867	43,160	8.63	9.42
23	86,176	87,991	44.75	45.60	73	37,355	40,721	8.18	8.96
24	85,834	87,612	43.93	44.80	74	34,773	38,198	7.75	8.52
25	85,493	87,233	43.10	43.99	75	32,135	35,605	7.34	8.10
26	85,156	86,858	42.27	43.18	76	29,465	32,962	6.96	7.71
27	84,822	86,488	41.43	42.36	77	26,791	30,294	6.61	7.34
28	84,488	86,118	40.60	41.54	78	24,145	27,632	6.28	7.00
29	84,148	85,745	39.76	40.72	79	21,562	25,006	5.97	6.69
30	83,800	85,374	38.92	39.89	80	19,077	22,453	5.68	6.39
31	83,444	84,992	38.09	39.07	81	16,721	20,003	5.41	6.11
32	83,081	84,604	37.25	38.25	82	14,518	17,682	5.16	5.85
33	82,707	84,211	36.42	37.42	83	12,482	15,505	4.92	5.60
34	82,327	83,814	35.58	36.60	84	10,623	13,484	4.69	5.36
35	81,941	83,415	34.75	35.77	85	8,946	11,627	4.47	5.14
36	81,548	83,014	33.91	34.94	86	7,452	9,940	4.27	4.93
37	81,149	82,607	33.08	34.11	87	6,137	8,421	4.08	4.73
38	80,740	82,191	32.24	33.28	88	4,995	7,068	3.90	4.54
39	80,319	81,760	31.41	32.45	89	4,016	5,876	3.72	4.36
40	79,886	81,312	30.58	31.63	90	3,188.5	4,838	3.56	4.18
41	79,439	80,844	29.74	30.81	91	2,498.5	3,943.3	3.40	4.02
42	78,973	80,356	28.92	29.99	92	1,931.3	3,181.4	3.26	3.86
43	78,483	79,850	28.09	29.18	93	1,472.0	2,539.1	3.12	3.71
44	77,966	79,331	27.28	28.37	94	1,105.6	2,004.4	2.98	3.57
					95	817.9	1,564.7	2.86	3.43
45	77,416	78,803	26.47	27.56	96	595.6	1,207.3	2.74	3.30
46	76,831	78,266	25.67	26.74	97	426.7	920.5	2.62	3.17
47	76,207	77,712	24.87	25.93	98	300.6	693.2	2.51	3.04
48	75,545	77,128	24.08	25.12	99	208.0	515.6	2.41	2.92
49	74,843	76,497	23.31	24.32	100	141.4	378.5	2.31	2.78

EXPECTATION OF LIFE. (URBAN AREAS)

Table 14. The number, according to the Life Table, surviving to exact age x , and the complete expectation of life at each year of age, 1940-42.

Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life		Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
0	100,000	100,000	54.38	58.43	50	68,760	73,473	19.92	22.26
1	89,501	91,688	59.73	62.70	51	67,683	72,640	19.23	21.51
2	88,194	90,573	59.61	62.47	52	66,546	71,737	18.55	20.78
3	87,698	90,049	58.94	61.83	53	65,343	70,770	17.88	20.05
4	87,345	89,672	58.18	61.09	54	64,070	69,740	17.23	19.34
5	87,027	89,409	57.39	60.26	55	62,726	68,649	16.58	18.64
6	86,744	89,217	56.58	59.39	56	61,310	67,494	15.96	17.95
7	86,508	89,061	55.73	58.50	57	59,816	66,264	15.34	17.28
8	86,316	88,918	54.85	57.59	58	58,240	64,955	14.74	16.62
9	86,164	88,782	53.95	56.68	59	56,576	63,564	14.16	15.97
10	86,044	88,652	53.02	55.76	60	54,818	62,086	13.60	15.34
11	85,944	88,528	52.08	54.84	61	52,968	60,519	13.06	14.72
12	85,848	88,403	51.14	53.91	62	51,034	58,860	12.53	14.12
13	85,735	88,262	50.21	53.00	63	49,030	57,109	12.03	13.54
14	85,602	88,098	49.28	52.10	64	46,972	55,266	11.53	12.97
15	85,443	87,907	48.38	51.21	65	44,875	53,333	11.05	12.43
16	85,250	87,687	47.48	50.34	66	42,746	51,314	10.57	11.89
17	85,015	87,439	46.61	49.48	67	40,588	49,214	10.11	11.38
18	84,729	87,164	45.77	48.63	68	38,401	47,039	9.65	10.88
19	84,420	86,871	44.94	47.79	69	36,180	44,798	9.22	10.40
20	84,092	86,563	44.11	46.96	70	33,926	42,499	8.80	9.94
21	83,747	86,244	43.29	46.13	71	31,652	40,155	8.39	9.49
22	83,390	85,919	42.47	45.31	72	29,389	37,778	8.00	9.06
23	83,026	85,593	41.66	44.48	73	27,151	35,382	7.62	8.63
24	82,659	85,263	40.84	43.65	74	24,952	32,982	7.24	8.23
25	82,296	84,930	40.02	42.82	75	22,800	30,590	6.88	7.83
26	81,939	84,597	39.19	41.98	76	20,711	28,219	6.53	7.45
27	81,587	84,263	38.35	41.15	77	18,690	25,882	6.18	7.07
28	81,238	83,926	37.52	40.31	78	16,745	23,591	5.84	6.71
29	80,889	83,585	36.68	39.47	79	14,883	21,358	5.50	6.36
30	80,539	83,239	35.83	38.64	80	13,110	19,194	5.18	6.02
31	80,187	82,889	34.99	37.80	81	11,433	17,110	4.87	5.70
32	79,829	82,532	34.14	36.96	82	9,857	15,116	4.56	5.38
33	79,463	82,168	33.30	36.12	83	8,392	13,225	4.27	5.08
34	79,084	81,797	32.46	35.28	84	7,044	11,449	4.00	4.79
35	78,689	81,417	31.62	34.44	85	5,821	9,798	3.73	4.51
36	78,275	81,028	30.78	33.61	86	4,728	8,281	3.48	4.25
37	77,840	80,628	29.95	32.77	87	3,767.6	6,905	3.24	3.99
38	77,381	80,214	29.13	31.94	88	2,939.1	5,673	3.01	3.75
39	76,897	79,783	28.31	31.11	89	2,239.4	4,587	2.79	3.52
40	76,386	79,334	27.49	30.28	90	1,662.2	3,644.3	2.59	3.31
41	75,847	78,864	26.68	29.46	91	1,198.5	2,841.3	2.40	3.10
42	75,273	78,372	25.88	28.64	92	836.8	2,169.9	2.22	2.90
43	74,658	77,857	25.09	27.83	93	563.8	1,620.5	2.05	2.72
44	73,994	77,321	24.31	27.02	94	365.1	1,181.1	1.89	2.54
45	73,273	76,766	23.55	26.21	95	226.3	838.3	1.75	2.38
46	72,491	76,188	22.80	25.40	96	133.6	578.1	1.61	2.22
47	71,647	75,582	22.06	24.60	97	74.7	386.4	1.49	2.08
48	70,742	74,936	21.33	23.81	98	39.4	249.6	1.38	1.94
49	69,779	74,237	20.62	23.03	99	19.4	155.4	1.28	1.81
					100	8.9	93.0	1.20	1.69

Table 15. Number of Marriages, Births and Deaths registered, and rates per 1,000 of the population.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947*
MARRIAGES	15,212	15,021	17,470	17,328	16,772	17,301	17,525	16,300
† BIRTHS:								
Male	29,029	29,198	34,013	33,241	33,637	34,336	35,120	35,465
Female	27,565	27,582	32,104	31,134	31,788	32,525	32,802	33,137
Total	56,594	56,780	66,117	64,375	65,425	66,861	67,922	68,602
Legitimate	54,770	54,805	63,698	61,927	62,858	64,235	65,280	66,289
Illegitimate	1,824	1,975	2,419	2,448	2,567	2,626	2,642	2,313
Illegitimate as % of total Births	3.22	3.48	3.66	3.80	3.92	3.93	3.89	3.37
DEATHS:								
Male	21,611	22,642	21,868	22,663	23,477	22,266	21,863	23,497
Female	20,274	21,155	19,772	20,831	21,651	20,496	19,594	20,638
Total	41,885	43,797	41,640	43,494	45,128	42,762	41,457	44,135
Natural Increase	14,709	12,983	24,477	20,881	20,297	24,099	26,465	24,467
Rates per 1,000 of estimated population:								
Marriages	5.14	5.02	5.90	5.88	5.70	5.86	5.91	5.48
Births	19.13	18.97	22.31	21.85	22.22	22.65	22.92	23.08
Deaths	14.16	14.63	14.05	14.76	15.33	14.49	13.99	14.85
" In Urban Areas	14.26	14.68	14.27	14.58	14.66	14.01	13.15	(a)
" " Rural Areas	14.11	14.79	13.91	14.51	15.62	14.74	14.50	(a)

† Live births only, as still births are not registered.

Table 16. Number of Deaths, classified according to Age.

Age at death	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947*
Under 1 year ..	3,759	4,175	4,591	5,319	5,198	4,739	4,390	4,597
1 to 4 years ..	1,067	1,153	1,235	1,322	1,286	1,103	860	
5 " 9 " ..	469	461	530	536	527	395	326	
10 " 14 " ..	387	348	389	379	342	319	269	
15 " 19 " ..	738	695	792	811	693	661	569	
20 " 24 " ..	906	910	1,046	966	859	878	758	15,407
25 " 34 " ..	1,826	1,800	1,936	1,901	1,689	1,601	1,514	
35 " 44 " ..	1,982	2,058	2,088	1,938	1,890	1,793	1,747	
45 " 54 " ..	3,202	3,000	2,965	2,909	2,966	2,882	2,872	
55 " 64 " ..	6,066	6,117	5,384	5,494	5,606	5,251	4,999	
65 " 74 " ..	10,823	11,126	9,943	10,487	11,165	10,576	10,495	
75 " 84 " ..	8,559	9,564	8,522	9,079	10,125	9,896	9,886	24,131
85 " 94 " ..	1,922	2,204	2,035	2,181	2,564	2,466	2,585	
95 years and over..	179	186	184	172	218	202	187	
Total	41,885	43,797	41,640	43,494	45,128	42,762	41,457	44,135

Table 17. Death rates of Infants under one year per 1,000 births.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947*
Ireland.. ..	66	74	69	83	79	71	65	67
County Boroughs and Urban Districts with population over 10,000†	88	102	93	115	109	98	83	(a)
Urban Districts with population under 10,000†	70	83	76	87	83	67	65	(a)
Rural Districts	55	58	58	67	65	58	56	(a)

* Subject to revision. † 9,000 in 1946. (a) Not yet available.

Table 18. Number of Deaths from Various Causes.

Registrar General's Short List Nos.	International List Nos.	Causes of Death	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
		ALL CAUSES ..	43,797	41,640	43,494	45,128	42,762	41,457
1	1 and 2	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid) ..	38	58	52	58	32	26
2	6	Cerebro-spinal meningitis ..	41	40	39	37	31	25
3	8	Scarlet fever ..	32	35	34	10	4	3
4	9	Whooping-cough ..	150	228	310	242	146	117
5	10	Diphtheria ..	165	267	310	293	236	139
6	13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	2,882	3,512	3,398	2,935	2,777	2,586
7	14-22	All other forms of tuberculosis ..	829	835	908	904	917	805
8	27	Dysentery ..	4	3	3	3	10	3
9	33	Influenza ..	1,335	388	461	812	306	769
10	35	Measles ..	89	79	32	144	42	47
11	37	Acute infectious encephalitis	24	22	16	11	22	16
12	39	Typhus ..	6	5	4	1	—	—
13	45-55	Cancer ..	3,790	4,055	4,043	4,176	3,954	4,024
14	61	Diabetes mellitus ..	277	267	232	249	221	250
15	83	Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin ..	2,721	2,617	2,652	2,770	2,689	2,716
16	90-95	Diseases of the heart ..	9,338	8,550	9,264	10,111	10,139	10,120
17	96-103	Other diseases of the circulatory system ..	777	674	652	808	869	889
18	106	Bronchitis ..	1,952	1,473	1,444	1,591	1,370	1,223
19	107-109	Pneumonia ..	1,881	1,707	1,874	1,916	1,715	1,649
20	104-5, 110-114	Other diseases of the respiratory system ..	671	595	602	657	621	619
21	117	Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum ..	339	274	270	271	221	270
22	119-120	Diarrhoea and enteritis, ..	1,020	1,167	1,391	1,242	1,284	1,074
23	121	Appendicitis ..	127	142	133	137	114	108
24	124	Cirrhosis of the liver ..	62	54	57	55	64	47
25	125-127	Diseases of the liver and biliary passages ..	157	142	157	118	166	145
26	115 & 116, 118, 122 & 123	Other diseases of the digestive system ..	680	610	614	596	539	508
27	128 & 129, 130-132	Nephritis ..	1,184	1,063	1,115	1,144	1,110	1,027
28	140 & 147	Puerperal infection ..	43	43	36	32	35	20
29	141-146, 148-150	Other diseases of childbirth	139	120	109	124	124	117
30	157-161	Congenital debility, etc. ..	2,094	2,214	2,501	2,514	2,375	2,302
31	162	Senility ..	6,440	5,774	6,097	6,621	6,298	5,939
32	163-164	Suicide ..	90	83	78	77	71	79
33	165-198	Other violence ..	863	916	883	824	807	801
34	—	Other causes ..	3,557	3,628	3,723	3,645	3,453	2,995

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Table 19. Death rates from Various Causes, per 100,000 population.

Registrar General's Short List Nos.	Inter-national List Nos.	Causes of Death	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
		ALL CAUSES ..	1463.3	1405.3	1476.1	1532.9	1433.5	1399.2
1	1 and 2	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid) ..	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.9
2	6	Cerebro-spinal meningitis ..	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8
3	8	Scarlet fever ..	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
4	9	Whooping-cough ..	5.0	7.7	10.5	8.2	4.9	3.9
5	10	Diphtheria ..	5.5	9.0	10.5	10.0	8.0	4.7
6	13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	96.3	118.5	115.3	99.7	94.1	87.2
7	24-32	All other forms of tuberculosis ..	27.7	28.2	30.8	30.7	31.1	27.2
8	27	Dysentery ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
9	33	Influenza ..	44.6	13.1	15.7	27.6	10.4	26.0
10	35	Measles ..	3.0	2.7	1.1	4.9	1.4	1.6
11	37	Acute infectious encephalitis ..	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	39	Typhus ..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	—	—
13	45-55	Cancer ..	126.6	136.9	137.2	141.8	133.9	135.8
14	61	Diabetes mellitus ..	9.3	9.0	7.9	8.5	7.5	8.4
15	83	Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin ..	90.9	88.3	90.0	94.1	91.1	91.7
16	90-95	Diseases of the heart ..	312.0	288.6	314.4	343.4	343.5	341.5
17	96-103	Other diseases of the circulatory system ..	26.0	22.7	22.1	27.4	29.4	30.0
18	106	Bronchitis ..	65.2	49.7	49.0	54.0	46.4	41.3
19	107-109	Pneumonia ..	62.8	57.6	63.6	65.1	58.1	55.7
20	104-5 } 110-114 }	Other diseases of the respiratory system ..	22.4	20.1	20.4	22.3	21.0	20.9
21	117	Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum ..	11.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	7.5	9.1
22	119-120	Diarrhoea and enteritis ..	34.1	39.4	47.2	42.2	43.5	36.3
23	121	Appendicitis ..	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.6
24	124	Cirrhosis of the liver ..	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6
25	125-127 } 115 & 116, } 118, }	Diseases of the liver, and biliary passages ..	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.0	5.6	4.9
26	122 & 123, } 128 & 129 }	Other diseases of the digestive system ..	22.7	20.6	20.8	20.2	18.3	17.1
27	130-132	Nephritis ..	39.6	35.9	37.9	38.9	37.6	34.7
28	140 & 147	Puerperal infection ..	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
29	141-146 } 148-150 }	Other diseases of childbirth ..	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.9
30	157-161	Congenital debility, etc. ..	70.0	74.7	84.9	85.4	80.5	77.7
31	162	Senility ..	215.2	194.9	206.9	224.9	213.3	200.4
32	163-164	Suicide ..	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7
33	165-198	Other violence ..	28.8	30.9	30.0	28.0	27.3	27.0
34	—	Other causes ..	118.8	122.4	126.4	123.8	117.0	101.2

Table 20. Death rates of Males per 1,000 of the corresponding Male population classified by age groups.

Age at death	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Under 5 years	19.72	22.13	24.50	27.17	26.19	23.16	21.26
5 to 9	1.85	1.78	2.32	2.00	2.02	1.48	1.25
10 .. 14	1.30	1.08	1.36	1.33	1.19	1.15	1.07
15 .. 19	2.55	2.41	2.95	2.94	2.42	2.52	1.98
20 .. 24	3.33	3.11	4.01	4.02	3.54	3.44	3.12
25 .. 34	4.43	4.25	4.54	4.33	3.68	3.43	3.23
35 .. 44	5.44	5.62	5.96	5.42	5.34	4.78	4.81
45 .. 54	10.82	9.86	9.92	10.11	10.45	9.86	9.77
55 .. 64	22.49	22.23	20.66	22.33	23.14	21.30	20.59
65 .. 74	57.38	58.54	54.71	52.39	55.89	52.00	52.68
75 .. 84	119.18	132.36	121.58	130.92	148.88	146.57	151.17
85 years and over ..	192.24	220.75	211.59				
All ages	14.26	14.77	14.59	15.21	15.79	14.94	14.59

Table 21. Death rates of Females per 1,000 of the corresponding Female population classified by age groups.

Age at death	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Under 5 years	16.32	17.18	18.98	21.68	21.55	19.30	17.14
5 to 9	1.64	1.61	1.62	2.03	1.93	1.45	1.18
10 .. 14	1.45	1.36	1.40	1.54	1.40	1.23	0.96
15 .. 19	2.98	2.74	2.97	3.11	2.75	2.35	2.24
20 .. 24	3.84	4.04	4.23	4.20	3.77	3.94	3.29
25 .. 34	4.74	4.69	5.17	4.66	4.33	4.06	3.90
35 .. 44	5.76	5.88	5.81	5.46	5.28	5.16	4.95
45 .. 54	9.93	9.37	9.27	9.39	9.44	9.21	9.38
55 .. 64	21.94	22.01	18.67	20.01	20.09	18.66	17.71
65 .. 74	51.70	52.28	45.37	46.19	49.18	46.23	45.43
75 .. 84	107.07	117.62	103.71	119.46	134.01	125.78	125.49
85 years and over ..	180.01	198.93	182.76				
All ages	14.05	14.49	13.51	14.31	14.86	14.02	13.39

Table 22. Number of Deaths of Women, directly attributable to or associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth, and the rates per 1,000 births registered.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of deaths from:—							
Puerperal infection	55	43	43	36	32	35	20
Diseases of pregnancy or childbirth	153	139	120	109	124	124	117
Other causes associated with pregnancy or childbirth ..	19	27	26	17	20	17	26
Total	227	209	189	162	176	176	163
Rates per 1,000 births:—							
Puerperal infection	0.97	0.76	0.65	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.29
Diseases of pregnancy or childbirth	2.70	2.45	1.82	1.69	1.89	1.85	1.72
Other causes associated with pregnancy or childbirth ..	0.34	0.47	0.39	0.26	0.31	0.26	0.38
Total	4.01	3.68	2.86	2.51	2.69	2.63	2.39

Table 23. Death rates from Tuberculosis per 1,000 of the population.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Ireland.. ..	1.24	1.47	1.46	1.30	1.24	1.14
County Boroughs and Urban Districts with population over 10,000	1.60	1.97	1.81	1.68	1.62	1.49
Urban Districts with population under 10,000	1.49	1.61	1.78	1.51	1.44	1.50
Rural Districts	1.69	1.26	1.26	1.13	1.08	0.97

Table 24. Death rates from Tuberculosis by sexes and ages per 1,000 of the population.

Age at Death	Males						Females					
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Under 5 years	0.74	0.80	1.00	0.92	0.89	0.81	0.70	0.59	0.82	0.76	0.86	0.69
5 to 9 ..	0.33	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.32	0.40	0.28	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.28
10 .. 14 ..	0.28	0.41	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.42	0.46	0.64	0.64	0.54	0.50	0.37
15 .. 19 ..	1.19	1.88	1.65	1.29	1.38	0.94	1.81	2.02	2.03	1.66	1.55	1.42
20 .. 24 ..	1.86	2.36	2.48	2.05	2.01	1.81	2.77	2.99	3.04	2.48	2.55	2.18
25 .. 34 ..	2.10	2.54	2.27	1.92	1.81	1.69	2.36	2.89	2.60	2.22	2.00	2.08
35 .. 44 ..	1.88	2.07	2.03	2.01	1.68	1.55	1.65	1.68	1.63	1.50	1.52	1.34
45 .. 54 ..	1.53	1.95	1.78	1.78	1.62	1.73	1.11	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.12	1.11
55 .. 64 ..	1.22	1.57	1.59	1.43	1.44	1.44	0.76	0.84	1.04	0.89	0.95	0.85
65 .. 74 ..	0.62	0.82	0.88	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.50	0.43	0.63	0.54	0.59	0.53
75 years and over	0.20	0.15	0.19	0.33	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.21	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.20
All ages	1.21	1.53	1.48	1.34	1.28	1.17	1.27	1.40	1.44	1.26	1.23	1.12

Table 25. Death rates from Cancer by sexes and ages per 100,000 of the population.

Age at death	Males						Females					
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Under 25 years	1.4	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.7
25 .. 34 ..	10.0	12.7	11.2	9.9	15.3	10.2	13.9	18.5	17.7	15.3	19.8	16.2
35 .. 44 ..	40.1	51.1	43.7	45.4	39.9	37.8	60.7	78.7	81.6	77.6	64.9	72.8
45 .. 54 ..	135.8	152.9	137.8	151.2	131.1	133.7	195.5	202.9	192.1	202.9	203.6	218.4
55 .. 64 ..	376.7	395.9	428.3	447.5	367.5	358.8	400.2	365.0	397.3	416.6	365.3	374.2
65 to 74 ..	810.4	952.2	820.1	821.0	783.9	820.7	567.6	613.4	590.4	582.5	587.1	601.1
75 years and over	776.3	847.2	856.7	929.6	953.0	988.2	537.1	597.9	604.2	683.1	587.7	621.0
All ages	130.7	145.5	144.3	149.3	138.8	140.3	122.3	128.0	130.0	134.2	126.1	131.3

Table 26. Passenger Movement (Sea, Rail, Road* and Air†) during each month of the years 1946 and 1947.

MONTH	GREAT BRITAIN		NORTHERN IRELAND		OTHER PLACES		TOTAL		Balance Inwards + Outwards	
	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards		
January	1946	36,080	17,562	94,719	93,479	1,809	1,442	132,608	112,483	— 20,125
	1947	40,091	16,103	93,941	93,533	413	225	134,445	109,861	— 24,584
February	1946	16,199	16,699	90,375	88,645	2,889	2,411	109,463	107,755	— 1,708
	1947	15,012	14,599	73,657	75,040	365	124	89,034	89,763	+ 729
March	1946	18,887	20,563	109,880	109,175	4,115	3,937	132,882	133,675	+ 793
	1947	19,041	18,575	91,365	91,763	406	316	110,812	110,654	— 158
April	1946	25,386	29,217	123,950	121,368	5,103	5,070	154,439	155,655	+ 1,216
	1947	29,047	26,493	102,351	105,325	478	296	131,876	132,114	+ 238
May	1946	31,928	30,202	117,436	117,888	7,621	7,539	156,985	155,629	— 1,356
	1947	31,334	32,307	111,898	113,901	413	512	143,645	146,720	+ 3,075
June	1946	35,900	45,135	151,565	151,348	8,578	10,324	196,043	206,807	+ 10,764
	1947	41,947	46,469	136,292	137,750	813	1,029	179,052	185,248	+ 6,196
July	1946	54,300	73,516	221,874	222,452	7,853	8,751	284,027	304,719	+ 20,692
	1947	61,924	82,464	206,236	212,765	673	839	270,833	296,068	+ 25,235
August	1946	86,968	82,256	212,481	211,682	7,704	8,217	307,153	302,155	— 4,998
	1947	95,222	88,682	219,956	220,638	874	987	316,052	310,307	— 5,745
September	1946	79,861	61,556	145,817	143,979	8,891	8,218	234,569	213,753	— 20,816
	1947	74,431	52,391	148,112	147,933	1,184	550	223,727	200,874	— 22,853
October	1946	44,998	31,884	117,001	115,103	8,362	7,528	170,361	154,515	— 15,846
	1947	30,590	27,178	102,718	103,906	674	479	133,982	131,563	— 2,419
November	1946	26,019	23,202	102,265	104,243	6,101	4,148	134,385	131,593	— 2,792
	1947	19,065	18,987	87,095	89,398	756	376	106,916	108,761	+ 1,845
December	1946	26,629	50,978	112,434	114,754	6,922	5,456	145,985	171,188	+ 25,203
	1947	21,970	46,807	110,620	115,574	500	316	133,090	162,697	+ 29,607
Total	1946	483,155	482,770	1,599,797	1,594,116	75,948	73,041	2,158,900	2,149,927	— 8,973
	1947	479,674	471,055	1,486,241	1,507,526	7,549	6,049	1,973,464	1,984,630	+ 11,166

Table 27. Number of Passengers that Left or Arrived by Sea, Rail, Road* and Air.

		GREAT BRITAIN		NORTHERN IRELAND		OTHER PLACES		TOTAL		Balance Inwards + Outwards
		Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	
Sea	1946	430,721	425,781	—	—	2,296	4,032	433,017	429,813	— 3,204
	1947	479,674	471,055	—	—	7,549	6,049	487,223	477,104	— 10,119
Rail	1946	—	—	1,093,297	1,096,838	—	—	1,093,297	1,096,838	+ 3,541
	1947	—	—	994,352	996,948	—	—	994,352	996,948	+ 2,596
Road *	1946	—	—	506,475	497,239	—	—	506,475	497,239	— 9,236
	1947	—	—	491,889	510,578	—	—	491,889	510,578	+ 18,689
Air	1946	52,434	56,989	25	39	73,652	69,009	126,111	126,037	— 74
	1947	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1946	483,155	482,770	1,599,797	1,594,116	75,948	73,041	2,158,900	2,149,927	— 8,973
	1947	479,674	471,055	1,486,241	1,507,526	7,549	6,049	1,973,464	1,984,630	+ 11,166

Motor Omnibus Services only.

† Figures in respect of Air Passenger movement for 1947 are not at present available.

Table 28. Number of Persons receiving New Travel Permits to go to Employment, classified by Sex and County of Last Residence.

COUNTY	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
MALES								
Carlow	160	304	427	239	40	111	98	82
Dublin City and Co. .. .	6,094	10,576	10,525	6,111	2,013	2,305	1,246	1,242
Kildare	249	399	421	244	42	170	97	87
Kilkenny	124	622	496	268	66	132	163	160
Laoighis	163	209	336	158	47	91	87	82
Longford	98	211	238	223	29	115	159	141
Louth	336	1,347	1,066	347	128	198	173	113
Meath	206	428	470	285	45	165	115	105
Offaly	113	161	293	184	38	100	85	54
Westmeath	156	373	360	258	73	145	142	114
Wexford	518	589	970	738	166	298	297	350
Wicklow	331	871	732	500	108	176	115	96
Clare	166	498	703	749	222	367	334	280
Cork City and Co. .. .	1,320	3,878	4,888	3,415	796	1,436	1,285	1,424
Kerry	309	860	1,606	2,160	534	487	652	1,111
Limerick City and Co. .. .	430	1,648	1,930	1,382	314	458	552	579
Tipperary	295	1,149	992	693	143	401	344	448
Waterford City and Co. .. .	257	1,152	1,093	807	224	443	337	334
Galway	757	880	1,563	2,187	360	626	715	1,420
Leitrim	148	402	562	260	101	159	223	217
Mayo	2,861	2,490	3,590	4,165	938	2,489	1,631	1,779
Roscommon	382	527	581	664	139	326	327	401
Sligo	330	871	780	737	193	357	314	379
Cavan	126	209	479	295	85	193	179	167
Donegal	963	973	1,872	2,106	847	1,336	1,086	1,273
Monaghan	188	235	290	146	32	101	73	73
TOTAL MALES	17,080	31,860	37,263	29,321	7,723	13,185	10,829	12,511
FEMALES								
Carlow	60	34	162	185	62	101	198	234
Dublin City and Co. .. .	1,564	1,068	4,201	4,344	1,011	1,373	2,352	1,831
Kildare	115	50	151	167	64	146	287	321
Kilkenny	176	56	239	290	83	160	446	415
Laoighis	92	36	113	138	56	131	266	261
Longford	84	29	124	183	63	129	297	288
Louth	143	70	259	256	80	138	264	213
Meath	155	66	221	241	79	206	330	303
Offaly	78	53	111	162	57	120	266	275
Westmeath	111	53	184	249	66	157	309	316
Wexford	187	53	291	487	158	277	629	606
Wicklow	165	102	306	292	98	175	329	330
Clare	197	33	390	597	217	463	647	633
Cork City and Co. .. .	969	274	1,751	2,311	630	1,239	2,257	2,141
Kerry	516	73	616	1,396	410	745	1,430	1,586
Limerick City and Co. .. .	340	112	764	1,355	338	441	930	1,079
Tipperary	308	135	368	599	197	428	889	936
Waterford City and Co. .. .	229	72	524	559	171	316	703	594
Galway	491	81	571	1,157	415	694	1,313	1,460
Leitrim	171	79	254	312	122	227	471	418
Mayo	1,346	288	1,204	1,786	704	1,306	1,766	1,735
Roscommon	297	82	376	575	196	387	568	557
Sligo	244	95	366	438	171	323	531	477
Cavan	161	76	237	258	94	191	484	489
Donegal	572	145	523	540	300	604	1,015	976
Monaghan	113	57	142	126	48	132	228	253
TOTAL FEMALES	8,884	3,272	14,448	19,003	5,890	10,609	19,205	18,727
Total Males and Females .. .	25,964	35,132	51,711	48,324	13,613	23,794	30,034	31,238
Urban Residents	*	*	28,510	21,110	5,357	7,686	8,967	8,703
Rural Residents	*	*	23,201	27,214	8,256	16,108	21,067	22,535

* Not available.

Table 29. Number of Persons receiving New Travel Permits to go to Employment, classified by Sex and Age.

AGE GROUP	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
MALES					
16-19 years	2,027	943	1,692	1,159	1,512
20-24 " " " "	7,737	2,228	4,454	3,782	4,409
25-29 " " " "	6,129	1,400	2,360	2,416	2,804
30-34 " " " "	4,262	1,010	1,658	1,461	1,614
35-39 " " " "	2,735	637	1,077	862	947
40-44 " " " "	1,907	488	696	490	556
45-49 " " " "	1,608	396	513	273	287
50 years and over ..	2,916	621	735	386	382
Total Males	29,321	7,723	13,185	10,829	12,511
FEMALES					
16-19 years	3,863	1,312	3,094	6,099	6,231
20-24 " " " "	7,462	2,284	4,320	7,979	7,155
25-29 " " " "	3,507	1,068	1,555	2,663	2,810
30-34 " " " "	1,734	524	728	1,168	1,161
35-39 " " " "	815	241	341	512	583
40-44 " " " "	546	162	206	284	327
45-49 " " " "	422	129	160	213	188
50 years and over ..	654	170	205	287	272
Total Females	19,003	5,890	10,609	19,205	18,727
Total Males and Females	48,324	13,613	23,794	30,034	31,238

Table 30. Number of Persons receiving New Travel Permits to go to Employment classified by Sex and Occupational Group.

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
MALES								
Agriculture	5,408	1,773	4,767	3,588	1,361	3,148	2,418	4,607
Food, drink and tobacco ..	483	200	377	368	34	189	188	178
Textiles, clothing	254	191	279	213	21	154	116	141
Wood workers	713	1,448	1,231	754	141	425	193	131
Metal workers.. ..	863	1,402	1,734	1,147	186	308	229	226
Building	1,180	2,655	1,172	1,473	226	632	402	210
Clerks and other skilled workers ..	2,278	3,156	3,873	3,468	1,414	2,085	1,367	1,468
Unskilled workers (excl. builders' labourers).. ..	5,901	21,035	23,830	18,310	4,340	6,244	5,916	5,550
Total Males	17,080	31,860	37,263	29,321	7,723	13,185	10,829	12,511
FEMALES								
Agriculture	492	176	657	422	307	466	322	205
Nursing	1,634	785	2,233	2,838	1,125	3,523	3,893	2,531
Domestic service and housekeeping	5,285	1,343	6,037	9,125	2,760	4,719	12,077	13,166
Clerical work	348	179	461	363	107	207	254	292
Others	1,125	789	5,060	6,255	1,591	1,694	2,659	2,533
Total Females	8,884	3,272	14,448	19,003	5,890	10,609	19,205	18,727
Total Males and Females ..	25,964	35,132	51,711	48,324	13,613	23,794	30,034	31,238

Table 31. Numbers of Persons in each Occupational Group, Census, 1936.

Description of Occupational Group	Actual numbers			Numbers per 1,000 occupied in Ireland		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Agricultural occupations:	643,965	537,242	106,723	480.9	543.9	303.7
A.—Farmers and relatives assisting	503,309	397,700	105,609	375.9	402.6	300.5
B.—Other agricultural occupations	140,656	139,542	1,114	105.0	141.3	3.2
Fishermen	4,385	4,374	11	3.3	4.4	0.0
Mining and quarrying occupations	3,042	3,037	5	2.3	3.1	0.0
Other producers, makers and repairers	196,104	159,572	36,532	146.4	161.6	104.0
A.—Makers of foods, drinks and tobacco	14,826	11,041	3,785	11.0	11.2	10.8
1. Makers of foods	12,901	9,952	2,949	9.6	10.1	8.4
2. Makers of drinks	807	773	34	0.6	0.8	0.1
3. Makers of tobacco	1,118	316	802	0.8	0.3	2.3
B.—Textile workers	7,889	2,670	5,219	5.9	2.7	14.8
C.—Makers of apparel and textile goods	37,378	14,965	22,413	27.9	15.2	63.8
D.—Workers in hides and skins and makers of leather goods (not boots and shoes)	1,897	1,611	286	1.4	1.6	0.8
E.—Workers in wood and furniture	24,456	23,680	776	18.3	24.0	2.2
F.—Metal workers	26,328	25,904	424	19.7	26.2	1.2
G.—Electrical apparatus makers and fitters	4,123	3,990	133	3.1	4.0	0.4
H.—Workers in chemical processes; makers of fertilisers, soap, paint, etc.	713	589	124	0.5	0.6	0.4
I.—Workers in, and makers of paper and cardboard, printers, bookbinders, etc.	6,602	4,137	2,465	4.9	4.2	7.0
J.—Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors	62,014	61,996	18	46.3	62.8	0.0
K.—Painters and decorators	5,517	5,462	55	4.1	5.5	0.2
L.—Other producers, makers and repairers	4,361	3,527	834	3.3	3.6	2.4
Total producers, makers and repairers	847,496	704,225	143,271	632.9	713.0	407.7
Workers in transport and communication	69,043	67,048	1,995	51.5	67.9	5.7
A.—Railway workers	7,545	7,377	168	5.6	7.5	0.5
B.—Road transport workers	28,833	28,772	111	21.5	29.1	0.3
C.—Water transport workers	10,403	10,369	34	7.8	10.5	0.1
D.—Other transport workers	22,212	20,530	1,682	16.6	20.8	4.8
Commercial, finance and insurance occupations	94,390	63,020	31,370	70.5	63.8	89.3
Persons in public administration and defence (excluding professional men and typists)	30,840	26,351	4,489	23.0	26.7	12.8
Professional occupations (excluding clerks)	62,098	29,161	32,937	46.4	29.5	93.7
Persons in personal service (including hotels, etc.)	128,912	19,961	108,951	96.3	20.2	310.1
A.—Domestic servants	88,584	2,482	86,102	66.2	2.5	245.1
B.—Others	40,328	17,479	22,849	30.1	17.7	65.0
Clerks (not civil service or local authority) and all typists	37,629	18,375	19,254	28.1	18.6	54.8
Other gainful occupations:	68,677	59,577	9,100	51.3	60.3	25.9
A.—Persons employed in entertainments and sport	5,470	4,482	988	4.1	4.5	2.8
B.—Warehousemen and assistants	9,853	5,380	4,473	7.4	5.5	12.7
C.—Stationary engine drivers	2,389	2,389	—	1.8	2.4	—
D.—Others	50,965	47,326	3,639	38.0	47.9	10.4
Total occupied persons, 14 years and over	1,339,085	987,718	351,367	1,000	1,000	1,000
Unoccupied persons, 14 years and over	866,434	145,597	720,837			
Total persons, 14 years and over	2,205,519	1,133,315	1,072,204			
Total persons under 14 years of age	762,901	387,139	375,762			
Total Population	2,968,420	1,520,454	1,447,966			

Table 32. Number of Males and Females 14 Years of Age and Over, Census, 1936, classified according to Specific Occupations.

NOTE.—Unemployed persons and persons temporarily resident in institutions, hospitals, etc., are included in the figures for each occupation; persons "retired" from occupations are grouped together and shown opposite the description "retired."

Total population	2,968,420
Total occupied, aged 14 years and over ..	1,339,085
Unoccupied and retired, aged 14 years and over ..	866,434
Total under 14 years of age	762,901

Occupation	Males	Females	Occupation	Males	Females
Agricultural Occupations:			Textile workers (continued):		
Farmers	212,596	46,516	Lookers and examiners	22	466
Farmers' sons and daughters assisting on home farm	146,471	44,958	Dyers and assistants	127	19
Farmers' other relatives assisting on home farm	38,633	14,135	Scourers and finishers	218	164
Farm managers and foremen	1,998	54	Carpet workers	17	69
Agricultural labourers: not living in	94,295	639	Other skilled textile workers	461	376
" " living in	32,733	167	Makers of apparel and textile goods:		
Gardeners and nurserymen	7,149	129	Employers and managers	1,052	208
Gardeners' labourers	944	20	Foremen and overlookers	165	196
Foresters and woodmen	1,523	3	Boot and shoe makers	6,984	1,660
Other agricultural occupations	900	102	Cutters	451	233
<i>Total paid agricultural employees</i>	139,542	1,114	Tailors and tailors' machinists	5,768	4,099
<i>Total farmers and family workers</i>	397,700	105,609	Dressmakers	51	8,915
Total agricultural occupations	537,242	106,723	Sewers and sewing machinists (not elsewhere enumerated)	178	4,891
Fishermen	4,374	11	Milliners	—	470
Mining and quarrying occupations:			Embroiderers and embroidery machinists ..	7	324
A.—Coal mining occupations:			Sack and other canvas goods makers ..	84	335
Above ground (including employers, etc.)			Other skilled workers	225	1,082
Below ground			Workers in hides, skins and leather (not boots and shoes):		
B.—Quarrying and other mining occupations:			1.—Workers in hides and skins—		
Employers and superintending staff ..			Tanners		
Other workers			Other skilled workers (including employers)		
OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS:			2.—Makers of leather goods (not boots and shoes)—		
Makers of foods:			Employers and managers		
Employers and managers			Saddlers		
Foremen and overlookers			Other makers		
Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers ..			Workers in wood and furniture:		
Grain millers (so returned)			Employers and managers		
Sugar, sweet and jam boilers, etc.			Foremen and overlookers		
Creamery workers (so returned)			Carpenters		
Bacon curers (so returned)			Cartwrights, coachbuilders and wheelwrights		
Other skilled makers of foods			Sawyers, wood turners		
Makers of drinks:			Woodworking machinists		
Employers and managers			Coopers		
Foremen and overlookers			Basket makers		
Maltsters			Boat and barge builders (wood)		
Other skilled makers of drinks			Packing case makers		
Makers of tobacco and snuff:			Cabinet makers		
Skilled workers (including superintending staff)			French polishers		
.. .. .			Upholsterers and coach trimmers		
.. .. .			Other skilled workers		
Textile workers:			Metal workers:		
Employers and managers			Employers and managers		
Foremen and overlookers			Foremen and overlookers		
Breakers and scutchers			Smiths		
Spinners, piecers and carders			Foundry workers		
Winders and warpers			Motor mechanics		
Weavers			Cycle mechanics		
Knitters and hosiery frame mindes			Mechanics (so returned)		
Handlace workers .. .. .			.. .. .

Table 32 (contd.). Number of Males and Females, 14 Years of Age and Over
Census, 1936, classified according to Specific Occupations.

Occupation	Males	Females	Occupation	Males	Females
Metal Workers (continued):			Other producers, makers and repairers:		
Fitters	2,675	--	Watch and clock makers and repairers (skilled)	582	18
Fitters' labourers	527	--	Workers in precious metals and electroplate (skilled)	168	17
Plumbers	2,325	--	Makers of bricks and earthenware: (skilled)	682	227
Plumbers' labourers	453	--	Pottery workers	155	206
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1,234	101	Others	527	21
Machine tool workers	446	9	Makers of glass and glassware: (skilled)	278	29
Boiler makers and shipwrights	505	--	Workers in gas works: (skilled)	315	2
Boilermakers' and shipwrights' labourers	220	--	Brush makers	243	131
Brass finishers and brass turners	220	4	Dental mechanics	215	2
Welders	145	8	Other skilled workers	1,044	408
Wire goods makers	145	27			
Mechanics' labourers	108	--			
Riveters' labourers	36	--			
Other skilled metal workers	1,080	247			
Electrical apparatus makers and fitters:			Transport and communication:		
Electrical fitters and wiremen	3,214	--	A.—Railway workers:		
Other skilled workers (including superintending staff)	776	133	Stationmasters and railway officials (not clerks)	775	8
Workers in chemical processes, makers of fertilisers, soap, paint etc.:			Locomotive engine drivers	844	--
Skilled workers	589	124	Firemen	824	--
Workers in and makers of paper, cardboard and stationery, printers, bookbinders, etc.:			Cleaners	359	5
1.—Makers of paper, and cardboard skilled workers (incl. employers)			Guards	395	--
	83	32	Signalmen	593	--
2.—Makers of stationery, etc.			Shunters and level crossing keepers	342	120
Cardboard box makers	96	821	Ticket collectors	165	1
Envelope and paper bag makers	37	309	Porters	1,981	--
Other skilled workers	96	148	Checkers (not ticket checkers)	348	--
3.—Printers, bookbinders and photographers:			Other railway servants (not elsewhere enumerated)	751	34
Employers, managers and foremen	366	39	B.—Road transport workers:		
Compositors	1,528	61	Proprietors and managers	1,333	49
Printers (so returned)	459	113	Inspectors and foremen	259	--
Printing machine setters and minders	331	101	Drivers of motor vehicles	14,665	44
Machine assistants	205	330	" " passenger vehicles (horse)	400	--
Process engravers and electrotypers	185	7	" " lorries, vans etc., (horse)	7,059	2
Photographers	239	129	Tram drivers	529	--
Bookbinders	240	248	Tram and bus conductors	1,756	--
Other skilled workers	272	127	Grooms	1,703	--
Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors:			Other road transport workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	1,068	16
Employers and managers	1,955	4	C.—Water transport workers:		
Foremen and overlookers	2,600	--	Ship owners and agents	160	2
Builders (so returned)	911	2	Harbour officials and stevedores	188	2
Bricklayers	1,241	--	Navigating and engineering officers	678	--
Masons	3,990	--	Petty officers, seamen and deck-hands	1,348	--
Plasterers	2,479	--	Firemen and donkeymen	467	--
Slaters and tilers	404	--	Pursers, stewards and domestic staff	193	19
Glaziers	122	--	Bargemen and boatmen	582	--
Builders' labourers	19,959	--	Lighthousemen and crews of lightships	279	2
Platelayers	1,929	--	Docklabourers	5,519	--
Contractors' labourers navvies	25,660	--	Other water transport workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	955	9
Other skilled workers	746	12	D.—Other workers in transport and communication:		
Painters and decorators			Postmen and post office assistants	5,885	1,030
Employers, managers and foremen	279	5	Telegraph operators	91	53
Painters and decorators (house, ship and general)	4,456	11	Telephone operators	94	353
Painters of vehicles	634	--	Wireless operators	81	--
Other skilled workers	93	39	Messengers	10,227	193
			Porters (not elsewhere enumerated)	4,041	13
			Other workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	111	31

Table 32 (contd.). Number of Males and Females, 14 Years of Age and Over, Census, 1936, classified according to Specific Occupations.

Occupation	Males	Females	Occupation	Males	Females
Commercial, finance and insurance occupations:			Persons engaged in personal service (including institutions, hotels, etc.):		
Cattle and sheep dealers	1,834	8	Domestic servants—living in	1,871	64,835
Pig dealers	447	2	" " —living out	611	21,267
Horse dealers	298	4	Gamekeepers	463	—
Shopkeepers and managers of retail and wholesale businesses (not publicans) ..	20,760	10,105	Hotel, restaurant and boarding-house keepers	1,163	5,191
Shop assistants and salesmen (not bar attendants)	21,870	19,879	Publicans	5,115	2,897
Buyers	601	73	Bar attendants	3,608	3,100
Agents and factors	1,347	95	Waiters and waitresses	720	2,378
Commercial travellers	3,580	87	Laundry workers	244	4,186
Van salesmen and canvassers (not insurance)	3,205	65	Hairdressers	2,157	1,295
Hawkers	1,290	626	Caretakers	1,273	493
Newspaper sellers	613	22	Charwomen and office cleaners	166	2,443
Bank officials (not clerks)	1,270	30	Chimney sweeps	247	—
Insurance officials (not clerks)	837	30	Window cleaners	215	—
Insurance canvassers and agents	3,512	162	Others in personal service, including hotels, restaurants and clubs	2,108	866
Auctioneers and valuers	563	13	Clerks (not civil service or local authority) and all typists:		
Pawnbrokers and moneylenders	117	14	Heads of commercial sections of businesses	496	176
Interviewers and demonstrators	28	60	Draughtsmen	181	5
Other commercial, finance and insurance occupations	848	95	Clerks	17,611	12,794
			Typists	87	6,279
Persons engaged in public administration and defence (excluding Professional men and typists):			Other gainful occupations:		
Civil service officials and clerks	8,770	4,018	A.—Persons employed in entertainments and sport:		
Local authority officials and clerks	2,855	432	Proprietors and managers	338	45
Civic Guard—above rank of sergeant	252	—	Actors	188	140
" " —sergeants and inferiors	7,100	4	Musicians	468	194
Army—Commissioned officers	641	—	Racehorse trainers, jockeys and racing stable attendants	554	6
" " —Others	6,336	—	Bookmakers, bettingmen etc.	1,266	354
Prison warden, wardress	203	35	Other occupations (not elsewhere enumerated)	1,668	249
Other public administration and defence	194	—	B.—Warehousemen, storekeepers and packers:		
			Warehousemen and storekeepers	2,525	97
Professional occupations (excluding clerical staff):			Packers and other warehouse assistants	2,855	4,376
Professed clergymen and nuns	5,083	10,049	C.—Stationary engine drivers:	2,389	—
Christian Brothers and other monks	1,216	—	D.—Other and undefined occupations:		
Religious lay brothers and lay sisters	507	560	Drovers	697	—
Theological students	3,319	668	Timekeepers and gatekeepers	463	86
Itinerant preachers (Salvation Army, etc.) ..	48	40	Watchmen	753	—
Church and cemetery officials	659	226	Unskilled workers	43,968	3,332
Barristers	350	10	All other occupations	1,445	221
Solicitors	1,363	36	Persons, 14 years and over, not gainfully occupied:		
Medical doctors	1,724	229	Retired from previous gainful occupation (not military or naval)	32,837	7,058
Dentists	481	31	Ex-officers and men of the army or navy (not otherwise described)	4,859	23
Veterinary surgeons	267	4	Persons described as being "at School"	32,786	38,254
Midwives	—	1,621	Students over 18 years of age not elsewhere enumerated	3,802	4,006
Sick nurses	80	5,454	Persons described as "not yet at work" ..	27,603	28,029
Mental attendants	1,323	1,298	*Persons engaged in home duties	1,301	552,176
Masseurs	134	122	*Persons described as having no occupation	32,487	64,837
Teachers (not music teachers)	5,964	10,453	Persons, 14 years and over, in regard to whose occupation no evidence was given in the Census Schedules	9,922	26,454
Teachers of music	134	677			
Architects	274	5			
Civil engineers and surveyors	1,041	6			
Chartered accountants	645	28			
Analytical chemists	124	21			
Professional students and articled clerks (not elsewhere enumerated)	3,099	940			
Journalists and authors	683	103			
Librarians and assistants	116	143			
Other professional occupations	527	213			

* When more than one person in a family of six or less was described as engaged in "home duties" only one was included under that heading: the others were included with "persons described as having no occupation."

Table 33. Number of Males and Females 14 years and over, in Agricultural Occupations in each Province, Census, 1936.

Agricultural Occupations	Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Farmers ..	43,844	11,255	64,307	12,629	70,914	14,676	33,531	7,956	212,596	46,516
1-15 acres ..	6,769	2,438	7,768	2,214	21,951	5,977	11,958	3,659	48,446	14,288
15-30 " ..	10,074	2,400	12,760	2,577	27,069	5,046	10,774	2,358	60,677	12,381
30-50 " ..	9,475	2,253	15,714	2,786	14,199	2,286	5,923	1,094	45,311	8,419
50-100 " ..	9,519	2,261	18,008	3,136	5,411	944	3,277	584	36,215	6,925
100-200 " ..	4,959	1,220	7,376	1,427	1,280	262	836	157	14,451	3,066
Over 200 " ..	2,038	496	1,963	408	493	118	270	48	4,764	1,070
Area undefined, etc. ..	1,010	187	718	81	511	43	493	56	2,732	367
Farmers' relatives	36,782	11,000	57,618	20,913	61,699	19,023	29,005	8,157	185,104	59,093
1-15 acres ..	3,802	1,282	4,740	1,726	17,946	5,763	10,085	2,904	36,573	11,675
15-30 " ..	7,618	2,228	10,540	3,704	23,055	7,242	9,142	2,607	50,355	15,781
30-50 " ..	8,681	2,502	14,288	5,153	13,090	3,938	5,373	1,465	41,432	13,058
50-100 " ..	9,537	2,849	17,996	6,763	5,660	1,573	3,235	881	36,428	12,066
100-200 " ..	5,181	1,521	7,755	2,800	1,382	332	856	199	15,174	4,852
Over 200 " ..	1,650	512	2,101	685	444	125	243	59	4,438	1,381
Area undefined, etc. ..	313	106	198	82	122	50	71	42	704	280
Agricultural labourers, not living in ..	42,470	195	33,620	150	8,859	198	9,346	96	94,295	639
Agricultural labourers, living in ..	8,637	41	17,206	87	3,321	27	3,569	12	32,733	167
Others ..	7,435	148	3,597	139	928	13	554	8	12,514	308
(a) Total Farmers and relatives ..	80,626	22,255	121,925	33,542	132,613	33,699	62,536	16,113	397,700	103,609
(b) Total Other agricultural occupations ..	58,542	384	54,423	376	13,108	238	13,469	116	139,542	1,114
(c) Total Agricultural occupations ..	139,168	22,639	176,348	33,918	145,721	33,937	76,005	16,229	537,242	106,723
(a) as percentage of (c) ..	57.9	98.3	69.1	98.9	91.0	99.3	82.3	99.3	74.0	98.8

Religions.

Table 34. Number of Persons of each Religion in each Census Year from 1861 to 1936.

Year	Total Persons	Catholics	Other Religions						
			Total other Religions	Protestant Episcopalians	Presbyterians	Methodists	Jews	Baptists	Others
1861	4,402,111	3,933,575	468,536	372,723	66,172	17,480	341	943	10,877
1871	4,053,187	3,616,426	436,761	338,719	61,917	16,903	230	801	18,189
1881	3,870,020	3,465,332	404,688	317,576	56,498	17,660	394	734	11,826
1891	3,468,694	3,099,003	369,691	286,804	51,469	18,513	1,506	1,139	10,260
1901	3,221,823	2,878,271	343,552	264,264	46,714	17,872	3,006	1,590	10,106
1911	3,139,688	2,812,509	327,179	249,535	45,486	16,440	3,805	1,588	10,325
1926	2,971,992	2,751,269	220,723	164,215	32,429	10,663	3,686	717	9,013
1936	2,968,420	2,773,920	194,500	145,030	28,067	9,649	3,749	715	7,290
% change 1926-1936	-0.1	+ 0.8	- 11.9	- 11.7	- 13.5	- 9.5	+ 1.7	- 0.3	- 19.1

Table 35. Number of Persons of each Religion in each Province, Census, 1936.

Religion	Total	Leinster	Munster	Connacht	Ulster (part of)
Catholics	2,773,920	1,113,331	913,216	513,232	234,141
Protestant Episcopalians	145,030	85,273	23,935	10,456	25,366
Presbyterians	28,067	7,972	1,146	740	18,209
Methodists	9,649	5,295	2,081	635	1,638
Jews	3,749	3,423	297	12	17
Baptists	715	478	189	12	36
Others	7,290	4,639	1,408	381	862
Total Persons	2,968,420	1,220,411	942,272	525,468	280,269

Industries.

Table 36. Number of persons 14 years of age and over in each Industrial Group, Census, 1936, listed according to League of Nations International Classification.

Industrial Group	Actual Numbers		
	Total Persons	Males	Females
Agriculture and Fishing	613,353	506,899	106,454
Agriculture	609,178	502,736	106,442
Fishing	4,175	4,163	12
Mining and Quarrying	2,721	2,706	15
Mining and quarrying of coal, stone and other minerals	2,721	2,706	15
Manufacturing industries	142,977	99,483	43,494
Manufacture of food	25,146	18,887	6,259
Beverage industries, breweries, distilleries	6,894	6,351	543
Tobacco industries	2,240	924	1,316
Textile industries	10,842	3,918	6,924
Manufacture of wearing apparel	34,847	14,788	20,059
Skins, hide and leather industries	2,061	1,749	312
Manufacture of wood and furniture	14,440	13,685	755
Manufacture of articles of base metals, machinery, implements	13,185	12,320	865
Manufacture of means of transport	9,274	9,074	200
Chemical and fertiliser industries	3,916	2,690	1,226
Paper mills ; manufacture of paper articles ; printing and bookbinding ; photography	9,435	6,090	3,345
Manufacture of non-metallic minerals (bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.)	1,947	1,642	305
Production and supply of electricity and gas ; water supply	4,868	4,589	279
Other manufacturing industries	3,882	2,776	1,106
Building and construction	55,764	55,430	334
Building and other constructional work ; including repairs and main- tenance of structures	55,764	55,430	334
Transport and communication	49,617	45,411	4,206
Rail transport	13,168	12,560	608
Road transport	16,572	16,236	336
Water transport	8,247	8,054	193
Posts and telegraphs	11,400	8,354	3,046
Other transport and communication	230	207	23
Commerce	128,455	87,074	41,381
Wholesale and retail trade	111,233	74,958	36,275
Finance, banks, insurance, etc.	17,222	12,116	5,106
Hotel and Personal Services	127,500	30,449	97,051
Provision of lodging, food and drink	31,234	13,913	17,321
Undertakings for cleaning and maintenance of goods and premises ; care of the person	8,287	3,391	4,896
Private domestic service	81,257	8,002	73,255
Entertainments and sport	6,722	5,143	1,579
Public services and other services of general interest	115,037	71,492	43,545
Medical and hygienic services	13,049	5,142	7,907
Education, religion, arts and sciences	43,575	20,000	23,575
National defence	6,538	6,446	92
Public services n.e.s. and other services of general interest	51,875	39,904	11,971
Total all industries	1,235,424	898,944	336,480

Table 37. Number of persons, 14 years of age and over in each Industry, Census, 1936, listed according to League of Nations International Classification.

Industry	Males	Females	Industry	Males	Females
Agriculture and Fishing:	506,899	106,454	Manufacture of wood and furniture:	13,685	755
Agriculture	502,736	106,442	Sawmills and joinery works ..	2,767	68
Farming and stockrearing:			General and jobbing carpentry ..	7,301	9
Under 1 acre	149	38	Cooperages	222	1
1-5 acres	12,677	4,728	Cabinet and furniture making and up- holstering	2,403	525
5-10 "	32,818	9,735	Other woodworking industries ..	992	152
10-15 "	43,504	11,520	Manufacture of articles of base metals, machinery, implements:	12,320	865
15-30 "	119,104	28,203	Metal founding	1,517	52
30-50 "	100,967	21,543	Shoe forging	5,561	11
50-100 "	99,723	19,078	Agricultural machines and implements	523	15
100-200 "	53,305	8,074	Construction and general engineering	1,420	86
200 acres and over	28,633	2,631	Manufacture of electric lamps, cables, etc.	427	246
Area undefined	8,237	626	Manufacture of precious metals, jewel- ery and plate	572	46
Market gardening	712	86	Other metal industries	2,300	409
Flower and seed growing	461	71	Manufacture of means of transport:	9,074	200
Other and undefined gardening	1,229	22	Railway locomotives, railway and tram- way plant, self-propelled road vehicles (not steam)	6,122	101
Forestry	196	2	Motor car and motor cycle assembling and building	802	42
Other agricultural industries	1,021	85	Carriages, carts, other vehicles, parts and accessories, including wheel- wright's work	1,132	38
Fishing:	4,163	12	Cycle, not motor, assembling	397	9
Sea fishing	3,100	9	Ship and boat building	621	10
Inland fishing	1,063	3	Chemical and fertiliser industries	2,690	1,226
Mining and Quarrying:	2,706	15	Manufacture of fertilisers	952	65
Coal mines	775	2	Manufacture of other chemicals, includ- ing soap, candles, etc.	1,738	1,161
Stone quarries	547	1	Paper mills, manufacture of paper articles, printing and book-bind- ing, photography	6,090	3,345
Clay, sand and gravel pits	637	2	Paper and paper-board making	205	122
Other mines and quarries	747	10	Cardboard boxes	147	603
Manufacturing industries:	99,483	43,494	Stationery, paper bags, etc.	191	377
Manufacture of food	18,887	6,259	Production of newspapers	2,328	227
Grain milling	4,580	278	Photography, process engraving, etc. ..	294	170
Flour milling	3,239	205	Other printing and bookbinding	2,925	1,846
Other grain milling	1,341	73	Manufacture of non-metallic minerals (bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.):	1,642	305
Bread and flour confectionery	6,491	1,008	Concrete products, bricks, tiles, etc. ..	288	8
Biscuits	862	1,392	Clay bricks, tiles, etc., fireclay goods ..	493	24
Sugar, sweet, and jam manufacture ..	1,922	2,282	Domestic pottery	246	233
Bacon curing	1,876	599	Glass and glassware	321	36
Creameries	2,542	325	Other manufactures	294	4
Other food-making industries	614	375	Production and supply of electricity and gas, water supply:	4,589	279
Beverage industries, breweries, distilleries	6,351	543	Gas works	2,113	85
Malting	682	13	Electricity supply	2,437	193
Brewing	4,081	301	Water supply	39	1
Distilling	547	100	Other manufacturing industries:	2,776	1,106
Mineral and aerated waters	899	116	Brushmaking	271	171
Manufacture of other drinks	142	13	Electrical installation	1,338	92
Tobacco industries	924	1,316	Other	1,167	843
Tobacco	924	1,316	Building and construction:	55,430	334
Textile industries:	3,918	6,924	Building and other construc- tional work, including repairs and maintenance of struc- tures.		
Linen and cotton spinning and weaving	313	753	Local Authority undertakings	18,834	14
Linen and cotton made-up goods	47	303	Other building, etc.	30,232	223
Woollen and worsted preparations	1,691	1,659			
Jute and hemp spinning and weaving and made-up goods	423	702			
Lace and embroidery	7	379			
Hosiery and knitted goods	779	2,722			
Other textile manufactures	658	406			
Manufacture of wearing apparel:	14,788	20,059			
Tailoring, dressmaking and millinery	6,646	13,984			
Ready-made underclothing, women's and girls'	71	614			
Shirt and collar making	185	2,013			
Handkerchiefs, scarves and ties	48	257			
Boots and shoes (not rubber)	7,463	2,210			
Other clothing manufactures	375	981			
Skins, hide and leather industries:	1,749	312			
Skins and leather (not boots or shoes) ..	1,749	312			

Table 37 (contd.). Number of persons 14 years of age and over in each Industry, Census, 1938, listed according to League of Nations International Classification.

Industry	Males	Females	Industry	Males	Females
Building and Construction : (contd.)			Insurance	4,746	1,010
Stone and slate cutting and dressing ..	1,019	8	Pawnbroking and money lending ..	405	68
House painting, decorating, etc. ..	3,653	56	Auctioneering and valuing ..	1,118	219
Plumbing and domestic heating and lighting ..	1,692	33	Advertising and bill-posting agencies ..	305	51
			Accountancy	927	265
			Other finance (including Hospitals Trust)	737	2,991
Transport and communication :	45,411	4,206	Hotel and personal services :	30,449	97,051
Rail transport	12,560	608	Provision of lodging, food and drink ..	13,913	17,321
Railways	12,560	608	Lodging and boarding houses ..	471	4,869
Road transport	16,236	336	Hotels and restaurants, catering ..	3,028	6,493
Motor garages	3,864	205	Public houses	9,874	5,711
Livery stables and hiring establishments	2,955	26	Clubs	510	248
Cartage and haulage contracting ..	4,609	64	Undertakings for cleaning and maintenance of goods and premises, care of the person	3,391	4,896
Omnibus and tramway service ..	4,808	41	Laundries	880	3,351
Water transport	8,054	193	Hairdressing	2,006	1,254
Shipping service	4,039	157	Other personal service	505	291
Other water transport	250	4	Private domestic service ..	8,002	73,255
Harbours, docks, piers, lighthouses ..	1,874	21	Private domestic service	8,002	73,255
Canal authority and conservancy boards	458	11	Entertainment and sport ..	5,143	1,579
Loading and discharging vessels ..	1,433	—	Cinemas, theatres, film producing, etc.	1,583	861
Posts and Telegraphs	8,354	3,046	Betting establishments, etc. . .	1,164	379
Other transport and communication ..	207	23	Other entertainment and sport ..	2,396	339
Commerce	87,074	41,381	Public services and other services of general interest :	71,492	43,545
Wholesale and retail trading ..	74,958	36,275	Medical and hygienic services	5,142	7,907
Trading in horses	472	6	Medicine and care of the sick ..	3,518	7,719
Trading in cattle and sheep ..	2,645	13	Dentistry	755	135
Trading in pigs	594	4	Veterinary Surgery	290	13
Trading in eggs and live poultry ..	1,717	490	Undertaking	579	40
Trading in grain and forage ..	1,061	168	Education, religion, arts and sciences	20,000	23,575
Trading in coal	4,622	209	Religion	9,283	4,904
Trading in bread and cakes ..	614	1,056	Education	9,375	18,273
Trading in sweets	871	2,229	Consultant engineering, surveying and architecture	921	103
Trading in grocery and provisions ..	14,146	7,403	Other professional services	421	295
Trading in milk and dairy products ..	2,466	844	National Defence	6,446	92
Trading in fresh meat	6,170	932	Defence	6,446	92
Trading in fish and dead poultry ..	1,164	360	Public Services n.e.s. and other services of general interest	39,904	11,971
Trading in vegetables and fruits ..	1,666	1,178	Civic Guard	7,272	49
Trading in spirits and wines (not public houses)	1,017	261	Other Government departments ..	14,198	3,302
Trading in tobacco	550	836	Public assistance (Poor Law) ..	1,508	2,708
Trading in building materials ..	1,054	194	Other local government	9,808	2,454
Trading in drugs and druggists' sundries	2,670	1,053	Law	3,067	1,482
Trading in metals, metal goods and tools	3,966	1,014	Trade, labour and other associations	364	171
Trading in cycles, motors and other vehicles	1,774	265	Charitable services	134	683
Trading in jewellery, watches and clocks	524	196	Service of foreign government ..	1,345	88
Trading in general drapery	8,007	8,727	Following occupations outside Ir-land	579	765
Trading in boots and shoes	966	602	Other industries	273	27
Trading in furniture	794	266	Industry not stated	1,356	242
Trading in paper, stationery, etc. ..	1,583	1,431			
Departmental stores	3,573	1,759			
Trading in motor spirit and lubricants ..	1,538	110			
Hawking and street selling	1,434	577			
Storage	148	27			
Other and undefined trading	7,152	4,065			
Finance, banks, insurance ..	12,116	5,106	Total All Industries ..	898,944	336,480
Banking	3,878	508			

Table 38. Birthplaces of Persons residing in Ireland, Census, 1936.

Where born	Place of Residence								
	Ireland*	Leinster			Munster			Con-naught	Ulster (part of)
		Dublin Co. Boro.' and Dún Laoghaire Boro'.	Rest of Leinster	Total	Cork, Limerick and Waterford Co. Boro.'s	Rest of Munster	Total		
TOTAL POPULATION ..	2,968,420	507,888	712,523	1,220,411	149,794	792,478	942,272	525,468	280,269
Ireland*	2,867,785	473,076	689,432	1,162,508	145,225	779,926	925,151	516,078	264,048
Born outside Ireland*	100,635	34,812	23,091	57,903	4,569	12,552	17,121	9,390	16,221
Northern Ireland	35,139	12,089	8,336	20,425	753	1,532	2,285	2,261	10,168
Ireland	2,902,924	485,165	697,768	1,182,933	145,978	781,458	927,436	518,339	274,216
Born outside Ireland	65,496	22,723	14,755	37,478	3,816	11,020	14,836	7,129	6,053
1. England and Wales	35,659	14,043	8,808	22,851	2,439	6,307	8,746	2,813	1,249
2. Scotland	11,089	3,591	2,139	5,730	354	798	1,082	1,279	2,998
3. Isle of Man and Channel Islands	225	82	64	146	15	39	54	7	18
4. India	1,757	725	448	1,173	172	278	450	92	42
5. Canada	722	250	196	446	47	123	170	40	66
6. Australian Commonwealth	685	221	172	393	42	168	210	43	39
7. South Africa	524	200	130	330	39	103	142	18	34
8. New Zealand	189	45	47	92	11	50	61	19	17
9. Other British Possessions	529	222	134	356	25	113	138	21	14
Total 1 to 9	51,379	19,379	12,138	31,517	3,144	7,909	11,053	4,332	4,477
10. Germany	529	283	93	376	39	69	108	33	12
11. U.S.S.R. (Russia)	483	403	26	429	33	17	50	3	1
12. France	351	151	75	226	30	57	87	35	3
13. Italy	325	203	38	241	21	26	47	19	18
14. Poland	183	150	7	157	11	8	19	6	1
15. Lithuania	172	146	10	156	14	2	16	—	—
16. Belgium	161	78	42	120	7	20	27	13	1
17. Czechoslovakia	134	36	24	60	—	54	54	16	4
18. Netherlands	130	57	46	103	7	7	14	3	10
19. Switzerland	105	55	22	77	4	14	18	7	3
20. Other Countries in Europe	537	308	77	385	37	78	115	24	13
Total 10 to 20	3,110	1,870	460	2,330	203	352	555	159	66
21. United States of America	10,111	1,141	1,864	3,005	422	2,609	3,031	2,594	1,481
Other Countries in:—									
22. America	305	82	141	223	10	41	51	13	18
23. Asia	247	101	70	171	17	39	56	16	4
24. Africa	158	76	32	108	9	35	44	4	2
25. Australasia	11	4	6	10	1	—	1	—	—
26. Born at Sea	175	70	44	114	10	35	45	11	5

* Exclusive of the six North-Eastern Counties.

Table 39. Numbers of Irish Speakers* in each Province at each Census from 1891 to 1936, and their proportion to the Total Population.

Census Year	Total		Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)	
	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage
Population of all ages.										
1891	664,387	19.2	13,677	1.2	307,633	26.2	274,783	37.9	68,294	17.8
1901	619,710	19.2	26,436	2.3	276,268	25.7	245,580	38.0	71,426	20.7
1911	553,717	17.6	40,225	3.5	228,694	22.1	217,087	35.5	67,711	20.4
1926	543,511	18.3	101,474	8.8	198,221	20.4	175,209	31.7	68,607	22.9
Population aged 3 yrs. and over.										
1926	540,802	19.3	101,102	9.4	197,625	21.6	174,234	33.3	67,841	23.9
1936	666,601	23.7	183,378	15.9	224,805	25.2	183,082	36.7	75,336	28.3

Table 40. Actual numbers and percentages of Irish Speakers in 1926 and 1936 with corresponding particulars for the Irish-speaking and partly Irish-speaking Areas in the Gaeltacht.

(Population aged 3 years and over)

Area	Total		Actual Numbers of Irish Speakers		Irish Speakers as Percentage of Total Population		Percentage Distribution of Irish Speakers by Locality	
	1926	1936	1926	1936	1926	1936	1926	1936
Gaeltacht Areas	450,569	426,685	244,904	238,338	54.4	55.9	45.3	35.8
Irish-Speaking Areas (Fíor Ghaeltacht) ..	159,338	148,179	128,440	123,125	80.6	83.1	23.7	18.5
Partly Irish-Speaking Areas (Breac Ghaeltacht) ..	291,231	278,506	116,464	115,213	40.0	41.4	21.5	17.3
Rest of country	2,351,883	2,380,240	295,898	428,263	12.6	18.0	54.7	64.2
Total	2,802,452	2,806,925	540,802	666,601	19.3	23.7	100.—	100.—

Table 41. Number of Irish Speakers and Non-Irish Speakers* in the Gaeltacht in 1926 and in 1936, showing Irish Speaking Areas and Partly Irish Speaking Areas.

(Population aged 3 years and over)

GAELTACHT AREAS		Irish Speakers			Non-Irish Speakers			Total Population		
		Fíor Ghaeltacht	Breac Ghaeltacht	Total	Fíor Ghaeltacht	Breac Ghaeltacht	Total	Fíor Ghaeltacht	Breac Ghaeltacht	Total
TOTAL GAELTACHT	{ 1926	128,440	116,464	244,904	30,898	174,767	205,665	159,338	291,231	450,569
	{ 1936	123,125	115,213	238,338	25,054	163,293	188,347	148,179	278,506	426,685
Gaeltacht Areas:										
In Clare County	{ 1926	2,453	16,679	19,132	795	23,451	24,246	3,248	40,130	43,378
	{ 1936	2,271	14,853	17,124	819	23,947	24,766	3,090	38,800	41,890
In Cork County	{ 1926	5,751	16,487	22,238	1,693	27,999	29,692	7,444	44,486	51,930
	{ 1936	5,601	14,969	20,570	1,149	25,564	26,713	6,750	40,533	47,283
In Donegal County	{ 1926	37,907	6,872	44,779	8,411	14,335	22,746	46,318	21,207	67,525
	{ 1936	36,707	7,239	43,946	6,218	11,965	18,183	42,925	19,204	62,129
In Galway County	{ 1926	40,565	25,845	66,410	8,194	29,805	37,999	48,759	55,650	104,409
	{ 1936	39,207	28,069	67,276	7,388	30,140	37,528	46,595	58,209	104,804
In Kerry County	{ 1926	18,847	17,399	36,246	5,300	25,068	30,368	24,147	42,467	66,614
	{ 1936	17,041	17,983	35,024	3,711	21,520	25,231	20,752	39,503	60,255
In Mayo County	{ 1926	18,727	24,932	43,659	4,597	37,127	41,724	23,324	62,059	85,383
	{ 1936	18,493	24,794	43,287	3,946	33,316	37,262	22,439	58,110	80,549
In Waterford County	{ 1926	4,190	8,250	12,440	1,908	16,982	18,890	6,098	25,232	31,330
	{ 1936	3,805	7,306	11,111	1,823	16,841	18,664	5,628	24,147	29,775

*Classification as to knowledge of Irish is as follows:—(1) Able to speak Irish only; (2) able to speak Irish and English; (3) other persons. Only those classified in categories (1) and (2) are included as "Irish Speakers" in these tables.

Table 42. Population, Area and Valuation of each Constituency for Elections to the Oireachtas.

SEANAD ÉIREANN. The number of members assigned to the Seanad is 60; they are not elected for particular constituencies. 11 of the 60 are nominated members and the remaining 49 are elected on a vocational basis under the provisions of the Seanad Electoral (Panel Members) Act, 1937.

DÁIL ÉIREANN. The Constituencies listed below are those according to the Electoral (Revision of Constituencies) Act, 1935.

Constituency	Total Population		Total number of persons 21 years and over on 26th April, 1936	Members assigned to Dáil Éireann by Electoral (Revision of Constituencies) Act, 1935	Area	Valuation
	April, 1926	April, 1936				
Borough Constituencies:					Acres	£
Cork	88,272	93,204	57,431	4	5,482	263,452
Dublin North-East	66,704	91,548	52,713	3	5,486	342,652
Dublin North-West	110,495	125,112	74,352	5	4,338	411,658
Dublin South	144,505	146,278	88,338	7	3,134	712,603
Dublin Townships	73,381	82,307	54,927	3	3,293	373,006
County Constituencies:						
Athlone-Longford	65,952	62,994	38,557	3	435,019	248,776
Carlow-Kildare	82,654	83,051	50,774	4	555,232	457,567
Cavan	82,452	76,670	47,799	4	467,162	281,241
Clare	107,343	101,277	63,773	5	927,254	374,727
Cork North	82,259	78,693	49,042	4	626,433	376,306
Cork South-East	70,301	69,253	45,366	3	323,430	328,879
Cork West	115,734	106,126	68,213	5	851,288	368,425
Donegal East	85,350	80,787	49,716	4	629,523	227,086
Donegal West	67,158	61,523	38,426	3	564,058	100,171
Dublin	110,569	141,680	84,731	5	211,473	681,018
Galway East	87,348	85,686	52,047	4	692,237	318,110
Galway West	69,739	71,114	41,878	3	635,925	154,160
Kerry North	84,922	81,487	48,399	4	498,860	195,716
Kerry South	64,249	58,347	36,389	3	662,845	133,602
Kilkenny	70,990	68,614	42,370	3	509,470	366,703
Leitrim	63,572	57,971	36,571	3	434,045	163,384
Leix-Offaly	104,132	101,417	63,220	5	918,528	505,596
Limerick	140,343	141,153	85,280	7	663,971	575,944
Louth	62,739	64,339	39,335	3	202,814	262,293
Mayo North	66,288	63,235	37,317	3	669,206	121,030
Mayo South	106,402	98,114	59,750	5	664,735	233,535
Meath-Westmeath	105,890	102,733	63,867	5	954,133	830,745
Monaghan	65,131	61,289	37,802	3	318,985	274,860
Roscommon	71,348	65,797	42,089	3	490,752	263,768
Sligo	63,723	60,384	38,317	3	386,636	200,196
Tipperary	141,015	137,835	85,681	7	1,051,292	702,150
Waterford	87,743	86,295	53,836	4	491,238	396,415
Wexford	101,793	99,904	62,837	5	632,554	426,504
Wicklow	61,496	62,203	38,345	3	533,654	332,405

Table 43. Number of Voters on Registers of Electors at June 1st in each year, 1940 to 1946.

Election	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Dáil Electors	1,777,714	1,790,090	1,805,510	1,816,142	1,807,137	1,803,468	1,803,970
Local Govt. Electors	1,796,940	1,809,104	1,824,217	1,834,640	1,825,774	1,823,133	1,823,864

Table 44. Number of Votes recorded at Dáil Éireann Elections.

Election	Numbers entitled to vote	Votes recorded		Valid votes		Rejected votes	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Dáil Éireann Election, June, 1927	1,725,159	1,174,870	68.1	1,143,553	97.3	31,317	2.7
Dáil Éireann Election, Sept., 1927	1,725,159	1,190,549	69.0	1,168,669	98.2	21,880	1.8
Dáil Éireann Election, 1932	1,687,793	1,291,672	76.5	1,270,872	98.4	20,800	1.6
Dáil Éireann Election, 1933	1,719,745	1,397,488	81.3	1,382,787	98.9	14,701	1.1
Dáil Éireann Election, July, 1937	1,775,055	1,352,273	76.2	1,324,449	97.9	27,824	2.1
Dáil Éireann Election, June, 1938	1,770,422	1,302,070	73.5	1,286,359	98.8	15,711	1.2
Dáil Éireann Election, June, 1943	1,816,142	1,347,907	74.2	1,331,709	98.8	16,198	1.2
Dáil Éireann Election, May, 1944	1,816,142	1,230,139	67.7	1,217,349	98.9	12,790	1.0

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, LAND

Table 45. Area under Crops and Pasture in 1861

Year	Corn Crops						Root and Green Crops								Total
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beans and Peas	Total	Pota-toes	Turnips	Mang-els	Sugar Beet	Cab-age	Grass for making into Ensilage	Other Root and Green Crops		
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
1861	327,910	1,419,582	193,473	6,567	8,805	1,956,337	862,103	275,050	20,184	—	26,459	—	40,998	1,224,794	
1871	184,017	1,132,602	219,049	8,312	7,082	1,551,062	795,551	263,899	30,120	—	30,571	—	47,736	1,167,877	
1881	115,342	946,683	206,040	6,476	7,293	1,281,834	635,410	230,786	40,062	—	26,393	—	33,656	966,307	
1891	59,519	811,520	175,701	11,661	2,350	1,060,751	548,900	230,571	47,804	—	38,941	—	32,468	898,684	
1901	31,782	722,812	158,418	9,871	1,014	923,897	458,500	218,530	71,515	—	39,909	—	26,166	814,620	
1911	36,232	701,518	156,029	8,262	666	902,707	424,502	211,608	74,961	—	35,145	—	29,208	775,424	
1921	39,510	820,319	168,664	5,574	638	1,034,705	409,303	213,951	80,652	—	32,852	—	19,312	756,070	
1931	20,848	622,779	115,735	3,543	379	763,284	346,073	181,858	83,933	5,012	25,131	2,216	9,506	653,729	
1938	230,426	570,414	117,843	1,793	416	920,892	326,979	143,160	84,686	51,181	17,488	2,103	10,099	635,696	
1939	255,280	536,749	73,784	1,728	402	867,943	317,169	141,384	85,502	41,661	14,295	1,930	9,825	611,766	
1940	305,243	680,920	132,272	2,660	767	1,121,862	366,738	151,018	93,387	62,915	16,069	3,410	11,362	704,899	
1941	463,206	782,201	163,342	3,004	1,443	1,413,196	428,146	156,986	95,974	78,390	17,316	4,044	17,715	798,571	
1942	574,739	877,766	186,242	4,224	2,944	1,645,915	425,501	146,427	83,601	54,888	16,505	4,389	18,651	749,962	
1943	509,245	936,253	208,947	5,392	3,759	1,663,596	407,576	142,785	83,579	83,056	16,794	3,906	19,852	757,548	
1944	642,487	945,236	167,622	8,664	3,377	1,767,386	411,946	143,999	84,298	81,824	15,991	—	20,327	758,385	
1945	662,498	834,206	170,339	9,764	3,520	1,680,327	387,507	152,031	87,482	84,522	15,467	—	22,798	749,807	
1946	642,595	830,538	144,019	7,856	3,695	1,628,703	390,685	150,589	87,881	79,010	15,544	—	23,240	746,949	
1947	579,646	826,362	145,983	7,182	2,332	1,561,505	383,146	158,712	84,000	61,532	12,611	—	23,760	723,761	

Table 46. Estimated Annual Average Produce of the Crops* in each decennial period since 1850 and in each of the years 1938 to 1947.

Year	CORN CROPS					ROOT AND GREEN CROPS					Total Root and Green Crops	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops	Flax	HAY		Total Corn, Root and Green Crops and Hay
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Total Corn Crops	Pota-toes	Turnips	Mangels	Sugar Beet	Cab-age				1st year's	Other Hay	
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	stones	tons	tons	tons
1850-59..	5,172	20,101	3,948	184	941	3,538	4,104	347	—	299	1,008	1,949	1,746	2,125	2,368	2,452
1860-69..	2,904	15,499	2,711	64	669	2,406	2,900	208	—	269	708	1,377	1,829	2,368	—	1,938
1870-79..	1,770	13,311	3,623	89	593	2,082	3,220	487	—	324	700	1,293	1,002	3,022	—	2,009
1880-89..	1,095	12,417	2,814	100	512	2,174	2,839	485	—	334	682	1,194	835	3,420	—	2,005
1890-99..	684	12,156	2,897	143	492	1,820	3,426	767	—	386	683	1,175	441	3,830	—	2,083
1900-09..	586	11,845	2,929	118	479	1,853	3,606	1,255	—	392	734	1,213	315	4,098	—	2,193
1910-19..	1,197	14,687	3,124	101	593	2,263	3,791	1,598	—	373	844	1,437	396	4,151	—	2,423
1920-29..	634	11,711	2,672	85	467	2,003	3,228	1,438	—	352	746	1,213	241	4,246	—	2,220
1930-39..	2,514	11,540	2,350	39	519	2,549	2,901	1,607	366	229	861	1,380	93	593	4,003	2,469
1938..	3,963	11,1	2,204	27	557	2,461	2,500	1,544	416	197	818	1,375	104	590	4,003	2,464
1939..	5,106	10,7 ⁹³	1,476	26	563	2,998	2,580	1,692	410	176	926	1,489	136	529	3,653	2,481
1940..	6,257	14,4 ⁸⁸	2,778	41	761	3,118	2,441	1,700	660	189	979	1,740	320	630	4,033	2,845
1941..	8,708	13,689	2,858	45	832	3,690	2,632	1,760	720	205	1,115	1,947	431	543	3,681	2,948
1942..	10,230	15,361	3,445	65	960	3,120	2,100	1,386	399	188	900	1,860	399	597	3,475	2,825
1943..	8,708	15,916	3,761	82	932	3,098	2,259	1,418	732	191	961	1,893	689	703	3,545	2,900
1944..	10,922	15,596	3,051	130	982	3,007	2,197	1,364	630	182	918	1,900	715	853	3,062	2,828
1945..	11,461	14,515	2,998	142	968	2,984	2,554	1,557	735	179	972	1,940	820	926	3,387	2,962
1946..	9,253	13,787	2,420	116	844	3,227	2,264	1,350	529	175	948	1,792	574	918	3,252	2,781
1947..	6,260	13,057	1,766	96	687	2,600	2,367	1,247	480	130	828	1,515	396	957	3,511	2,574

* Excluding fruit and pasture.

ION III.

PURCHASE AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

and decennially to 1931 and in each of the years 1938 to 1947.

Flax	Fruit	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops, Flax and Fruit	Hay		Pasture	Total Crops and Pasture	Woods and Planta- tions	Other Land	Total Area	Year
			1st year's	Other Hay						
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
45,901	—	3,227,032	1,281,099		8,220,085	12,728,216	274,142	3,974,749	16,977,107	1861
53,491	—	2,772,430	1,499,057		8,673,997	12,945,484	280,989	3,726,835	16,953,308	1871
39,611	—	2,287,752	1,646,084		8,652,098	12,535,934	283,989	4,112,595	16,982,518	1881
15,710	—	1,975,145	1,661,858		8,814,787	12,451,790	268,162	4,267,157	16,987,109	1891
12,286	—	1,750,803	1,757,884		9,011,168	12,519,855	268,038	4,199,216	16,987,109	1901
12,373	6,834	1,697,338	366,815	1,678,764	8,447,391	12,190,308	257,689	4,556,294	17,004,291	1911
7,373	9,695	1,807,843	1,983,241		8,090,375	11,881,459	246,102	4,891,594	17,019,155	1921
647	7,361	1,425,021	330,693	1,982,496	7,988,824	11,727,034	236,230	5,061,217	17,024,481	1931
3,915	7,770	1,568,273	279,495	1,757,382	8,039,660	11,644,810	259,646	5,120,029	17,024,485	1938
4,123	8,170	1,492,002	285,783	1,776,098	8,052,352	11,606,235	257,944	5,160,306	17,024,485	1939
10,140	8,946	1,845,847	297,706	1,828,539	7,615,684	11,587,776	260,591	5,176,118	17,024,485	1940
15,757	8,889	2,236,413	273,066	1,731,148	7,336,107	11,576,734	272,210	5,175,541	17,024,485	1941
18,552	10,269	2,424,698	289,694	1,669,881	7,178,185	11,562,458	282,813	5,179,214	17,024,485	1942
27,558	10,387	2,459,089	332,958	1,624,621	7,142,363	11,559,031	282,688	5,182,766	17,024,485	1943
30,431	10,941	2,567,143	421,053	1,477,126	7,092,125	11,557,447	287,709	5,179,329	17,024,485	1944
32,849	11,331	2,474,314	424,611	1,525,592	7,130,179	11,554,696	291,377	5,178,412	17,024,485	1945
26,311	11,270	2,413,233	440,389	1,494,794	7,216,855	11,565,271	288,442	5,170,772	17,024,485	1946
17,821	11,217	2,314,304	443,550	1,567,330	7,242,012	11,587,196	288,720	5,168,569	17,024,485	1947

Table 47. Estimated Annual Average Rates of Produce of the Crops* per statute acre in each decennial period since 1850 and in each of the years 1938 to 1947.

Year	CORN CROPS				Total Corn Crops	ROOT AND GREEN CROPS					Total Root and Green Crops	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops	Flax	HAY		Total Corn, Root and Green Crops and Hay
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye		Pota- toes	Turnips	Mangels	Sugar Beet	Cab- bage				1st year's	Other Hay	
1850-59..	13.0	13.4	16.7	16.9	967	4.6	14.4	15.8	—	12.6	1,978	1,318	34.5	38.6	—	1,244
1860-69..	11.4	12.1	15.0	10.1	862	3.0	10.7	11.5	—	9.7	1,368	1,071	26.6	35.3	—	1,024
1870-79..	13.4	13.0	16.0	11.2	949	3.0	12.3	13.3	—	10.1	1,472	1,169	25.7	39.3	—	1,124
1880-89..	15.0	13.7	15.5	11.6	976	3.6	12.3	13.2	—	9.4	1,628	1,267	26.7	40.7	—	1,186
1890-99..	16.6	15.2	17.2	12.6	1,079	3.5	14.8	15.5	—	9.8	1,765	1,393	28.3	44.1	—	1,286
1900-09..	19.1	16.7	18.3	13.8	1,180	4.2	16.7	18.4	—	10.3	2,087	1,601	32.9	45.2	—	1,398
1910-19..	19.9	18.0	18.9	14.6	1,268	5.1	17.4	20.0	—	12.2	2,376	1,750	27.6	40.9	—	1,408
1920-29..	19.0	16.6	18.3	13.6	1,169	5.2	16.3	17.5	—	11.3	2,324	1,685	24.6	38.7	—	1,302
1930-39..	19.8	19.3	19.8	15.3	1,363	7.6	18.1	19.3	10.1	11.0	2,972	2,059	30.5	40.9	42.8	1,511
1938 ..	17.2	19.6	18.7	14.9	1,355	7.5	17.5	18.2	8.1	11.3	2,881	1,978	26.6	42.2	45.6	1,536
1939 ..	20.0	20.1	20.0	15.0	1,453	9.5	18.2	19.8	9.9	12.3	3,391	2,254	32.9	37.0	41.1	1,569
1940 ..	20.5	21.3	21.0	15.5	1,520	8.5	16.2	18.2	10.5	11.8	3,110	2,133	31.9	42.3	44.1	1,612
1941 ..	18.8	17.5	17.5	15.0	1,318	8.6	16.8	18.3	9.2	11.8	3,128	1,972	27.4	39.8	42.5	1,566
1942 ..	17.8	17.5	18.5	15.5	1,306	7.3	14.3	16.6	7.3	11.4	2,690	1,739	21.5	41.2	41.6	1,453
1943 ..	17.1	17.0	18.0	15.1	1,255	7.6	15.8	17.0	8.8	11.4	2,843	1,752	25.0	42.2	43.6	1,484
1944 ..	17.0	16.5	18.2	15.0	1,244	7.3	15.3	16.2	7.7	11.4	2,711	1,685	23.5	40.5	41.5	1,432
1945 ..	17.3	17.4	17.6	14.5	1,291	7.7	16.8	17.8	8.7	11.6	2,902	1,788	25.1	43.6	44.4	1,515
1946 ..	14.4	16.6	16.8	14.8	1,161	8.3	15.0	15.4	6.7	11.2	2,843	1,690	21.9	41.7	43.5	1,445
1947 ..	10.8	15.8	12.1	13.3	986	6.8	14.9	14.8	7.8	10.3	2,561	1,485	22.3	43.1	44.8	1,342

* Excluding fruit and pasture

Table 48. Area under Crops, etc., in each Count

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops						Root and					
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beans and Peas	Total	Pota-toes	Turn-ips	Man-gels	Sugar Beet	Cab-bage	
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
Ireland	1945	662,498	834,206	170,339	9,764	3,520	1,680,327	387,507	152,031	87,482	84,522	15,467
	1946	642,595	830,538	144,019	7,856	3,695	1,628,703	390,685	150,589	87,881	79,010	15,544
	1947	579,646	826,362	145,983	7,182	2,332	1,561,505	383,146	158,712	84,000	61,532	12,611
Leinster	1945	341,083	254,449	93,877	1,068	2,939	693,416	103,123	70,209	34,997	39,273	3,644
	1946	330,627	259,086	80,594	573	3,230	674,110	105,757	69,344	35,091	38,073	3,871
	1947	296,388	257,886	86,236	591	1,885	642,986	101,137	73,643	32,733	30,100	3,300
Carlow	1945	16,282	14,284	4,872	—	322	35,760	5,077	3,661	1,444	6,018	128
	1946	16,165	14,500	4,150	—	208	35,023	5,144	3,799	1,503	5,973	132
	1947	14,734	14,399	4,248	—	139	33,520	5,013	4,281	1,357	4,898	86
Dublin	1945	19,839	11,868	1,617	14	373	33,711	7,539	2,473	2,337	79	1,088
	1946	18,631	12,056	1,336	11	384	32,418	8,080	2,270	2,289	91	1,107
	1947	17,067	12,376	1,617	9	417	31,486	7,461	2,625	2,218	75	1,239
Kildare	1945	33,552	17,679	11,610	235	614	63,690	5,799	5,069	2,795	4,878	117
	1946	32,111	18,929	10,205	82	606	61,933	6,161	4,998	2,812	5,065	175
	1947	28,225	19,234	11,134	76	350	59,019	5,885	5,486	2,626	4,042	146
Kilkenny	1945	47,881	23,994	11,660	34	308	83,877	8,758	8,388	5,516	5,877	457
	1946	46,253	24,538	9,839	7	229	80,866	8,799	8,567	5,501	5,712	500
	1947	42,360	24,495	10,281	10	101	77,247	8,365	9,107	5,182	4,516	338
Laoighis	1945	33,581	12,896	12,137	18	1,047	59,679	9,406	7,985	4,116	7,891	91
	1946	33,554	13,351	10,443	4	1,279	58,631	9,325	7,984	3,933	7,704	81
	1947	28,777	13,560	12,687	12	639	55,675	8,926	8,502	3,733	5,906	73
Longford	1945	5,686	17,013	666	243	2	23,610	8,254	1,046	662	21	168
	1946	6,178	16,734	626	120	1	23,659	8,456	1,018	674	24	196
	1947	5,630	17,271	486	129	1	23,517	8,337	1,023	597	24	113
Louth	1945	19,981	13,936	4,577	19	127	38,640	9,456	4,382	1,548	1,003	126
	1946	19,106	14,126	3,740	5	344	37,321	9,854	4,042	1,620	771	159
	1947	17,882	14,275	4,464	1	144	36,766	9,890	4,392	1,583	619	131
Meath	1945	49,497	41,883	2,770	48	62	94,260	10,647	5,242	3,327	1,059	393
	1946	47,439	42,079	2,639	35	58	92,250	11,142	4,919	3,288	864	372
	1947	42,006	41,314	2,951	70	40	86,381	10,668	5,196	2,921	616	344
Offaly	1945	23,481	14,028	12,293	288	13	50,103	10,498	7,013	3,864	3,042	53
	1946	23,856	14,553	10,192	151	13	48,765	10,853	6,891	3,829	3,066	79
	1947	21,380	14,080	11,493	167	12	47,132	10,097	7,308	3,766	2,367	53
Westmeath	1945	19,011	19,534	1,710	142	6	40,403	8,125	2,712	2,204	450	266
	1946	18,638	19,846	1,283	132	10	39,909	8,244	2,708	2,204	424	274
	1947	17,359	19,790	1,288	107	8	38,552	7,956	2,727	2,013	329	211
Wexford	1945	56,731	41,951	28,519	7	28	127,236	12,539	17,442	5,728	7,756	536
	1946	54,209	43,415	25,044	5	79	122,752	12,548	17,571	5,915	7,415	497
	1947	47,965	42,462	24,611	3	23	115,064	11,619	18,093	5,351	5,832	360
Wicklow	1945	15,561	25,383	1,446	20	37	42,447	7,025	4,796	1,456	1,199	221
	1946	14,487	24,959	1,097	21	19	40,583	7,151	4,577	1,523	964	299
	1947	13,003	24,630	976	7	11	38,627	6,920	4,903	1,386	876	206

and Province on 1st June.

Green crops		Flax	Fruit	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops Flax and Fruit	Hay			Total Crops and Pasture	Other Land*	Total Area
Other Root and Green Crops	Total				1st year's	Other Hay	Pasture			
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
22,798	749,807	32,849	11,331	2,474,314	424,611	1,525,592	7,130,179	11,554,696	5,469,789	17,024,485
23,240	746,949	26,311	11,270	2,413,233	440,389	1,494,794	7,216,855	11,565,271	5,459,214	17,024,485
23,760	723,761	17,821	11,217	2,314,304	443,550	1,567,330	7,242,012	11,567,196	5,457,289	17,024,485
10,613	261,859	335	5,301	960,911	176,724	428,494	2,315,194	3,881,323	970,017	4,851,340
10,728	262,864	194	5,088	942,256	183,882	406,268	2,351,241	3,883,647	967,693	4,851,340
11,114	252,027	85	5,063	900,161	183,115	442,422	2,358,324	3,884,022	967,318	4,851,340
427	16,755	2	143	52,660	11,459	17,388	104,203	185,710	35,775	221,485
491	17,042	—	151	52,216	11,699	17,023	104,731	185,669	35,816	221,485
448	16,083	1	137	49,741	12,117	17,898	105,915	185,671	35,814	221,485
2,881	16,397	22	1,567	51,697	7,831	23,347	97,303	180,178	47,546	227,724
2,594	16,431	—	1,554	50,403	8,395	21,037	100,245	180,080	47,644	227,724
2,418	16,036	9	1,569	49,100	8,120	23,665	99,400	180,285	47,439	227,724
1,263	19,921	4	521	84,136	15,399	33,687	207,227	340,449	78,195	418,644
1,364	20,575	5	480	82,993	16,015	33,304	208,474	340,786	77,858	418,644
1,650	19,835	3	564	79,421	15,956	36,171	209,400	340,948	77,696	418,644
747	29,743	6	688	114,314	18,370	47,568	262,145	442,397	67,073	509,470
703	29,782	5	724	111,377	18,848	45,023	267,602	442,850	66,620	509,470
628	28,136	3	736	106,122	19,451	49,516	267,506	442,595	66,875	509,470
648	30,137	4	133	89,953	14,470	44,766	177,123	326,312	98,580	424,892
590	29,617	2	120	88,370	14,130	44,295	180,358	327,153	97,739	424,892
381	27,521	1	115	83,312	14,210	46,141	182,849	326,512	98,380	424,892
296	10,447	15	152	34,224	6,211	34,730	136,138	211,303	46,632	257,935
320	10,688	5	91	34,443	6,120	34,570	136,518	211,651	46,284	257,935
388	10,482	2	92	34,093	5,982	35,136	136,073	211,284	46,651	257,935
240	16,755	25	145	55,565	11,364	16,978	91,447	175,354	27,460	202,814
224	16,670	33	157	54,181	11,576	15,594	94,257	175,608	27,206	202,814
188	16,803	6	146	53,721	12,094	18,167	91,727	175,709	27,105	202,814
1,037	21,705	196	779	116,940	20,473	59,785	345,134	542,332	35,492	577,824
1,265	21,850	120	766	114,986	21,937	52,643	353,237	542,803	35,021	577,824
1,573	21,318	50	665	108,414	22,623	61,683	350,075	542,795	35,029	577,824
595	25,065	2	141	75,311	10,611	46,050	211,588	343,560	150,076	493,636
668	25,386	—	122	74,273	11,164	45,722	213,032	344,191	149,445	493,636
800	24,391	—	104	71,627	10,591	46,744	215,531	344,493	149,143	493,636
688	14,445	3	170	55,021	9,283	39,004	259,242	362,550	73,055	435,605
744	14,598	8	173	54,688	10,278	37,217	260,591	362,774	72,831	435,605
943	14,179	2	140	52,873	10,045	40,679	259,140	362,737	72,868	435,605
663	44,664	51	590	172,541	36,529	30,836	271,434	511,340	69,721	581,061
745	44,691	12	522	167,977	39,099	27,242	276,318	510,636	70,425	581,061
652	41,907	8	572	157,551	37,121	31,854	284,466	510,992	70,069	581,061
1,128	15,825	5	272	58,549	14,724	34,355	152,210	259,838	240,412	500,250
1,020	15,534	4	228	56,349	14,621	32,598	155,878	259,446	240,804	500,250
1,045	15,336	—	223	54,186	14,805	34,768	156,242	260,001	240,249	500,250

* Including woods and plantations, grazed and barren mountain, turf bog, marsh, water, roads etc.

Table 48 (contd.). Area under Crops, etc., in each County and

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops						Root and					
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beans and Peas	Total	Pota- toes	Tur- nips	Man- gels	Sugar Beet	Cab- bage	
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
Munster	1945	253,031	242,576	61,065	559	263	557,494	109,232	55,538	44,247	28,578	8,024
	1946	246,885	236,261	51,334	412	128	535,020	107,654	55,077	44,406	26,173	7,928
	1947	223,052	235,553	48,780	471	135	507,991	105,961	58,203	42,957	20,606	6,471
Clare	1945	7,608	15,750	3,275	301	30	26,964	17,944	4,215	3,180	1,775	886
	1946	7,131	15,402	2,829	231	6	25,599	17,620	4,024	3,143	1,665	900
	1947	7,495	14,740	2,521	267	39	25,062	17,166	4,280	3,205	1,180	598
Cork	1945	100,435	111,320	25,497	119	79	237,450	34,602	21,742	18,454	11,679	2,418
	1946	93,779	108,540	22,286	54	23	229,682	34,055	21,288	18,819	11,342	2,354
	1947	87,217	109,222	21,098	57	18	217,612	33,587	21,856	17,980	9,296	1,906
Kerry	1945	14,427	32,332	4,801	53	13	51,626	19,777	5,666	5,289	1,939	2,099
	1946	12,731	31,793	3,717	45	3	48,289	19,231	5,507	5,329	1,914	2,157
	1947	11,577	30,553	3,248	45	2	45,425	19,149	5,645	5,291	1,701	1,819
Limerick	1945	25,761	23,568	6,085	34	25	55,473	12,575	3,408	3,515	1,230	1,068
	1946	24,637	22,364	4,904	33	7	51,945	12,355	3,304	3,360	881	1,067
	1947	23,441	22,087	3,861	45	9	49,443	12,270	3,723	3,198	405	936
Tipperary	1945	77,481	34,662	16,667	39	102	128,951	17,891	15,416	9,507	9,929	1,192
	1946	76,481	34,901	13,902	31	84	125,399	18,193	15,790	9,524	8,505	1,133
	1947	68,740	35,362	14,687	37	50	118,876	17,627	17,209	9,147	6,449	974
Waterford	1945	27,319	24,944	4,740	13	14	57,030	6,443	5,091	4,302	2,026	361
	1946	27,126	23,261	3,696	18	5	54,106	6,200	5,164	4,231	1,866	317
	1947	24,582	23,589	3,365	20	17	51,573	6,162	5,490	4,136	1,575	238
Connacht	1945	53,755	181,226	14,235	5,960	43	255,219	108,349	14,181	7,579	16,590	2,902
	1946	53,307	179,369	10,997	4,482	22	248,177	108,495	13,764	7,720	14,600	2,792
	1947	50,531	177,054	10,087	4,292	12	241,976	107,544	14,542	7,678	10,775	2,138
Galway	1945	26,940	59,514	8,309	967	15	95,745	33,844	7,357	5,017	12,277	763
	1946	26,758	59,764	6,576	673	11	93,782	34,489	7,308	5,043	10,725	789
	1947	25,321	59,333	6,554	536	4	91,748	33,933	7,662	4,834	8,066	573
Leitrim	1945	778	14,361	85	936	3	16,163	10,344	481	124	1	314
	1946	718	13,496	66	631	1	14,912	10,060	371	97	1	287
	1947	596	13,083	37	599	1	14,316	9,913	420	71	9	234
Mayo	1945	7,686	48,736	2,321	2,151	10	60,904	34,255	3,030	1,233	3,392	848
	1946	7,544	48,667	1,746	1,786	3	59,746	34,580	2,989	1,359	3,009	778
	1947	7,559	47,816	1,311	1,726	3	58,415	34,182	3,192	1,512	2,078	593
Roscom- mon	1945	14,378	36,694	2,625	874	4	54,575	16,823	2,037	900	440	556
	1946	14,405	36,334	1,963	527	1	53,230	16,824	1,998	923	349	507
	1947	13,171	36,012	1,657	656	2	51,498	16,461	2,012	953	237	412
Sligo	1945	3,973	21,921	895	1,032	11	27,832	13,083	1,276	305	480	421
	1946	3,882	21,108	646	865	6	26,507	12,542	1,098	298	516	431
	1947	3,884	20,810	528	775	2	25,999	13,055	1,256	308	385	326
Ulster (part of)	1945	14,629	155,955	1,162	2,177	275	174,198	66,803	12,103	659	81	897
	1946	11,776	155,822	1,094	2,389	315	171,396	68,779	12,404	664	164	953
	1947	9,675	155,869	880	1,828	300	168,552	68,504	12,324	632	51	702
Cavan	1945	3,023	41,822	200	269	15	47,329	19,529	904	190	6	96
	1946	4,195	41,166	179	239	3	45,782	19,628	868	152	5	78
	1947	3,316	39,120	129	175	5	42,745	19,209	885	141	9	84
Donegal	1945	4,648	70,333	265	1,792	248	77,286	28,936	8,953	177	4	749
	1946	3,840	70,689	291	2,083	298	77,201	29,902	9,292	210	121	828
	1947	3,469	72,631	186	1,603	284	78,173	29,732	9,262	215	20	556
Monaghan	1945	4,958	43,800	697	116	12	49,583	18,338	2,246	292	71	52
	1946	3,741	43,967	624	67	14	48,413	19,249	2,244	302	38	47
	1947	2,890	44,118	565	50	11	47,634	19,563	2,177	276	22	62

Province on 1st June.

Green Crops		Hay									Total Area
Other Root and Green Crops	Total	Flax	Fruit	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops, Flax and Fruit	1st year's	Other Hay	Pasture	Total Crops and Pasture	Other Land*		
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
7,844	253,463	6,214	4,222	821,393	135,976	617,763	2,575,401	4,150,533	1,812,062	5,962,595	
7,484	248,722	3,652	4,160	791,554	140,708	603,502	2,616,443	4,152,207	1,810,388	5,962,595	
7,676	241,874	2,882	4,182	756,929	143,233	623,653	2,629,934	4,153,749	1,808,846	5,962,595	
433	28,433	5	241	55,643	5,846	111,415	367,344	540,248	247,508	787,756	
346	27,698	3	271	53,571	5,668	112,153	368,124	539,516	248,240	787,756	
353	26,782	1	281	52,126	5,871	112,941	368,693	539,631	248,125	787,756	
3,394	92,289	6,185	1,307	337,231	70,305	153,414	758,616	1,319,566	524,027	1,843,593	
3,263	91,121	3,640	1,207	325,650	72,566	149,689	772,581	1,320,486	523,107	1,843,593	
3,518	88,143	2,870	1,275	309,900	73,028	155,231	783,095	1,321,254	522,339	1,843,593	
1,050	35,820	4	645	88,095	14,326	103,045	346,562	552,028	609,677	1,161,705	
939	35,077	—	608	83,974	14,243	103,121	351,934	553,272	608,433	1,161,705	
839	34,444	1	604	80,474	14,103	103,788	354,463	552,828	608,877	1,161,705	
977	22,773	4	791	79,041	6,325	120,707	385,865	591,938	72,033	663,971	
1,020	21,987	6	783	74,721	7,183	115,830	394,041	591,775	72,196	663,971	
1,197	21,729	4	763	71,939	8,215	120,784	391,685	592,623	71,348	663,971	
1,331	55,266	11	781	185,009	22,894	116,026	521,894	845,823	205,469	1,051,292	
1,271	54,416	2	803	180,620	24,377	110,939	530,256	846,192	205,100	1,051,292	
1,102	52,508	5	769	172,158	25,891	117,456	530,587	846,092	205,200	1,051,292	
659	18,882	5	457	76,374	16,280	13,156	195,120	300,930	153,348	454,278	
645	18,423	1	488	73,018	16,671	11,770	199,507	300,966	153,312	454,278	
667	18,268	1	490	70,332	16,125	13,453	201,411	301,321	152,957	454,278	
3,772	153,373	1,616	823	411,031	55,240	352,535	1,596,549	2,415,355	1,815,467	4,230,822	
4,413	151,784	1,295	913	402,169	54,327	358,874	1,602,591	2,417,961	1,812,861	4,230,822	
4,360	147,037	964	876	390,853	55,441	369,238	1,601,734	2,417,266	1,813,556	4,230,822	
1,940	61,198	2	214	157,159	20,600	100,679	503,668	782,106	685,554	1,467,660	
2,337	60,691	1	231	154,705	19,529	103,183	505,903	783,320	684,340	1,467,660	
2,549	57,617	1	191	149,557	20,450	104,221	508,112	782,340	685,320	1,467,660	
206	11,470	7	58	27,698	3,724	53,957	185,160	270,539	106,225	376,764	
270	11,086	—	58	26,056	3,611	53,835	187,038	270,540	106,224	376,764	
205	10,852	—	56	25,224	3,729	56,164	185,348	270,465	106,299	376,764	
606	43,364	1,168	199	105,635	13,042	81,460	379,309	579,446	754,495	1,333,941	
787	43,502	930	233	104,411	13,252	84,406	377,109	579,178	754,763	1,333,941	
571	42,128	720	254	101,517	13,360	87,176	377,604	579,657	754,284	1,333,941	
700	21,456	7	150	76,188	12,574	74,859	323,131	486,752	121,788	608,540	
794	21,395	4	174	74,803	12,465	76,210	323,993	487,471	121,069	608,540	
825	20,900	3	154	72,555	12,193	79,645	322,918	487,311	121,229	608,540	
320	15,885	432	202	44,351	5,300	41,580	205,281	296,512	147,405	443,917	
225	15,110	360	217	42,194	5,470	41,240	208,548	297,452	146,465	443,917	
210	15,540	240	221	42,000	5,709	42,032	207,752	297,493	146,424	443,917	
569	81,112	24,684	985	280,979	56,671	126,800	643,035	1,107,485	872,243	1,979,728	
615	83,579	21,170	1,109	277,254	61,472	126,150	646,580	1,111,456	868,272	1,979,728	
610	82,823	13,890	1,096	266,361	61,761	132,017	652,020	1,112,159	867,569	1,979,728	
294	21,019	6,739	209	75,296	16,804	64,366	245,417	401,883	65,279	467,162	
268	20,999	4,890	261	71,932	18,421	62,462	250,571	403,386	63,776	467,162	
285	20,613	2,780	285	66,423	17,398	64,590	255,461	403,872	63,290	467,162	
174	38,993	9,053	321	125,653	18,051	36,218	242,463	422,385	771,196	1,193,581	
199	40,552	8,170	336	126,259	19,293	37,685	241,728	424,965	768,616	1,193,581	
200	39,985	5,570	273	124,001	20,670	39,131	241,923	425,725	767,856	1,193,581	
101	21,100	8,892	455	80,030	21,816	26,216	155,155	283,217	35,768	318,985	
148	22,028	8,110	512	79,063	23,758	26,003	154,281	283,105	35,880	318,985	
125	22,225	5,540	538	75,937	23,693	28,296	154,636	282,562	36,423	318,985	

* Including woods and plantations, grazed and barren mountain, turf bog, marsh, water, etc.

Table 49. Estimated Produce of the Crops in each

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops			Root and Green Crops*				Hay		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Potatoes	Turnips	Mangels	Cab- bage	1st Year's	Other Hay	
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	
Ireland	1945	11,461,215	14,515,184	2,997,966	2,983,804	2,554,121	1,557,180	179,417	925,652	3,386,814
	1946	9,253,368	13,786,931	2,419,519	3,226,926	2,264,035	1,350,427	174,516	918,295	3,251,965
	1947	6,260,177	13,056,520	1,766,394	2,600,214	2,367,302	1,246,721	129,852	956,875	3,511,484
Leinster	1945	6,003,154	4,632,870	1,691,516	777,893	1,184,310	617,230	46,051	407,898	960,075
	1946	4,742,412	4,304,224	1,358,718	831,102	1,011,508	522,525	40,373	405,717	863,728
	1947	3,211,266	4,180,647	1,016,169	615,725	1,061,823	461,562	35,035	419,511	986,272
Carlow	1945	300,846	264,228	89,514	37,846	64,434	25,833	1,021	25,992	37,585
	1946	250,870	250,264	75,726	39,614	62,115	24,436	1,202	26,591	36,814
	1947	158,579	240,243	54,993	31,849	67,683	20,385	880	27,904	37,976
Dublin	1945	383,545	240,100	29,934	58,829	43,866	49,617	18,430	17,913	50,933
	1946	312,802	227,363	23,602	55,450	34,078	37,633	11,650	18,603	42,642
	1947	236,400	240,749	21,755	44,937	41,772	37,695	15,819	19,685	52,422
Kildare	1945	613,596	321,217	209,948	44,142	81,578	47,056	1,561	32,670	69,632
	1946	431,974	302,540	156,856	42,599	61,870	37,825	1,277	32,381	65,382
	1947	326,363	315,497	126,950	38,220	78,837	37,318	834	34,455	75,419
Kilkenny	1945	852,326	421,782	202,917	62,451	142,635	95,500	4,621	42,817	108,125
	1946	729,503	422,540	173,214	78,156	139,718	89,606	5,506	42,183	98,525
	1947	460,086	414,513	117,396	51,620	132,729	69,308	3,237	45,548	118,782
Laoighis	1945	631,866	239,396	234,154	62,785	137,363	71,614	728	33,320	100,301
	1946	472,555	211,187	173,657	67,924	115,481	56,335	1,050	31,315	94,142
	1947	310,335	210,294	139,434	51,369	133,191	59,563	365	32,665	104,798
Longford	1945	97,227	308,073	10,712	64,539	17,534	11,233	2,352	13,075	78,874
	1946	84,275	266,488	9,188	66,762	15,277	10,068	2,198	12,444	73,973
	1947	52,363	258,171	5,326	47,245	12,781	6,681	977	12,426	78,282
Louth	1945	350,777	275,611	85,563	80,741	84,731	31,458	2,495	24,469	33,769
	1946	319,977	269,844	74,175	100,581	67,428	27,500	2,077	22,496	29,178
	1947	212,355	249,335	63,978	70,663	67,353	25,532	1,638	26,795	38,041
Meath	1945	863,756	773,513	47,010	84,571	90,692	62,103	4,013	47,504	138,317
	1946	662,582	704,147	43,359	89,522	78,048	53,251	4,249	48,811	112,205
	1947	463,778	654,021	36,612	63,125	67,970	37,822	3,732	50,162	136,620
Offaly	1945	439,223	260,818	223,342	79,878	112,279	66,905	505	24,598	105,965
	1946	334,411	236,887	162,058	79,425	84,584	50,151	551	24,551	101,691
	1947	251,205	225,647	136,076	63,136	110,440	56,178	542	24,798	107,832
Westmeath	1945	322,707	339,641	27,039	63,339	45,723	38,400	3,015	20,143	90,531
	1946	235,332	306,227	18,611	59,437	37,567	30,677	3,297	21,129	81,162
	1947	186,477	306,101	15,662	44,262	37,172	27,163	2,328	21,690	94,898
Wexford	1945	906,076	754,989	508,098	87,936	287,089	94,102	4,957	92,538	73,639
	1946	731,810	719,050	430,678	97,520	251,035	83,760	4,217	94,118	60,560
	1947	423,655	675,030	286,773	63,465	245,513	64,942	2,863	92,533	73,181
Wicklow	1945	241,209	433,502	23,285	50,836	76,386	23,409	2,353	32,859	72,404
	1946	176,321	387,687	17,594	54,112	64,307	21,283	3,099	31,095	67,454
	1947	129,670	391,046	11,214	45,834	66,382	18,975	1,820	30,850	68,021

* See table 63 for particulars of Sugar Beet delivered to Factories.

County and Province.

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops			Root and Green Crops*				Hay		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Potatoes	Turnips	Mangels	Cab- bage	1st Year's	Other Hay	
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	
Munster	1945	4,359,696	4,190,811	1,044,946	820,662	946,280	801,912	86,286	301,996	1,386,073
	1946	3,634,919	3,990,126	868,185	900,888	841,279	696,224	83,597	298,285	1,326,955
	1947	2,345,181	3,888,552	601,768	748,054	894,398	655,336	61,318	313,286	1,410,105
Clare	1945	126,953	263,549	56,876	138,956	71,018	54,823	10,869	12,787	260,275
	1946	101,225	253,044	48,442	144,163	64,994	49,538	10,787	11,722	258,320
	1947	91,516	230,072	34,432	122,457	66,593	48,763	6,276	12,864	266,996
Cork	1945	1,596,959	1,914,074	435,675	266,083	377,397	351,732	24,620	150,958	301,600
	1946	1,439,892	1,863,247	384,146	288,648	334,334	300,195	24,999	148,886	288,726
	1947	844,101	1,826,075	256,696	241,911	337,518	281,404	17,988	153,376	304,163
Kerry	1945	244,947	568,753	83,683	159,752	98,124	95,483	21,536	32,110	228,559
	1946	190,604	540,940	61,929	163,812	86,561	85,911	20,891	30,525	225,332
	1947	159,273	503,500	48,711	158,867	91,818	90,945	16,606	32,032	236,015
Limerick	1945	476,531	434,950	108,259	92,077	59,847	64,202	13,441	14,612	287,294
	1946	376,924	385,593	85,113	102,222	55,321	57,332	12,475	16,421	277,866
	1947	285,964	376,238	55,673	82,918	60,204	50,091	10,845	19,266	297,438
Tipperary	1945	1,470,395	613,695	288,940	125,406	256,709	163,000	12,367	56,358	280,632
	1946	1,132,907	577,117	229,339	151,218	216,595	135,109	11,356	55,768	253,699
	1947	740,877	576,739	169,460	106,096	259,006	131,175	7,499	61,420	278,599
Waterford	1945	443,911	395,790	71,513	38,388	83,185	72,672	3,453	35,171	27,713
	1946	393,367	370,185	59,216	50,825	83,474	68,139	3,089	34,963	23,012
	1947	223,450	375,928	36,796	35,805	79,259	52,958	2,104	34,328	26,894
Connacht	1945	901,042	3,075,893	242,463	841,403	235,148	127,424	35,967	114,788	778,286
	1946	739,289	2,960,809	176,150	890,315	217,710	121,261	38,506	106,972	795,929
	1947	621,718	2,791,164	136,376	764,439	234,274	121,718	26,442	113,796	833,771
Galway	1945	461,374	1,045,753	142,409	270,652	119,967	84,679	7,380	43,899	219,434
	1946	379,752	1,022,470	105,476	287,305	111,950	78,073	10,277	38,029	219,665
	1947	317,639	958,744	88,418	242,653	123,305	77,041	7,244	42,338	229,065
Leitrim	1945	10,142	215,694	1,112	76,666	7,547	2,005	2,686	7,511	120,948
	1946	8,104	194,677	835	82,692	4,899	1,330	2,497	7,437	121,540
	1947	4,793	150,605	280	65,556	5,948	862	1,875	7,491	127,272
Mayo	1945	134,895	844,383	41,007	272,848	52,034	21,021	11,295	26,930	179,216
	1946	111,243	813,134	28,789	280,451	52,063	23,057	12,306	25,228	186,163
	1947	102,521	798,286	19,454	253,030	53,508	24,847	7,146	28,279	200,490
Roscommon	1945	226,247	596,850	42,285	119,865	33,826	14,682	8,900	25,973	166,191
	1946	180,925	568,343	29,831	135,999	31,294	14,151	7,594	25,437	175,208
	1947	144,364	544,802	20,111	104,346	29,975	13,737	6,186	24,814	183,186
Sligo	1945	68,384	373,213	15,650	101,372	21,774	5,037	5,706	10,475	92,497
	1946	59,265	362,185	11,219	103,868	17,504	4,650	5,832	10,841	93,353
	1947	52,401	338,727	8,113	98,854	21,538	5,231	3,991	10,874	93,758
Ulster (part of)	1945	197,323	2,615,610	19,041	543,846	188,383	10,614	11,113	100,970	262,380
	1946	136,748	2,531,772	16,466	604,621	193,538	10,417	12,040	107,321	265,353
	1947	82,012	2,196,157	12,081	471,996	176,807	8,105	7,057	110,282	281,336
Cavan	1945	65,985	686,482	3,168	156,678	13,984	3,057	1,474	37,260	144,184
	1946	47,531	645,781	2,639	166,172	12,785	2,223	443	38,266	133,847
	1947	25,081	500,675	1,629	113,608	10,198	1,577	560	37,296	143,160
Donegal	1945	64,315	1,175,695	3,933	237,080	136,503	2,568	8,985	27,809	68,360
	1946	45,217	1,159,701	4,800	272,866	142,529	3,156	11,254	30,832	81,108
	1947	27,951	1,036,060	2,250	244,097	138,717	2,928	5,980	31,914	82,334
Monaghan	1945	67,023	753,433	11,940	150,088	37,896	4,989	654	35,901	49,836
	1946	44,000	726,290	9,027	165,583	38,224	5,038	343	38,223	50,198
	1947	28,980	659,422	8,202	114,291	27,892	3,600	517	41,072	56,042

Table 50. Number of Live Stock in 1861 and

Year	Stal- lions 2 Years old and over	Horses and Ponies					Total Horses and Ponies	Mules and Jennets	Asses	Bulls	Milch Cows	Heifers in Calf
		Broken Horses and Ponies used for			Unbroken Horses and Ponies							
		Agricul- tural purposes	Traffic and Manu- factures	Amuse- ment and Re- creation	One year old and upwards	Under one year						
1861	*	330,290	23,220	26,376	54,468	40,978	475,332	19,265	164,041	—	1,207,579	—
1871	*	233,249	22,963	27,031	41,621	38,854	413,718	19,246	171,698	—	1,212,729	—
1881	*	275,038	23,760	23,522	54,791	45,032	422,143	25,733	177,438	—	1,103,963	—
1891	*	264,782	26,525	23,651	75,567	67,913	458,438	27,811	205,217	—	1,137,172	—
1901	*	259,761	31,146	22,867	65,850	55,721	435,345	28,453	228,018	—	1,177,826	—
1911	*	286,152	30,063	25,248	89,852	54,765	486,080	31,279	235,938	25,806	1,188,050	79,815
1921	*	324,976	23,983	22,387	74,329	44,508	490,183	26,877	215,874	34,564	1,278,026	100,980
1931	1,246	326,191	19,262	21,726	51,036	30,236	449,697	15,719	177,334	22,033	1,222,297	78,132
1938	1,719	328,309	16,685	14,161	44,640	36,456	441,970	10,301	156,427	24,922	1,281,852	64,023
1939	1,978	326,391	16,017	13,033	49,666	38,063	445,148	9,642	147,830	24,809	1,260,187	83,810
1940	2,169	337,698	15,189	12,625	55,051	35,848	458,580	8,791	152,700	26,074	1,229,520	84,559
1941	2,238	346,411	15,306	11,313	52,680	31,228	459,176	8,438	148,436	27,727	1,213,509	95,237
1942	2,139	348,613	17,329	11,088	46,334	26,494	452,047	8,232	142,651	25,060	1,206,358	93,703
1943	2,194	352,624	18,520	11,291	38,517	30,706	453,852	7,474	140,830	27,375	1,202,034	103,055
1944	2,252	355,052	17,537	11,556	38,683	33,736	458,866	6,837	137,446	27,214	1,217,768	107,294
1945	1,879	357,009	17,055	12,829	40,559	35,189	464,520	6,385	132,508	27,137	1,222,376	95,593
1946	1,854	355,157	15,299	12,831	39,048	28,165	452,354	6,038	130,668	25,444	1,200,832	107,826
1947	1,769	349,620	14,783	12,697	33,952	25,520	438,341	5,388	122,128	25,266	1,156,327	83,498

* Not separately classified.

Year	Pigs					Total Pigs	Goats and Kids
	For Breeding		Other Pigs*				
	Boars	Sows	One year old and upwards	Under one year			
1861	—	—	206,531	725,875	932,406	166,783	
1871	—	—	195,704	1,129,101	1,324,805	196,282	
1881	—	—	127,862	796,273	924,135	222,741	
1891	—	—	129,718	978,079	1,107,797	282,486	
1901	1,603	108,493	29,309	875,423	1,014,828	265,130	
			Six months old and upwards	Under six months			
1911	1,686	123,071	156,585	878,849	1,160,191	214,342	
1921	1,570	89,541	174,192	625,583	890,886	208,433	
			Three months old and under six months	Under three months			
1931	2,149	125,086	89,442	407,139	603,187	1,227,003	
1938	1,826	96,715	57,100	341,646	461,518	958,805	
1939	1,798	95,317	54,687	333,916	445,189	930,907	
1940	1,844	103,452	68,729	379,504	495,560	1,049,089	
1941	1,584	70,009	62,457	271,167	358,475	763,692	
1942	1,239	49,414	37,919	182,626	247,506	518,704	
1943	1,072	41,410	42,996	161,929	186,964	434,371	
1944	987	38,251	156,515	185,071	380,824	79,064	
1945	997	44,080	180,023	200,937	428,037	71,243	
1946	1,043	48,048	197,175	233,014	479,230	65,658	
1947	1,052	42,985	198,837	214,099	456,973	59,330	

* "Other Pigs" included Boars and Sows to 1900.

decennially to 1931 and in each of the years 1938 to 1947.

Cattle					Sheep					Year
Other Cattle*				Total Cattle	For Breeding		Other Sheep†		Total Sheep	
Three years old and over	Two years old and under three	One year old and under two	Under one year		Rams	Ewes	One year old and over	Under one year including lambs		
742,583		446,656	405,897	2,802,715	—	1,436,156	833,227	1,088,440	3,357,823	1861
747,320		593,879	644,619	3,198,547	—	1,625,825	965,529	1,356,266	3,947,620	1871
812,037		650,700	701,332	3,268,032	—	1,248,565	728,709	1,073,562	3,050,836	1881
868,971		807,450	846,267	3,659,860	—	1,734,206	817,132	1,743,432	4,294,770	1891
947,050		858,669	884,346	3,867,891	—	1,525,015	843,264	1,613,050	3,981,329	1901
902,390		848,695	904,962	3,949,718	45,373	1,368,379	696,507	1,432,715	3,542,974	1911
1,089,926		893,867	1,021,984	4,419,347	50,472	1,259,357	547,365	1,163,037	3,020,231	1921
237,231	618,617	856,220	994,554	4,029,084	53,619	1,507,097	505,607	1,509,056	3,575,379	1931
173,556	556,135	931,827	1,023,894	4,056,209	49,205	1,321,399	488,233	1,337,764	3,196,601	1938
170,607	565,041	927,161	1,025,723	4,057,338	50,124	1,298,260	427,722	1,271,707	3,047,813	1939
174,281	585,532	934,755	988,306	4,023,027	45,819	1,300,477	435,346	1,288,946	3,070,588	1940
232,131	670,873	936,904	974,079	4,150,460	45,390	1,231,589	461,370	1,171,061	2,909,410	1941
227,419	637,587	914,555	978,943	4,083,625	39,320	1,121,088	399,034	1,133,530	2,692,972	1942
247,109	651,481	918,086	987,288	4,136,428	37,046	1,042,540	420,897	1,059,919	2,560,402	1943
271,536	689,099	932,530	1,000,495	4,245,936	39,829	1,078,713	470,398	1,074,122	2,663,062	1944
290,540	709,343	920,738	945,113	4,210,840	37,690	1,058,299	446,442	1,038,549	2,580,980	1945
295,812	709,508	874,774	931,978	4,146,174	35,305	1,001,024	433,151	953,448	2,422,928	1946
309,609	678,635	846,083	850,734	3,950,152	32,543	902,745	386,983	771,786	2,094,057	1947

* "Other Cattle" included Bulls to 1906, and Heifers in Calf to 1907.

† "Other Sheep" included Rams to 1907.

Poultry†										Year
Turkeys		Geese		Ducks		Ordinary Fowl		Total Poultry		
Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,467,829	1861	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,362,258	1871	
665,677		1,878,481		2,273,548		6,195,762		11,013,468	1881	
732,368		1,821,410		2,194,796		7,014,163		11,762,737	1891	
861,027		1,724,471		2,365,509		9,133,451		14,084,458	1901	
133,882	697,402	432,446	1,206,351	1,661,789	1,034,336	8,382,563	5,460,909	19,009,678	1911	
153,249	780,937	373,865	1,033,342	1,555,288	986,661	7,393,887	4,815,759	17,092,988	1921	
173,007	866,159	314,102	859,986	1,448,575	938,025	10,429,273	7,753,102	22,782,229	1931	
148,820	1,000,761	229,066	705,587	977,613	592,976	9,073,929	6,901,478	19,630,230	1938	
126,123	886,887	217,381	697,517	1,036,651	621,731	9,059,062	6,905,859	19,551,211	1939	
126,868	926,364	216,062	702,071	938,542	616,815	9,274,655	7,173,306	19,974,683	1940	
120,945	798,646	204,041	615,396	846,713	408,256	8,813,963	5,584,828	17,392,788	1941	
119,034	920,821	189,572	602,452	683,118	366,097	8,211,452	6,272,651	17,365,197	1942	
127,074	1,062,729	183,535	557,725	596,643	362,809	8,089,647	6,116,444	17,096,606	1943	
139,348	1,196,785	187,643	632,016	576,078	420,025	8,328,857	6,848,796	18,329,548	1944	
139,353	1,182,273	185,797	611,245	596,481	405,852	8,612,407	6,580,896	18,314,304	1945	
131,879	1,089,036	180,140	596,042	593,039	422,817	8,602,018	6,661,211	18,276,182	1946	
121,737	959,088	170,202	509,368	587,232	418,804	8,461,103	6,076,126	17,303,660	1947	

† Classification changed in 1907 to include young poultry.

Table 51. Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces	Stallions 2 years old and over	Horses and Ponies					Total Horses and Ponies	Mules and Jennets	Asses	Bulls	
		Broken Horses and Ponies used for			Unbroken Horses and Ponies						
		Agricultural purposes	Traffic and Manufactures	Amusement and Recreation	One year old and upwards	Under one year					
Ireland	1945	1,879	357,009	17,055	12,829	40,559	35,189	464,520	6,385	132,508	27,137
	1946	1,854	355,157	15,299	12,831	39,048	28,165	452,354	6,038	130,668	25,444
	1947	1,769	349,620	14,783	12,697	33,952	25,520	438,341	5,388	122,128	25,266
Leinster	1945	688	110,453	9,210	7,729	16,171	11,255	155,506	1,769	25,213	5,732
	1946	666	108,870	8,421	7,609	15,110	8,908	149,584	1,622	24,177	5,351
	1947	635	106,786	7,901	7,423	13,126	7,960	143,831	1,574	22,084	5,227
Carlow	1945	46	5,845	269	347	1,035	635	8,177	158	1,168	340
	1946	42	5,778	297	265	906	519	7,807	136	1,095	305
	1947	35	5,628	240	306	835	385	7,429	140	992	284
Dublin	1945	43	4,779	4,875	1,111	462	317	11,587	24	377	311
	1946	36	4,742	4,270	1,096	455	222	10,821	32	340	324
	1947	35	4,451	3,966	1,103	374	205	10,134	20	307	346
Kildare	1945	75	7,668	707	1,473	1,335	954	12,212	87	2,148	415
	1946	81	7,474	527	1,552	1,309	849	11,792	72	2,126	367
	1947	90	7,237	579	1,372	1,200	717	11,195	88	2,028	370
Kilkenny	1945	89	13,922	420	547	2,468	1,454	18,900	372	2,979	1,302
	1946	90	13,594	422	494	2,164	1,106	17,870	343	2,782	1,247
	1947	83	13,576	294	511	1,813	989	17,266	339	2,477	1,231
Laoighis	1945	67	10,974	233	486	1,631	1,220	14,611	171	2,603	504
	1946	65	10,916	330	492	1,437	986	14,226	153	2,436	445
	1947	58	10,758	364	498	1,312	888	13,878	129	2,184	406
Longford	1945	36	6,232	146	179	710	881	8,184	72	2,770	194
	1946	36	6,342	174	191	655	583	7,981	55	2,857	167
	1947	36	6,303	173	127	532	516	7,687	47	2,475	173
Louth	1945	37	5,420	463	174	699	646	7,439	12	333	233
	1946	34	5,305	351	167	638	485	6,980	9	318	223
	1947	25	5,265	386	135	522	390	6,723	11	320	232
Meath	1945	59	10,640	387	1,465	1,355	1,231	15,137	27	1,200	476
	1946	67	10,413	338	1,338	1,426	1,086	14,668	19	1,127	439
	1947	59	10,005	322	1,387	1,132	1,117	14,022	25	987	431
Offaly	1945	64	10,723	294	312	1,200	1,129	13,722	148	3,787	350
	1946	56	10,619	263	434	1,094	796	13,262	131	3,671	312
	1947	51	10,426	223	419	816	664	12,599	129	3,443	288
Westmeath	1945	36	8,343	220	482	963	872	10,916	55	2,696	251
	1946	37	8,215	203	482	957	596	10,490	37	2,542	230
	1947	35	8,099	215	417	744	539	10,049	37	2,469	212
Wexford	1945	82	18,681	759	782	3,378	1,269	24,951	583	4,005	826
	1946	76	18,334	857	728	3,144	1,053	24,192	583	3,766	805
	1947	81	17,986	690	760	2,874	1,062	23,453	565	3,437	753
Wicklow	1945	54	7,226	437	371	935	647	9,670	60	1,147	530
	1946	46	7,138	389	370	925	627	9,495	52	1,117	487
	1947	47	7,052	449	388	972	488	9,396	44	965	501

and Province on 1st June.

Cattle							Sheep				
Milch Cows	Heifers in Calf	Other Cattle				Total Cattle	For reeding		Other Sheep		Total Sheep
		Three years old and over	Two years old and under three	One year old and under two	Under one year		Rams	Ewes	One year old and over	Under one year including lambs	
1,222,376	95,593	290,540	709,343	920,738	945,113	4,210,840	37,690	1,058,299	446,442	1,038,549	2,580,980
1,200,832	107,826	295,812	709,508	874,774	931,978	4,146,174	35,305	1,001,024	433,151	953,448	2,422,928
1,156,327	83,498	309,609	678,635	846,083	850,734	3,950,152	32,543	902,745	386,983	771,786	2,094,057
269,807	44,651	167,650	284,836	274,304	241,432	1,288,412	10,716	320,733	119,646	332,016	783,111
263,247	49,206	172,864	288,418	265,187	234,452	1,278,725	9,737	293,646	113,701	294,386	711,470
257,123	37,839	177,498	268,653	252,112	220,009	1,218,461	8,694	265,684	105,297	235,542	615,217
12,578	2,343	4,087	12,573	13,313	11,859	57,093	885	32,386	11,656	33,703	78,630
12,283	2,472	4,797	12,406	12,762	11,480	56,505	895	29,749	10,569	30,468	71,681
11,970	1,966	4,325	11,641	12,430	10,763	53,379	937	28,355	10,850	27,220	67,362
20,824	1,842	9,145	11,742	10,383	9,357	63,604	420	14,825	4,723	13,657	33,625
21,146	1,835	10,183	12,198	10,134	9,564	65,384	362	13,180	5,114	12,341	30,997
20,707	1,896	11,161	11,926	9,448	8,631	64,115	377	12,991	4,134	10,200	27,702
18,024	4,917	22,179	29,430	21,821	17,632	114,418	827	22,640	9,649	22,502	55,618
17,493	5,210	23,598	28,175	21,336	17,057	113,236	726	20,819	7,666	19,127	48,338
17,534	4,460	23,212	26,549	19,955	16,613	108,693	591	18,076	8,748	16,171	43,586
40,466	4,179	9,144	28,853	36,336	35,821	156,101	828	22,765	9,487	26,785	59,865
39,593	4,804	10,097	28,548	33,755	35,122	153,166	708	20,594	8,874	23,400	53,576
38,275	3,292	9,822	27,194	33,036	32,346	145,196	625	18,003	8,118	18,220	44,966
24,399	4,044	8,824	21,704	25,586	22,527	107,588	427	10,506	2,857	11,773	25,563
23,327	4,537	8,506	21,910	24,041	21,587	104,353	358	9,346	2,821	10,061	22,586
22,338	2,980	8,534	20,254	21,677	19,816	96,005	285	8,170	2,740	7,926	19,121
17,089	1,762	7,220	15,419	16,307	16,079	74,070	349	6,546	1,707	7,600	16,202
16,082	1,903	6,800	15,236	16,308	15,250	71,746	310	5,843	1,722	6,329	14,204
15,556	1,299	6,936	13,697	15,681	14,311	67,653	206	4,987	1,248	5,193	11,634
12,821	1,860	4,239	11,365	13,537	11,949	56,004	532	16,199	2,606	13,812	33,149
12,420	2,308	4,909	12,090	13,160	11,162	56,272	426	13,899	1,812	11,190	27,327
12,778	2,064	6,128	10,943	12,371	10,485	55,001	373	12,322	1,758	10,600	25,053
28,686	7,028	56,440	53,121	35,263	28,195	209,209	1,640	50,346	10,612	51,559	114,157
28,165	8,588	55,483	55,096	34,908	27,809	210,488	1,421	41,874	9,799	40,398	93,492
27,722	6,779	56,278	48,418	33,411	26,457	199,496	1,253	40,483	9,283	39,562	90,581
20,917	4,897	10,447	23,649	25,104	21,766	107,130	594	14,361	6,597	15,967	37,519
20,120	5,032	10,496	23,928	24,531	20,545	104,964	554	12,932	6,109	14,518	34,113
19,453	3,594	10,225	22,158	22,514	19,630	97,862	463	10,898	5,145	10,932	27,438
17,734	5,016	20,689	34,881	26,258	20,417	125,246	884	22,877	13,366	27,854	64,981
17,514	5,259	23,318	37,163	26,000	19,845	129,329	774	21,232	12,901	25,699	60,606
16,819	3,604	22,813	34,600	24,183	18,933	121,164	696	17,995	12,306	20,064	51,061
35,326	3,845	10,608	28,928	33,604	29,436	142,573	1,668	50,701	18,138	57,109	127,616
34,305	3,996	9,743	28,126	32,088	28,659	137,722	1,561	46,324	18,652	52,046	118,583
33,768	3,263	12,511	27,594	31,456	27,414	136,759	1,420	40,942	18,697	40,009	101,068
20,943	2,918	4,628	13,171	16,792	16,394	75,376	1,662	56,581	28,248	49,695	136,186
20,799	3,262	4,934	13,542	16,164	16,372	75,560	1,642	57,854	27,662	48,809	135,967
20,203	2,642	5,553	13,679	15,950	14,610	73,138	1,468	52,462	22,270	29,445	105,645

Table 51 (contd.). Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces		Pigs				Total Pigs	Goats and Kids
		For Breeding		Other Pigs			
		Boars over five months old	Sows	Three months old and over	Under three months		
Ireland	1945	997	44,080	180,023	200,937	426,037	71,243
	1946	1,043	48,048	197,175	233,014	479,280	65,658
	1947	1,052	42,985	198,837	214,099	456,973	59,330
Leinster	1945	401	14,475	64,646	57,734	137,256	21,087
	1946	403	15,176	67,481	64,779	147,839	19,557
	1947	420	13,025	66,074	53,858	133,377	16,840
Carlow	1945	26	890	3,425	3,060	7,401	1,000
	1946	24	960	3,688	3,733	8,405	980
	1947	31	825	3,687	2,943	7,486	919
Dublin	1945	38	864	9,668	4,202	14,772	764
	1946	45	892	9,811	4,909	15,657	976
	1947	69	775	9,655	3,476	13,975	620
Kildare	1945	27	785	3,722	3,605	8,139	922
	1946	29	807	3,850	3,389	8,075	738
	1947	28	689	3,409	2,935	7,061	747
Kilkenny	1945	47	1,788	8,081	6,575	16,491	2,480
	1946	43	1,784	8,167	6,839	16,833	2,111
	1947	43	1,728	9,227	7,072	18,070	1,981
Laoghis	1945	35	1,721	6,015	5,766	13,537	1,361
	1946	34	1,730	6,231	6,213	14,208	1,250
	1947	34	1,454	5,835	5,475	12,798	1,064
Longford	1945	12	910	3,278	3,716	7,916	2,717
	1946	13	1,021	3,357	4,478	8,869	2,358
	1947	12	916	3,207	3,487	7,622	2,107
Louth	1945	27	734	2,190	2,937	5,888	1,902
	1946	22	756	2,423	3,101	6,302	1,732
	1947	23	667	2,897	2,628	6,215	1,430
Meath	1945	18	783	3,488	3,852	8,141	2,771
	1946	21	861	4,295	5,062	10,239	2,765
	1947	19	710	3,800	3,812	8,341	2,290
Offaly	1945	42	1,347	5,862	6,042	13,293	1,159
	1946	41	1,411	6,543	6,809	14,804	1,058
	1947	37	1,141	6,058	5,716	12,952	1,042
Westmeath	1945	12	419	3,988	2,970	7,389	1,938
	1946	20	458	4,267	3,764	8,509	1,817
	1947	9	312	3,285	2,756	6,362	1,521
Wexford	1945	85	3,070	11,924	11,016	26,095	2,581
	1946	76	3,287	11,543	12,078	26,984	2,352
	1947	85	2,795	11,679	10,306	24,865	2,050
Wicklow	1945	32	1,164	3,005	3,993	8,194	1,492
	1946	35	1,209	3,306	4,404	8,954	1,420
	1947	30	1,013	3,335	3,252	7,630	1,069

and Province on 1st June.

Poultry

Turkeys		Geese		Ducks		Ordinary Fowl		Total Poultry
Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	
139,353	1,182,273	185,797	611,245	596,481	405,852	8,612,407	6,580,896	18,314,304
131,879	1,089,036	180,140	596,042	593,039	422,817	8,602,018	6,661,211	18,276,182
121,737	959,088	170,202	509,368	587,232	418,804	8,461,103	6,076,126	17,303,660
44,956	362,987	29,711	98,917	127,174	89,860	2,113,759	1,733,087	4,600,451
41,623	321,419	27,860	92,312	118,997	88,900	2,088,610	1,717,075	4,496,796
37,450	284,420	26,789	79,307	117,950	84,699	2,029,749	1,494,947	4,155,311
3,701	28,933	1,560	4,899	7,053	4,150	99,894	94,454	244,644
3,541	27,005	1,663	4,470	6,378	4,795	100,021	93,535	241,408
3,515	24,539	1,555	3,802	6,400	4,272	101,015	82,672	227,770
1,423	9,474	449	1,105	4,933	3,701	94,995	72,071	188,151
1,237	8,704	434	1,127	4,995	3,200	92,909	66,573	179,179
1,025	6,886	359	742	4,134	2,667	90,171	62,579	168,563
3,955	30,232	1,286	3,564	8,412	5,797	112,543	86,797	252,586
4,477	26,926	1,264	3,183	7,663	5,593	114,071	91,385	254,562
3,706	23,384	1,186	2,649	7,860	5,560	109,163	75,721	229,229
4,943	47,550	2,838	9,229	14,277	8,163	240,108	189,987	517,095
4,833	44,418	2,743	8,718	13,412	9,503	232,305	187,167	503,099
4,477	39,707	2,684	6,933	13,199	9,090	230,193	173,961	480,244
3,568	31,763	3,964	14,386	13,029	8,969	165,913	124,936	366,528
3,050	26,817	3,568	12,757	12,599	8,150	162,326	121,085	350,352
2,633	22,383	3,207	10,487	11,991	7,663	155,122	104,683	318,169
2,645	20,677	4,009	14,892	12,131	9,604	220,814	156,702	441,474
2,272	19,372	3,299	13,876	11,147	8,355	224,874	159,453	442,648
1,835	16,362	3,131	12,627	10,757	7,842	219,525	141,490	413,569
2,130	15,128	617	1,785	5,492	4,252	157,181	149,701	336,286
1,395	13,471	568	1,737	4,939	4,125	148,892	144,072	319,199
1,327	11,729	570	1,319	4,639	3,440	141,955	126,451	291,430
3,512	33,348	1,000	3,207	11,085	8,182	264,810	218,009	543,153
3,199	27,220	1,067	3,696	10,524	7,296	260,057	213,383	526,442
2,771	24,501	955	2,740	10,685	6,749	249,032	187,661	485,094
2,687	22,348	4,314	16,540	15,690	10,334	172,803	127,396	372,112
2,523	20,478	4,371	15,971	14,968	10,659	174,252	126,597	369,819
2,358	17,261	4,242	13,689	14,049	10,253	166,063	106,758	334,673
3,832	28,595	3,093	9,742	12,169	8,764	202,479	143,612	412,286
3,557	23,464	2,836	9,712	10,573	8,158	201,528	149,589	409,417
2,935	20,558	2,563	7,620	10,620	7,433	194,670	126,057	372,456
9,522	71,666	4,505	13,255	16,619	13,527	261,529	271,740	662,363
8,611	63,331	4,177	12,194	16,207	14,193	260,528	265,939	645,180
8,131	58,512	4,487	12,339	17,914	15,552	256,380	223,827	597,142
3,038	23,273	2,076	6,313	6,284	4,417	120,690	97,682	263,773
2,928	20,213	1,870	4,871	5,592	4,873	116,847	98,297	255,491
2,737	18,598	1,850	4,360	5,702	4,178	116,460	83,087	236,972

Table 51 (contd.). Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces		Horses and Ponies									
		Stallions 2 years old and over	Broken Horses and Ponies used for			Unbroken Horses and Ponies		Total Horses and Ponies	Mules and Jennets	Asses	Bulls
			Agricultural purposes	Traffic and Manufactures	Amusement and Recreation	One year old and over	Under one year				
Munster	1945	687	138,927	6,553	4,045	15,736	12,162	178,110	2,257	39,926	17,991
	1946	687	138,047	5,865	4,202	15,275	9,769	173,845	2,037	38,579	17,004
	1947	679	135,821	5,819	4,234	14,107	9,403	170,063	1,847	35,858	17,048
Clare	1945	95	17,225	195	203	1,690	2,198	21,606	150	6,715	898
	1946	90	17,229	162	185	1,893	1,817	21,376	141	6,484	855
	1947	100	17,120	193	176	1,740	1,855	21,184	98	5,991	878
Cork	1945	225	44,780	2,942	1,355	5,713	3,746	58,761	488	8,848	6,885
	1946	227	44,788	2,373	1,402	5,334	2,721	56,845	446	8,417	6,426
	1947	224	44,052	2,288	1,377	4,603	2,583	55,127	418	7,806	6,427
Kerry	1945	122	21,922	749	93	1,742	2,343	26,971	254	8,053	2,784
	1946	111	21,825	673	114	1,834	1,905	26,462	241	8,037	2,640
	1947	111	21,551	706	107	1,535	1,658	25,668	251	7,659	2,648
Limerick	1945	84	18,164	1,168	941	1,622	1,180	23,159	410	6,272	3,626
	1946	91	17,889	1,253	948	1,521	985	22,687	373	5,871	3,430
	1947	88	17,603	1,262	896	1,484	1,022	22,355	332	5,557	3,478
Tipperary	1945	121	26,896	1,067	1,079	3,278	2,068	34,509	756	8,248	2,489
	1946	130	26,615	939	1,223	3,065	1,692	33,664	662	7,947	2,352
	1947	122	26,132	966	1,179	2,992	1,651	33,042	590	7,346	2,358
Waterford	1945	40	9,940	432	374	1,691	627	13,104	199	1,790	1,309
	1946	38	9,701	465	330	1,628	649	12,811	174	1,823	1,301
	1947	34	9,363	404	499	1,753	634	12,687	158	1,499	1,259
Connacht	1945	344	67,860	876	614	5,489	8,176	83,359	2,129	56,535	1,978
	1946	339	68,741	665	634	5,666	6,655	82,700	2,159	57,190	1,820
	1947	317	68,181	759	621	4,584	5,930	80,392	1,761	53,514	1,775
Galway	1945	131	24,657	418	292	2,330	3,201	31,029	476	15,520	482
	1946	126	25,119	266	264	2,373	2,652	30,800	432	15,216	453
	1947	114	25,069	328	262	2,055	2,301	30,129	398	14,439	464
Leitrim	1945	30	5,916	47	41	543	727	7,304	153	6,493	322
	1946	27	5,941	30	28	475	522	7,023	133	7,055	287
	1947	28	5,852	34	34	407	584	6,939	119	6,215	272
Mayo	1945	88	18,028	165	107	834	2,082	21,304	789	18,759	496
	1946	91	18,462	134	112	1,048	1,614	21,461	940	19,450	466
	1947	81	18,040	115	125	812	1,506	20,679	698	18,339	437
Roscommon	1945	61	11,982	109	99	1,151	1,425	14,827	418	8,296	351
	1946	60	12,001	105	108	1,110	1,211	14,595	403	8,017	310
	1947	61	11,928	145	89	845	974	14,042	322	7,691	304
Sligo	1945	34	7,277	137	75	631	741	8,895	293	7,467	327
	1946	35	7,218	130	122	660	656	8,821	251	7,452	304
	1947	33	7,292	137	111	465	565	8,603	224	6,830	298
Ulster (part of)	1945	160	39,769	416	441	3,163	3,596	47,545	230	10,834	1,436
	1946	162	39,499	348	386	2,997	2,833	46,225	220	10,722	1,269
	1947	138	38,832	304	419	2,135	2,227	44,055	206	10,672	1,216
Cavan	1945	77	12,411	147	136	1,296	1,735	15,802	159	4,199	514
	1946	76	12,442	105	131	1,234	1,221	15,209	154	4,155	439
	1947	66	12,299	115	122	815	997	14,414	133	4,072	422
Donegal	1945	48	15,846	121	196	996	874	18,081	38	5,444	545
	1946	45	15,794	120	132	921	762	17,774	41	5,421	501
	1947	35	15,473	88	147	709	579	17,031	48	5,504	469
Monaghan	1945	35	11,512	148	109	871	987	13,662	33	1,191	377
	1946	41	11,263	123	123	842	850	13,242	25	1,146	329
	1947	37	11,060	101	150	611	651	12,610	25	1,096	325

and Province on 1st June.

	Cattle						Sheep					
	Milch Cows	Heifers in Calf	Other Cattle				Total Cattle	For Breeding		Other Sheep		Total Sheep
			Three years old and over	Two years old and under three	One year old and under two	Under one year		Rams	Ewes	One year old and over	Under one year including Lambs	
17,889	612,004	29,519	70,751	241,213	354,507	412,024	1,738,009	8,738	248,637	96,046	232,974	586,395
17,889	606,122	35,552	69,632	241,512	320,579	417,724	1,708,125	8,164	243,978	94,535	217,917	564,594
17,889	578,881	26,196	75,725	228,832	317,741	362,633	1,607,056	7,484	208,941	82,335	168,451	467,211
856	62,289	2,347	9,559	31,431	53,800	55,965	216,289	972	24,681	15,934	25,148	66,735
856	60,575	2,576	9,054	31,144	50,081	52,331	206,616	861	23,718	15,315	23,050	62,944
856	58,280	1,789	10,390	31,924	46,753	49,127	199,141	763	20,075	12,692	19,246	52,776
6,865	202,017	12,506	15,306	66,166	101,955	118,961	523,796	2,484	72,908	18,438	82,063	175,893
6,865	200,878	14,195	14,225	65,691	89,874	126,625	517,914	2,131	67,870	18,309	74,171	162,481
6,865	193,065	11,320	16,226	60,601	95,375	109,824	492,838	2,165	60,647	16,717	60,019	139,548
2,765	114,661	3,013	6,894	27,375	47,714	73,630	276,071	2,499	76,574	28,081	48,001	155,155
2,765	113,593	3,782	5,785	23,304	42,084	74,456	265,644	2,730	84,510	28,993	55,207	171,440
2,765	106,830	2,920	6,121	22,336	41,665	63,342	245,862	2,410	70,133	24,107	38,662	135,312
3,435	107,787	3,457	11,074	35,569	50,018	62,609	274,140	245	6,353	6,986	6,391	19,975
3,435	106,755	4,791	10,506	35,440	45,827	62,802	269,551	192	5,071	6,425	5,149	16,837
3,435	101,006	3,038	11,934	35,183	42,976	49,995	247,610	162	4,270	5,300	3,233	12,965
2,486	88,810	5,670	20,213	60,980	75,580	74,248	327,990	1,640	42,532	19,149	49,054	112,375
2,486	87,351	7,291	22,034	65,961	69,784	73,939	328,712	1,395	37,978	18,217	40,478	98,068
2,486	84,486	4,933	22,468	60,400	67,581	65,851	308,077	1,310	32,874	16,956	32,772	83,912
1,305	36,440	2,526	7,705	19,692	25,440	26,611	119,723	898	25,589	7,458	22,317	56,262
1,305	36,970	2,917	8,028	19,972	22,929	27,571	119,688	855	24,831	7,276	19,862	52,824
1,305	35,214	2,196	8,586	18,388	23,391	24,494	113,528	674	20,942	6,563	14,519	42,698
1,305	221,241	13,529	40,939	135,029	202,296	193,989	809,001	14,786	396,307	208,874	395,286	1,015,253
1,305	214,656	14,210	42,555	134,507	200,424	184,996	793,168	14,132	371,160	201,394	362,715	949,401
1,305	207,474	12,030	44,251	133,728	190,634	175,398	765,290	13,102	344,083	178,998	305,788	841,971
455	58,080	3,990	16,846	42,904	57,965	51,730	231,997	8,034	215,173	136,527	217,710	577,444
455	56,344	4,346	18,027	43,332	55,763	49,187	227,452	7,518	202,671	127,705	198,752	536,646
455	55,082	3,429	18,163	42,972	54,527	46,837	221,474	7,105	190,242	116,729	173,256	487,332
325	32,395	1,375	1,987	11,316	20,980	24,334	92,709	383	9,923	1,736	8,295	20,337
285	30,777	1,562	2,077	11,143	19,769	22,277	87,892	332	8,034	2,066	7,525	17,957
275	30,007	1,497	2,177	11,644	19,382	22,544	87,523	314	8,034	1,664	6,556	16,568
486	63,451	4,055	10,863	32,670	54,615	54,776	220,926	3,587	92,777	41,940	88,403	226,707
486	62,911	4,306	11,028	32,866	55,919	53,983	221,479	3,611	86,832	43,197	82,598	216,238
486	59,555	3,509	11,839	33,038	50,681	48,717	207,776	3,178	79,752	35,702	67,935	186,567
385	36,286	2,950	8,004	30,291	42,286	35,995	156,163	2,037	53,643	24,109	56,008	135,797
385	34,741	2,701	8,021	30,039	42,629	34,146	152,587	1,962	49,886	23,652	50,680	126,180
385	33,651	2,323	8,902	28,945	40,308	32,043	146,476	1,816	45,537	21,388	39,394	108,135
385	31,029	1,159	3,239	17,848	26,450	27,154	107,206	745	24,791	4,562	24,870	54,968
385	29,883	1,295	3,402	17,127	26,344	25,403	103,758	709	23,737	4,774	23,160	52,380
385	29,179	1,272	3,170	17,129	25,736	25,257	102,041	689	20,518	3,515	18,647	43,369
1,486	119,324	7,894	11,200	48,265	89,631	97,668	375,418	3,450	92,622	21,876	78,273	196,221
1,486	116,807	8,858	10,761	45,071	88,584	94,806	366,156	3,272	92,240	23,521	78,430	197,463
1,486	112,849	7,433	12,135	47,422	85,596	92,694	359,345	3,263	84,037	20,353	62,005	169,658
514	43,040	2,595	2,718	14,281	31,012	35,662	129,822	379	9,379	634	9,947	20,339
514	42,082	2,886	2,340	13,699	30,302	33,871	125,619	301	8,821	667	8,478	18,267
514	40,368	2,020	2,337	14,075	29,499	33,598	122,319	314	7,205	881	6,888	15,288
546	49,634	2,519	6,721	24,402	35,526	38,106	157,453	2,954	79,327	20,909	63,157	166,347
546	48,903	2,679	6,681	22,595	37,159	37,863	156,391	2,893	80,078	22,620	65,670	171,261
546	47,058	2,738	7,990	23,578	34,926	36,198	152,957	2,859	73,899	19,344	51,316	147,418
377	26,650	2,780	1,761	9,582	23,093	23,900	88,143	117	3,916	333	5,169	9,535
377	25,823	3,293	1,730	8,777	21,123	23,072	84,146	78	3,341	234	4,282	7,935
377	25,422	2,675	1,808	9,769	21,171	22,898	84,069	90	2,933	128	3,801	6,952

Table 51 (contd.). Number of Live Stock in each County

County and Province		Pigs						Goats and Kids
		For Breeding		Other Pigs		Total Pigs		
		Boars over five months old	Sows	Three months old and over	Under three months			
Munster	1945	363	18,454	78,860	75,787	173,464	30,429	
	1946	362	20,161	84,073	90,328	194,924	28,446	
	1947	376	18,195	85,041	84,648	188,260	25,992	
Clare	1945	19	1,576	5,308	8,925	15,828	5,379	
	1946	23	1,652	5,748	10,715	18,138	4,968	
	1947	16	1,353	5,581	8,800	15,750	4,507	
Cork	1945	150	7,233	32,408	24,951	64,742	7,573	
	1946	139	8,433	35,823	32,590	76,985	6,943	
	1947	165	7,883	37,197	32,766	78,011	6,582	
Kerry	1945	31	2,577	8,364	13,929	24,901	4,804	
	1946	37	2,925	9,388	17,252	29,602	5,004	
	1947	38	2,513	9,333	14,702	26,586	4,172	
Limerick	1945	51	2,291	11,651	10,591	24,584	5,057	
	1946	60	2,421	12,063	11,575	26,119	4,771	
	1947	46	1,988	11,436	11,119	24,589	4,538	
Tipperary	1945	81	3,104	14,168	11,861	29,214	4,938	
	1946	69	2,996	14,449	12,411	29,925	4,353	
	1947	76	2,703	14,599	11,122	28,500	4,133	
Waterford	1945	31	1,673	6,961	5,530	14,195	2,678	
	1946	34	1,734	6,602	5,785	14,155	2,407	
	1947	35	1,755	6,895	6,139	14,824	2,060	
Connacht	1945	139	6,002	24,997	46,468	77,606	8,819	
	1946	168	6,412	31,500	52,081	90,161	7,641	
	1947	149	5,982	31,264	50,716	88,111	7,555	
Galway	1945	50	1,955	10,573	14,743	27,321	2,775	
	1946	49	1,940	12,087	15,150	29,226	2,010	
	1947	51	1,769	12,306	14,712	28,838	1,870	
Leitrim	1945	15	834	2,108	4,457	7,414	1,622	
	1946	18	952	2,611	4,913	8,494	1,672	
	1947	14	917	2,961	4,965	8,857	1,585	
Mayo	1945	43	2,008	6,739	15,733	24,523	1,384	
	1946	72	2,285	9,575	19,381	31,313	1,230	
	1947	56	2,140	8,664	18,501	29,361	1,513	
Roscommon	1945	14	537	3,497	5,802	9,850	1,459	
	1946	12	496	4,207	6,540	11,255	1,199	
	1947	11	440	4,354	6,464	11,269	1,155	
Sligo	1945	17	668	2,080	5,733	8,498	1,579	
	1946	17	739	3,020	6,097	9,873	1,530	
	1947	17	716	2,979	6,074	9,786	1,432	
Ulster (part of)	1945	94	5,149	11,520	20,948	37,711	10,908	
	1946	110	6,299	14,121	25,826	46,356	10,014	
	1947	107	5,783	16,458	24,877	47,225	9,943	
Cavan	1945	53	3,499	6,494	12,067	22,113	5,535	
	1946	62	4,272	7,377	14,562	26,273	5,303	
	1947	60	3,707	8,418	13,030	25,215	4,743	
Donegal	1945	19	458	1,386	2,608	4,471	1,878	
	1946	24	508	1,722	2,956	5,210	1,680	
	1947	19	593	2,062	3,425	6,099	1,448	
Monaghan	1945	22	1,192	3,640	6,273	11,127	3,495	
	1946	24	1,519	5,022	8,308	14,873	3,031	
	1947	28	1,483	5,978	8,422	15,911	2,752	

County and Province	Over six months old	Turkeys
49,032		
44,267		
3,931		
4,141		
3,498		
21,228		
18,087		
17,276		
13,792		
14,185		
11,807		
4,580		
4,154		
3,983		
5,426		
5,448		
5,003		
3,001		
3,017		
2,700		
28,900		
27,755		
26,678		
8,560		
7,674		
7,110		
3,613		
3,816		
3,792		
6,390		
6,344		
6,308		
5,992		
5,942		
5,724		
4,945		
3,979		
3,744		
13,559	110	
13,469	110	
13,342	105	
4,422	39	
4,340	38	
4,416	35	
4,075	23	
4,264	24	
4,175	23	
6,042	47	
4,845	47	
4,751	46	

and Province on 1st June.

Poultry

County and Sub-County	Turkeys		Geese		Ducks		Ordinary Fowl		Total Poultry
	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	
30,429	51,958	474,972	87,359	289,263	178,443	128,514	2,555,483	1,947,693	5,713,685
28,446	49,032	429,533	84,021	273,170	181,835	135,478	2,577,123	1,968,016	5,698,208
25,982	44,267	362,818	79,284	231,043	187,985	137,405	2,540,256	1,805,469	5,388,527
5,879	3,931	28,952	18,083	57,570	23,787	17,614	252,437	180,949	583,323
4,988	4,141	28,946	18,140	59,431	22,861	17,450	254,403	185,467	590,839
4,507	3,498	24,569	16,274	47,232	22,953	16,857	248,300	162,551	542,234
7,573	21,228	204,168	29,425	107,095	63,199	49,204	1,033,944	855,726	2,363,989
6,943	18,087	182,561	27,870	96,304	64,407	53,750	1,040,890	872,753	2,356,622
6,582	17,276	155,764	27,068	84,269	72,222	60,250	1,047,332	802,748	2,266,929
4,804	13,792	127,980	16,994	43,792	41,093	26,835	409,790	270,935	951,211
5,004	14,185	113,308	15,816	43,402	43,553	29,107	427,365	277,699	964,435
4,172	11,807	96,466	14,741	37,713	41,785	26,018	411,374	254,915	894,819
5,057	4,580	41,754	10,340	35,686	22,579	15,170	300,197	226,764	657,070
4,771	4,154	38,636	10,092	33,212	24,174	16,063	301,045	224,557	651,933
4,538	3,983	30,775	9,822	28,469	25,179	16,740	283,741	214,680	613,389
4,938	5,426	45,956	10,617	39,545	21,135	15,360	394,218	279,698	811,955
4,383	5,448	41,568	10,305	35,774	20,144	14,631	391,082	281,418	800,370
4,133	5,003	35,061	9,607	28,607	19,012	13,334	388,226	250,241	749,091
2,678	3,001	26,162	1,900	5,575	6,650	4,331	164,897	133,621	346,137
2,407	3,017	24,514	1,798	5,047	6,696	4,477	162,338	126,122	334,009
2,060	2,700	20,183	1,772	4,753	6,834	4,206	161,283	120,334	322,065
6,819	28,900	234,063	54,951	181,518	200,222	131,709	2,600,202	1,793,683	5,225,248
7,041	27,755	227,414	53,817	186,686	200,031	139,833	2,588,207	1,825,583	5,249,326
7,555	26,678	206,556	50,771	160,045	191,890	136,707	2,545,682	1,679,457	4,997,586
2,775	8,560	65,066	20,863	69,010	64,294	43,229	821,379	541,355	1,633,756
2,010	7,674	60,556	20,413	69,970	64,517	45,117	821,645	557,063	1,646,955
1,870	7,110	53,940	19,687	59,962	63,697	47,371	801,270	508,850	1,561,887
1,622	3,613	28,381	2,622	7,016	13,227	8,181	249,538	184,918	497,496
1,672	3,816	31,775	2,737	8,349	13,110	7,875	252,965	190,203	510,830
1,585	3,792	29,728	2,737	7,171	13,023	8,763	252,211	173,772	491,197
1,384	6,390	52,598	18,526	54,745	76,435	51,535	758,393	530,080	1,548,702
1,230	6,344	52,012	17,969	55,995	78,701	60,309	760,889	542,184	1,574,403
1,513	6,308	46,873	16,153	46,596	70,886	51,560	750,864	494,554	1,483,794
1,459	5,992	53,597	7,117	28,158	21,797	14,512	475,567	332,113	938,853
1,189	5,942	49,769	6,929	28,094	19,504	12,310	462,265	323,736	908,549
1,155	5,724	44,690	6,779	25,016	19,772	14,373	451,640	300,465	868,459
1,379	4,345	34,421	5,823	22,589	24,469	14,252	295,325	205,217	606,441
1,520	3,979	33,302	5,769	24,278	24,199	14,222	290,443	212,397	608,589
1,432	3,744	31,325	5,415	21,300	24,312	14,640	289,697	201,816	592,249
10,808	13,539	110,251	13,776	41,547	90,642	55,769	1,342,963	1,106,433	2,774,920
10,014	13,469	110,670	14,442	43,874	92,176	58,606	1,348,078	1,150,537	2,831,852
8,943	13,342	105,294	13,358	38,973	89,607	59,993	1,345,416	1,096,253	2,762,236
5,335	4,422	39,200	3,587	12,135	25,687	14,943	496,603	384,064	980,641
5,303	4,340	38,551	3,655	11,930	25,519	14,456	497,771	393,674	989,896
4,743	4,416	35,998	3,354	10,649	25,229	15,038	503,305	365,558	963,847
1,878	4,075	23,650	7,887	22,342	46,866	29,283	463,391	373,836	971,330
1,680	4,284	24,401	8,687	24,817	48,663	32,529	461,719	392,977	998,077
1,448	4,175	23,039	7,952	22,258	46,839	31,678	452,376	374,383	962,700
3,495	5,042	47,401	2,302	7,070	18,089	11,543	382,969	348,533	822,949
3,031	4,845	47,718	2,100	7,127	17,994	11,621	388,588	363,886	843,879
2,752	4,751	46,257	2,052	6,066	17,539	13,277	389,435	356,312	835,689

Table 52. Estimated numbers of Live Stock in January, 1948, with comparative figures for June, 1947, and January, 1947.

Description of Live Stock	January*, 1948	June, 1947	January*, 1947	June, 1947, to January, 1948	June, 1946, to January, 1947	January, 1947, to January, 1948
	Number			Percentage Change		
Cattle :—						
Milch cows	1,126,400	1,156,300	1,166,500	— 2.6	— 2.9	— 3.4
Heifers in calf ..	120,200	83,500	142,800	+ 43.9	+ 32.4	— 15.8
Bulls	20,400	25,300	21,400	— 19.3	— 16.0	— 4.6
Other cattle :						
3 years old and upwards	256,900	309,600	251,800	— 17.0	— 14.9	+ 2.0
2 years old and under 3	635,300	678,600	635,900	— 6.4	— 10.4	— 0.1
1 year old and under 2	712,700	846,100	740,200	— 15.8	— 15.4	— 3.7
Under 1 year	659,600	850,800	744,800	— 22.5	— 20.1	— 11.4
Total Cattle	3,531,500	3,950,200	3,703,400	— 10.6	— 10.7	— 4.6
Sheep :—						
Ewes for breeding ..	939,200	902,800	1,033,500	+ 4.0	+ 3.2	— 9.1
Rams	41,400	32,500	43,300	+ 27.4	+ 22.6	— 4.2
Other sheep :						
1 year old and upwards	349,100	387,000	374,300	— 9.8	— 13.6	— 6.7
Under 1 year	296,700	771,800	328,900	— 61.6	— 65.5	— 9.8
Total Sheep	1,626,400	2,094,100	1,780,000	— 22.3	— 26.5	— 8.6
Pigs :—						
Sows for breeding ..	39,700	43,000	47,200	— 7.8	— 1.8	— 16.0
Boars	1,000	1,100	1,200	— 0.6	+ 17.0	— 14.3
Other pigs :						
3 months old and upwards	182,900	198,800	214,600	— 8.0	+ 8.9	— 14.8
Under 3 months	146,100	214,100	191,000	— 31.8	— 18.0	— 23.5
Total Pigs	369,700	457,000	454,000	— 19.1	— 5.3	— 18.6
Poultry :—						
Turkeys	168,200	1,080,800	165,600	— 84.4	— 86.4	+ 1.6
Geese	220,700	679,600	220,400	— 67.5	— 71.6	+ 0.2
Ducks	873,300	1,006,000	829,300	— 13.2	— 18.4	+ 5.3
Ordinary fowl	10,455,300	14,537,300	10,560,600	— 28.1	— 30.8	— 1.0
Total Poultry	11,717,500	17,303,700	11,775,900	— 32.3	— 35.6	— 0.5

* The January figures were estimated from sample returns collected for those District Electoral Divisions in which a Garda Station is situated, accounting for 25 per cent of the area of the country. Horses were not enumerated in January, 1947 or January, 1948.

Table 53. Index Numbers of Volume of Gross Agricultural Output.

(Base year, 1933-39=100)

	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945	1946	1947
Livestock and livestock products	102.6	90.2	90.1	84.2	79.6	82.2	87.1	87.0	84.2
Crops and turf	107.1	120.1	133.0	125.1	135.7	135.4	139.5	129.8	115.8
Total Gross Output ..	103.7	97.5	100.6	94.2	93.3	95.1	99.9	97.4	91.9

Table 54. Estimated Quantities, Value and Manner of Disposal of Output of Live Stock, Live Stock Products and Crops, 1946.

Product	Unit of Quantity	Estimated Quantity			Estimated Value		
		Total	Home Consumption	Exports	Total	Home Consumption	Exports
LIVE STOCK AND LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS:							
		In Thousands			In	Thousand	£'s
Horses	No.	25	2	23	2,848	168	2,680
Cattle and calves	"	878	321	557	21,454	8,071	13,383
Cattle hides	"	72	65	7	54	49	5
Milk:							
Consumed by persons	} gals. (000's)	97	97	—	6,329	6,329	—
Used in industry		166	162	4	7,788	7,592	196
Farmers' butter †	cwt.	481	481	—	5,903	5,903	—
Buttermilk, separated and skim-milk	gals. (000's)	44	44	*	485	482	3
Sheep and lambs	No.	935	872	63	4,453	4,326	127
Wool	lb.	10,593	4,623	5,970	905	395	510
Pigs	No.	646	646	—	8,512	8,512	—
Poultry:							
Turkeys	"	1,068	415	653	1,566	608	958
Geese	"	719	518	201	530	382	148
Ducks	"	594	533	61	179	161	18
Ordinary fowl	"	6,351	4,973	1,378	1,793	1,404	389
Eggs:							
Hen	120	6,679	4,841	1,838	8,628	6,253	2,375
Duck	"	487	487	—	583	583	—
Feathers	lb.	2,348	460	1,888	60	12	48
Honey	"	140	140	—	11	11	—
TOTAL LIVE STOCK AND LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS		—	—	—	72,081	51,241	20,840
CROPS AND TURF:							
Wheat	cwt.	7,712	7,712	—	8,130	8,130	—
Oats	"	2,001	2,001	—	1,976	1,976	—
Barley	"	906	861	45	792	752	40
Turnips	ton	37	37	—	110	110	—
Sugar beet	"	494	494	—	2,114	2,114	—
Potatoes	"	658	650	8	6,722	6,639	83
Cabbage	"	119	119	—	1,365	1,365	—
Flax	cwt.	96	—	96	810	—	810
Tow	"	50	—	50	161	—	161
Hay	ton	68	68	*	521	520	1
Straw	"	5	5	—	19	19	—
Grass seed	cwt.	*	—	*	1	—	1
Fruit	value	—	—	—	654	642	12
Other crops	"	—	—	—	799	799	—
Timber	"	—	—	—	218	212	6
Turf	ton	4,007	4,007	—	8,118	8,118	—
TOTAL VALUE OF CROPS AND TURF		—	—	—	32,510	31,396	1,114
TOTAL VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT		—	—	—	104,591	82,637	21,954

NOTE: Output represents sales off farms together with consumption by persons on farms. It does not include any produce used unprocessed for further agricultural production.

* Less than 0.5. † Estimated production of all butter was 1,032,153 cwt.

Table 54(a). Estimated Quantities, Value and Manner of Disposal of Output* of Live Stock, Live Stock Products and Crops, 1947,

Product	Unit of Quantity	Estimated Quantity			Estimated Value		
		Total	Home Consumption	Exports	Total	Home Consumption	Exports
LIVE STOCK AND LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS:		In Thousands			In Thousand £'s		
Horses	No.	23	2	21	2,647	164	2,483
Cattle and calves	"	903	365	538†	24,782	9,759	15,023
Cattle hides	"	96	94	2‡	103	100	3
Milk:							
Consumed by persons	} gals. (000's)	98	98	—	7,602	7,602	—
Used in industry		157	154	3	9,370	9,162	208
Farmers' butter†	cwt.	420	420	—	6,582	6,582	—
Buttermilk, separated and skim-milk	} gals. (000's)	40	40	**	560	558	2
Sheep and lambs		No.	731	676	55	4,186	4,047	139
Wool	lb.	9,574	3,056	6,518†	1,005	321	684
Pigs	No.	628	613	15‡	8,875	8,676	199
Poultry:							
Turkeys	"	953	489	464	1,544	792	752
Geese	"	659	493	166	530	396	134
Ducks	"	591	531	60	207	186	21
Ordinary fowl	"	6,438	5,493	945	2,176	1,857	319
Eggs:							
Hen	120	6,108	4,797	1,311	8,933	7,015	1,918
Duck	"	482	482	—	609	609	—
Feathers	lb.	2,268	752	1,516	40	13	27
Honey	"	168	168	—	13	13	—
TOTAL LIVE STOCK AND LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS	—	—	—	—	79,764	57,852	21,912
CROPS AND TURF:							
Wheat	cwt.	5,126	5,126	—	5,617	5,617	—
Oats	"	2,093	2,093	—	2,433	2,433	—
Barley	"	591	550	41	591	550	41
Turnips	ton	37	37	—	160	160	—
Sugar beet	"	451	451	—	2,058	2,058	—
Potatoes	"	678	646	32	8,045	7,661	384
Cabbage	"	110	110	—	2,062	2,062	—
Flax	cwt.	68	—	68	532	—	532
Tow	"	39	—	39	119	—	119
Hay	ton	67	67	**	671	669	2
Straw	"	5	5	**	23	22	1
Grass seed	cwt.	2	—	2	4	—	4
Fruit	value	—	—	—	583	580	3
Other crops	"	—	—	—	716	716	—
Timber	"	—	—	—	291	284	7
Turf	ton	3,991	3,991	—	8,990	8,990	—
TOTAL VALUE OF CROPS AND TURF	—	—	—	—	32,895	31,802	1,093
TOTAL VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT	—	—	—	—	112,659	89,654	23,005

* See footnote to Table 54.

† Includes exports to Europe for relief purposes.

‡ Estimated production of all butter was 938,928 cwt.

§ Consists entirely of exports to Europe for relief purposes.

** Less than 0.5.

Table 55. Disposal of Output of Agricultural Products, estimated Value of Farm Materials purchased by Farmers and Value of Net Output.

	1938-39	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945	1946	1947
	£(000)							
Gross output :								
Consumed by persons on farms	17,672	29,365	35,141	40,518	41,534	42,167	41,748	45,479
Other home consumption ..	15,610	25,416	31,889	37,148	38,875	41,659	40,889	44,175
Exported	20,199	21,928	19,173	17,830	19,184	21,141	21,954	23,005
Total gross output ..	53,481	76,709	86,203	95,496	99,593	104,967	104,591	112,659
Farm materials purchased :								
Animal feed	6,646	3,519	939	2,040	2,367	2,682	4,750	6,066
Fertilisers	1,198	778	501	927	1,263	1,390	1,620	1,971
Seeds (including cleaning and re-tailing charges) ..	854	1,336	1,156	1,728	1,586	1,118	2,410	2,178
Total value of materials ..	8,698	5,633	2,596	4,695	5,216	5,190	8,820	10,215
Value of net output	44,783	71,076	83,607	90,801	94,377	99,777	95,771	102,444

Table 56. Estimated Output* of Agricultural Products.

Product	Unit of Quantity	Estimated Quantity				Estimated Value			
		1938-39	1945	1946	1947	1938-39	1945	1946	1947
		In Thousands				In Thousand £'s			
Horses	No.	10	17	25	23	794	1,303	2,848	2,647
Cattle and calves	"	937	940	878	903	13,115	21,607	21,454	24,782
Cattle hides	"	111	91	72	96	73	69	54	103
Milk: Consumed by persons	Gals. (000's).	92	99	97	98	3,538	6,527	6,329	7,602
Used in industry	"	197	181	166	157	4,596	8,664	7,788	9,370
Farmers' butter	cwt.	452	471	481	420	2,597	5,802	5,903	6,582
Buttermilk, separated and skim-milk	Gals. (000's).	54	46	44	40	287	520	485	560
Sheep and lambs	No.	1,135	986	935	731	1,980	4,046	4,453	4,186
Wool	lb.	13,033	11,197	10,593	9,574	494	1,120	905	1,005
Pigs	No.	1,371	588	646	628	6,549	7,705	8,512	8,875
Poultry	value	—	—	—	—	1,744	4,129	4,068	4,457
Eggs	120	8,978	6,823	7,166	6,590	4,666	8,673	9,211	9,542
Wheat	cwt.	3,463	7,815	7,712	5,126	2,035	8,498	8,130	5,617
Oats	"	2,353	1,975	2,001	2,093	853	1,835	1,976	2,433
Barley	"	1,312	1,166	906	591	545	1,020	792	591
Sugar beet	ton	395	702	494	451	918	2,802	2,114	2,058
Potatoes	"	639	697	658	678	3,268	7,553	6,722	8,045
Cabbage	"	127	121	119	110	767	1,068	1,365	2,062
Hay	"	73	73	68	67	258	654	521	671
Fruit	value	—	—	—	—	233	533	654	583
Turf	ton	3,339	4,300	4,007	3,991	3,687	8,535	8,118	8,990
Other agricultural products	value	—	—	—	—	484	2,304	2,189	1,898
TOTAL VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT						53,481	104,967	104,591	112,659

Table 57. Estimated Production of Wool.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	In thousands of lbs.								
Shorn wool	13,033	13,006	12,670	11,308	10,906	11,567	11,197	10,593	9,574
Wool on slaughtered animals (including wool exported on skins)	4,412	3,722	3,691	4,604	4,384	4,325	4,900	4,635	3,678
Total	17,445	16,728	16,361	15,912	15,290	15,892	16,097	15,228	13,252

* See footnote to Table 54.

Table 58. Agricultural Output of Turf (i.e. Turf drawn from the bog by farmers).

Counties	Output (In thousands of tons)				Percentage	
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1945	1946
Mayo	596	582	568	620	13.2	15.5
Galway	501	496	497	508	11.6	12.7
Kerry	436	451	442	400	10.3	10.0
Donegal	358	314	340	329	7.9	8.2
Roscommon	330	314	308	321	7.2	8.0
Clare	291	277	286	273	6.6	6.8
Cork	240	277	234	199	5.4	5.0
Sligo	218	201	209	212	4.9	5.3
Offaly	178	185	187	141	4.3	3.5
Cavan	159	161	164	135	3.8	3.4
Leitrim	169	154	153	149	3.6	3.7
Westmeath	140	141	133	96	3.1	2.4
Tipperary	136	139	129	98	3.0	2.4
Limerick	105	124	124	99	2.9	2.5
Longford	109	109	120	103	2.8	2.6
Laoighis	88	86	86	55	2.0	1.4
Kildare	84	82	81	78	1.9	1.9
Other counties	239	251	239	191	5.5	4.7
Total	4,377	4,344	4,300	4,007	100.0	100.0

Table 59. Monthly Production of Creamery Butter.

MONTH	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	In cwts.				
January	5,866	5,901	4,862	5,733	3,266
February	4,729	6,193	5,321	5,350	3,332
March	13,177	15,293	14,245	13,075	9,480
April	31,174	30,622	32,730	29,325	19,749
May	71,555	73,349	73,080	64,007	49,238
June	97,390	90,573	94,473	87,592	78,373
July	101,312	88,700	94,300	95,451	84,964
August	91,569	88,908	90,523	89,708	79,590
September	78,471	78,413	78,072	71,134	71,964
October	60,674	61,480	65,759	54,665	62,594
November	30,699	29,138	37,053	27,234	38,646
December	13,034	10,964	15,801	8,327	17,920
Total	599,850	579,534	606,219	551,601	519,116

Table 60. Numbers and total dead weights of Pigs received for Curing by Bacon Curers.

Month	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	Numbers			Total Dead Weights (in tons)		
January	18,302	27,550	26,728	1,478	2,242	2,150
February	21,866	24,925	16,839	1,700	1,970	1,301
March	23,467	26,266	21,666	1,790	2,022	1,640
April	22,417	27,150	20,555	1,743	2,109	1,550
May	25,851	26,138	16,685	1,951	2,049	1,270
June	19,921	19,077	13,777	1,481	1,481	1,062
July	18,029	21,606	21,174	1,309	1,656	1,610
August	17,474	21,965	14,621	1,301	1,710	1,107
September	21,528	29,254	16,618	1,671	2,294	1,304
October	28,942	34,803	22,189	2,344	2,794	1,854
November	31,315	30,819	26,478	2,613	2,546	2,270
December	25,137	26,961	22,370	2,055	2,191	1,888
Total	274,249	316,514	239,700	21,436	25,064	19,006

Table 61. Number of Males engaged in Farm Work in each County and Province on 1st June, 1946, with comparative totals for each year 1941 to 1945.

Counties and Provinces	Males 14 and under 18 years			Males 18 years and over			Total Number of Males
	Members of Family	Other Males		Members of Family	Other Males		
		Permanent	Temporary		Permanent	Temporary	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Carlow ..	283	71	61	3,685	2,117	1,304	7,521
Dublin ..	138	251	455	2,667	4,984	1,976	10,471
Kildare ..	234	87	40	5,198	4,302	2,064	11,925
Kilkenny ..	390	200	45	8,930	3,926	1,558	15,049
Laoighis ..	385	96	58	7,539	2,642	1,652	12,372
Longford ..	534	41	39	7,550	983	989	10,136
Louth ..	208	63	106	3,859	2,208	1,081	7,525
Meath ..	490	163	143	8,803	5,548	2,649	17,796
Offaly ..	480	83	71	7,877	2,273	1,219	12,003
Westmeath ..	358	70	43	7,519	2,442	1,640	12,072
Wexford ..	464	272	81	10,165	5,911	2,177	19,070
Wicklow ..	273	131	36	5,014	2,539	1,103	9,096
Leinster ..	4,237	1,528	1,178	78,806	39,875	19,412	145,036
Clare ..	1,144	60	53	17,554	1,928	1,537	22,276
Cork ..	1,951	538	166	34,767	12,503	3,939	53,864
Kerry ..	1,722	135	87	23,031	2,861	2,522	30,358
Limerick ..	676	341	69	13,782	5,798	2,262	22,928
Tipperary ..	997	345	84	18,229	7,431	2,712	29,798
Waterford ..	314	143	11	6,000	2,991	972	10,431
Munster ..	6,804	1,562	470	113,363	33,512	13,944	169,655
Galway ..	2,809	132	93	34,349	2,272	2,400	42,055
Leitrim ..	786	45	24	12,123	575	878	14,431
Mayo ..	3,632	85	130	33,684	1,148	2,416	41,095
Roscommon ..	1,093	56	43	17,878	1,225	1,268	21,563
Sligo ..	971	53	90	12,662	998	1,496	16,270
Connacht ..	9,291	371	380	110,696	6,218	8,458	135,414
Cavan ..	1,033	81	35	15,798	1,817	2,145	20,909
Donegal ..	2,433	106	162	25,994	2,304	2,492	33,491
Monaghan ..	929	72	34	10,931	1,574	1,589	15,129
Ulster (part of)	4,395	259	231	52,723	5,695	6,226	69,529
Total 1946	24,727	3,720	2,259	355,588	85,300	48,040	519,634
1945	23,981	4,126	2,391	356,110	84,460	50,912	521,980
1944	24,971	4,334	2,361	359,218	83,240	52,023	526,147
1943	25,925	4,135	2,898	364,121	82,341	56,963	536,383
1942	27,477	4,016	2,527	370,316	81,019	55,826	541,181
1941	31,050	3,947	3,046	377,287	80,271	60,000	555,601

Table 61(a). Number of Males engaged in Farm Work in each County and Province on 1st June, 1947.

Counties and Provinces	Males 14 and under 18 years			Males 18 years and over			Total Number of Males
	Members of Family	Other Males		Members of Family	Other Males		
		Permanent	Temporary		Permanent	Temporary	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Carlow	194	71	63	3,518	2,024	1,215	7,085
Dublin	118	272	461	2,793	5,058	1,807	10,509
Kildare	239	90	74	5,205	4,114	1,846	11,568
Kilkenny	388	192	51	8,557	3,895	1,655	14,738
Laoighis	360	87	82	7,206	2,550	1,556	11,841
Longford	514	31	29	7,332	947	1,064	9,917
Louth	232	49	53	3,967	2,156	1,191	7,648
Meath	471	149	112	8,701	5,540	2,432	17,405
Offaly	479	65	42	7,943	2,175	1,083	11,787
Westmeath	354	63	24	7,078	2,379	1,654	11,552
Wexford	506	262	64	9,553	5,852	1,961	18,198
Wicklow	212	152	37	4,823	2,579	1,099	8,902
Leinster	4,067	1,483	1,092	76,676	39,269	18,563	141,150
Clare	1,082	77	67	17,080	1,882	1,638	21,826
Cork	1,898	521	164	34,135	12,063	4,286	53,067
Kerry	1,798	135	101	22,829	2,634	2,635	30,132
Limerick	707	306	56	13,544	5,579	2,108	22,300
Tipperary	918	336	88	17,948	7,334	2,581	29,205
Waterford	259	129	35	5,874	2,940	1,030	10,267
Munster	6,662	1,504	511	111,410	32,432	14,278	166,797
Galway	2,757	93	109	33,610	2,309	2,555	41,433
Leitrim	804	19	21	11,745	530	764	13,883
Mayo	3,744	94	112	32,522	1,177	2,374	40,023
Roscommon	1,118	41	38	17,635	1,148	1,234	21,214
Sligo	841	48	101	12,396	933	1,638	15,957
Connacht	9,264	295	381	107,908	6,097	8,565	132,510
Cavan	1,008	92	50	15,450	1,646	1,957	20,203
Donegal	2,395	152	124	24,956	2,338	2,412	32,377
Monaghan	847	78	42	10,545	1,502	1,517	14,531
Ulster (part of)	4,250	322	216	50,951	5,486	5,886	67,111
Total	24,243	3,604	2,200	346,945	83,284	47,292	507,568

Table 62. Average minimum rate of wages in each year 1941 to 1947 of permanent Male Agricultural Labourers 20 years of age and over without free house or allowance of any kind.

Year	Leinster	Munster	Connacht	Ulster (part of)	Ireland	Index No. July 1925=100
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1941	30 9	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 3	115.2
1942	33 9	33 0	33 0	33 0	33 3	126.7
1943	36 9	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 3	138.1
1944	40 9	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 3	153.3
1945	40 9	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 3	153.3
1946	46 3	44 3	44 0	44 0	45 3	172.4
1947	52 6	50 3	50 0	50 0	51 3	195.2

NOTE :—Average rates of wages computed on the basis of the Agricultural Wages (Minimum Rates) Orders, 1940–1947.

Factory Weight of Sugar Beet.

Table 63. Quantities in terms of Factory Weight of Sugar Beet delivered from various Counties.

COUNTY	1941–42	1942–43	1943–44	1944–45	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48
	IN TONS						
Carlow	48,433	24,256	45,285	36,663	46,619	36,370	35,354
Clare	8,259	6,077	13,463	13,673	16,446	12,077	9,014
Cork	113,468	67,849	105,492	84,476	107,701	80,874	73,236
Galway	68,789	32,317	84,955	90,707	99,280	70,057	62,182
Kerry	31,654	17,421	22,177	16,881	18,531	15,560	15,312
Kildare	38,698	22,338	39,040	34,264	38,901	26,705	28,921
Kilkenny	48,241	25,157	49,768	38,206	46,725	33,512	31,701
Laoighis	72,509	35,528	66,604	59,750	64,843	43,946	45,645
Limerick	6,191	5,588	13,197	8,560	8,008	5,116	2,069
Louth	14,129	5,442	11,889	8,394	8,919	4,302	5,092
Mayo	27,373	7,319	23,282	22,982	27,388	19,100	14,111
Meath	5,167	3,057	8,214	6,510	8,709	5,818	4,175
Offaly	23,927	12,897	26,469	22,366	26,879	16,477	17,965
Roscommon	2,718	866	4,239	3,111	3,244	2,143	1,691
Sligo	2,253	854	3,151	2,883	4,109	3,241	2,950
Tipperary	73,100	46,448	86,002	67,005	72,779	44,731	44,968
Waterford	23,152	9,018	19,428	14,847	19,181	14,630	12,486
Westmeath	975	571	3,211	3,239	4,291	2,506	2,046
Wexford	62,278	35,902	65,991	48,960	70,118	50,827	35,616
Wicklow	3,390	1,755	5,525	7,478	8,192	5,503	5,467
Other counties	550	293	1,519	1,251	1,559	873	870
TOTAL	675,254	360,953	698,901	592,206	702,422	494,368	450,871

Table 64. Numbers of Agricultural Holdings according to Size on 1st June, 1946.

NOTE:—An Agricultural Holding is defined as all land used wholly or partly for agricultural or live stock production, that is operated or managed by one person alone or with the assistance of others, without regard to ownership, title, size or location and may be in one or more pieces if they are in the same neighbourhood and are known and operated as a single holding or property.

Counties and Provinces	Not exceeding 1 acre	Above 1 and not exceeding 5 acres	Above 5 and not exceeding 10 acres	Above 10 and not exceeding 15 acres	Above 15 and not exceeding 30 acres	Above 30 and not exceeding 50 acres	Above 50 and not exceeding 100 acres	Above 100 and not exceeding 200 acres	Above 200 acres	Total Number or Holdings
Carlow ..	1,415	363	286	206	642	626	847	442	136	4,963
Dublin ..	3,844	1,341	675	367	767	496	534	356	157	8,537
Kildare ..	2,537	858	641	370	1,219	786	814	693	422	8,340
Kilkenny ..	2,231	709	455	404	1,103	1,560	1,984	1,110	311	9,867
Laoighis ..	1,593	696	615	501	1,473	1,301	1,354	708	257	8,498
Longford ..	1,109	343	583	822	2,258	1,372	758	230	79	7,554
Louth ..	1,527	733	892	648	1,246	705	542	260	116	6,669
Meath ..	3,364	649	1,102	710	2,880	1,777	1,290	852	545	13,169
Offaly ..	1,464	715	588	467	1,468	1,572	1,480	671	291	8,716
Westmeath ..	1,959	776	601	539	1,933	1,558	1,228	559	337	9,490
Wexford ..	3,579	1,046	801	566	1,469	1,708	2,308	1,251	314	13,042
Wicklow ..	2,558	502	404	310	819	821	1,172	719	277	7,582
Leinster ..	27,180	8,731	7,643	5,910	17,277	14,282	14,311	7,851	3,242	106,427
Clare ..	1,496	757	944	894	3,644	3,670	3,135	968	358	15,866
Cork ..	9,170	1,988	1,638	1,443	4,539	5,533	7,743	3,900	805	36,759
Kerry ..	2,867	2,013	1,590	1,346	3,799	4,007	3,999	1,327	446	21,394
Limerick ..	5,158	1,173	941	690	2,321	2,666	3,077	1,225	245	17,496
Tipperary ..	4,512	1,401	1,113	922	2,960	3,314	3,867	1,878	576	20,543
Waterford ..	2,706	753	498	314	798	905	1,466	1,068	350	8,858
Munster ..	25,909	8,085	6,724	5,609	18,061	20,095	23,287	10,366	2,780	120,916
Galway ..	1,429	1,602	2,886	2,543	8,732	7,064	3,346	820	371	28,793
Leitrim ..	517	293	959	1,614	4,928	2,237	850	159	23	11,580
Mayo ..	456	2,367	4,175	5,119	11,979	4,544	1,694	394	222	30,950
Roscommon ..	790	538	1,436	2,191	6,985	3,732	1,451	384	104	17,611
Sligo ..	807	575	1,251	1,822	4,855	2,193	947	251	93	12,794
Connacht ..	3,999	5,375	10,707	13,289	37,479	19,770	8,288	2,008	813	101,728
Cavan ..	1,252	658	1,455	2,020	5,699	3,002	1,418	247	45	15,798
Donegal ..	1,987	3,139	4,238	3,082	5,694	3,396	2,659	1,070	394	25,659
Monaghan ..	799	643	1,424	1,687	3,929	2,055	1,044	181	30	11,792
Ulster (part of)	4,038	4,440	7,117	6,789	15,322	8,453	5,121	1,498	469	53,247
Total ..	61,126	26,631	32,191	31,597	88,139	62,600	51,007	21,723	7,304	332,318

Table 64(a). Numbers of Agricultural Holdings* according to Size on 1st June, 1947.

Counties and Provinces	Not exceeding 1 acre	Above 1 and not exceeding 5 acres	Above 5 and not exceeding 10 acres	Above 10 and not exceeding 15 acres	Above 15 and not exceeding 30 acres	Above 30 and not exceeding 50 acres	Above 50 and not exceeding 100 acres	Above 100 and not exceeding 200 acres	Above 200 acres	Total Number of Holdings
	Numbers									
Carlow ..	1,422	358	292	204	634	626	839	441	136	4,952
Dublin ..	3,914	1,327	653	369	760	479	519	340	153	8,514
Kildare ..	2,511	866	629	373	1,240	786	834	684	427	8,350
Kilkenny ..	2,227	696	424	389	1,116	1,551	1,987	1,101	315	9,806
Laoighis ..	1,578	691	620	505	1,474	1,327	1,361	729	246	8,531
Longford ..	1,099	348	580	813	2,254	1,372	769	236	82	7,553
Louth ..	1,575	709	866	634	1,229	704	544	258	118	6,637
Meath ..	3,333	671	1,085	706	2,871	1,771	1,291	858	553	13,139
Offaly ..	1,462	705	590	471	1,452	1,553	1,464	714	318	8,729
Westmeath ..	1,922	774	576	535	1,917	1,584	1,224	571	331	9,434
Wexford ..	3,578	1,039	786	563	1,488	1,714	2,278	1,273	317	13,036
Wicklow ..	2,548	495	392	321	823	809	1,161	736	266	7,551
Leinster	27,169	8,679	7,493	5,883	17,258	14,276	14,271	7,941	3,262	106,232
Clare ..	1,485	731	948	901	3,619	3,663	3,136	978	357	15,818
Cork ..	9,244	1,966	1,632	1,475	4,518	5,488	7,755	3,900	808	36,786
Kerry ..	2,817	2,000	1,598	1,364	3,803	4,000	3,999	1,329	455	21,365
Limerick ..	5,127	1,199	940	657	2,306	2,664	3,096	1,223	245	17,457
Tipperary ..	4,496	1,390	1,105	931	2,904	3,273	3,875	1,887	581	20,442
Waterford ..	2,353	657	433	284	722	842	1,332	954	311	7,888
Munster	25,522	7,943	6,656	5,612	17,872	19,980	23,193	10,271	2,757	119,756
Galway ..	1,419	1,562	2,870	2,512	8,713	7,067	3,310	846	372	28,671
Leitrim ..	440	306	959	1,594	4,897	2,179	888	158	24	11,445
Mayo ..	563	2,364	4,231	5,063	11,895	4,524	1,707	405	237	30,989
Roscommon ..	782	571	1,422	2,154	6,984	3,733	1,486	377	104	17,613
Sligo ..	811	574	1,245	1,831	4,820	2,203	957	247	90	12,778
Connacht	4,015	5,377	10,727	13,154	37,309	19,706	8,348	2,033	827	101,496
Cavan ..	1,241	664	1,412	1,945	5,657	3,021	1,434	274	46	15,694
Donegal ..	1,918	3,246	4,239	3,026	5,628	3,438	2,681	1,092	407	25,675
Monaghan ..	811	634	1,397	1,662	3,872	2,046	1,038	183	29	11,672
Ulster (part of)	3,970	4,544	7,048	6,633	15,157	8,505	5,153	1,549	482	53,041
Total	60,676	26,543	31,924	31,282	87,596	62,417	50,965	21,794	7,328	380,525

*See Note, table 64.

Table 65. Number of men engaged in Sea Fishing.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Fishermen :							
Regular	1,709	1,882	1,977	1,925	1,886	1,936	1,955
Occasional	7,156	7,477	7,669	7,954	8,191	8,226	8,277
Total	8,865	9,359	9,646	9,879	10,077	10,162	10,232

Table 66. Quantities and Values of Sea Fish (excluding Salmon) returned as landed.

Kind of Fish	1944	1945	1946	1947	1944	1945	1946	1947
	QUANTITY				VALUE			
Prime Fish :	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	£	£	£
Brill	914	847	737	931	6,033	5,792	5,044	6,514
Sole	1,539	1,753	1,513	1,440	15,159	15,333	13,840	13,468
Turbot	1,154	1,149	839	795	7,604	7,413	5,355	5,580
Other Wet Fish :								
Cod	17,044	16,561	20,619	20,651	66,954	66,214	79,008	79,229
Haddock	657	2,012	1,145	3,855	2,600	7,189	4,836	9,608
Hake	4,641	7,999	7,459	7,712	16,763	21,715	27,907	26,747
Herring	77,538	108,286	79,920	108,801	81,982	96,318	82,691	98,650
Mackerel	88,294	95,568	63,452	35,502	55,270	57,229	51,769	32,491
Plaice	12,661	13,083	15,032	14,894	67,004	63,175	71,119	70,899
Ray	15,925	18,386	17,117	18,416	27,703	28,615	28,148	31,563
Whiting	56,802	73,018	65,334	45,250	93,585	108,614	110,238	80,440
Other	29,700	33,275	18,083	29,253	72,406	74,213	35,394	48,291
Total, Wet Fish	306,869	371,937	291,250	287,500	513,063	551,820	515,344	503,480
Shell Fish :	No.	No.	No.	No.				
Crabs	27,620	36,788	12,477	33,256	521	629	255	567
Crayfish	11,322	29,095	20,158	43,042	1,324	4,335	3,713	7,315
Lobsters	363,781	396,573	247,965	213,385	39,523	56,830	41,099	34,406
Oysters	1,390,256	1,466,651	389,217	412,823	17,724	17,739	5,175	5,092
Other shell fish	—	—	—	—	53,591	48,893	28,750	21,038
Total Shell Fish	—	—	—	—	112,683	128,426	78,992	68,418
Total All Fish ..	—	—	—	—	625,746	680,246	594,336	571,898

Table 67. Number of Fishing Boats engaged in Sea Fishing.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Steam boats :							
Used only for fishing ..	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
" partially " ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor boats :							
Used only for fishing ..	496	535	526	513	525	533	561
" partially " ..	49	42	38	41	43	43	47
Sail boats :							
Used only for fishing ..	526	561	609	620	624	633	642
" partially " ..	196	181	169	148	134	128	124
Unclassified row boats :							
Used only for fishing ..	1,368	1,493	1,613	1,723	1,763	1,754	1,763
" partially " ..	498	459	429	391	380	366	361
Total boats used only for fishing	2,394	2,592	2,751	2,859	2,915	2,923	2,970
" " " partially " ..	743	682	636	580	557	537	532

Table 68. Quantities and Values of Catches of Inland Fish.

Year	Salmon		Sea trout		Eels		Total value £
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	
1941	2,475,149	318,679	52,792	3,542	319,762	19,342	341,563
1943	1,947,944	234,714	47,125	4,581	223,964	33,815	273,110
1945	1,018,650	140,787	43,525	5,000	259,846	51,832	197,619
1946	1,622,285	240,339	56,983	7,030	282,724	46,817	294,186
1947	1,663,836	268,261	60,704	8,346	332,990	48,249	324,856

Table 69. Receipts and Expenditure of Boards of Fishery Conservators.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
RECEIPTS:							
Licence duty	9,229	9,270	10,805	10,460	10,319	9,798	10,546
Fishery rates	13,881	14,808	14,876	16,817	17,866	19,443	19,520
Fines, proceeds from sale of forfeited engines, bank interest, etc	3,239	974	1,938	1,353	1,145	1,448	1,427
Local subscriptions	121	2,297	2,571	523	206	76	71
Grants from Department	1,770	1,615	1,789	1,660	1,720	1,435	1,355
Total Receipts	28,240	28,964	31,979	30,813	31,256	32,200	32,919
EXPENDITURE:							
Water keepers	17,832	16,630	17,312	18,301	18,853	18,785	19,326
Law costs	964	1,063	1,101	1,527	1,527	1,331	1,172
Salaries and commission	4,787	4,629	4,467	5,141	5,323	5,608	5,581
Travelling and miscellaneous	5,779	5,623	6,103	5,641	6,235	5,675	5,967
Total Expenditure	29,362	27,945	28,983	30,610	31,938	31,399	32,026

Table 70. Fishing Licences issued by Boards of Fishery Conservators.

Licences for	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Salmon rods:								
For one year	1,818	1,656	1,575	1,743	1,784	1,689	1,798	1,907
For 14 days	834	306	233	221	279	240	272	577
Special £1 licence available after 1st July under Section 10 of Fisheries Act, 1939	—	61	170	258	296	378	451	664
Endorsements	288	263	222	225	218	218	256	295
Cross lines	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snap nets	141	154	172	206	164	163	128	126
Draft nets	627	648	680	767	716	713	640	641
Drift nets	261	280	261	315	257	228	190	171
Pole nets	6	6	6	6	5	4	6	5
Bag nets	6	7	7	5	5	5	6	5
Stake nets	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	7
Head weirs	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1
Box, crib, etc.	30	37	39	39	40	37	37	34
Gap eye, eel traps, coghills, etc.	146	132	124	160	140	147	156	174
Loop nets	20	20	26	27	27	25	21	31
Long lines for eels	25	26	37	30	41	49	51	74
Estimated number of persons engaged in the operation of the licensed engines enumerated above	8,947	8,701	8,746	10,023	9,287	9,093	8,605	8,884

Table 71. Number of Cow Testing Associations recognised by the Department of Agriculture—year ended 31st March.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of Associations	198	195	198	202	203
Number of Members	4,444	4,482	4,589	4,661	4,838
Number of Cows	51,224	51,441	53,226	54,874	56,277

Table 72. Live Stock Improvement Schemes—year ended 31st March.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of high-class sires made available under Live Stock Schemes of the Department of Agriculture.					
Stallions—Number on Register ..	462	447	412	390	374
Bulls	2,435	2,434	2,507	2,521	2,457
Premium bulls	1,606	1,647	1,702	1,734	1,693
Bulls supplied by the Department on special terms standing in congested districts	730	686	703	681	652
Pure-bred bulls leased by the Department to breeders ..	32	34	32	33	31
Special dairy bulls located by the Department with cow-testing associations	67	67	70	73	81
Boars—premium	904	790	773	804	860
Rams	155	317	233	283	277
Number of mares awarded nominations under the Department of Agriculture's Live Stock Improvement Schemes	3,790	4,025	3,671	3,598	3,416
Number of cows on the Department of Agriculture's Register of Dairy Cattle ..	37,833	39,115	40,590	42,202	43,652
Number of bulls on the Department of Agriculture's Register of Dairy Cattle ..	6,096	6,456	6,911	7,438	7,955
Live Stock Improvement. Poultry stations under the Department of Agriculture's Scheme for instruction in poultry-keeping:					
Number of egg distribution stations ..	1,112	1,036	1,060	1,022	994
Numbers of sittings of eggs distributed ..	98,646	79,461	80,176	83,866	87,359
Number of day-old-chicks distributed ..	186,742	222,161	226,636	226,460	285,434
Stations giving services of turkey cocks ..	1,520	1,596	1,646	1,671	1,693
Number of turkey hens served	50,019	53,254	56,225	56,006	50,970

Table 73. National Egg Laying Tests at the Munster Institute, Cork.

	Number of pullets	Number of eggs laid	Average number per bird
Forty-eight weeks ended 31st August, 1913	318	38,199	120.1
.. .. . 7th September 1935	702	131,384	187.1
.. .. . 3rd .. 1936	702	130,940	186.5
Forty-six weeks ended 18th August, 1937	708	125,621	177.4
.. .. . 18th .. 1938	678	126,143	186.1
.. .. . 18th .. 1939	708	133,306	188.3
.. .. . 17th .. 1940	672	121,250	180.4
.. .. . 18th .. 1941	642	114,617	178.5
.. .. . 18th .. 1942	438	77,640	177.3
.. .. . 18th .. 1943	510	88,167	172.9
.. .. . 17th .. 1944	546	91,903	168.3
.. .. . 18th .. 1945	546	94,956	173.9
.. .. . 18th .. 1946	552	91,038	164.9

Table 78. Number of Students attending Courses in Agriculture and allied subjects at University Colleges and other College Institutions and Schools, under the Control of the Department of Agriculture, or in receipt of Grants from the Department.—Year ended 31st March.

Institutions and Schools	1944	1945	1946	1947
Instruction in Agriculture, Dairy Science, Horticulture and Veterinary Science:				
University College, Dublin (Agricultural Faculty):				
Degree Course	138	143	135	149
Short Course	52	54	52	54
University College, Cork (Dairy Science Faculty):				
Degree Course	21	27	25	22
Creamery Managers' Course	42	39	41	43
Veterinary College of Ireland	268	253	230	226
Agricultural Schools under the Control of the Department	89	89	96	82
Agricultural Schools receiving Grants from Department ..	168	216	202	169
Total	778	821	781	745
Instruction in Rural Domestic Economy (Two Sessions):				
Munster Institute	94	99	95	91
Schools of Rural Domestic Economy in receipt of Grants from the Department (Resident Pupils) ..	777	756	809	810
Total	871	855	904	901
Number of Departmental Scholarships held by students ..	31	31	32	32
Number of County Committees' Scholarships held by students	325	312	328	279

Forestry

Table 79. Progress of Forestry Operations on State-owned Forest Properties.

	Up to 31st March in years specified hereunder				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	acres				
Total area of land acquired for forestry ..	155,876	165,530	169,690	172,997	180,979
Total area of productive land acquired ..	129,051	136,574	141,034	144,513	150,913
Area of woods acquired by purchase ..	24,412	25,031	25,469	25,767	26,207
Area of cleared woodland acquired by purchase ..	23,989	25,837	26,447	28,199	29,900
Area of woods cleared since acquisition ..	8,515	9,453	10,325	11,223	12,094
Area of cleared woodland replanted ..	27,669	29,516	31,227	33,109	34,690
Area of scrub and bare ground planted since acquisition (representing new plantations) ..	62,543	65,014	67,325	69,683	71,690
Total area of land planted by State ..	90,212	94,530	98,552	102,762	106,380
Total area of lands now under State-Owned woods and plantations ..	106,109	110,107	113,696	117,306	120,493
	In numbers				
Number of Students attending Forestry Training Centre	25	21	26	28	29

Land Purchase.

Table 80. Amount of half-yearly instalments of Land Purchase Annuities which accrued due during each year ended 31st March, also the total amount of such annuities and arrears from previous years collectible and the amount thereof collected in each year.

Acts	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Land Acts:	£	£	£	£	£
1881-1889	109,298	108,861	108,534	108,338	108,264
1891-1896	108,273	108,084	107,935	107,808	107,721
1903	1,224,150	1,222,286	1,221,917	1,220,658	1,220,297
1909	244,122	244,081	243,656	244,069	243,828
1923-1939	664,607	665,804	669,545	671,391	673,760
Labourers Acts, 1906-14 & 1936	123,200	123,203	123,205	123,211	123,221
Total accrued due in year ..	2,473,650	2,472,319	2,474,792	2,475,475	2,477,091
Add arrears from previous years	856,051	623,283	458,156	380,040	299,747
Total collectible in year ..	3,329,701	3,095,602	2,932,948	2,855,515	2,776,838
Amount collected in year ..	2,706,418	2,637,446	2,552,908	2,555,768	2,497,626

Table 81. Advances made up to 31st March, 1946, by the Land Commission (and by the Commissioners of Public Works under the Landlord and Tenant Act, 1870, and by the Congested Districts Board out of their own Funds under the C.D.B. Acts, 1891-1920) for the purchase of land under the various Land Acts from 1870 to 1939.

Acts	Purchase Money			Area	No. of Holdings comprised (partially estimated and exclusive of parcels consolidated with holdings)
	Amount of Advances (Nominal)	Additional Cash lodged as portion of purchase money	Total Price		
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1870 (advances in Cash)	£ 347,480	£ 239,839	£ 587,319	acres 34,924	No. 469
Land Law Act, 1881 (advances in Cash)	174,735	83,421	258,156	19,439	530
Land Purchase Acts, 1885-1889, (advances in Cash)	7,196,283	146,483	7,342,766	682,996	16,099
Land Purchase Acts, 1891-1896 (advances in Gtd. Land Stock)	10,853,501	214,435	11,067,936	1,311,673	41,562
Irish Land Act, 1903 (advances in cash or in Gtd. 2½% Stock, or partly in Cash and Stock)	68,896,814	974,619	69,871,433	6,930,560	195,000
Evicted Tenants Act, 1907 (advances in Cash or in Gtd. 3% Stock)	389,046	—	389,046	25,370	735
Irish Land Acts, 1909 and 1919 (advances in Cash or in Gtd. 3% Stock)	11,832,015	195,924	12,027,939	2,273,149	61,074
C.D.B. Acts, 1891-1920 (Purchased in Cash out of Boards own Funds) ..	194,505	—	194,505	28,545	1,000
C.D.B. Act, 1899. (Cash advances for redemption of Superior Interests) ..	5,016	—	5,016	—	—
Land Acts, 1923-39 (Advances in 4½% or 4% or 3½% Land Bonds). [Bonds issued, (after deduction of over-issues cancelled or redeemed) exclusive of Costs Fund £558,382 (net) and of State contribution, £1,818,616 (net) to the standard price of Tenanted Land Estates.]	27,321,247	1,769	27,323,016	3,934,683	128,000
Total	127,210,642	1,856,490	129,067,132	15,241,339	444,469

NOTES.—1. In addition to the total advances shown above, a total of £3,795,984 has been advanced by the Land Commission to Rural District Councils under the provisions of the Labourers (Ireland) Acts, 1906-14, repayable by 3¼ per cent. annuities under the Land Act, 1903.

2. Of the above total advances made under the Land Acts, 1903-19, £3,880,863 (together with £78,956 additional cash lodged as portion of the price) was advanced since the transfer of the Land Commission to the Government of Saorstát Éireann on the 31st March, 1923, in respect of an area of 494,690 acres comprising 15,979 holdings, in addition to the advances made under the Land Acts, 1923-39.

3. The figures in the above table include Estates purchased for resale by the late Congested Districts Board and the Estates Commissioners under Acts prior to the Land Act, 1923, and Untenanted land purchased for division and resale by the Land Commission under the Land Acts, 1923-39 (as set out in table No. 79 (3)). The lands so purchased have not yet been all resold, but the tenants and allottees of the portions not yet resold are, as far as possible, put on a purchase annuity basis under the Land Act, 1931 (Secs. 23 and 24) and the Land Act, 1936 (Sec. 33), pending final resale.

4. Apart from the advances made for the purchase of land, the Land Commission (including the late Congested Districts Board) have expended for the benefit and improvement of estates, etc., and on general employment schemes sums amounting to approximately £10,857,016 (of which £7,709,516 was expended by the Land Commission during the period from 1st April, 1923, to 31st March, 1946).

5. The above table is confined to advances under the Land Purchase Acts and has no reference to sales to Church tenants under the Irish Church Act, 1869, which were carried out by way of credit to the Church Temporalities Fund.

6. The net figure of £27,321,247 given in Table as the amount of Land Bonds issued under Land Acts 1923-39 represents the actual total after deduction of Bonds over issued through alteration of the standard purchase annuities, etc., of holdings and consequential alterations of the purchase prices of Estates.

Table 32. The Area by Counties, up to the 31st March, 1946, of (1) Tenanted Land Vested in the Land Commission under the Land Acts, 1923-39, and (2) Tenanted Land under those Acts vested in Tenant Purchasers, and (3) Untenanted Land purchased by the Land Commission for division and resale.

County	Tenanted Land					(3) Untenanted Land (exclusive of resumed holdings and holdings transferred to the Land Commission in exchange for new holdings provided)	
	(1) Vested under Land Acts, 1923-39			(2) Revested in Tenant Purchasers under Land Acts, 1923-39		Area	Price
	Area	Total Price	No. of Holdings	Area	No. of Holdings		
	acres	£	No.	acres	No.	acres	£
Leinster:							
Carlow ..	102,993	863,023	3,061	71,039	2,021	10,473	143,277
Dublin ..	69,102	1,188,636	2,840	36,613	1,117	10,680	172,292
Kildare ..	75,354	802,692	2,385	41,760	1,292	49,074	495,137
Kilkeenny ..	71,845	553,069	2,439	42,138	1,464	12,695	162,557
Laoighis ..	127,307	966,181	4,826	36,441	1,242	23,096	217,632
Longford ..	17,453	168,021	1,018	13,780	887	9,128	74,521
Louth ..	46,491	565,258	2,525	15,777	810	8,811	136,088
Meath ..	139,018	1,785,293	3,416	61,134	1,633	74,565	1,271,588
Offaly ..	96,836	706,051	3,440	34,073	1,139	38,963	406,404
Westmeath ..	64,996	650,718	1,852	32,123	1,057	30,794	337,295
Wexford ..	110,668	892,656	3,777	53,390	1,757	10,883	115,687
Wicklow ..	104,679	620,161	2,483	49,234	1,241	13,424	127,538
Munster:							
Clare ..	209,868	1,067,969	5,950	42,230	1,123	34,478	237,639
Cork ..	287,153	2,136,658	7,026	110,415	2,441	20,462	183,767
Kerry ..	155,801	377,228	3,022	33,411	904	10,779	57,181
Limerick ..	93,497	816,659	2,767	48,755	1,370	26,726	270,213
Tipperary ..	201,710	1,720,121	6,754	78,713	2,323	75,074	671,888
Waterford ..	108,415	662,116	3,016	27,365	798	5,568	37,164
Connacht:							
Galway ..	160,743	688,797	6,358	31,178	1,386	136,946	1,005,904
Leitrim ..	37,111	182,667	2,041	12,054	563	18,660	94,119
Mayo ..	158,446	409,376	5,259	8,658	346	56,583	401,253
Roscommon ..	67,614	432,184	3,562	16,524	713	60,059	529,029
Sligo ..	57,800	265,572	2,397	13,025	658	29,396	256,939
Ulster (part of)							
Cavan ..	106,346	726,120	5,789	55,760	3,085	7,113	68,693
Donegal ..	345,908	958,647	14,823	55,621	2,004	51,773	94,912
Monaghan ..	56,988	444,385	3,898	31,151	2,230	5,167	63,675
Total	3,074,142	20,650,258	106,724	1,052,362	35,604	831,370	7,632,392

NOTE.—Of the Tenanted Land, 532 holdings, comprising an area of 71,701 acres, representing a total Standard Price of £601,594, were resumed by the Land Commission for the relief of congestion, the compensation paid to the tenants therefor amounting to £471,084.

In addition to the above area vested in the Land Commission, 228 advances, amounting to £365,992, with £1,219 paid in cash, for a total area of 29,171 acres were made under Section 38 of the Land Act, 1923, and Section 11 of the Land Act, 1927, in respect of lands held under fee-farm grants or long term leases; advances for the redemption of Superior Interests on Holdings purchased under the Land Acts prior to 1896 were made under Section 39 of the Land Act 1923 in 36 cases for sums amounting to £22,677 and under Section 45 of the Land Act, 1939, advances amounting to £4,565 were made for the redemption of 17 mortgages.

Table 83. Untenanted Land by Counties (including Tenanted land surrendered by migrants and others) acquired under the Land Purchase Acts which has been divided among uneconomic holders, migrants, former employees on estates, evicted tenants, landless men, cottiers, trustees for turbary or pasturage, etc., up to the 31st March, 1946.

County	On Estates acquired by the Estates Commissioners and the Congested Districts Board		On lands acquired by the Land Commission under Land Acts, 1923-39	Total Distributed to 31st March, 1946	Total Distributed in year ended 31st March, 1946
	Distributed prior to transfer of the Land Commission to the Irish Government and the dissolution of the Congested Districts Board, in 1923	Distributed by the Land Commission subsequent to 1923	Distributed up to 31st March, 1946		
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Leinster :					
Carlow ..	1,744	368	11,679	13,791	181
Dublin ..	4,027	1,114	12,645	17,786	7
Kildare ..	5,234	969	46,398	52,601	616
Kilkenny ..	5,053	—	13,182	18,235	220
Laoighis ..	12,676	328	27,712	40,716	392
Longford ..	3,755	844	9,374	13,973	27
Louth ..	3,853	60	9,608	13,521	—
Meath ..	18,021	4,287	88,868	111,176	622
Offaly ..	9,981	1,464	42,991	54,436	385
Westmeath ..	15,424	670	35,576	51,670	248
Wexford ..	8,280	1,308	11,745	21,333	50
Wicklow ..	2,490	990	15,436	18,916	459
Munster :					
Clare ..	29,235	2,859	40,339	72,433	690
Cork ..	18,813	390	22,435	41,638	1,256
Kerry ..	19,895	6,454	13,705	40,054	447
Limerick ..	11,612	1,293	28,393	41,298	751
Tipperary ..	17,093	1,211	81,481	99,785	2,295
Waterford ..	5,023	164	7,066	12,253	—
Connacht :					
Galway ..	269,746	35,140	151,146	456,032	1,400
Leitrim ..	6,778	3,151	20,313	30,242	672
Mayo ..	167,829	86,173	69,027	323,029	1,534
Roscommon ..	66,314	14,911	57,375	138,600	568
Sligo ..	23,380	10,033	32,855	66,268	174
Ulster (part of) :					
Cavan ..	3,039	39	8,699	11,777	149
Donegal ..	18,848	6,821	46,383	72,052	1,607
Monaghan ..	2,110	—	6,408	8,518	—
Total	750,253	181,041	910,839	1,842,133	14,750*

* Of which 14,132 acres represented lands acquired under the Land Acts, 1923-39.

Table 84. Expenditure, by Counties, on the Improvement of Estates by the Land Commission out of Voted Moneys.

County	In period 1st April, 1923, to 31st March 1941	In year				
		1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Leinster :						
Carlow	25,503	3,205	1,451	848	2,870	1,547
Dublin	76,953	3,777	1,634	2,169	2,934	3,171
Kildare	198,576	19,180	13,316	10,291	7,421	12,888
Kilkenny	49,656	5,826	3,972	3,847	3,823	3,722
Laoighis	93,786	4,801	4,576	2,697	1,732	2,869
Longford	30,685	915	397	911	337	1,115
Louth	37,153	1,638	858	1,828	1,743	1,356
Meath	633,194	34,072	22,627	25,520	15,938	10,998
Offaly	168,190	6,932	5,684	3,888	3,489	7,699
Westmeath	132,313	5,523	3,800	3,128	2,132	3,922
Wexford	33,196	5,000	2,589	2,148	3,653	1,850
Wicklow	35,022	7,256	2,423	1,330	1,366	3,180
Munster :						
Clare	150,879	10,922	7,095	7,079	6,253	6,617
Cork	102,901	5,693	5,855	3,519	3,438	8,318
Kerry	176,370	5,644	2,582	1,820	3,669	5,409
Limerick	131,022	5,684	4,612	4,222	4,444	4,126
Tipperary	294,478	13,806	16,254	16,712	13,846	7,330
Waterford	37,382	1,813	1,106	3,669	1,596	749
Connacht :						
Galway	898,097	56,396	43,273	40,408	29,102	26,296
Leitrim	117,573	11,232	8,838	6,341	6,721	9,052
Mayo	1,103,623	47,844	24,885	21,463	18,596	21,870
Roscommon	552,753	41,490	27,296	21,080	15,186	13,798
Sligo	212,222	14,284	9,520	7,838	7,824	10,305
Ulster (part of) :						
Cavan	30,847	1,822	2,353	2,044	1,634	599
Donegal	131,746	12,299	8,437	5,640	4,209	6,061
Monaghan	24,723	1,372	401	1,707	2,156	1,295
Total	5,478,848	328,476	225,834	202,147	166,112	176,142
ADD Miscellaneous expenditure not divisible by Counties	478,754	27,470	25,556	26,314	25,936	25,937
Gross Total	5,957,602	355,946	251,390	228,461	192,048	202,079

NOTE.—The Land Commission also expended during the period 1923-1938 sums amounting to £521,990 in respect of Special Works for the alleviation of Unemployment, out of moneys provided by the Oireachtas.

Table 85. Industrial Production—Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons engaged.

INDUSTRY	Gross Output*	Cost of materials, fuel, containers, etc.	Net Output (i.e., value added to materials)			Average number of persons engaged†	
			Total	Salaries and wages (including earnings of outside piece-workers)	Remainder of Net Output		
In thousand £'s.						Number	
Bacon curing ..	1944	3,997	3,644	353	306	46	1,682
	1945	4,852	4,425	427	344	83	1,840
	1946	5,880	5,258	622	390	232	2,010
Butter, cheese, condensed milk and margarine	1944	10,850	9,923	927	517	411	3,398
	1945	12,375	11,183	1,192	565	627	3,580
	1946	11,338	10,235	1,103	602	501	3,576
Grain milling..	1944	12,139	10,919	1,220	698	522	3,468
	1945	12,819	11,191	1,628	732	896	3,634
	1946	14,253	12,821	1,432	844	588	3,960
Malting ..	1944	880	648	232	146	86	751
	1945	867	588	279	174	105	824
	1946	843	565	278	172	106	786
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1944	8,739	6,105	2,633	1,535	1,098	8,294
	1945	9,315	6,544	2,771	1,599	1,172	8,416
	1946	9,375	6,293	3,082	1,660	1,422	8,539
Sugar, sugar confectionery, jam-making, etc.	1944	7,787	5,523	2,264	977	1,287	5,385
	1945	9,317	6,880	2,437	1,092	1,345	5,855
	1946	8,593	6,125	2,468	1,188	1,280	6,009
Aerated and mineral waters	1944	671	244	427	186	241	1,137
	1945	799	312	487	214	273	1,271
	1946	855	294	561	238	323	1,282
Brewing ..	1944	7,582	2,447	5,135	1,002	4,133	3,802
	1945	9,034	3,069	5,965	1,070	4,895	3,954
	1946	9,264	3,237	6,027	1,249	4,778	4,229
Distilling ..	1944	849	447	402	150	252	693
	1945	1,100	559	541	162	379	740
	1946	1,270	600	670	182	488	761
Tobacco ..	1944	11,736	10,416	1,320	506	814	2,220
	1945	12,477	11,281	1,196	530	665	2,310
	1946	14,636	13,192	1,444	589	855	2,559
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement and monumental masonry	1944	1,580	814	776	398	378	2,355
	1945	1,726	935	790	435	355	2,507
	1946	2,418	1,305	1,113	555	558	2,966
Timber ..	1944	1,765	816	949	630	319	4,172
	1945	1,813	829	984	664	320	4,137
	1946	2,122	1,023	1,099	686	413	4,017
Brushes and brooms	1944	214	114	100	71	29	481
	1945	§	§	§	§	§	§
	1946	§	§	§	§	§	§

* † § For Footnotes, see page 73.

Table 85 (Contd.). Industrial Production—Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons engaged.

INDUSTRY		Gross Output*	Cost of materials, fuel, containers, etc.	Net Output (i.e., value added to materials)			Average number of persons engaged †
				Total	Salaries and wages (including earnings of outside piece-workers)	Remainder of Net Output	
In thousand £'s.							Number
Wood furniture and upholstery	{ 1944	887	430	457	297	160	1,920
	{ 1945	1,353§	645§	708§	421§	287§	2,591§
	{ 1946	1,792§	922§	870§	528§	342§	2,330§
Assembly, construction and repair of vehicles	{ 1944	761	306	454	412	43	2,006
	{ 1945	1,039	509	530	474	56	2,226
	{ 1946	3,581	2,338	1,243	845	338	3,575
Metal	{ 1944	1,776	800	976	525	451	3,172
	{ 1945	1,768	879	889	565	324	3,229
	{ 1946	2,451	1,240	1,211	764	447	4,067
Engineering and implements	{ 1944	1,278	514	764	455	309	2,963
	{ 1945	1,438	675	763	465	298	2,898
	{ 1946	2,204	1,087	1,117	627	490	3,484
Linen, cotton, jute and canvas	{ 1944	1,841	1,223	618	311	307	2,510
	{ 1945	2,123	1,394	729	353	406	2,826
	{ 1946	2,351	1,624	727	417	310	3,082
Woollen and worsted	{ 1944	3,578	2,376	1,202	579	624	3,804
	{ 1945	3,971	2,564	1,407	628	779	4,075
	{ 1946	4,242	2,760	1,482	745	737	4,329
Clothing (wholesale factories)	{ 1944	4,811	2,764	2,047	1,200	847	9,942
	{ 1945	5,987	3,540	2,447	1,458	989	11,292
	{ 1946	7,141	4,244	2,897	1,710	1,187	12,637
Boot and shoe (wholesale factories)	{ 1944	3,044	1,700	1,343	770	573	5,307
	{ 1945	3,497	2,052	1,446	838	608	5,587
	{ 1946	4,100	2,425	1,675	993	682	5,928
Hosiery	{ 1944	2,009	1,127	883	532	351	4,004
	{ 1945	2,131	1,198	933	559	374	4,031
	{ 1946	2,335	1,332	1,003	622	381	4,086
Fellmongery and leather	{ 1944	1,950	1,423	527	306	220	1,754
	{ 1945	2,283	1,671	612	333	279	1,874
	{ 1946	2,326	1,659	667	377	290	2,016
Papermaking and manufactured stationery	{ 1944	1,592	974	619	345	274	2,289
	{ 1945	1,863	1,165	698	387	311	2,538
	{ 1946	2,311	1,474	837	474	363	2,761
Printing, publishing, bookbinding and engraving	{ 1944	2,920	731	2,189	1,202	987	6,119
	{ 1945	3,320	864	2,456	1,316	1,140	6,513
	{ 1946	3,987	1,088	2,899	1,585	1,314	7,095
Soap and candle	{ 1944	885	682	202	102	100	573
	{ 1945	995	748	247	110	137	571
	{ 1946	1,136	855	281	132	149	674

*†§ For Footnotes, see page 70

Table 85 (contd.). Industrial Production—Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons engaged.

INDUSTRY	Gross Output*	Cost of materials, fuel, containers, etc.	Net Output (i.e., value added to materials)			Average number of persons engaged†	
			Total	Salaries and wages (including earnings of outside piece-workers)	Remainder of Net Output		
In thousand £'s.						Number	
Chemical, drug, oil, paint and polish	1944	1,953	1,258	695	271	424	1,693
	1945	2,699	1,834	865	323	542	1,893
	1946	2,921	1,872	1,049	391	658	2,124
Mines and quarries	1944	931	177	754	549	205	3,484
	1945	1,019	209	810	594	216	3,728
	1946	1,090	233	857	657	200	3,762
Building and construction	1944	4,046	1,817	2,229	1,751	478	9,555
	1945	5,164	2,253	2,911	2,151	760	11,699
	1946	7,762	3,484	4,278	3,096	1,182	15,418
Laundry, dyeing and cleaning	1944	849	217	632	390	242	3,475
	1945	844	226	618	378	240	3,300
	1946	969	240	729	435	294	3,721
Gas works	1944	1,586	891	695	481	214	2,056
	1945	1,863	1,063	800	495	305	2,080
	1946	2,089	1,228	861	557	304	2,103
Waterworks	1944	360	70	290	146	144	1,080
	1945	386	91	295	161	134	1,129
	1946	426	102	324	161	163	1,106
Electricity	1944	2,537	663	1,874	848	1,026	3,219
	1945	3,155	882	2,273	916	1,357	3,389
	1946	3,733	1,121	2,612	1,323	1,289	3,809
Canals, docks and harbours	1944	175	49	126	126†	—	604
	1945	222	70	152	152†	—	605
	1946	269	78	191	191†	—	681
Railways and tramways	1944	1,919	478	1,441	1,441‡	—	7,398
	1945	2,125	551	1,574	1,574‡	—	7,740
	1946	2,583	720	1,863	1,863‡	—	8,172
Local authorities and government departments	1944	3,027	526	2,500	2,500‡	—	20,107
	1945	3,178	669	2,509	2,509‡	—	19,854
	1946	4,458	1,219	3,239	3,239‡	—	22,423
All other industries	1944	4,999	3,279	1,720	982	738	5,774
	1945	6,479	4,314	2,165	1,105	1,060	6,221
	1946	7,247	4,843	2,404	1,243	1,161	6,743
TOTAL . . All Industries	1944	118,511	76,535	41,976	23,644	18,332	142,627
	1945	135,395	87,862	47,533	25,845	21,688	150,957
	1946	154,350	99,136	55,214	31,330	23,884	167,420
Total Transportable Goods	1944	104,014	71,825	32,189	15,960	16,229	95,133
	1945	118,459	82,058	36,401	17,509	18,892	101,161
	1946	132,060	90,944	41,116	20,467	20,649	109,987

* Excluding Excise Duty on finished products. † Including administrative and clerical staff.
 ‡ Including Establishment Charges. § Figures for Brushes and Brooms are included with wood furniture and upholstery in 1945 and 1946.

Table 86. Industrial Production—Number of Establishments, Gross Output, Net Output and Persons engaged, classified according to LOCATION in 1945.

Location	Establishments	Gross Output	Net Output	Average Number of persons engaged †
	Number	Value in £'s		Number
County Carlow	43	1,956,354	518,885	1,449
Dublin County Borough and Dun Laoghaire Borough	1,312	57,138,747	22,630,168	58,302
County Dublin *	124	2,449,842	976,825	3,664
„ Kildare	60	1,482,622	569,183	2,283
„ Kilkenny	77	1,692,479	602,283	2,283
„ Laoighis	40	1,388,734	373,818	1,282
„ Longford	23	178,524	88,992	396
„ Louth	128	7,216,937	2,021,468	6,082
„ Meath	54	791,947	343,665	1,795
„ Offaly	55	1,971,257	604,990	2,351
„ Westmeath	28	697,793	329,221	1,076
„ Wexford	90	1,761,277	675,771	2,864
„ Wicklow	59	965,532	441,151	2,132
„ Clare	44	1,011,629	346,602	2,015
Cork County Borough	281	10,127,968	3,205,621	9,860
County Cork *	267	8,165,876	1,970,075	7,827
„ Kerry	93	2,348,640	455,173	2,671
Limerick County Borough	96	5,450,066	1,166,762	3,618
County Limerick *	68	3,481,709	504,084	2,077
„ Tipperary	166	5,026,585	1,215,065	4,439
Waterford County Borough	62	2,563,128	616,122	2,197
County Waterford*	55	2,158,377	498,552	1,793
„ Galway	123	2,307,113	837,890	3,662
„ Leitrim	21	306,999	95,574	698
„ Mayo	91	1,652,295	487,857	2,613
„ Roscommon	34	352,972	185,435	888
„ Sligo	55	1,352,666	331,175	1,388
„ Cavan	57	794,363	230,068	1,363
„ Donegal	104	1,816,045	643,985	3,576
„ Monaghan	58	821,310	230,542	1,258
Industries not included above ‡	94	5,965,508	4,336,242	13,055
TOTAL	3,862	135,395,294 §	47,533,244	150,957

* Excluding the County Borough.

† Excluding outside piece-workers.

‡ Electricity undertakings, Railways and tramways, Canals, docks and harbours and Government departments.

§ Excluding excise duty.

Table 87. Industrial Production—Value of Certain Principal Products Produced in 1945.

NOTE—It is not possible without disclosing the business of certain individual firms, to give the production of some important items, which are the product of one, or, at most two firms.

Commodity	Value	Commodity	Value
	£		£
Accumulators and batteries	154,323	Earthenware, semi-porcelain, etc. ..	180,961
Agricultural implements	88,347	Electric lamp bulbs	55,165
Agricultural machinery and fittings :—		Fellmongery	526,530
Ploughs	33,126	Flour, wheaten	9,862,256
Other	284,519	Foodstuff chemicals	130,004
*Aprons, pinafores, etc.	116,010	Fruit jellies and crystals	137,485
Asbestos manufactures	121,100	Furniture, upholstered	156,841
Bacon and gammons	3,397,745	" church and school	26,613
Bags, paper	294,009	" other, of wood :	354,893
Bicycles, assembled	89,851	Fittings for shops, etc. and architectural woodwork	53,886
Bladders, casings and sausage skins	66,638	Gates, railings, etc., of metal	24,193
Blankets	252,320	Girders, beams and joists	106,646
*Blouses	119,731	Glass bottles and jars and other glassware	280,887
Bolts, nuts and screws	86,335	Gloves	211,906
Boots and shoes—Leather :—		Grains, brewers' and distillers'	84,837
Children's	48,867	Gypsum burnt, incl. plaster of paris	24,580
Sandals	228,191	Hair manufactures and feathers	191,304
Heavy—Men's and boys'	997,145	Hams	24,556
" Women's and girls'	134,915	*Handkerchiefs	34,644
Light—Men's and boys'	548,665	Hardware and hollow-ware	154,730
" Women's and girls'	1,317,329	Harness	18,824
Boxes of paper and cardboard	577,231	*Hats and caps, men's and boys'	103,619
Braces, suspenders and elastics	43,964	" women's and girls'	184,641
Bran	225,461	Hosiery, fancy :—	
Brass, bronze and gunmetal manufactures	86,413	Wool	374,495
Bread, baker's	6,508,290	Other	26,095
Briquettes	411,345	Ice cream and ice cream powder	255,127
Brushes and brooms	304,861	Industrial alcohol	95,043
Builders' woodwork	106,144	Jute piece goods	33,588
Butter, creamery	8,235,293	" sacks and bags, new	150,175
" factory	495,636	" " " " secondhand, repaired for resale	342,884
Buttons and buckles	62,325	Laces, other than leather, boot and shoe	46,697
Candles (incl. tapers and night lights)	160,745	Lard	131,743
Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs	44,808	Lead manufactures	43,301
Cement for building	699,240	Leather, undressed—sole or insole	794,150
Cheese	474,357	" dressed :—	
Coal	470,945	Upper leathers	494,233
Cocoa or chocolate (not confectionery)	265,173	Other	129,835
Coffee, ground and essence	279,471	Limestone raised for sale	92,837
Coffins	88,697	Malt made for sale or stock	810,291
Concrete manufactures	72,719	Manuscript books	141,314
Confectionery, chocolate	897,986	Marmalade and jams	1,206,143
" flour (incl. biscuits)	2,755,957	Mattresses	285,977
" sugar	883,318	Meal, oat	500,035
Cordage, cables, rope and twine	280,957	" wheat	511,432
Cordials, lime juice, etc.	73,056	Metal door and window frames	30,834
*Costumes, woollen and worsted	170,382	Monumental and architectural stones	71,916
Cotton manufactures (not apparel):—		Motor chassis, etc.	9,647
Bd linen	84,833	" vehicles, private	3,488
Piece goods	687,575	" " commercial and other	51,253
Other	203,671	Mouldings	37,743
Crates and cases for packing	235,011	*Neckties	43,918
Cream, sold as such	188,915		
Cutlery, incl. razor blades	98,060		
Disinfectants, weed-killers, etc.	92,470		
*Dresses (not costumes)	341,693		
Dripping and other fats	155,752		
Drugs and medicinal preparations	163,882		
*Dungarees, overalls, etc.	147,251		

* See footnotes, page 76.

Table 87 (contd.). Industrial Production—Value of Certain Principal Products Produced in 1945.

Commodity	Value	Commodity	Value
	£		£
Oils—animal and vegetable, etc. ..	869,505	Spirits, distilled (not methylated) ..	919,299†
„ petroleum products ..	39,972	Stockings and hose:—	
Optical and scientific goods ..	110,713	Silk or art. silk ..	350,283
*Overcoats—men's and boys':—		Other ..	123,372
Proofed materials ..	175,371	Adults' half hose ..	338,993
Woollen ..	322,907	Children's ..	165,349
*Overcoats—women's and girls':—		Stout, porter, ale and beer ..	8,678,115†
Fur and skin ..	156,725	Stoves, grates and ranges ..	66,085
Proofed materials ..	60,419	Sugar, granulated, etc. ..	3,834,758†
Woollen ..	441,396	„ pulp ..	369,588
Paints ..	405,037	*Suits, men's and boys', complete ..	393,720
Paper:—		„ „ „ „ parts of ..	422,481
Packing and wrapping ..	193,741	Table waters ..	586,842
Writing, in large sheets ..	88,814	Timber and sawmill products:—	
Straw, ticket and carton board etc. ..	183,676	Deals and planks ..	270,311
Other paper and stationery ..	437,637	Other ..	584,005
Pepper and spices ..	18,708	Tinplate wares and japanned goods ..	259,471
Phosphates ..	89,143	Tobacco:—	
Pickles, sauces and preserved vegetables ..	142,176	Cigarettes ..	8,709,483
Pigs' heads ..	147,507	Other manufactured tobacco ..	3,149,043
Pipes, etc. soil and water, external ..	48,560	Toilet requisites:—	
Plaster slabs and boards ..	65,483	Hair dressings ..	75,192
Polishes, boot ..	115,099	Face powder ..	31,558
„ other (incl. floor) ..	74,766	Other ..	223,785
Pollard ..	555,775	Undergarments (not hosiery) including	
Printing, newspapers ..	1,599,074	corsets and the like ..	220,490
„ magazines, etc. ..	151,984	Underwear, hosiery:—	
„ books ..	172,571	Cotton ..	274,435
„ lithographic, etc. ..	150,920	Wool ..	265,619
Ribbons, artificial silk ..	21,402	Other textile materials ..	29,367
Sausages and puddings ..	785,336	Varnish, oil or spirit ..	101,410
*Shirts ..	605,451	Veterinary medicines and preparations ..	47,205
Silk or art. silk knitted fabric ..	19,628	Woollen and worsted manufactures:—	
Slates for roofing ..	34,577	Yarn, sold as such ..	1,324,976
Snuff ..	171,151	Woollen tissues ..	1,456,054
Soap—hard, household and laundry ..	449,831	Worsted tissues ..	620,734
„ powders ..	152,247	Yeast ..	123,198
„ toilet ..	101,553		
„ other ..	52,909		
Sodium carbonate ..	43,860		

* Excluding the value of articles made by firms working "on commission" on materials given out to them by other firms.

† Excludes excise duty on finished products.

Table 88. Industrial Production Index Numbers—All Industries and Services.

(Base: year 1931=100).

Year	Volume of Production	Value of		Total Salaries and Wages paid	Average numbers engaged
		Gross Output	Net Output		
1931 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1936 ..	140.1	147.6	131.1	132.9	139.2
1937 ..	143.0	158.9	133.8	139.0	145.8
1938 ..	146.1	163.0	138.8	151.8	150.3
1943 ..	108.9	201.0	160.6	157.5	127.4
1944 ..	113.0	215.9	163.9	168.4	129.0
1945 ..	129.5	246.9	186.2	186.7	136.6
1946 ..	151.7	281.6	216.6	224.9	151.4

Table 89. Industrial Production Index Numbers.

(Base : year 1936=100).

Year	Volume of Production	Value of		Total Salaries and Wages paid	Average numbers engaged	Volume of output per wage-earner engaged
		Gross Output	Net Output			
COMPLETE INQUIRY GOODS AND SERVICES.						
1936 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1938 ..	104.3	110.3	105.7	114.3	107.9	99.0
1943 ..	77.7	136.2	122.5	118.5	91.5	85.0
1944 ..	80.6	146.3	125.3	126.7	92.7	86.6
1945 ..	92.4	167.3	142.0	139.3	98.1	93.1
1946 ..	108.3	190.8	165.2	169.2	108.8	98.9
TRANSPORTABLE GOODS ONLY.						
1936 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1938 ..	99.2	107.4	101.6	109.7	102.7	98.9
1939 ..	104.2	115.3	111.8	114.8	104.0	103.2
1940 ..	103.7	136.7	116.3	119.2	102.6	102.4
1941 ..	96.2	132.6	123.2	117.9	98.7	99.5
1942 ..	78.7	126.0	121.1	117.1	95.0	84.2
1943 ..	80.2	143.5	130.0	128.7	95.7	84.7
1944 ..	84.7	154.8	133.0	138.9	97.9	87.2
1945 ..	97.5	176.3	150.0	152.3	104.1	94.2
1946 ..	110.9	196.5	169.4	178.1	113.2	98.6

Table 90. Index Numbers of the Volume of Production of Transportable Goods.

(Base : year 1936=100).

Manufacturing Industries	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	Estimated Percentage of Net Output in Group to Total Net Output, 1946
(i) Producing mainly or wholly producers' equipment and materials for capital goods	61.0	63.0	65.0	76.0	110.8	per cent. 11.7
(ii) Producing mainly or wholly consumers' permanent equipment (consumers' capital goods) ..	47.7	48.3	49.3	55.3	90.1	6.8
(iii) Producing mainly or wholly goods currently consumed or materials therefor	83.6	84.4	89.3	103.1	110.7	79.4
Total production of transportable goods*	78.7	80.2	84.7	97.5	110.9	100.0

* Including mining and quarrying, which, however, only represented 2.1 per cent. of the net output in 1946.

Table 91. Index Numbers of the Volume of Production of Industries producing Transportable Goods.

(Base : year 1936=100).

Industry	Volume			Industry	Volume		
	1944	1945	1946		1944	1945	1946
Bacon curing	28.7	34.6	41.8	Linen, cotton, jute and canvas	60.1	68.8	72.0
Butter, cheese, condensed milk and margarine	74.1	83.8	76.7	Woollen and worsted ..	149.1	171.6	183.2
Grain milling	68.8	72.8	79.4	Clothing—Men's and boys' ..	59.8	71.5	77.9
Malting	83.6	97.5	89.6	„ Shirmaking	49.0	66.3	81.2
Bread, biscuit and flour confectionery	122.7	130.1	133.1	„ Women's and girls' ..	67.0	78.0	87.3
Sugar	92.9	111.9	72.6	„ Miscellaneous	68.3	71.3	92.3
Sugar confectionery, jams, etc. ..	126.0	151.7	159.0	„ Boot and shoe (wholesale) ..	86.4	98.6	114.2
Aerated and mineral waters ..	162.6	189.8	194.2	Hosiery	100.2	107.1	114.2
Brewing	74.9	88.0	88.7	Fellmongery and leather ..	216.3	260.5	260.6
Distilling	224.2	283.9	321.5	Paper-making and manufactured stationery ..	104.6	114.6	155.1
Tobacco	110.9	118.1	138.1	Printing, publishing, bookbinding and engraving	55.4	64.9	83.5
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement and monumental masonry ..	144.9	140.5	208.8	Soap and candle	48.8	53.8	68.2
Timber	50.4	52.1	55.8	Chemical, drug, oil, paint and polish	63.9	88.7	103.6
Brushes and brooms	71.5	92.6	113.1	Mines and quarries	145.5	152.9	155.1
Wood furniture and upholstery ..	65.3	76.4	99.9	Miscellaneous industries ..	124.1	157.9	183.9
Engineering	94.3	108.9	166.2	All Industries producing Transportable Goods	84.7	97.5	110.9
Metal	51.6	61.5	88.5				
Assembly, construction and repair of vehicles	13.6	17.7	62.7				

SECTION IV.
EXTERNAL TRADE.
(excluding Bullion and Coin.*)

Table 92. Value of Imports, Exports and Re-Exports by classes, distinguishing between Raw or Simply Prepared and Manufactured or Prepared goods.

Class	IMPORTS.						
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Live Animals	273,245	362,343	417,953	710,013	1,326,037	2,228,063	3,159,001
Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	2,871,739	8,622,479	5,263,097	8,437,483	10,176,344	10,402,922	12,159,384
Manufactured or Prepared	2,306,711	2,710,287	2,419,249	1,502,077	2,229,245	5,173,079	17,846,438
Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	5,484,810	4,564,717	5,392,298	4,768,032	5,772,332	9,314,997	18,567,385
Manufactured or Prepared	18,012,719	17,787,026	12,498,707	12,767,877	20,974,637	43,851,637	76,919,742
Parcel Post (non-dutiable)	313,316	303,233	233,162	202,449	316,403	579,871	907,231
" " (dutiable) ..	267,675	279,979	134,597	143,529	278,076	492,803	1,775,336
Total Imports ..	29,530,215	34,630,064	26,359,063	28,531,460	41,073,074	72,043,372	131,334,517
	DOMESTIC EXPORTS.						
	1941†	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Live Animals	8,116,628	15,691,406	13,614,500	14,332,311	17,154,473	19,866,972	22,110,751
Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	6,714,888	6,263,796	5,344,070	5,813,073	5,317,336	6,077,106	4,685,794
Manufactured or Prepared	13,156,769	7,815,623	5,027,205	5,344,012	7,365,785	6,647,792	6,033,485
Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	2,177,562	2,076,538	2,166,916	2,588,563	2,871,899	3,068,118	2,837,413
Manufactured or Prepared	1,270,450	616,380	1,323,415	1,553,116	2,266,305	2,312,812	2,481,419
Parcel Post †	296,401	142,634	254,113	168,366	260,824	639,794	419,274
Total Exports ..	31,732,698	32,606,377	27,730,219	29,799,441	35,236,622	38,612,594	38,568,136
	RE-EXPORTS.						
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Live Animals	287	1,264	4,151	952	2,113	13,780	15,132
Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	1,179	808	24	9	25,660	4,494	29,378
Manufactured or Prepared	25,832	5,925	302	82	411	13,376	3,099
Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	4,781	843	3,627	23,611	4,539	16,708	25,715
Manufactured or Prepared	64,133	50,030	70,618	93,101	227,291	346,724	869,674
Total Re-Exports ..	96,212	58,870	78,722	117,755	260,014	395,082	942,998

* See Table 199, page 162.

† Restrictions on the entry of Live Animals into the United Kingdom, owing to Foot and Mouth Disease, operated during part of 1941.

‡ Includes exports of imported goods by Parcel Post.

Table 93. Volume* of Imports and Domestic Exports.

Imports and Domestic Exports	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£ (000)						
Imports	18,819	18,306	13,615	14,361	20,458	37,170	57,131
Domestic Exports	21,479	19,751	15,368	16,080	19,260	20,098	19,219

* Quantities of trade valued at 1930 prices.

Table 94.—Total Values of Imports and Exports (including Re-Exports), Trade per head of population and Balance of Trade.

Year	Imports		Exports (including Re-Exports)		Balance of Trade
	Value	Value per head of population	Value	Value per head of population	
	£	£ s.	£	£ s.	£
1941	29,530,215	9 17	31,828,910	10 13	-2,298,695 *
1942	34,630,064	11 14	32,665,247	11 0	1,964,817
1943	26,359,063	8 19	27,808,941	9 9	-1,449,878 *
1944	28,531,460	9 14	29,917,196	10 4	-1,385,736 *
1945	41,073,074	13 15	35,496,636	11 18	5,576,438
1946	72,043,372	24 8	39,007,676	13 4	33,035,696
1947	131,334,517	44 9	39,511,134	13 6	91,823,383

* Export Surplus.

Table 95. Value of Imports from each of the principal countries.

Country of Origin	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Great Britain	20,554,953	18,789,417	12,851,075	12,643,950	18,623,022	36,037,081	52,283,784
Northern Ireland	557,829	1,038,060	485,445	798,060	904,698	1,557,359	2,195,858
*Other Countries	8,195,746	14,521,808	12,690,986	14,641,725	20,994,382	33,347,671	75,241,999
Re-Imports	221,687	280,779	331,557	447,725	550,972	1,101,261	1,612,876
Total	29,530,215	34,630,064	26,359,063	28,531,460	41,073,074	72,043,372	131,334,517
<i>*Principal Other Countries:</i>							
British India	712,539	1,160,358	742,950	886,206	1,108,312	2,166,265	4,313,616
Canada	1,559,056	4,564,996	2,544,563	4,988,199	5,465,478	2,881,468	5,661,006
Argentina	490,671	1,341,814	734,994	1,553,338	1,798,616	3,627,812	4,587,760
Belgium	4,237	577	689	1,064	7,227	934,517	2,927,860
Brazil	179,918	300,229	563,940	887,056	2,799,666	2,858,008	866,829
Dutch West Indies	565,520	688,759	599,701	827,036	988,468	1,260,972	1,967,366
France	25,378	11,779	20,645	6,309	123,978	872,972	2,075,542
Italy	5,935	4,541	2,753	780	1,105	586,712	1,927,242
Netherlands	1,699	1,659	824	56	1,485	656,227	2,866,127
Mexico	5,832	8,474	114,278	68,161	296,845	510,432	460,540
Portugal	466,677	775,974	865,223	181,580	745,896	728,308	752,269
Portuguese West Africa	97,826	913,119	395,346	555,774	926,418	277,702	561,336
Spain	285,477	676,460	1,036,713	174,523	515,383	1,038,910	1,715,713
Sweden	3,657	134,590	282,490	337,707	587,696	759,058	2,202,026
United States of America	2,304,080	3,041,942	3,553,016	2,962,747	4,048,454	8,475,537	29,263,793
Other Countries	1,487,244	896,537	1,232,861	1,211,189	1,579,355	5,712,771	13,092,974

Table 98. Value of Imports by Groups of Commodities.

Class and Group	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Live Animals ..	273,245	362,343	417,953	710,013	1,326,037	2,228,063	3,159,001
Class II.—Food, Drink and Tobacco :							
A.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin ..	120,002	121,963	102,367	72,950	99,001	250,615	798,144
B.—Cereals and Feeding Stuffs ..	1,779,569	5,256,580	2,504,031	6,382,613	6,573,073	6,044,327	11,148,011
C.—Fruit, Vegetables, etc.	371,017	360,524	732,421	201,191	443,229	2,083,725	4,796,097
D.—Other Articles of Food ..	1,947,323	3,130,678	2,316,111	1,652,722	2,511,636	3,547,266	9,389,511
E.—Drink ..	752,373	951,909	740,895	106,891	566,554	1,150,732	1,442,530
F.—Tobacco ..	208,166	1,511,112	1,286,521	1,523,193	2,212,096	2,499,336	2,431,529
Total Class II. ..	5,178,450	11,332,766	7,682,346	9,939,560	12,405,589	15,576,001	30,005,822
Class III.—Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods :							
A.—Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures ..	4,513,473	3,582,106	3,448,365	2,617,190	3,550,617	5,687,618	11,980,956
B.—Iron and Steel and Manufactures ..	1,345,669	998,532	717,258	930,939	1,897,595	3,223,120	4,917,077
C.—Other Metals and Manufactures ..	300,527	321,333	520,972	204,370	562,478	1,167,544	1,854,830
D.—Cutlery, Hardware and Implements	445,713	445,346	316,519	291,563	639,166	1,340,213	2,259,159
E.—Machinery and Electrical Goods	1,473,959	1,095,485	829,104	784,283	1,785,577	5,013,480	8,745,250
F.—Vehicles and Parts	886,666	455,200	201,245	371,277	1,113,735	4,729,567	10,501,417
G.—Timber and Manufactures ..	266,540	233,712	215,425	142,067	386,109	1,196,234	4,527,882
H.—Textiles ..	5,872,678	4,966,050	3,237,916	3,911,905	6,471,325	10,920,761	20,046,588
I.—Apparel ..	1,259,974	2,363,979	508,740	415,994	712,569	3,833,956	7,655,531
J.—Hides, Skins, Leather & Manufactures	461,894	711,535	779,760	588,507	690,778	1,604,204	2,151,331
K.—Rubber and Manufactures ..	268,273	55,071	206,429	337,599	505,773	631,590	787,351
L.—Paper and Card-board, etc. ..	1,036,719	1,188,189	1,361,969	976,424	1,334,790	2,824,036	3,853,284
M.—Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, Soap, Candles, etc.	1,741,789	2,108,727	1,856,988	2,464,657	2,873,838	3,707,022	6,571,606
N.—Fertilisers ..	86,756	25,141	615,837	462,220	234,296	778,701	1,023,758
O.—Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours	1,439,647	1,733,783	1,419,155	1,436,136	1,828,319	2,574,674	3,222,302
P.—Other Raw and Manufactured Goods	2,097,252	2,067,554	1,655,273	1,600,778	2,160,004	3,933,914	5,388,805
Total Class III. ..	23,497,529	22,351,743	17,391,005	17,535,909	20,748,969	53,166,634	95,487,127
Class IV.—Parcel Post :							
Non-dutiable	313,316	303,233	233,162	202,449	316,403	579,871	907,231
Dutiable	267,675	279,979	134,597	143,529	278,076	492,803	1,775,336
Total Imports	29,530,315	34,630,064	26,359,063	28,531,460	41,073,074	72,043,372	131,334,517

Table 99. Value of Exports of Domestic Produce by Groups of Commodities.

Class and Group	1941*	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Live Animals . .	8,116,628	15,691,466	13,614,500	14,332,311	17,154,473	19,866,972	22,110,751
Class II.—Food, Drink and Tobacco :							
A.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	14,559,352	9,596,427	7,514,284	7,681,030	8,306,511	7,969,081	5,779,741
B.—Cereals and Feeding Stuffs	27,410	17,123	3,653	585	4,939	8,835	6,911
C.—Other Articles of Food	327,364	168,840	101,182	316,491	305,624	784,831	876,509
D.—Drink	4,957,115	4,296,626	2,751,536	3,158,489	4,065,591	3,961,602	4,055,582
E.—Tobacco	416	403	620	490	456	549	536
Total Class II. . . .	19,871,657	14,079,419	10,371,275	11,157,085	12,683,121	12,724,898	10,719,279
Class III.—Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods :							
A.—Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures . .	337,128	107,861	397,563	151,475	71,899	182,790	106,437
B.—Metals and Manufactures	77,013	41,458	40,944	28,785	72,837	183,588	181,131
C.—Hardware, Implements and Machinery	49,979	38,637	131,630	174,602	161,345	238,024	188,998
D.—Vehicles and Parts	50,565	32,300	31,754	27,203	53,525	165,090	260,920
E.—Wood and Timber and Manufactures	71,730	78,810	88,703	57,359	78,967	87,547	96,601
F.—Textiles	1,217,051	1,026,896	1,583,373	2,233,012	2,357,606	2,681,717	2,816,905
G.—Apparel	118,080	72,382	69,635	50,419	656,121	115,396	83,072
H.—Hides, Skins, Leather and Manufactures	628,665	528,302	350,025	352,401	410,667	48,677	300,232
I.—Paper and Cardboard	25,146	18,287	5,125	3,072	16,174	53,626	91,165
J.—Oils, Chemicals, Fertilisers, etc. . . .	20,712	20,637	37,223	45,896	84,291	245,945	43,918
K.—Other Raw and Manufactured Goods . .	851,943	727,348	754,356	1,017,455	1,174,772	938,530	1,149,453
Total Class III. . . .	3,448,012	2,692,918	3,490,331	4,141,679	5,138,204	5,380,930	5,318,832
Class IV.—Parcel Post†	296,401	142,634	254,113	163,366	260,324	639,794	419,274
Total Domestic Exports . .	31,732,698	32,606,377	27,730,219	29,799,441	35,236,622	38,612,594	38,568,136

* Restrictions on the entry of Live Animals into the United Kingdom, owing to Foot and Mouth Disease, operated during part of 1941.

† See footnote ‡, page 78.

Table 100. Value of Re-Exports by Groups of Commodities.

Class and Group	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Live Animals ..	287	1,264	4,151	952	2,113	13,780	15,132
Class II.—Food, Drink and Tobacco :							
A.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	1,256	—	7	—	—	—	722
B.—Cereals and Feeding Stuffs	286	1	14	—	318	—	621
C.—Fruit, Vegetables, etc. ..	353	18	10	9	—	—	40
D.—Other Articles of Food ..	1,260	789	—	—	1,371	1,657	23,988
E.—Drink	23,856	5,925	256	82	93	11,719	615
F.—Tobacco	—	—	39	—	24,289	4,494	6,491
Total Class II. ..	27,011	6,733	326	91	26,071	17,870	32,477
Class III.—Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods :							
A.—Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures ..	4,577	1,370	128	221	2,078	16,756	10,045
B.—Iron and Steel and Manufactures	3,401	1,927	1,120	427	3,087	2,381	14,576
C.—Other Metals and Manufactures	1,658	739	407	632	627	3,391	4,254
D.—Cutlery, Hardware and Implements	8,581	7,627	8,842	4,165	5,598	9,829	23,374
E.—Machinery and Electrical Goods	15,350	8,267	5,343	2,479	2,576	17,649	38,240
F.—Vehicles and Parts ..	7,516	4,289	2,552	1,900	2,871	7,873	15,627
G.—Timber and Manufactures	216	181	49	16	25	1,803	1,547
H.—Textiles	6,636	3,460	390	47,408	184,799	218,196	381,900
I.—Apparel	1,994	6,351	885	939	64	8,309	45,895
J.—Hides, Skins, Leather and Manufactures	2,769	1,773	31,452	23,946	6,397	17,670	24,493
K.—Rubber and Manufactures	192	23	459	1,508	350	6,670	1,387
L.—Paper and Cardboard, etc.	2,431	816	1,921	1,101	392	13,087	2,231
M.—Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, Soap, Candles, etc.	94	142	23	855	1,981	997	289,592
N.—Fertilisers	—	—	—	—	—	186	—
O.—Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours	1,533	2,663	4,529	3,254	7,569	11,226	12,123
P.—Other Raw and Manufactured Goods	11,966	11,245	16,145	27,861	13,496	27,346	30,105
Total Class III. ..	68,914	50,873	74,245	116,712	231,830	363,432	895,389
Class IV.—Parcel Post *							
Total Re-Exports ..	96,212	58,870	78,722	117,755	260,014	395,082	942,998

* Separate figures of Parcel Post Re-Exports are not available, any such being credited to Domestic Exports.

Table 101. Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
I. Live Animals.							
Horses	No.	1,495	2,534	3,225	1,215,289	1,976,770	2,743,438
Other live animals	value	—	—	—	110,748	251,293	415,563
Total I. .. .. .	..	—	—	—	1,326,037	2,228,063	3,159,001
II. A. Foodstuffs of Animal Origin.							
Meat extracts, etc. (except soups) ..	cwt.	1,017	1,607	1,143	23,637	51,709	34,007
Fish:							
Fresh or frozen (incl. shell fish) ..	..	9,756	18,607	18,449	10,335	21,715	33,988
Preserved .. .. .	..	2,443	10,117	47,718	12,579	85,491	449,906
Casings for sausages, etc. .. .. .	..	814	1,165	3,948	25,775	51,695	194,726
Other foods of animal origin	value	—	—	—	26,675	40,005	85,517
Total II. A. .. .. .	..	—	—	—	99,001	250,615	798,144
II. B. Cereals and Feeding Stuffs.							
Wheat	cwt.	4,567,718	1,338,687	2,251,595	4,989,587	1,560,463	3,515,708
Barley .. .. .	..	764,190	830,940	567,233	1,106,705	1,217,350	811,336
Oats .. .. .	..	355,677	364,668	102,150	307,608	340,161	127,319
Maize .. .. .	..	—	2,127,940	1,507,658	—	2,081,937	1,580,538
Arrowroot, sago and tapioca .. .. .	..	10,713	54,634	16,871	52,560	187,839	61,298
Wheat products: flour .. .. .	..	220	165,300	1,904,078	178	279,183	4,226,527
" other .. .. .	..	1,674	17,810	9,365	10,365	53,358	31,631
Barley .. .. .	..	202	3,576	98,174	658	7,475	308,203
Maize .. .. .	..	16,386	44,697	54,156	55,755	153,004	152,689
Other cereals and manufactures .. .. .	..	10,026	13,392	61,734	37,823	35,204	168,050
Oil seed cake and meal .. .. .	..	10,121	119,954	67,588	11,556	113,209	94,875
Other feeding stuffs (excl. molasses) ..	..	42	10,579	80,385	278	15,144	70,249
Total II. B.	value	—	—	—	6,573,073	6,044,327	11,148,423
II. C. Fruit, Vegetables, etc.							
Fruit, raw:							
Bananas	cwt.	—	17,589	75,431	7	62,488	263,646
Lemons, limes, etc. .. .. .	..	17,757	19,673	10,827	53,987	39,702	20,934
Oranges .. .. .	..	51,288	407,743	473,601	84,426	722,798	899,956
Other raw fruit .. .. .	..	4,563	32,333	94,108	8,738	99,825	254,695
Pulp and juice .. .. .	..	51,171	27,861	33,558	126,437	112,410	159,075
Fruit, preserved:							
Plums, greengages, etc. .. .. .	..	18	27,454	36,843	123	123,195	184,421
Raisins .. .. .	..	25,685	106,941	115,255	117,935	467,391	536,837
Other sorts .. .. .	..	1,218	15,661	147,292	5,012	63,400	741,178
Nuts used as fruit .. .. .	..	1,705	5,165	8,198	24,430	60,639	89,440
Vegetables, fresh: tomatoes .. .. .	..	—	41,481	64,546	—	173,155	268,309
Vegetables soups and purées .. .. .	..	630	7,636	5,215	7,661	75,757	27,603
Other vegetables, etc. (incl. Jams) ..	value	—	—	—	14,473	82,915	1,350,003
Total II. C. .. .. .	..	—	—	—	443,229	2,083,725	4,796,097
II. D. Other Food.							
Cocoa, raw	cwt.	78,718	42,145	33,302	305,533	131,033	246,697
" butter .. .. .	..	19,084	4,880	12,753	175,641	58,137	192,486
Coffee and chicory .. .. .	..	26,570	4,492	13,405	120,813	35,186	99,075
Glucose .. .. .	..	18,163	47,788	96,448	80,585	185,917	307,792
Hops .. .. .	..	33,650	41,844	31,904	665,114	875,964	670,380
Salt .. .. .	..	560,269	661,400	649,100	149,878	186,456	191,057
Spices .. .. .	..	1,554	8,243	8,134	11,857	76,385	68,362
Sugar .. .. .	..	8,818	36,919	405,367	13,740	57,134	1,097,109
Tea	lb.	7,824,137	16,173,494	25,610,376	962,875	1,819,136	3,966,873
Other foods	value	—	—	—	25,600	121,918	2,549,268
Total II. D. .. .. .	..	—	—	—	2,511,636	3,547,266	9,329,099

Table 101. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
II. E. Drink.							
Spirits	pf. gall	66,728	238,760	505,090	185,325	486,855	795,398
Wines, still	gall.	461,561	710,046	585,359	378,402	598,053	532,887
" sparkling	"	80	15,351	23,723	277	60,064	87,473
Other drink	value	—	—	—	2,550	5,760	26,772
Total II. E.	"	—	—	—	566,554	1,150,732	1,442,530
II. F. Tobacco.							
Tobacco, unmanufactured	lb.	13,970,532	15,559,806	14,417,320	2,138,481	2,313,858	2,098,544
" manufactured	"	189,193	393,169	704,437	73,615	185,478	332,985
Total II. F.	"	14,159,725	15,952,975	15,121,757	2,212,096	2,499,336	2,431,529
III. A. Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.							
Asphalt and bitumen	cwt.	7,740	320,577	294,177	7,203	199,311	199,939
Coal	ton	920,573	1,277,018	1,506,365	2,506,760	3,585,855	9,142,042
Tar, pitch and bitumen mixture	cwt.	380,462	1,009,452	1,030,721	132,543	433,057	526,282
Other mine and quarry products, unmanufactured	"	254,607	542,248	407,930	98,569	150,341	185,007
Sanitary ware	"	34,131	32,260	53,472	86,174	92,714	135,340
Fireclay goods	value	—	—	—	56,825	89,702	113,280
Earthenware, chinaware, etc. :							
Glazed, domestic	cwt.	8,163	25,766	41,357	79,509	262,167	482,675
Other sorts	value	—	—	—	29,322	68,727	152,208
Glass and glassware :							
Plate and sheet	sq. ft.	1,429,299	1,636,546	2,135,868	53,625	89,105	140,368
Domestic, not illuminating	cwt.	11,058	10,262	26,118	76,758	135,976	257,877
Illuminating	"	2,947	5,758	6,741	25,294	71,450	93,283
Other sorts	value	—	—	—	31,896	76,633	135,887
Asbestos manufactures	cwt.	15,996	34,343	40,720	33,305	55,808	82,567
Coke	ton	74,849	74,737	31,132	248,297	243,649	131,848
Other mine and quarry products, manufactured	value	—	—	—	84,537	133,123	202,353
Total III. A.	"	—	—	—	3,550,617	5,687,618	11,980,956
III. B. Iron and Steel.							
Billets	ton	3,471	553	—	68,264	9,885	—
Bars and rods—iron and steel :							
Squares and flats	"	4,559	6,504	4,821	113,428	171,834	168,182
Other	"	8,950	8,043	12,171	205,155	190,725	420,120
Iron and steel constructional work	"	5,564	9,532	12,210	119,851	230,777	386,547
Plates and sheets, not coated	"	2,560	4,431	3,865	58,243	105,870	125,945
Plates and sheets, coated :							
Of tin plate or tinned plate	"	3,811	3,896	4,275	141,139	170,559	211,884
Other sorts	"	152	1,450	2,234	6,407	37,945	62,274
Railway, etc, material	"	1,869	5,066	15,185	31,403	93,912	415,626
Cast iron pipes and fittings	cwt.	23,789	51,035	99,751	42,136	79,227	129,653
Wrought iron or steel pipes, etc.	"	35,376	71,111	72,905	82,934	173,700	206,770
Wire	"	25,966	88,255	88,837	65,077	200,757	228,515
Wire manufactures	"	7,359	33,185	31,546	24,888	101,111	139,849
Bolts, nuts and screws	"	30,911	38,973	37,805	102,463	130,080	146,192
Cast iron :							
Firegrates, ranges, stoves, etc.	"	3,644	9,775	18,172	20,454	54,064	104,021
Other manufactures	value	—	—	—	29,808	55,856	163,272
Hollow-ware, wrought	cwt.	13,235	25,542	33,405	67,363	147,373	203,514
" other sorts	"	1,980	5,098	9,782	11,046	37,217	67,570
Nails, tacks, rivets, washers, etc.	"	22,934	46,165	42,400	71,852	152,820	147,717

Table 101 (contd.). Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. B. Iron and Steel—contd.							
Tanks, cisterns, drums, etc.	cwt.	4,156	31,319	74,615	10,958	71,243	241,234
Tin plate or tinned plate manufactures, not elsewhere specified:							
Containers, empty	"	77,052	84,047	81,758	313,271	363,742	313,138
Crown corks	gross	304,335	249,869	1,175,488	56,053	13,481	58,851
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	10,540	44,296	70,466
Other manufs. of iron and steel	"	—	—	—	244,862	586,646	905,737
Total III. B.	"	—	—	—	1,897,595	3,223,120	4,917,077
III. C. Non-ferrous Metals.							
Pyrites	ton	23,150	30,752	30,582	165,960	193,646	180,322
Aluminium and manufactures:							
Sheets, slabs and ingots	cwt.	5,540	13,970	24,485	42,929	115,706	245,701
Other	"	437	2,952	7,417	5,773	61,945	129,654
Brass, bronze and gunmetal manufactures	"	8,380	12,316	22,166	87,420	155,848	319,192
Copper and manufactures:							
Plates, sheets, strips, etc.	"	3,303	9,936	12,073	19,733	60,199	105,699
Wire, in coils	"	9,559	23,515	21,079	49,284	113,716	145,339
Tubes and pipes	"	6,702	9,046	8,851	53,299	51,712	64,096
Other sorts	"	2,156	3,774	4,015	16,127	34,031	43,069
Zinc manufactures	"	6,304	13,394	14,773	21,554	52,105	78,179
Jewellery, goldsmiths' and silver-smiths' wares	value	—	—	—	4,231	177,658	165,990
Other ores, metals and manufactures	"	—	—	—	96,168	150,978	377,589
Total III. C.	"	—	—	—	562,478	1,167,544	1,854,830
III. D. Cutlery, Hardware, etc.							
Cutlery, etc. and parts	value	—	—	—	47,858	85,853	152,485
Hardware (other than hollow-ware):							
Locks, latches and keys	cwt.	1,934	3,407	5,440	36,324	62,892	109,688
Other sorts	"	5,201	13,112	22,134	50,926	144,117	312,894
Engineers' tools	value	—	—	—	62,926	132,433	233,513
Other implements, tools and parts	"	—	—	—	115,555	218,699	313,613
Cinema films, exposed positives	lin. ft.	7,307,151	7,570,820	7,839,519	159,374	267,391	415,425
Sensitised photographic paper, plates and films	value	—	—	—	43,703	126,719	148,680
Other photographic apparatus and appliances	"	—	—	—	32,091	107,518	137,009
Other scientific instruments and appliances (except electrical)	"	—	—	—	41,141	72,248	102,099
Clocks, watches and parts	"	—	—	—	49,268	122,343	333,753
Total III. D.	"	—	—	—	639,166	1,340,213	2,259,159
III. E. Machinery & Electrical Goods.							
Machinery and parts:							
Agricultural, complete	No.	4,661	11,913	15,769	186,769	399,125	591,341
" parts of	value	—	—	—	136,017	188,194	221,078
Boilers and boiler-house plant	cwt.	10,600	56,443	84,417	36,175	257,239	533,766
Cranes, hoists and lifting	"	1,517	12,267	18,965	11,574	77,991	154,560
Dairy	value	—	—	—	17,587	97,879	118,650
Electrical, motors	cwt.	3,046	7,069	7,581	27,187	73,455	114,715
" other	value	—	—	—	119,368	327,956	587,235
Grain-milling	cwt.	3,198	8,257	9,323	33,198	109,169	142,399
Machine tools (metal working) and parts	"	3,989	6,697	8,830	36,058	88,425	153,095
Prime movers (not electrical)	"	4,008	9,428	13,137	47,933	112,371	184,485
Printing, bookbinding, etc.	"	3,376	4,788	8,106	44,058	108,652	214,424
Pumps	"	1,628	8,456	9,138	20,853	90,175	132,706
Refrigerating and cold storage apparatus	"	1,191	7,539	16,538	19,262	121,244	328,723

Table 101. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. E. Machinery & Electrical Goods—<i>contd.</i>							
Machinery and parts— <i>contd.</i>							
Stone-breaking, road repairing, etc.	value	—	—	—	16,697	110,327	123,766
Textile	cwt.	6,395	17,471	25,206	70,772	176,767	408,649
Weighing (including counter) ..	"	4,509	6,457	4,955	28,206	54,684	89,576
Vacuum cleaners and parts ..	"	278	1,627	10,929	15,623	82,076	131,192
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	388,935	1,114,674	2,035,753
Electric lamp bulbs	No.	1,747,633	2,106,152	3,462,960	53,889	44,688	93,627
Electrically heated apparatus and parts (fires, kettles, etc.) ..	value	—	—	—	16,194	58,977	182,716
Electric lighting accessories, fittings and parts	"	—	—	—	45,487	128,872	341,142
Electric wires and cables (insulated)	"	—	—	—	92,809	251,689	445,089
Telegraph and telephone apparatus, n.e.s.	"	—	—	—	47,836	236,626	227,171
Wireless telegraphy apparatus:							
Reception sets, complete or substantially complete	No.	2,394	18,408	16,208	15,203	123,132	144,427
Valves	"	72,539	208,857	285,180	19,670	51,216	79,045
Other sorts	value	—	—	—	48,677	105,322	246,778
Electric cooking apparatus	"	—	—	—	5,403	55,933	136,651
Other electrical goods and apparatus	"	—	—	—	184,137	366,622	582,491
Total III. E.	"	—	—	—	1,785,577	5,013,480	8,745,250
III. F. Vehicles and Parts.							
Rail and tram vehicles and parts ..	value	—	—	—	37,267	94,026	201,072
Road motor vehicles and parts:							
Touring cars, complete	No.	219	349	933	48,002	113,793	468,858
Tractors, complete	"	1,066	1,478	3,054	192,396	324,663	887,480
Other descriptions, complete ..	"	748	2,574	3,440	248,226	773,847	1,169,318
Bodies and parts	value	—	—	—	4,434	327,769	817,091
Chassis	"	—	—	—	297,350	2,094,401	4,038,796
Steam road vehicles and parts ..	"	—	—	—	4,720	26,393	19,806
Road vehicles not mechanically propelled:							
Cycles, complete and assemblies ..	"	—	—	—	65,305	112,148	157,003
Cycle parts and accessories	"	—	—	—	152,837	391,471	648,430
Other descriptions and parts	"	—	—	—	25,903	78,789	148,062
Ships, boats and parts	"	—	—	—	22,198	27,231	62,562
Aeroplanes and parts	"	—	—	—	15,097	365,036	1,882,939
Total III. F.	"	—	—	—	1,113,735	4,729,567	10,501,417
III. G. Wood and Timber.							
Raw or simply prepared:							
Hewn, soft	load	—	6,228	18,608	—	83,210	320,206
Sawn, hard	cub. ft.	440	205,690	763,200	332	92,690	323,744
Sawn, soft: deals, planks, and boards	load	4,822	25,574	70,543	61,602	362,533	1,138,649
Staves	"	767	501	1,840	55,044	24,075	138,838
Other sorts	value	—	—	—	38,097	93,251	574,059
Manufactured or prepared:							
Wood prepared for box-making ..	load	1,586	2,268	5,758	44,210	53,140	133,307
Plywood	sq. ft.	2,918,324	7,871,548	14,585,421	68,992	195,232	475,664
Telegraph and telephone poles ..	value	—	—	—	19	55,422	579,683
Other sorts	"	—	—	—	117,813	236,681	843,732
Total III. G.	"	—	—	—	386,109	1,196,234	4,527,882

Table 101 (contd.). Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. H. Textiles.							
Wool, raw	cental.	2,335	44,831	53,923	38,255	490,223	642,095
Hemp, raw	cwt.	24,286	47,343	41,433	57,807	109,033	178,357
Jute, raw	"	72,889	58,858	74,040	182,439	145,717	315,444
Other textile raw materials	value	—	—	—	6,040	36,822	145,626
Cotton yarn	lb.	3,223,113	3,224,983	6,016,362	653,742	635,793	1,371,609
" piece goods	sq. yd.	24,515,778	28,538,651	40,851,514	2,552,299	3,362,870	5,073,294
" knitted fabric in the piece	"	28,828	622,789	333,754	4,883	71,358	45,193
" thread	value	—	—	—	4,606	59,151	70,566
" curtains, woven	sq. yd.	710,667	331,373	35,789	151,997	72,692	4,298
" towels and cloths	No.	1,062,773	670,586	883,756	109,054	60,435	99,024
" other manufactures	value	—	—	—	120,525	318,227	910,365
Linen yarn	cwt.	1,863	5,783	8,304	61,882	154,730	251,577
" piece goods	sq. yd.	7,969	704,726	805,508	1,540	144,266	184,025
" towels and cloths	No.	15,490	281,179	467,413	2,411	56,248	121,243
" other manufactures	value	—	—	—	13,124	57,211	103,266
Wool tops	cental.	19,605	33,822	36,563	434,793	651,264	863,104
Woollen and worsted yarns	lb.	639,847	946,838	2,080,042	241,884	388,335	997,589
" " " tissues	sq. yd.	2,082,273	3,507,839	8,545,771	981,263	1,346,206	3,780,939
Floor coverings of wool	"	64,481	235,284	381,941	70,015	254,379	366,959
Other woollen and worsted manufactures	value	—	—	—	4,735	53,977	218,303
Artificial silk yarn	lb.	285,147	420,023	1,011,304	68,708	114,083	345,079
" " woven tissues	sq. yd.	1,134,985	5,973,360	11,342,345	251,414	1,408,474	2,571,761
" " other manufactures	value	—	—	—	15,907	68,757	146,281
Coir mats and matting	cwt.	274	8,264	6,601	3,654	69,052	56,977
Jute sacks and bags, new	doz.	127,640	164,771	91,459	19,482	31,907	103,606
" " " secondhand	"	190,634	269,201	70,132	100,934	125,224	51,289
Silk yarns and manufactures	value	—	—	—	22,495	160,439	177,971
Union piece goods	sq. yd.	44,485	518,299	969,865	8,158	129,229	249,785
Other textile manufactures	value	—	—	—	237,279	344,659	600,963
Total III. H.	"	—	—	—	6,471,325	10,920,761	20,046,588
III. I. Apparel.							
Outer garments, not proofed :							
Women's, girls' and infants' :							
Coats	No.	2,423	24,967	52,509	23,954	200,908	353,276
Suits	"	1,011	11,634	14,710	7,736	92,847	95,996
Dresses and skirts	"	5,353	35,267	54,216	8,841	76,280	63,745
Other outer garments	value	—	—	—	19,933	115,806	411,037
Outer garments, proofed	"	—	—	—	3,444	113,686	513,364
Undergarments (not hosiery) :							
Shirts	dozen	156	8,560	43,703	475	58,220	302,076
Corsets, brassieres and the like	"	3,179	10,780	13,298	18,373	65,678	114,645
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	907	63,245	146,064
Hosiery :							
Cardigans, pullovers, etc.	dozen	184	20,148	55,267	504	101,631	419,121
Underwear :							
Of silk or art. silk	"	55	25,849	49,887	189	70,926	157,644
Of wool	"	224	31,722	57,504	390	110,687	201,914
Of other textile materials	"	246	130,359	168,635	347	244,236	385,967
Stockings and hose :							
Of silk or art. silk	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Of wool	prs.	40,984	232,325	317,376	136,768	475,573	772,481
Of other textile materials	"	222	78,280	198,828	553	99,361	314,756
Other descriptions	value	148	161,253	199,528	267	199,916	284,741
Gloves and gauntlets : leather	dz. prs.	1,164	10,311	20,712	6,632	67,890	137,801
" " " other	"	415	7,321	27,630	1,953	21,752	63,654
Handkerchiefs	dozen	53,344	127,987	232,521	18,442	66,835	131,318
Hats, etc. : women's, girls' & infants'	"	12,767	32,631	40,114	70,479	137,650	167,812
" " " men's and boys'	"	4,555	8,119	26,221	36,433	61,133	155,525
Neckties, mufflers, scarves, etc.	"	13,876	36,030	39,091	15,501	83,628	96,133
Parts (except boot, shoe, etc.)	value	—	—	—	89,907	121,537	150,032

Table 101. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. Apparel—contd.							
*Boots and shoes—							
Rubber rubber proofed, etc. . .	dozen prs.	5,569	21,192	50,775	91,322	192,530	297,947
Leather and/or skin in the upper:							
Light: men's and boys' . . .	"	1,576	20,676	36,667	23,869	261,709	451,996
" women's and girls' . . .	"	1,564	13,887	43,030	25,209	132,888	532,951
Heavy: men's and boys' . . .	"	796	24,465	16,989	9,768	285,054	174,707
Other descriptions . . .	"	1,196	2,591	4,268	1,190	15,341	21,070
Not leather and/or skin in the upper . . .	"	11,387	27,418	26,770	45,638	74,422	95,422
Secondhand apparel . . .	value	—	—	—	4,955	71,398	166,355
Other apparel . . .	"	—	—	—	48,501	103,697	315,725
Total III. I. . .	"	—	—	—	712,569	3,833,956	7,655,531
III. J. Hides, Skins, Leather (except Apparel).							
Hides and skins . . .	value	—	—	—	44,366	62,690	127,559
Rabbit skins and parts, dressed . .	No.	464,845	477,435	228,944	40,147	62,988	28,069
Other fur skins dressed and manufactures . . .	value	—	—	—	163,332	206,490	311,968
Leather, undressed:							
Sole or insole . . .	cwt.	488	7,433	12,367	2,669	105,718	171,546
Other descriptions . . .	"	1,501	2,260	2,666	10,978	27,236	40,788
Leather, dressed:							
Sole or insole . . .	"	599	7,052	3,029	4,136	109,551	52,955
Upper . . .	"	5,884	15,510	12,065	154,268	510,786	753,709
Other descriptions . . .	"	6,014	9,400	8,451	164,391	268,337	377,045
Ladies' handbags and the like . . .	value	—	—	—	42,641	96,755	83,162
Other leather manufactures . . .	"	—	—	—	63,850	153,653	204,530
Total III. J. . .	"	—	—	—	690,778	1,604,204	2,151,331
III. K. Rubber.							
Rubber, raw . . .	cwt.	20,733	26,792	41,129	171,988	198,812	224,842
" synthetic . . .	"	8,121	4,788	—	63,706	34,799	—
" in sheets and threads . . .	"	2,009	8,147	4,757	22,348	83,608	72,470
" compounds . . .	"	14,079	611,666	555	101,982	46,857	7,990
" boot and shoe parts . . .	value	—	—	—	58,212	9,240	5,833
Outer covers, pneumatic . . .	No.	37,095	97,002	150,021	19,554	55,986	134,568
Other rubber and manufactures . . .	value	—	—	—	67,983	202,288	341,648
Total III. K. . .	"	—	—	—	505,778	631,590	787,351
III. L. Paper and Cardboard, etc.							
Paper making materials . . .	ton	7,061	14,744	19,792	148,027	282,543	508,835
Paper:							
Printing, coated . . .	cwt.	5,043	15,256	20,860	22,040	70,839	98,327
" not coated, news . . .	"	192,016	420,840	322,654	372,767	606,789	548,094
" " other . . .	"	34,472	86,559	77,066	131,832	287,831	333,783
Writing, in large sheets . . .	"	12,109	39,254	28,518	47,784	145,314	115,613
Packing and wrapping (including cellulose transparent wrapping) . . .	"	3,010	13,356	48,125	29,533	73,814	151,786
Oiled, waxed and other waterproof . . .	"	7,040	9,756	5,618	43,927	60,964	41,488
Tissue . . .	"	2,685	7,554	14,012	15,510	34,064	63,849
Greaseproof and imitation parchment . . .	"	8,063	21,531	29,821	37,823	83,127	117,529
Wall and ceiling . . .	"	2	9,854	5,592	44	61,501	46,047
Other paper . . .	"	14,296	27,641	37,548	83,143	156,007	248,967
Envelopes, notepaper, writing pads . . .	"	3,475	7,532	18,408	30,100	66,166	177,654
Other stationery, n.e.s. . .	"	4,703	8,765	10,892	59,599	112,980	160,269
Containers of cardboard, etc., and parts . . .	value	—	—	—	44,916	159,557	241,523
Cards (except playing cards and postcards) . . .	cwt.	378	1,165	1,538	15,842	51,140	58,637
Cardboard, etc. . .	"	83,260	248,046	325,655	204,190	467,229	792,409
Other manufactures of paper, n.e.s. . .	value	—	—	—	47,713	104,171	148,474
Total III. L. . .	"	—	—	—	1,334,790	2,824,036	3,853,284

*The value of Boots and Shoes and other apparel imported by Parcel Post is shown on page 91.

Table 101 (contd.). Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. M. Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, etc.							
Seeds for expressing oil:							
Copra	cwt.	50,114	38,086	97,316	234,206	84,261	297,034
Palm nuts	"	13,624	15,058	24,692	52,000	27,353	59,307
Other sorts	"	7,805	3,572	3,553	33,000	7,896	16,536
Oils, unrefined:							
Coconut	"	2,400	37,071	7,327	16,430	174,698	38,312
Cottonseed	"	24,887	3,927	14,885	175,479	18,093	153,253
Linseed	"	13,417	27,606	33,921	82,475	128,861	361,196
Palm	"	60,803	44,452	47,743	340,123	156,011	320,375
Other descriptions	"	15,377	21,792	941,043	90,381	92,843	333,248
Oils, refined:							
Mineral hydrocarbon:							
Motor spirit	gall.	14,925,890	35,066,962	48,517,375	599,064	1,220,966	1,619,101
Other sorts	"	282,991	877,594	741,836	21,176	82,788	97,063
Gas and fuel	"	6,284,045	12,212,257	42,960,162	209,508	314,925	1,160,093
Petroleum lamp	"	11,557,316	16,052,935	18,500,842	392,647	428,414	510,057
Lubricating	"	1,179,225	2,902,548	3,293,989	151,929	373,722	452,253
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	82,204	114,967	286,565
Resins and gums:							
Rosin	cwt.	11,929	19,896	22,437	36,737	53,001	57,242
Other sorts	"	4,786	11,026	10,194	34,198	72,214	92,143
Soap (including substitutes and powders)							
Turpentine	gall.	11,023	13,048	11,840	41,829	50,496	60,615
Waxes, other than sealing:		252,996	198,567	264,203	86,045	62,037	83,390
Paraffin	cwt.	34,550	27,419	60,818	86,368	75,054	209,905
Other sorts	"	6,548	10,946	11,237	44,553	81,501	98,844
Other fats, etc., and manufactures	value	—	—	—	63,486	86,921	265,074
Total III. M.	"	—	—	—	2,873,838	3,707,022	6,571,606
III. N. Fertilisers.							
Rock phosphate, unground	ton	18,240	79,224	73,300	159,738	493,202	374,077
Basic slag	"	89	8,587	12,014	473	66,950	109,244
Sulphate of ammonia	"	1,602	4,021	8,089	27,408	61,499	139,611
Other fertilisers	"	2,250	7,726	26,700	46,677	157,050	400,826
Total III. N.	value	—	—	—	234,296	778,701	1,023,758
III. O. Chemicals, etc.							
Acids	cwt.	17,125	24,944	21,945	57,352	84,135	70,246
Copper, sulphate	ton	3,197	3,444	2,719	93,574	110,155	121,006
Disinfectants, insecticides, etc.	cwt.	18,840	16,369	17,518	86,601	87,036	112,760
Sodium compounds	"	213,213	342,952	340,688	123,339	192,891	231,170
Essences and extracts	gall.	11,665	15,806	14,292	47,502	53,953	56,424
Other chemical manufactures	value	—	—	—	378,787	538,469	657,916
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	"	—	—	—	79,224	154,582	163,251
Ointments and salves	cwt.	1,411	1,767	1,552	35,950	42,235	40,238
Medicines and medicinal preparations	value	—	—	—	483,351	705,212	791,218
Dyes and dyestuffs, for dyeing	cwt.	4,279	5,647	6,742	98,987	124,215	141,822
" " " for tanning	"	85,479	94,435	89,879	177,246	208,779	222,806
Painters' colours and materials:							
Paints, distempers and enamels	"	5,727	13,816	41,586	17,714	75,839	289,313
Dry colours	"	41,578	45,739	60,846	100,946	130,564	223,402
Other descriptions	"	1,173	3,190	25,149	4,307	12,660	45,370
Dry colours, other than painters'	"	16,361	17,432	15,616	43,439	53,949	55,360
Total III. O.	value	—	—	—	1,828,319	2,574,674	3,222,302

Table 101. (contd.). Quantity and Value of Imports.

Imports

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. P. Miscellaneous Articles.							
Fibres, undressed, for brush-making	cwt.	7,591	19,555	3,620	44,853	86,496	16,348
Seeds for sowing :							
Vegetable	"	7,510	16,373	29,456	36,618	80,743	208,848
Flax	"	28,054	23,603	15,718	67,355	58,232	38,891
Clover	"	5,094	10,255	8,150	78,433	169,361	126,975
Rye grass	"	198	54,344	4,362	1,501	176,160	15,733
Other grass	"	10,038	14,227	8,339	66,390	87,397	34,540
Other descriptions	"	3,267	6,998	198,920	8,068	14,304	278,923
Arms, ammunition, etc.	value	—	—	—	38,077	103,750	138,588
Belting, etc. (power transmission) not leather	cwt.	1,328	1,558	1,983	46,571	56,756	74,557
Brushes and parts	value	—	—	—	16,435	83,863	122,383
Cork manufactures	"	—	—	—	224,665	198,558	244,967
Druggists' wares	"	—	—	—	24,918	54,025	53,061
Elastic and elastic cord	yd	2,506,980	4,684,432	3,202,824	21,662	83,916	74,557
Fancy goods	value	—	—	—	16,531	123,195	182,671
Paper felt and felting	"	—	—	—	6,701	53,263	56,850
Fibre felt	"	—	—	—	40,491	84,789	110,429
Haberdashery, hard	"	—	—	—	100,828	195,679	193,396
Ink	"	—	—	—	41,270	56,378	72,627
Linoleum and the like	sq. yd	42,164	498,587	918,036	6,138	80,473	170,488
Musical instruments and parts	value	—	—	—	11,807	54,335	94,242
Polishing preparations	cwt.	15,835	7,403	4,121	113,339	34,248	28,611
Printed matter :							
Newspapers	doz.	1,215,824	1,495,356	1,697,696	88,092	97,692	104,213
Periodicals	"	827,546	1,343,070	1,564,688	117,672	184,798	230,395
Books	cwt.	3,848	5,292	7,701	106,760	166,583	217,660
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	33,864	70,845	83,930
Stationery, pens, pencils, etc.	"	—	—	—	44,737	66,981	160,324
Toys and games	"	—	—	—	45,369	237,275	392,118
Other articles	"	—	—	—	710,859	1,173,819	1,862,480
Total III. P.		—	—	—	2,160,004	3,933,914	5,388,805
IV. Parcel Post.							
Non-dutiable parcels		—	—	—	316,403	579,871	907,231
Dutiable parcels :							
Boots and shoes	"	—	—	—	5,278	17,822	12,105
Other apparel	"	—	—	—	156,921	272,389	1,502,590
Other goods	"	—	—	—	115,877	202,592	260,641
Total Class IV		—	—	—	594,479	1,072,674	2,682,567
Total Value of Imports		—	—	—	41,073,074	72,043,372	131,334,517

Table 102. Quantity and Value of Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
I. Live Animals.							
Cattle :							
Fat	No.	17,264	34,517	110,019	434,841	1,242,960	4,145,849
Store	"	434,709	385,453	336,498	12,099,108	11,061,316	10,214,991
Milch cows and springers	"	43,151	41,719	36,016	1,362,003	1,371,118	1,266,626
Calves	"	422	187	239	2,364	1,396	1,408
Sheep and lambs	"	81,725	62,714	55,095	185,070	144,380	154,647
Poultry	"	64,121	58,107	78,274	44,445	42,643	64,865
Horses	"	15,969	25,654	23,807	2,257,735	4,858,450	5,170,204
Dogs :							
Greyhounds	"	7,517	10,389	10,477	733,277	1,097,353	1,062,743
Other dogs	"	2,959	4,093	2,102	27,364	40,477	23,140
Other live animals	value	—	—	—	8,266	6,879	6,278
Total I.	"	—	—	—	17,154,473	19,866,972	22,110,751
II. A. Foodstuffs of Animal Origin.							
Beef and veal, fresh	cwt.	76,666	45,421	14,309	329,823	207,136	78,036
Mutton and lamb, fresh	"	2,723	—	—	13,730	—	—
Coarse meat of cattle and sheep	"	6,311	4,933	7,470	20,473	15,758	16,698
Rabbits, dead	"	72,454	72,490	50,324	305,863	308,088	216,479
Poultry	"	165,658	154,866	122,012	1,958,541	2,279,525	1,926,037
Game	"	1,723	2,244	3,208	25,830	31,285	58,236
Pigeons	"	5,950	4,367	1,334	114,420	92,778	22,848
Bladders, casings & sausage skins	"	343	3,183	5,673	533	23,851	34,415
Beef, tinned	"	288,225	243,131	112,736	1,898,189	1,593,575	752,726
Other meats	"	814	1,830	5,082	4,937	6,468	22,333
Fish :							
Salmon and trout	"	5,359	10,408	11,247	90,970	189,102	218,106
Herrings	"	22,215	13,084	29,018	26,520	17,398	35,259
Mackerel	"	47,712	19,190	10,866	85,246	33,532	26,414
Coarse sea	"	19,963	9,234	14,047	60,247	18,681	20,280
White	"	19,363	7,775	3,849	72,061	21,945	12,421
Fresh water eels	"	3,173	3,109	2,927	53,859	52,603	41,271
Lobsters	"	3,912	3,039	2,794	53,561	42,766	47,304
Mussels	"	31,941	35,364	25,119	16,162	19,540	15,260
Periwinkles	"	27,109	23,776	26,011	26,580	23,412	29,776
Escallops	"	2,477	1,508	1,063	24,852	18,003	10,223
Kippers	"	15,809	6,996	3,056	50,395	20,779	8,763
Cured or salted, other sorts	"	9,049	15,265	3,840	47,162	63,631	17,327
Other sorts	"	4,646	3,046	1,690	36,769	23,741	13,012
Milk :							
Condensed	"	181,215	96,786	114,480	655,591	340,171	491,842
Dried	"	23,632	18,696	10,011	200,713	157,779	86,173
Eggs, in shell: hen, fresh	gt. hd.	1,788,876	1,838,399	1,311,272	2,118,138	2,354,810	1,547,446
Other foods of animal origin	value	—	—	—	15,346	12,724	31,056
Total II. A.	"	—	—	—	8,306,511	7,969,081	5,779,741

Table 162 (contd.) Quantity and Value of Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
II. B. Cereals and Feeding Stuffs for Animals.							
Total II. B. ..	cwt.	10,737	23,825	21,557	4,939	8,835	6,911
II. C. Miscellaneous Articles of Food.							
Fruit, raw, etc.:							
Blackberries	"	74,306	159,114	115,547	175,167	398,716	299,816
Bilberries	"	202	6,845	3,130	888	38,939	26,524
Other sorts	"	19,764	24,291	1,911	49,047	13,725	3,489
Potatoes, other than seed	"	10,806	80,395	131,138	10,359	54,667	66,361
Other vegetables, fresh	value	—	—	—	1,551	4,475	2,102
Confectionery	cwt.	16,001	63,139	83,583	66,053	271,137	472,258
Other articles of food	value	—	—	—	2,559	3,172	5,959
Total II. C. ..	"	—	—	—	305,624	784,831	876,509
II. D. Drink.							
Ale, beer and porter	std. bl.	765,156	734,341	689,446	3,614,689	3,604,455	3,664,388
Spirits (whiskey, etc.)	pf. gall.	376,463	297,245	288,345	409,219	300,717	323,177
Other beverages	gall.	33,101	46,702	55,029	41,683	56,430	68,017
Total II. D. ..	value	—	—	—	4,065,591	3,961,602	4,055,582
II. E. Tobacco							
Total II. E. ..	lb.	225,122	264,920	339,943	453	549	536
III. A. Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.							
Non-metalliferous mine and quarry products, unmanufactured	cwt.	193,581	271,615	174,348	25,971	29,867	23,118
Cement, hydraulic	ton	6,804	25,386	786	21,437	81,292	2,364
Glass and glassware	value	—	—	—	947	35,179	36,388
Other mine and quarry products	"	—	—	—	23,544	36,452	44,567
Total III. A. ..	"	—	—	—	71,899	182,790	106,437
III. B. Metalliferous Ores and Metals.							
Iron and steel, old and scrap	cwt.	61,617	400,417	200,024	11,866	85,942	47,805
Non-ferrous scrap and old metals	"	19,184	43,301	39,949	32,429	76,692	116,838
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	28,542	20,954	16,488
Total III. B. ..	"	—	—	—	72,837	183,588	181,131
III. C. Cutlery, Hardware, Implements, Machinery and Electrical Goods.							
Machinery and parts:							
Agricultural	cwt.	22,377	26,033	5,937	94,393	114,620	27,790
For repair	"	2,209	5,124	5,156	28,775	72,663	83,591
Other	"	792	3,363	5,372	9,626	21,599	32,139
Hardware and hollow-ware	"	2,719	1,202	170	22,253	10,266	1,691
Cutlery, implements and electrical goods	value	—	—	—	6,298	18,876	43,787
Total III. C. ..	"	—	—	—	161,345	238,024	188,998
III. D. Vehicles, including Locomotives and Ships.							
Ships, boats and parts	"	—	—	—	24,351	6,927	10,196
Aeroplanes and parts	"	—	—	—	15,610	131,583	211,353
Other vehicles and parts	"	—	—	—	13,564	26,580	39,371
Total III. D. ..	"	—	—	—	53,525	165,090	260,920

Table 102 (contd.). Quantity and Value of Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. E. Wood and Timber.							
Pitprops and pitwood	load	5,292	6,369	3,584	22,819	26,512	17,149
Sleepers	"	2,430	2,045	2,249	40,398	43,041	63,054
Other, raw or partly manufactured ..	"	54	31	9	751	373	68
Other, manufactured	value	—	—	—	14,999	17,621	16,330
Total III. E.	"	—	—	—	78,967	87,547	96,601
III. F. Textiles (except Apparel).							
Flax	cwt.	96,946	96,063	67,582	1,048,713	950,652	626,160
Flax tow	"	41,842	50,266	38,843	154,987	188,980	139,816
Wool, raw :	cental.	76,600	88,137	91,859	656,108	723,206	893,567
Greasy	"	39,603	34,292	35,185	293,402	268,485	322,589
Washed or scoured	"	18,971	21,235	25,063	230,020	208,774	287,119
Skin wool	"	14,822	27,076	27,244	120,867	230,320	260,724
Wool waste	"	3,204	5,534	4,367	11,819	20,627	23,135
Woolen rags and textile waste	cwt.	10,288	9,817	13,622	42,970	42,937	53,886
Cotton piece goods	sq. yd.	1,516,770	1,364,640	1,142,930	147,610	142,226	122,020
Other cotton manufactures	value	—	—	—	—	1,399	3,205
Linen manufactures	"	—	—	—	2,350	42,003	141,417
Woollen and worsted yarns	lb.	688,319	961,644	885,594	172,374	266,922	286,008
Woollen and worsted tissues	sq. yd.	32,100	355,870	638,320	16,358	196,091	355,973
Woollen and worsted manufactures ..	value	—	—	—	600	17,996	17,870
Jute yarn	lb.	3,273,992	2,884,607	600,783	103,842	94,855	27,301
Other textiles and manufactures ..	value	—	—	—	11,694	9,450	124,662
Total III. F.	"	—	—	—	2,357,606	2,681,717	2,791,885
III. G. Apparel.							
Outer garments (overcoats, etc.) ..	"	—	—	—	599,755	31,397	5,558
Linen handkerchiefs	doz.	29,850	28,574	47,993	12,382	14,334	25,002
Gloves, knitted	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, caps, etc.	prs.	22,835	14,111	12,557	33,253	30,979	29,941
Other apparel	doz.	—	9,201	5,324	—	19,415	10,159
	value	—	—	—	10,731	19,271	37,414
Total III. G.	"	—	—	—	656,121	115,396	108,074
III. H. Hides, Skins, and Leather.							
Cattle hides	cwt.	21,702	6,457	—	72,798	20,072	—
Sheep and lamb skins	"	13,409	9,126	524	36,760	45,060	4,063
Rabbit skins	doz.	433,618	458,544	359,954	293,844	408,134	284,416
Other hides and skins	value	—	—	—	5,315	11,961	5,515
Leather and manufactures	"	—	—	—	1,950	3,450	6,238
Total III. H.	"	—	—	—	410,667	488,677	300,232
III. I. Paper and Cardboard.							
Total III. I.	cwt.	5,112	13,621	22,132	16,174	53,628	91,165
III. J. Oils, Chemicals, etc.							
Superphosphates	"	95,950	414,210	—	43,169	182,498	—
Barytes, ground	"	84,527	129,454	64,100	36,540	54,404	26,001
Other descriptions	value	—	—	—	4,582	9,043	17,917
Total III. J.	"	—	—	—	84,291	245,945	43,918

Table 102 (contd.). Quantity and Value of Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
					£	£	£
III. K. Miscellaneous Articles, Raw and Manufactured.							
Carrageen moss	cwt.	10,319	8,212	8,069	29,726	28,802	26,372
Feathers	"	16,781	16,854	13,535	167,280	179,868	102,198
Plants, shrubs, flower roots, etc. . .	value	—	—	—	15,163	19,104	14,040
Potatoes for seed	cwt.	164,077	80,999	513,218	89,991	42,283	307,341
Goods unmanufactured, n.e.s. ..	value	—	—	—	62,995	68,430	66,948
Newspapers	cwt.	6,120	13,886	21,735	51,987	66,258	76,155
Books and other reading matter ..	"	8,165	13,629	15,884	117,527	215,882	230,563
Brooms and brushes	doz.	5,056	45,520	41,037	4,654	54,220	55,034
Contractors' plant	value	—	—	—	26,521	35,833	46,143
Curios and antiques	"	—	—	—	8,945	34,240	11,729
Religious articles	"	—	—	—	14,118	27,845	35,877
Rubber manufactures :							
Tyres and tubes for motor vehicles	No.	246,523	61,947	30,234	453,171	89,781	24,528
Tyres and tubes for cycles	"	966,280	66,010	55,340	87,646	6,249	4,400
Other sorts	value	—	—	—	1,668	4,504	1,465
Toys and games	"	—	—	—	18,950	28,844	47,669
Goods manufactured, n.e.s. :	"	—	—	—	24,430	36,387	99,009
Total III. K. ..		—	—	—	1,174,772	933,530	1,149,471
IV. Parcel Post.*		—	—	—	200,824	639,794	419,274
Total Value of Domestic Exports		—	—	—	35,236,622	33,612,594	33,563,136

* See footnote †, page 78.

Table 103. Quantity and Value of Re-Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY			VALUE		
		1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
I. Live Animals.					£	£	£
Total I. . .	value	—	—	—	2,113	13,780	15,132
II. Food, Drink and Tobacco.							
Foodstuffs of animal origin . . .	"	—	—	—	—	—	722
Cereals and feeding stuffs . . .	"	—	—	—	318	—	621
Fruit, vegetables, etc.	"	—	—	—	—	—	40
Other articles of food	"	—	—	—	1,371	1,657	23,988
Ale, beer and porter	std. bl.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other beverages	value	—	—	—	93	11,719	615
Tobacco	lb.	192,049	35,203	55,634	24,289	4,494	6,491
Total II. . .	value	—	—	—	26,071	17,870	32,477
III. Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods.							
Non-metalliferous mine and quarry products and manufactures . . .	"	—	—	—	2,078	16,756	10,045
Iron and steel and manufactures (excluding cutlery and machinery) . . .	"	—	—	—	3,087	2,381	14,576
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures . . .	"	—	—	—	627	3,391	4,254
Cutlery, hardware, implements, and instruments	"	—	—	—	5,598	9,829	23,374
Machines and machinery	"	—	—	—	2,051	8,426	26,172
Electrical goods and apparatus	"	—	—	—	525	9,223	12,068
Motor vehicle parts	"	—	—	—	1,732	2,971	3,400
Other vehicles and parts	"	—	—	—	1,139	4,905	12,227
Wood and timber and manufactures	"	—	—	—	25	1,863	1,547
Cotton yarn and manufactures	"	—	—	—	165,336	183,185	253,858
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures	"	—	—	—	18,930	30,526	87,248
Other textiles and manufactures	"	—	—	—	453	4,485	40,794
Apparel	"	—	—	—	64	8,309	45,895
Hides, skins, leather and manufactures	"	—	—	—	6,397	17,670	24,493
Rubber and manufactures	"	—	—	—	350	6,670	1,387
Paper and cardboard	"	—	—	—	392	13,087	2,231
Oil seeds, oils, fats, soap, candles, etc.	"	—	—	—	1,981	997	289,592
Fertilisers	"	—	—	—	—	186	—
Chemicals, drugs, perfumery, dyes and colours	"	—	—	—	7,569	11,226	12,123
Miscellaneous articles, raw and manufactured	"	—	—	—	13,496	27,346	30,105
Total III. . .	"	—	—	—	231,830	363,432	895,380
Total Value of Re-Exports *	"	—	—	—	260,014	395,032	942,998

* Separate figures of Parcel Post Re-Exports are not available, any such being credited to Domestic Exports.

GENERAL STATISTICS

Table 107. Number of houses (excluding those with resident population in 1936)

Province	1947		Total
	Number	Value	
Ulster	12,374	120,000	132,374
Leinster	10,150	100,000	110,150
Munster	8,175	80,000	88,175
Connaught	1,916	18,000	19,916
Total	32,615	318,000	350,615

Table 108. Number of houses built and reconstructed under State-aided schemes

Type of house	Year					Total
	1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45	1943-44	
Local Authorities	1,175	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,175
2 roomed houses	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
3 roomed houses	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
4 roomed houses	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
5 roomed houses	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
Total	5,175	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	25,175

Table 109. Expenditure on State grants to local authorities for housing and public utility schemes and other houses

Type of house	Year					Total
	1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45	1943-44	
Under the Housing Act, 1936	1,175	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,175
Under the Housing Act, 1947	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
Public utility schemes	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
Other houses	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,000
Total	5,175	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	25,175

Houses of the Oireachtas

1947
15,120
722
611
49
23,986
116
6,449
88,477
10,045
14,576
4,364
23,071
26,172
12,168
3,440
12,227
1,547
253,858
87,248
40,794
45,885
24,493
1,387
2,281
269,892
12,121
30,116
886,888
842,888
ie Exports

SECTION V.
SOCIAL STATISTICS.

Table 104. Number of Houses (structurally separate dwellings) with resident premises in 1936.

Province	Total	Built		Building
		Inhabited	Uninhabited	
Leinster	245,164	229,928	12,374	2,862
Munster	210,433	198,030	10,136	2,267
Connacht	122,382	115,467	5,122	1,793
Ulster (part of)	69,659	64,146	4,916	597
Total	647,638	607,571	32,548	7,519

Table 105. Number of Houses Built and Reconstructed under State-aided Schemes

Built by	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Private persons and public utility societies—						
3 roomed Houses	1,311	686	596	192	148	158
4 " "	1,746	1,123	605	293	191	222
5 and more " "	1,935	1,086	693	309	228	236
Total	4,992	2,895	1,894	794	567	616
Local Authorities—						
2 roomed Houses	115	16	25	29	104	46
3 " "	168	16	165	27	57	28
4 " "	2,972	3,415	1,563	1,575	901	608
5 and more " "	177	—	18	55	22	15
Total	3,432	3,447	1,771	1,686	1,084	697
Total Houses	8,424	6,342	3,665	2,480	1,651	1,313

Table 106. Payments of State Grants to Local Authorities, Private Persons and Public Utility Societies that erected houses.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Under the Housing Acts, 1924-32	274,208	314,260	343,986	361,768	384,764	362,272
Payments to rural sanitary authorities that erected houses under the Labourers Acts	186,525	197,843	199,902	206,586	200,277	216,575
Payments to private persons and public utility societies	214,003	103,745	70,032	35,103	27,672	30,057
Total Payments	674,736	615,848	613,920	603,458	612,713	608,904

Table 107. Housing conditions of persons living in private families in each County and County Borough, Census, 1936.

County	Total number of persons in private families	Number of rooms occupied	Average number of persons per room	Percentage of persons in families having more than two persons per room	Percentage living in 1 or 2 rooms
IRELAND	2,791,047	2,560,120	1.09	22.5	16.3
Leinster	1,127,740	1,047,393	1.08	24.5	20.2
Carlow	32,466	31,486	1.03	19.4	15.1
Dublin Co. Borough	424,988	338,427	1.26	35.2	34.9
Dun Laoghaire Borough	35,487	42,220	0.84	18.0	14.9
*Dublin	68,628	67,995	1.01	20.9	14.9
Kildare	51,339	48,226	1.06	23.3	15.5
Kilkenny	65,018	65,072	1.00	16.0	10.8
Laoighis	47,408	45,820	1.03	18.3	9.7
Longford	36,423	33,826	1.08	21.0	9.4
Louth	61,161	57,624	1.06	18.8	12.5
Meath	59,623	61,635	0.97	15.8	8.3
Offaly	49,118	45,573	1.08	22.0	11.1
Westmeath	50,424	50,931	0.99	16.6	9.2
Wexford	90,001	100,245	0.90	11.6	7.0
Wicklow	55,656	58,313	0.95	17.7	12.9
Munster	890,085	847,198	1.05	18.2	13.3
Clare	86,549	79,058	1.09	18.9	10.1
Cork Co. Borough	73,541	63,193	1.16	26.9	25.7
Cork, East	134,297	142,975	0.94	13.4	10.5
Cork, West	126,071	128,580	0.98	10.0	6.7
Kerry	134,256	105,676	1.27	25.8	16.9
Limerick Co. Borough	37,146	29,106	1.28	33.3	33.8
Limerick	96,556	93,956	1.03	16.3	11.0
Tipperary, N.R.	56,769	57,622	0.99	14.2	8.8
Tipperary, S.R.	73,342	75,385	0.97	15.9	11.8
Waterford Co. Borough	24,328	20,610	1.18	27.7	19.8
Waterford	47,230	51,037	0.93	13.0	7.9
Connacht	502,840	423,436	1.19	24.4	10.3
Galway	157,849	132,618	1.19	23.5	7.6
Leitrim	49,877	44,608	1.12	20.1	7.1
Mayo	156,034	120,870	1.29	29.7	15.1
Roscommon	75,415	67,879	1.11	20.3	6.4
Sligo	63,665	57,461	1.11	21.8	12.0
Ulster (part of)	270,382	242,093	1.12	24.5	20.7
Cavan	74,517	73,403	1.02	15.7	7.6
Donegal	137,908	109,491	1.26	33.5	32.8
Monaghan	57,957	59,199	0.98	14.4	9.1

* Excluding the Borough of Dún Laoghaire.

Table 109. Number of vacancies notified at, and filled through, Employment Exchanges and Branch Employment Offices.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Vacancies notified ..	116,860	110,868	89,939	85,324	71,997	63,414	54,480	55,363	54,629
Vacancies filled ..	113,630	107,147	85,963	81,266	69,752	62,008	52,507	53,087	52,406

Table 110. Receipts and Payments in respect of Unemployment Insurance (omitting the balances of account at the end of each year).

	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From employers and workpeople (a) ..	966,862	975,961	928,639	934,888	930,580	913,916	946,799	971,925
From State funds ..	276,302	278,552	265,054	266,936	265,397	260,714	269,665	277,113
From other sources (i.e., payments in error, interest on investments, refunds, etc.) ..	6,433	10,395	13,226	18,701	11,368	954	971	6,431
Total ..	1,249,597	1,264,908	1,206,919	1,220,525	1,207,345	1,175,584	1,217,435	1,255,469
Payments—								
To workpeople ..	664,103	703,838	766,330	856,379	784,848	655,837	598,673	670,335
To associations in lieu of unemployment benefit ..	14,113	22,846	27,818	22,768	22,159	20,028	15,746	7,432
Contribution under section 25, Unemployment Assistance Act, 1933 and Section 5 UA (Amendment) Act, 1938 ..	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Other payments (i.e., refunds, interest on advances, appropriations in aid in respect of cost of administration, etc.) ..	188,337	189,899	180,712	182,341	182,033	178,611	186,133	190,626
Total ..	1,166,553	1,216,583	1,274,860	1,361,488	1,289,040	1,154,476	1,100,552	1,168,393

(a) Includes payments under Unemployment Insurance Act, 1920, Regulation No. 9(5) (Deferred Stamping).

Table 111. Number of Unemployment Insurance Books exchanged and New Books issued in each insurance year.

	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
Books exchanged—	388,396	387,125	393,478	375,110	359,977	361,525	373,753	399,336
Men ..	290,204	285,677	293,333	272,456	257,106	255,559	263,170	280,241
Women ..	75,152	78,102	77,818	79,746	79,427	81,447	82,896	88,656
Juveniles—								
Boys ..	12,817	12,729	13,261	13,693	14,189	14,749	16,335	16,971
Girls ..	10,223	10,617	9,065	9,215	9,255	9,770	11,352	13,468
New books issued—	43,731	53,631	45,977	45,618	48,919	48,444	59,674	63,308
Men ..	24,837	33,721	26,213	24,538	25,470	23,357	30,877	32,639
Women ..	6,655	6,675	7,244	7,890	9,338	9,711	11,248	11,419
Juveniles—								
Boys ..	6,754	8,093	7,760	7,825	8,347	8,571	9,254	10,045
Girls ..	5,485	5,142	4,762	5,365	5,764	6,805	8,295	9,205
Insured population—	432,127	440,756	439,457	420,728	408,896	409,969	433,427	462,644
Men ..	315,041	319,398	319,546	296,994	282,576	278,916	294,047	312,880
Women ..	81,807	84,777	85,062	87,636	88,765	91,158	94,144	100,075
Juveniles—								
Boys ..	19,571	20,822	21,021	21,518	22,536	23,320	25,589	27,016
Girls ..	15,708	15,759	13,828	14,580	15,019	16,575	19,647	22,673

Table 112. Numbers on the Live Register at Employment Exchanges and Branch Employment Offices on the last Saturday of each month.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Men.								
January	108,610	94,676	87,478	73,151	61,243	67,556	69,733	63,305
February	106,924	94,133	81,490	70,678	60,685	65,980	72,653	67,797
March	77,482	58,572	75,166	64,842	55,662	57,322	65,056	63,958
April	76,299	59,165	73,717	64,140	51,007	53,567	59,018	59,787
May	72,914	51,500	65,224	57,233	47,023	50,062	53,159	39,594
June	49,829	45,329	41,924	37,965	33,772	34,927	38,854	34,765
July	49,521	43,082	40,524	37,276	34,686	34,892	37,771	32,460
August	51,171	46,342	42,848	36,937	33,686	35,227	38,176	30,017
September	54,659	45,506	41,978	39,300	35,566	36,886	37,489	31,851
October	56,945	47,343	53,167	49,642	46,820	48,790	45,655	42,573
November	92,887	83,847	66,875	61,191	60,393	62,527	59,905	58,050
December	85,388	81,045	66,494	59,219	63,242	65,119	60,148	58,851
Boys.								
January	951	864	787	693	527	502	370	355
February	942	898	739	616	511	508	456	401
March	878	732	694	552	413	484	415	571
April	853	796	682	642	462	466	441	510
May	819	722	848	567	504	449	445	471
June	753	645	684	486	488	499	381	359
July	778	729	691	536	495	493	397	349
August	767	757	737	533	385	443	389	333
September	748	780	718	550	473	486	359	310
October	777	695	683	499	510	468	372	269
November	796	749	606	494	510	391	341	494
December	729	770	618	482	426	376	334	333
Women.								
January	8,105	10,079	14,558	13,775	10,663	9,484	7,543	6,304
February	8,675	10,118	13,751	13,689	10,575	9,889	8,098	6,453
March	8,553	9,079	13,886	12,721	10,308	9,371	7,672	7,090
April	9,175	9,310	13,972	13,381	10,859	9,011	7,446	6,068
May	8,790	9,793	14,560	12,109	11,915	9,056	6,367	5,862
June	8,043	9,288	13,092	10,653	10,019	7,572	6,047	5,064
July	8,558	8,961	12,456	10,880	10,001	7,550	5,510	4,807
August	8,613	9,856	13,194	10,475	8,796	6,864	5,223	4,462
September	8,692	10,535	13,275	11,355	9,430	7,667	5,769	5,033
October	9,010	11,857	13,868	10,959	9,506	8,204	6,208	6,081
November	9,897	12,467	13,520	10,771	9,507	7,692	6,850	6,172
December	9,518	13,662	15,995	13,083	13,365	10,515	8,262	6,996
Girls.								
January	795	910	1,059	816	717	543	399	320
February	853	996	856	731	710	636	558	317
March	776	895	935	698	844	685	519	414
April	804	917	873	799	946	612	530	379
May	816	862	919	777	1,029	614	483	307
June	803	799	944	797	842	558	466	295
July	965	858	906	890	771	606	480	243
August	992	966	993	722	690	530	438	286
September	1,028	1,001	1,008	829	711	563	410	268
October	1,043	1,020	966	810	787	555	389	295
November	975	956	829	775	593	461	336	392
December	751	1,009	856	902	643	528	391	319
Total Live Register.								
January	118,461	106,529	103,882	88,435	73,150	78,085	78,045	70,284
February	117,394	106,145	96,836	85,714	72,481	77,013	81,765	74,968
March	87,689	69,278	90,681	78,813	67,227	67,862	73,662	72,033
April	87,131	70,188	89,244	78,962	63,274	63,656	67,435	66,744
May	83,339	62,877	81,551	70,686	60,471	60,181	60,454	46,234
June	59,428	56,061	56,644	49,901	45,121	43,556	45,748	40,483
July	59,822	53,630	54,577	49,582	45,953	43,541	44,158	37,859
August	61,543	57,921	57,772	48,667	43,557	43,064	44,226	35,098
September	65,127	57,822	56,979	52,034	46,180	45,602	44,027	37,462
October	67,775	60,915	68,684	61,910	57,623	58,017	52,624	49,218
November	104,555	98,019	81,830	73,231	71,003	71,071	67,432	65,108
December	96,386	96,486	83,963	73,686	77,676	76,538	69,135	66,499

Table 113.—Numbers on the Live Register on the last Saturday of each month distinguishing Claimants to Unemployment Benefit and Applicants for Unemployment Assistance.

Month	Claimants to Unemployment Benefit	Applicants for Unemployment Assistance			Others on Live Register	Total Live Register
		With means	Without means	Total		
1943						
January ..	25,094	30,529	26,550	57,079	6,262	88,435
February ..	23,074	29,850	26,445	56,295	6,345	85,714
March ..	20,868	26,200	25,675	51,875	6,070	78,813
April ..	21,172	26,239	25,525	51,764	6,026	78,962
May ..	18,169	23,140	24,054	47,194	5,323	70,686
June ..	17,568	9,042	18,574	27,616	4,717	49,901
July ..	17,893	8,745	18,150	26,895	4,794	49,582
August ..	17,154	8,663	18,092	26,755	4,758	48,667
September ..	18,858	8,944	17,944	26,888	6,288	52,034
October ..	19,074	18,005	19,361	37,366	5,470	61,910
November ..	18,779	28,080	21,712	49,792	4,660	73,231
December ..	23,238	24,943	21,247	46,190	4,258	73,686
1944						
January ..	20,674	25,581	22,689	48,270	4,206	73,150
February ..	19,780	25,857	22,369	48,226	4,475	72,481
March ..	18,168	22,607	21,947	44,554	4,505	67,227
April ..	16,993	20,617	21,371	41,988	4,293	63,274
May ..	17,812	18,429	20,359	38,788	3,871	60,471
June ..	16,106	7,934	17,249	25,183	3,832	45,121
July ..	16,502	7,977	17,316	25,293	4,158	45,953
August ..	14,287	7,914	17,606	25,520	3,750	43,557
September ..	15,422	8,534	17,840	26,374	4,384	46,180
October ..	17,179	16,093	19,629	35,722	4,722	57,623
November ..	17,794	27,907	21,700	49,607	3,602	71,003
December ..	25,242	26,569	22,925	49,494	2,940	77,676
1945						
January ..	21,405	29,722	23,867	53,589	3,091	78,085
February ..	20,198	29,706	23,530	53,236	3,579	77,013
March ..	17,286	24,561	22,273	46,834	3,742	67,862
April ..	14,953	23,175	21,924	45,099	3,604	63,656
May ..	14,908	20,594	21,287	41,881	3,392	60,181
June ..	14,498	8,397	17,303	25,700	3,358	43,556
July ..	14,351	7,775	17,837	25,612	3,578	43,541
August ..	13,913	8,151	17,445	25,596	3,555	43,064
September ..	15,598	8,324	16,819	25,143	4,861	45,602
October ..	18,079	16,574	18,073	34,647	5,291	58,017
November ..	19,703	27,940	20,292	48,232	3,136	71,071
December ..	26,596	26,302	21,013	47,315	2,627	76,538
1946						
January ..	25,085	28,759	21,485	50,244	2,716	78,045
February ..	27,380	29,374	22,075	51,449	2,936	81,765
March ..	25,770	23,607	21,581	45,188	2,704	73,662
April ..	22,791	20,886	21,199	42,085	2,559	67,435
May ..	19,343	18,476	20,053	38,529	2,582	60,454
June ..	17,987	8,089	17,130	25,219	2,542	45,748
July ..	16,372	8,250	17,115	25,365	2,421	44,158
August ..	15,622	8,444	17,721	26,165	2,439	44,226
September ..	15,659	8,416	17,446	25,862	2,506	44,027
October ..	15,369	15,152	18,319	33,471	3,784	52,624
November ..	17,861	26,273	20,524	46,797	2,774	67,432
December ..	21,614	24,801	20,456	45,257	2,264	69,135
1947						
January ..	20,407	26,943	21,232	48,175	1,702	70,284
February ..	22,524	28,757	22,102	50,859	1,585	74,968
March ..	23,681	23,379	21,986	45,365	2,987	72,033
April ..	21,126	22,091	20,494	42,585	3,033	66,744
May ..	19,124	7,939	16,044	23,983	3,127	46,234
June ..	15,515	6,866	15,004	21,870	3,098	40,483
July ..	13,673	6,946	14,141	21,087	3,099	37,859
August ..	12,196	6,765	13,320	20,085	2,817	35,098
September ..	13,721	7,016	13,267	20,283	3,458	37,462
October ..	15,418	14,734	14,212	28,946	4,854	49,218
November ..	18,125	25,998	17,603	43,601	3,382	65,108
December ..	20,007	26,476	17,550	44,026	2,466	66,499

Table 114.—Industrial Analysis of the Live Register, in main groups,

Industrial Group in which normally engaged	January	February	March	April	May	June
Food	2,208	2,826	2,625	2,407	2,456	2,231
Drink	355	421	421	395	490	552
Tobacco	116	130	109	114	89	89
Textiles	1,318	1,358	1,151	1,283	1,526	1,426
Clothing	2,379	2,287	2,174	1,907	1,713	1,898
Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods ..	174	170	175	172	164	149
Woodworking, furniture ..	714	757	751	671	632	582
Metals and engineering ..	1,076	1,092	1,094	1,024	996	970
Vehicles	565	645	649	609	576	536
Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	276	250	269	278	281	291
Paper-making, printing, etc.	493	516	479	438	407	425
Mining, quarrying	234	264	248	228	175	120
Bricks, pottery, glass ..	249	255	236	214	207	183
General building (houses, etc.)	6,179	6,395	6,075	5,487	5,084	4,573
Other construction (roads, etc.)	11,573	12,533	12,604	11,132	9,423	7,547
Gas, electricity, water ..	235	263	246	258	211	235
Transport	3,742	3,986	4,032	3,869	3,956	3,802
Distributive	6,021	6,423	6,413	6,271	5,947	5,682
Finance	238	382	333	208	191	413
Public administration ..	1,586	1,786	1,761	1,661	1,673	1,488
Professions	381	403	426	423	363	358
Personal services	3,176	3,259	3,130	3,078	2,813	2,298
Entertainments	560	531	548	485	425	414
Agriculture	29,715	30,971	25,352	22,010	18,520	6,999
Fishing	599	610	566	500	492	276
Other	2,752	3,172	3,451	3,335	3,105	2,707
TOTAL LIVE REGISTER :						
1946	76,914	81,685	75,318	68,457	61,915	46,244
1945	75,795	77,496	68,529	65,777	61,604	43,275
<i>Total, excluding "Other Construction" and "Agriculture" :</i>						
1946	35,626	38,181	37,362	35,315	33,972	31,698
1945	37,026	37,321	34,169	33,611	33,871	29,749
<i>Currently insured persons on Live Register excluding "Agriculture," "Fishing" and "Private Domestic Service" as a percentage of total persons insured :</i>						
1946	11.8	12.7	12.5	11.4	10.8	9.9
1945	12.4	12.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	9.3

on a date in the middle of each month of 1946.

	July	August	September	October	November	December	Industrial Group in which normally engaged
2,231	2,271	2,202	2,453	2,365	2,438	3,671	Food
552	518	494	519	341	322	323	Drink
89	82	95	120	124	119	107	Tobacco
1,405	1,589	2,231	1,133	1,457	1,409	1,196	Textiles
1,888	1,416	1,942	1,600	1,376	1,382	1,338	Clothing
149	140	168	141	128	122	118	Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods
582	543	536	488	510	507	541	Woodworking, furniture
970	895	1,126	914	873	881	814	Metals and engineering
536	559	527	509	529	554	565	Vehicles
291	299	294	290	238	212	201	Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.
415	393	387	354	371	370	335	Paper-making, printing, etc.
120	134	114	118	172	191	264	Mining, quarrying
183	204	175	154	144	164	181	Bricks, pottery, glass
4,573	4,366	4,746	4,130	3,862	4,262	4,444	General building (houses, etc.)
7,547	7,389	7,412	7,665	7,464	8,978	9,092	Other construction (roads, etc.)
235	224	214	213	197	195	210	Gas, electricity, water
3,802	3,663	3,678	3,553	3,258	3,442	3,297	Transport
5,682	5,497	5,358	5,183	5,137	5,164	5,089	Distributive
413	242	194	177	178	625	329	Finance
1,468	1,524	1,528	1,515	1,446	1,552	1,609	Public administration
353	360	331	257	292	334	326	Professions
2,298	2,160	1,923	2,036	2,333	2,846	2,709	Personal services
414	419	400	391	425	457	486	Entertainments
6,989	6,849	7,204	7,493	8,598	24,293	25,119	Agriculture
276	268	327	308	311	513	544	Fishing
2,707	2,471	2,186	2,093	1,859	2,003	1,879	Other
46,244	44,475	45,792	43,807	43,988	63,335	64,787	TOTAL LIVE REGISTER :
43,275	43,120	44,240	43,097	47,465	69,388	68,207	1946
							1945
	30,237	31,176	28,649	27,926	30,064	30,576	Total, excluding "Other Construction" and "Agriculture" :
	30,057	31,160	29,787	31,560	32,336	31,551	1946
							1945
							Currently insured persons on Live Register excluding "Agriculture," "Fishing," and "Private Domestic Service" as a percentage of total persons insured.
	9.6	10.1	9.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	1946
	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.6	10.5	10.5	1945

Table 114(a) Industrial Analysis of the Live Register, in main groups,

Industrial Group in which normally engaged	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Food	2,351	2,512	3,141	2,862	2,605	2,275	1,991
Drink	350	401	521	532	602	528	442
Tobacco	120	132	122	82	102	99	93
Textiles	1,222	1,114	2,208	1,296	1,167	1,163	874
Clothing	1,907	1,812	2,009	1,767	1,727	1,443	1,330
Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods	145	165	872	155	155	145	133
Woodworking, furniture	548	650	692	586	526	547	478
Metals and engineering	907	1,302	1,796	1,843	1,982	1,686	1,400
Vehicles	631	1,063	860	659	768	642	496
Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	255	297	317	328	247	199	277
Paper-making, printing, etc.	360	396	407	369	371	333	317
Mining, quarrying	268	289	467	395	320	283	222
Bricks, pottery, glass	177	210	587	692	505	433	437
General building (houses, etc.)	5,179	5,397	5,990	5,301	5,165	4,198	3,537
Other construction (roads, etc.)	10,175	10,836	11,288	10,210	9,100	6,860	6,193
Gas, electricity, water	214	243	231	199	226	177	145
Transport	3,576	3,842	4,960	4,927	4,615	3,481	3,016
Distributive	5,684	5,968	6,266	5,828	5,662	5,135	4,828
Finance	254	195	225	374	148	729	426
Public administration	1,584	1,539	1,646	1,608	1,455	1,410	1,415
Professions	333	359	346	348	377	323	325
Personal services	2,724	2,666	2,885	2,911	2,577	2,118	1,879
Entertainments	652	581	583	464	415	423	372
Agriculture	27,504	28,928	24,174	21,971	18,669	6,413	6,081
Fishing	613	571	582	561	539	234	239
Other	1,782	1,811	2,038	1,924	1,767	1,445	1,376
TOTAL LIVE REGISTER :							
1947	69,515	73,279	75,213	68,192	61,792	42,722	38,322
1946	76,914	81,685	75,318	68,457	61,915	46,244	44,475
<i>Total, excluding "Other Construction" and "Agriculture":</i>							
1947	31,836	33,515	39,751	36,011	34,023	29,449	26,048
1946	35,626	38,181	37,362	35,315	33,972	31,698	30,237
<i>Currently insured persons on Live Register excluding "Agriculture," "Fishing" and "Private Domestic Service" as a percentage of total persons insured :</i>							
1947	10.1	10.7	12.5	11.2	10.5	9.0	7.9
1946	11.8	12.7	12.5	11.4	10.8	9.9	9.6

on a date in the middle of each month of 1947.

August	September	October	November	December	Average		Industrial Group in which normally engaged
					1947	1946	
1,958	1,867	2,941	1,899	1,840	2,353	2,513	Food
432	386	318	344	394	437	429	Drink
85	100	124	179	101	112	108	Tobacco
1,393	733	866	797	851	1,140	1,423	Textiles
1,492	1,229	1,294	1,499	1,194	1,559	1,784	Clothing
174	262	124	157	130	218	152	Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods
464	417	404	472	496	523	603	Woodworking, furniture
1,275	1,109	913	940	893	1,337	980	Metals and engineering
510	596	589	529	516	655	569	Vehicles
257	229	202	202	193	250	265	Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.
310	311	337	334	321	347	414	Paper-making, printing, etc.
216	144	152	163	172	258	188	Mining, quarrying
379	219	148	154	159	342	197	Bricks, pottery, glass
3,646	3,455	3,328	3,916	4,354	4,456	4,967	General building (houses, etc.)
5,873	5,764	6,457	8,627	9,189	8,381	9,401	Other construction (roads, etc.)
157	173	166	191	193	193	225	Gas, electricity, water
2,738	2,840	2,555	3,026	2,928	3,542	3,690	Transport
4,406	4,343	4,725	4,966	5,117	5,244	5,682	Distributive
348	156	713	596	369	378	292	Finance
1,346	1,237	1,269	1,281	1,359	1,429	1,594	Public administration
310	246	253	273	254	312	354	Professions
1,829	1,845	2,271	2,964	2,963	2,469	2,647	Personal services
353	376	439	485	493	470	462	Entertainments
5,914	5,845	7,797	26,258	27,113	17,222	17,760	Agriculture
256	262	242	522	526	429	443	Fishing
1,276	1,243	1,249	1,462	1,428	1,567	2,584	Other
37,397	35,387	39,876	62,236	63,546	55,623	—	TOTAL LIVE REGISTER :
45,792	43,807	43,988	63,335	64,787	—	59,726	1947
							1946
25,610	23,778	25,622	27,351	27,244	30,020	—	Total, excluding "Other Construction" and "Agriculture" :
31,176	28,649	27,926	30,064	30,576	—	32,565	1947
							1946
							Currently insured persons on Live Register excluding "Agriculture," "Fishing" and "Private Domestic Service" as a percentage of total persons insured.
7.7	7.2	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.3	—	1947
10.1	9.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	—	10.6	1946

Table 115. Number of Men, Boys, Women and Girls insured against Unemployment, classified by Industries in which normally engaged, during the Insurance Year 1945-46.

Industry	Total Insurance Books current (i.e., books exchanged together with new books issued)				
	Total	Men	Boys	Women	Girls
Food :	32,500	20,600	1,398	9,069	1,433
Bacon curing	3,180	1,838	95	1,141	106
Creameries	4,762	3,759	123	823	57
Grain and flour milling	5,186	4,544	256	364	22
Bread, biscuit and flour confectionery	10,393	6,380	684	2,924	405
Confectionery (sugar and chocolate), jams, etc.	4,569	1,051	126	2,322	570
Other food-making industries	4,410	3,028	114	995	273
Drink :	7,833	6,534	548	648	103
Malting, brewing and distilling	6,220	5,435	321	439	25
Mineral and aerated waters, cider etc	1,613	1,099	227	209	78
Tobacco.	2,606	1,182	42	914	468
Textiles :	14,866	5,117	874	6,997	1,878
Woollen, spinning and manufacture	4,624	1,802	320	1,982	520
Hosiery and other knitted goods	4,681	926	162	2,881	712
Other textile manufactures	5,561	2,389	392	2,134	646
Clothing :	23,748	6,520	1,690	11,426	4,112
Tailoring—factory	6,223	1,019	291	3,775	1,138
„ —other	1,599	919	82	429	169
Dress and blouse making	2,770	216	61	1,820	673
Shirt and collar making	1,861	190	22	1,249	400
Boots and shoes—factory	6,675	3,073	801	1,933	868
Other clothing manufactures	4,620	1,103	433	2,220	864
Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods.	3,572	2,305	240	737	290
Woodworking, furniture and fittings :	7,661	5,711	773	942	235
Sawmilling and joinery works	3,789	3,372	315	90	12
Furniture making and upholstering	2,530	1,585	298	541	106
Other woodworking industries	1,342	754	160	311	117
Metal manufactures and engineering.	11,642	7,719	1,681	1,669	573
Vehicles :	9,090	7,735	916	371	68
Construction and repair of motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	4,217	3,283	587	292	55
Construction and repair of railway and tramway vehicles	3,317	3,094	183	88	2
Other construction and repair of vehicles	1,556	1,358	146	41	11
Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	4,372	2,289	285	1,457	341
Pa per making, stationery, printing and bookbinding :	10,686	5,286	718	3,732	950
Printing, including newspapers, bookbinding and publishing	6,991	3,768	510	2,229	484
Other printing and papermaking	3,695	1,518	208	1,503	466
Mining and quarrying.	4,287	4,007	185	94	1
Bricks, artificial building materials, pottery and glass:	3,224	2,402	359	335	128
Building, contracting and works of construction :	76,962	73,774	2,358	687	143
General building, construction and repair work	30,338	28,695	1,264	321	58
Construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, railways, tramways, etc.	46,624	45,079	1,094	366	85
Gas, electricity and water.	3,587	3,240	150	164	33
Transport and communication :	23,426	20,836	1,530	925	135
Railways	8,851	7,683	748	388	32
Tramways and omnibuses	2,407	2,221	134	46	6
Shipping and other water transport	2,626	2,313	163	129	21
Docks, harbours, piers and lighthouses	3,720	3,658	35	25	2
Other transport and communication	5,822	4,961	450	337	74
Distributive trades :	74,936	41,084	6,678	22,937	4,237
General grocery and provisions	24,447	12,387	2,600	8,167	1,293
Meat, fish and poultry	5,241	3,274	831	965	171
Clothing and furniture	13,606	4,462	839	7,173	1,132
Hardware, building materials and electrical apparatus	4,967	3,321	499	959	188
Fuel	13,940	12,443	662	696	139
Other distributive trading	12,735	5,197	1,247	4,977	1,314
Finance.	5,305	1,732	141	3,093	339
Public administration.	19,084	13,740	834	4,032	478
Professions.	8,152	3,171	510	4,073	398
Personal services :	27,120	7,489	1,176	16,086	2,369
Hotels, clubs, restaurants, public houses, etc.	19,833	5,848	786	11,731	1,468
Other personal services	7,287	1,641	390	4,355	901
Entertainments and sports.	4,982	2,664	296	1,791	211
Agriculture.	49,386	46,162	1,923	1,024	277
Fishing.	719	661	20	33	5
Other	3,701	2,087	264	908	442
Total	433,427	294,047	25,589	94,144	19,647

Table 115 (a) Number of Men, Boys, Women and Girls insured against Unemployment, classified by Industries in which normally engaged, during the Insurance Year 1946-47.

Industry	Total Insurance Books current (i.e., books exchanged together with new books issued)				
	Total	Men	Boys	Women	Girls
Food :	32,676	20,710	1,357	8,956	1,653
Bacon curing	3,529	1,995	139	1,249	146
Creameries	4,748	3,776	108	797	67
Grain and flour milling	5,175	4,556	217	362	40
Bread, biscuit and flour confectionery	9,722	5,984	657	2,637	444
Confectionery (sugar and chocolate), jams, etc.	4,743	1,215	119	2,752	657
Other food-making industries	4,759	3,184	117	1,159	299
Drink :	7,654	6,330	516	709	99
Malting, brewing and distilling	5,785	5,061	268	434	22
Mineral and aerated waters, cider, etc.	1,869	1,269	248	275	77
Tobacco :	2,630	727	60	1,352	491
Textiles :	16,142	5,539	809	7,455	2,339
Woollen, spinning and manufacture	5,002	1,967	310	2,166	559
Hosiery and other knitted goods	5,090	977	112	3,036	965
Other textile manufactures	6,050	2,595	387	2,253	815
Clothing :	25,060	6,836	1,570	12,172	4,482
Tailoring—factory	6,884	1,117	364	4,136	1,267
—other	1,403	867	73	344	119
Dress and blouse making	2,837	183	63	1,836	755
Shirt and collar making	1,906	187	25	1,208	486
Boots and shoes—factory	7,018	3,223	736	2,169	890
Other clothing manufactures	5,012	1,259	309	2,479	965
Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods	4,173	2,499	281	1,062	331
Woodworking, furniture and fittings :	8,086	5,884	879	1,007	316
Sawmilling and joinery works	3,736	3,336	295	78	27
Furniture making and upholstering	2,989	1,785	401	654	149
Other woodworking industries	1,361	763	183	275	140
Metal manufactures and engineering	12,133	7,559	1,830	1,976	768
Vehicles :	11,959	10,157	1,172	507	123
Construction and repair of motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	6,796	5,433	876	395	92
Construction and repair of railway and tramway vehicles	3,360	3,189	109	53	9
Other construction and repair of vehicles	1,803	1,535	187	59	22
Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	4,650	2,428	305	1,582	335
Paper making, stationery, printing and bookbinding :	11,209	5,228	816	3,988	1,177
Printing, including newspapers, bookbinding and publishing	7,579	3,889	590	2,473	627
Other printing and papermaking	3,630	1,339	226	1,515	550
Mining and quarrying	4,477	4,222	178	74	3
Bricks, artificial building materials, pottery and glass	3,835	2,994	378	335	128
Building, contracting and works of construction	84,573	80,998	2,678	709	188
General building, construction and repair work	35,729	33,723	1,534	361	111
Construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, railways, tramways, etc.	48,844	47,275	1,144	348	77
Gas, electricity and water	3,931	3,568	167	162	34
Transport and communication :	26,907	23,780	1,867	1,092	168
Railways	9,848	8,380	968	448	52
Tramways and omnibuses	2,732	2,560	141	26	5
Shipping and other water transport	3,287	2,892	190	160	45
Docks, harbours, piers and lighthouses	3,953	3,864	55	33	1
Other transport and communication	7,087	6,084	513	425	65
Distributive trades :	76,311	41,645	6,755	23,138	4,773
General grocery and provisions	24,699	12,453	2,508	8,316	1,422
Meat, fish and poultry	5,351	3,445	784	916	206
Clothing and furniture	14,783	4,868	976	7,535	1,404
Hardware, building materials and electrical apparatus	5,078	3,347	543	963	225
Fuel	13,993	12,565	755	540	133
Other distributive trading	12,407	4,967	1,189	4,868	1,383
Finance	7,155	1,802	151	4,547	655
Public administration	19,768	14,293	828	4,065	582
Professions	7,742	2,958	458	3,903	423
Personal services :	29,191	8,083	1,240	17,235	2,633
Hotels, clubs, restaurants, public houses, etc.	21,463	6,409	896	12,545	1,613
Other personal services	7,728	1,674	344	4,690	1,020
Entertainments and sports	5,717	3,180	315	2,001	221
Agriculture	51,904	48,406	2,175	1,038	285
Fishing	883	806	25	48	4
Other	3,878	2,248	206	962	462
Total	462,644	312,880	27,016	100,075	22,673

Table 116. Number of Persons insured under the National Health Insurance Acts.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of insured persons at 31st December :—						
Men	440,658	434,782	420,934	419,278	413,000	439,623
Women	176,642	178,008	179,810	181,284	187,000	201,377
Total	617,300	612,790	600,744	600,562	600,000*	641,000*
Number in receipt of sickness and disablement benefit at 31st December	25,678	25,070	25,183	24,343	24,260	23,895
Total number of persons who received sickness and disablement benefit	77,331	72,559	75,331	74,210	76,324	74,672
Total number of weeks of illness in respect of which benefit was paid	1,424,326	1,359,636	1,339,672	1,316,952	1,355,095	1,323,477

* Subject to revision.

Table 117. Receipts and Payments in respect of National Health Insurance.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945*	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Accumulated funds at beginning of year	4,650,274	4,868,473	5,177,594	5,305,890	5,427,416	5,595,622
Receipts :—						
Contributions of employers and employed persons	699,205	714,402	703,100	704,182	716,037	751,109
Other receipts—interest, etc.	184,693	209,913	225,912	207,399	228,388	307,435
State grants including cost of central administration	282,990	290,918	316,369	310,558	316,999	324,627
Total receipts	1,166,888	1,215,233	1,245,381	1,222,139	1,261,424	1,383,171
Gross total—Receipts and accumulated funds at beginning of year	5,817,162	6,083,706	6,422,975	6,528,029	6,688,840	6,978,793
Payments :						
Sickness Benefit	245,083	225,433	233,152	234,463	237,023	245,225
Disablement Benefit	377,824	364,824	352,258	340,855	342,665	346,672
Maternity Benefit	49,044	53,766	52,696	52,068	53,743	55,193
Marriage Benefit	14,358	17,782	17,404	16,016	17,035	17,084
Nursing Benefit	—	—	—	1,500	3,000	186,178
Additional non-cash benefits	—	563	184,201	183,653	180,811	1,500
Total benefits	686,309	662,368	839,711	828,555	834,277	851,852
Cost of Medical Certification, etc.	55,658	55,526	56,809	58,135	57,180	57,420
Cost of Administration :						
National Health Insurance Society (a)	163,097	141,100	136,832	141,721	141,136	168,394
Central administration	43,625	47,118	47,937	49,027	56,598	58,562
Total administration	206,722	188,218	184,769	190,748	197,734	226,956
Total expenditure	948,689	906,112	1,081,289	1,077,438	1,089,191	1,136,228
Transfer to National Health Insurance Reserve Fund in respect of unclaimed contributions	—	—	35,796	23,175	4,027	39,642
Accumulated funds at end of year	4,868,473	5,177,594	5,305,890	5,427,416	5,595,622	(b) 5,802,923
Gross Total—Payments and accumulated funds at end of year	5,817,162	6,083,706	6,422,975	6,528,029	6,688,840	6,978,793

* Revised figures.

(a) Includes abnormal expenditure arising out of the Unification of Societies.

(b) Does not include £565,455 held by Minister for Finance on behalf of National Health Insurance Reserve Fund.

Table 118. Estimated Average Number of Persons Insured under the National Health Insurance Acts and under the Unemployment Insurance Acts actually at work.

Year	Persons insured under the:—					
	National Health Insurance Acts			Unemployment Insurance Acts		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number					
1939	417,200	282,400	134,800	255,700	183,200	72,500
1940	406,000	271,200	134,800	249,900	176,400	73,500
1941	401,000	273,700	127,300	247,400	174,700	72,700
1942	399,100	263,000	136,100	244,000	170,800	73,200
1943	397,600	262,400	135,200	243,400	171,400	72,000
1944	405,800	267,200	138,600	249,200	173,900	75,300
1945	416,900	273,700	143,200	260,800	180,300	80,500
1946	442,600	293,500	149,100	285,200	196,600	88,600
1947	458,800	308,200	150,600	304,200	212,300	91,900

Widows' and Orphans' Pensions

Table 119. Widows' and Orphans' Pensions—Receipts and Expenditure in each year ended 31st March.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Receipts :	£	£	£	£	£
Contributions	605,602	602,988	610,714	613,771	589,783
Parliamentary Vote	450,000	450,000	450,000	250,000	450,000
Interest, etc.	118,619	125,586	138,993	149,470	164,287
Total	1,174,221	1,178,574	1,199,707	1,013,241	1,204,070
Expenditure :					
Contributory Pensions :					
Widows, non-agricultural	252,850	291,563	319,806	342,146	366,883
„ agricultural	31,915	36,564	41,424	44,574	46,971
Orphans, non-agricultural	12,173	14,544	16,572	16,794	18,573
„ agricultural	913	1,157	1,569	1,885	1,768
Non-contributory Pensions :					
Widows	424,975	411,327	392,210	375,548	356,986
Orphans	8,321	8,070	7,644	7,449	7,379
Administration	78,304	80,814	87,712	92,714	97,434
Total	809,451	844,039	866,937	881,110	895,994

Table 120. Widows' and Orphans' Pensions—Number of Beneficiaries at the 31st December.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Contributory Pensions :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
At non-agricultural rate :					
Widows	6,618	7,597	8,583	9,320	10,118
Dependent children of widows	7,961	8,703	9,392	9,641	10,042
Orphans	632	719	857	871	974
At agricultural rate :					
Widows	1,112	1,263	1,460	1,591	1,705
Dependent children of widows	1,033	1,129	1,292	1,343	1,346
Orphans	57	72	103	125	129
Non-contributory Pensions :					
Widows	26,698	25,695	24,947	24,025	23,122
Dependent children of widows	12,995	12,009	11,534	10,935	10,177
Orphans	1,179	1,125	1,131	1,079	1,071
Total :					
Widows	34,428	34,555	34,990	34,936	34,945
Dependent children of widows	21,989	21,841	22,218	21,919	21,565
Orphans	1,868	1,916	2,091	2,075	2,174
TOTAL	58,285	58,312	59,299	58,930	58,684

Table 121. Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners and Amounts of Pension paid in each year ended 31st March.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners on the last Friday in March—							
Male	63,620	64,419	66,037	67,577	67,713	68,053	68,830
Female	75,185	75,288	76,541	77,725	77,674	78,150	78,752
Total persons ..	138,805	139,707	142,578	145,302	145,387	146,243	147,582
of which Blind Persons were ..	6,254	6,233	6,218	6,136	6,053	5,907	5,799
Number of Old Age and Blind Pensions of each amount payable on the last Friday in March—							
10/-	118,009	118,798	121,089	123,789	124,172	125,259	126,800
9/-	4,339	4,175	4,185	4,059	3,880	3,736	3,704
8/-	5,998	6,095	6,213	6,204	6,103	6,037	5,899
7/-	2,864	2,967	3,063	3,076	3,097	3,045	2,990
6/-	3,703	3,739	3,843	3,903	3,845	3,694	3,622
5/-	1,927	2,030	2,112	2,181	2,134	2,071	2,102
4/-	1,053	1,013	1,091	1,084	1,120	1,174	1,208
3/-	475	460	512	542	532	655	647
2/-	273	283	310	304	327	373	396
1/-	164	147	160	160	177	199	214
Amount of pensions paid during the year ended 31st March	£ 3,499,876	£ 3,536,376	£ 3,552,347	£ 3,619,940	£ 3,716,984	£ 3,695,605	£ 3,709,022

Table 122. Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners and the estimated Cost of Pensions for each County and County Borough, in the year 1945.

Counties and County Boroughs	Number			Estimated cost of pensions		
	Old Age pensioners	Blind pensioners	Total	Old Age pensions	Blind pensions	Total
	No.	No.	No.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Counties :						
Carlow	1,502	48	1,550	37,312 12	1,190 16	38,503 8
Cavan	4,807	180	4,987	119,548 0	4,487 12	124,035 12
Clare	5,881	288	6,169	142,664 12	7,043 8	149,708 0
Cork	13,982	392	14,374	346,359 0	9,906 0	356,265 0
Donegal	9,504	413	9,917	239,275 8	10,514 8	249,789 16
Dublin	2,540	83	2,623	63,245 0	1,965 12	65,210 12
Galway	10,285	398	10,683	248,869 8	9,989 4	258,858 12
Kerry	8,544	375	8,919	211,759 12	9,443 4	221,202 16
Kildare	2,156	85	2,241	54,093 0	2,139 16	56,232 16
Kilkenny	2,715	111	2,826	66,822 12	2,779 8	69,602 0
Leitrim	3,738	158	3,896	94,278 12	4,006 12	98,285 4
Laoighis	2,319	87	2,406	56,968 12	2,236 0	59,204 12
Limerick	4,575	199	4,774	114,012 12	5,098 12	119,111 4
Longford	2,380	130	2,510	59,090 4	3,291 12	62,381 16
Louth	2,700	86	2,786	67,098 4	2,165 16	69,264 0
Mayo	12,882	326	13,208	324,656 16	8,294 0	332,950 16
Meath	2,610	93	2,703	64,737 8	2,334 16	67,072 4
Monaghan	3,175	135	3,310	78,728 0	3,359 4	82,087 4
Offaly	2,238	73	2,311	54,475 4	1,835 12	56,310 16
Roscommon	5,845	167	6,012	143,247 0	4,167 16	147,414 16
Sligo	4,660	143	4,803	116,243 8	3,595 16	119,839 4
Tipperary	5,834	258	6,092	143,769 12	6,357 0	150,126 12
Waterford	2,397	55	2,452	59,961 4	1,391 0	61,352 4
Westmeath	2,378	88	2,466	58,016 8	2,178 16	60,195 4
Wexford	4,335	166	4,501	108,453 16	4,178 4	112,632 0
Wicklow	2,408	69	2,477	59,948 4	1,742 0	61,690 4
County Boroughs :						
Cork	2,812	207	3,019	70,002 8	4,994 12	74,997 0
Dublin	11,677	901	12,578	292,214 0	21,746 8	313,960 8
Limerick	1,142	90	1,232	28,623 8	2,256 16	30,880 4
Waterford	1,017	52	1,069	25,565 16	1,323 8	26,889 4
Total	143,038	5,856	148,894	3,550,040 0	146,013 8	3,696,053 8

Table 123. Public Assistance and Poor Law Expenditure in each year ended 31st March.

Services and Expenditure	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Services.—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of children boarded out on 31st March	2,391	2,381	2,322	2,330	2,372	2,351
Number of home assistance cases* on 31st March	39,757	41,636	40,224	37,972	36,986	36,400
Number of persons in receipt of home assistance on 31st March ..	89,511	93,400	84,876	77,179	75,033	75,093
Number in county homes, county hospitals and other poor law institutions on 31st March ..	16,094	16,736	16,712	17,047	17,219	16,890
Number of persons maintained by Public Assistance Authorities in approved extern institutions ..	2,667	2,595	2,990	3,165	3,457	3,046
Dispensary medical assistance— New cases attended and registered during the year by dispensary medical officers:						
At dispensaries	795,103	781,879	727,852	709,649	697,558	682,608
At patients' homes	157,833	158,278	142,483	138,589	137,841	140,456
Cases attended by dispensary midwives	12,699	12,652	12,705	13,382	12,597	13,070
Expenditure —	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries and rations of officers ..	351,219	367,461	375,139	415,984	702,038	814,920
Children boarded out	40,598	41,223	39,941	41,418	60,774	66,457
Outdoor relief and home assistance ..	603,427	643,544	678,901	665,908	920,522	1,146,224
Maintenance and clothing in institutions	374,770	426,921	460,163	674,682	681,854	696,553
Medicines and medical and surgical appliances in institutions ..	34,036	62,681	41,926	63,201	55,616	55,062
Expenditure under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination and Dispensary Houses Acts	350,848	359,005	358,425	429,783	95,546	95,821
Expenditure incurred by County Councils in discharge of liabilities transferred from Boards of Guardians	42,674	40,451	36,449	37,073	36,322	29,529
Other expenditure	479,437	478,507	554,368	859,837	547,414	488,894
Total	2,277,009	2,419,793	2,545,312	3,187,886	3,100,086	3,393,460

* Households.

Table 124. Number of persons in receipt of Home Assistance in each administrative area on 31st March, and the proportion of such persons per 1,000 of the population.

Administrative Areas	Number of persons in receipt of home assistance on 31st March				Proportion per 1,000 of the population (1936)			
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1943	1944	1945	1946
Public Assistance Districts								
Carlow	890	812	765	750	25.8	23.6	22.2	21.8
Cavan	1,761	2,024	1,815	1,775	22.9	26.4	23.7	23.2
Clare	1,626	1,682	2,306	3,226	18.1	18.7	25.7	35.9
Cork, North	2,246	2,166	2,253	2,501	28.5	27.5	29.1	31.8
Cork, South	4,346	4,164	3,912	3,880	20.7	19.9	18.7	18.5
Cork, West	2,013	1,967	1,649	1,463	29.7	29.1	24.4	21.6
Donegal	1,896	1,722	1,748	2,326	13.3	12.1	12.3	16.3
Galway	1,352	1,501	1,647	1,584	8.0	8.9	9.8	9.4
Kerry	3,147	3,122	3,019	2,998	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.4
Kildare	1,482	1,312	1,248	1,193	25.6	22.7	21.6	20.6
Kilkenny	1,865	1,922	1,872	1,837	27.1	28.0	27.3	26.8
Laoighis	708	814	900	805	14.1	16.2	18.0	16.1
Leitrim	622	519	489	510	12.2	10.2	9.6	10.0
Limerick	3,967	4,634	4,547	4,486	33.6	46.3	45.4	44.8
Limerick Co. Borough	1,065	1,123	1,111	979	25.9	27.3	27.1	23.8
Longford	954	1,054	955	961	25.2	27.9	25.2	25.4
Louth	1,102	985	1,440	1,439	17.1	15.3	22.4	22.4
Mayo	2,162	2,195	2,105	2,000	13.4	13.6	13.0	12.4
Meath	1,425	1,486	1,394	1,479	23.2	24.2	22.7	24.1
Monaghan	859	807	650	717	14.0	13.2	10.6	11.7
Offaly	1,173	1,122	1,289	1,198	22.8	21.9	25.0	23.3
Roscommon	714	637	687	705	9.2	8.2	8.9	9.1
Sligo	1,938	1,646	1,179	1,278	29.1	24.4	17.5	18.9
Tipperary, N.R.	1,102	1,051	1,101	1,096	18.5	17.7	18.5	18.4
Tipperary, S.R.	3,233	3,249	2,653	2,389	41.3	41.5	33.9	30.5
Waterford	2,594	2,675	2,910	2,778	33.4	34.5	37.5	35.8
Westmeath	779	690	746	727	14.2	12.6	13.6	13.3
Wexford	2,398	2,801	2,635	2,811	25.4	29.7	28.0	29.8
Wicklow	1,872	1,760	1,764	2,089	31.9	30.0	30.1	35.7
Poor Law Unions :								
Balrothery	744	475	480	453	35.4	22.6	22.9	21.6
Dublin	23,255	21,244	22,002	21,452	45.9	41.9	43.4	42.3
Rathdown	1,859	1,672	1,822	1,558	31.3	28.2	30.7	26.3
Total	77,179	75,033	75,093	75,443	26.0	25.3	25.3	25.4

Table 125. Insane and Mentally Defective Persons under care.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Number of persons at 31st December							
District and auxiliary mental hospitals	19,042	19,134	18,746	18,131	17,731	17,593	17,679
Public assistance institutions ..	1,002	915	1,057	977	919	929	872
Criminal lunatic asylum ..	109	106	105	106	110	112	113
Private institutions	718	686	652	642	639	615	597
Private care within official cognisance	254	237	266	248	253	250	248
Institutions for mental defectives	842	918	943	930	985	1,001	1,158
Male	11,470	11,460	11,359	10,993	10,695	10,629	10,718
Female	10,497	10,536	10,410	10,041	9,942	9,871	9,949
Total persons ..	21,967	21,996	21,769	21,034	20,637	20,500	20,667
District and auxiliary mental hospitals—							
Number of admissions	2,682	2,421	2,193	1,943	2,036	2,188	2,306
„ discharges	1,409	1,125	1,292	1,156	1,262	1,208	1,255
„ deaths	1,176	1,201	1,289	1,396	1,170	1,103	940
Daily average number resident ..	18,992	19,059	18,872	18,369	17,865	17,652	17,649

Table 126. Receipts and Expenditure and average Cost of Maintenance per Patient in District and Auxiliary Mental Hospitals, in each year ended 31st March.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Receipts.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From County and County Borough Councils ..	950,810	963,739	1,102,251	1,177,474	1,165,107	1,331,584	1,367,756	1,350,868
Other receipts (from paying patients, sales of farm produce, etc.) ..	119,330	120,766	138,393	134,488	144,842	152,122	192,671	178,178
Total receipts ..	1,070,140	1,084,505	1,240,644	1,311,962	1,309,949	1,483,706	1,560,427	1,529,046
Expenditure.								
Repayment of loans ..	92,629	99,560	104,372	107,598	113,612	113,393	107,135	100,281
Other expenditure ..	953,679	1,003,887	1,114,750	1,130,364	1,261,231	1,343,384	1,398,529	1,435,504
Total expenditure ..	1,046,308	1,103,447	1,219,122	1,237,962	1,374,843	1,456,777	1,505,664	1,535,785
Average cost of maintenance per patient	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In district mental hospitals	48 5 4	50 11 4	58 17 3	60 14 3	66 5 10	72 7 4	74 5 9	77 8 3
In auxiliary mental hospitals	33 19 9	34 4 8	40 8 6	37 14 10	43 3 0	50 6 8	55 9 5	50 6 2
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Capital indebtedness of district and auxiliary mental hospital committees ..	796,007	869,057	868,528	896,998	868,982	822,986	770,603	696,371
Government capitation grant paid to County and County Borough Councils	162,837	163,648	162,071	163,207	161,726	153,971	155,625	166,787

Table 127. Number of Disputes, Work People involved, and Man-days* lost, with particulars of the results of Disputes terminated and methods of settlement.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Number of disputes begun ..	89	71	69	81	84	87	105	194
Involving wages questions ..	46	36	30	40	31	27	47	127
Number of workpeople involved in disputes in progress ..	7,715	4,895	5,132	5,921	4,387	8,785	10,896	22,253
Number of man-days lost * ..	152,076	77,133	115,039	61,809	38,308	243,932	150,108	449,438
Results of disputes terminated								
Workers' claims—								
Admitted, wholly or partly ..	46	32	37	35	43	50	66	134
Rejected ..	17	15	15	27	21	27	28	36
Employers' claims—								
Successful, wholly or partly ..	11	13	12	5	4	1	—	5
Rejected ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Indeterminate result ..	13	9	7	11	13	9	13	9
Method of settlement								
Direct negotiation ..	57	55	55	68	69	71	80	144
Voluntary conciliation ..	15	11	15	7	9	3	16	32
Voluntary arbitration ..	2	—	1	1	1	4	1	1
Terminated without successful negotiation or work resumed pending negotiation ..	13	3	—	2	3	9	10	9

Table 128. Number of Man-days* lost in the different Industrial Groups.

Industrial Group	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Food, and drink ..	2,955	5,446	2,058	4,769	2,291	15,007	43,556	21,712
Textile ..	7,286	3,436	690	725	420	1,106	5,137	6,151
Clothing ..	198	810	280	5,715	1,350	—	1,198	210
Boot and shoe ..	3,912	1,860	30,756	548	3,044	3,526	4,500	—
Skins and leather manufactures ..	—	—	864	140	10,050	2,700	4,750	1,170
Wood-working and furniture ..	24,962	4,200	1,056	395	1,954	50	1,122	7,749
Metals, and engineering ..	9,384	11,218	2,427	1,136	5,826	8,499	4,196	9,616
Vehicles ..	—	—	—	—	1,687	66	504	18,380
Chemicals, fertilisers, soap, etc. ..	540	—	—	—	559	1,760	—	46,323
Printing and paper ..	60	—	705	600	609	—	—	1,420
Mining and quarrying ..	34,599	2,992	6,678	24,248	1,059	6,790	1,292	1,794
General building, construction and repair work ..	11,625	1,463	618	659	475	1,048	2,387	20,039
Construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, etc.† ..	6,815	4,388	379	625	242	927	2,455	1,936
Gas, water and electricity ..	—	—	—	300	822	60	—	5,338
Transport and communications ..	3,876	25,496	2,430	6,806	1,143	1,416	23,292	144,754
Distributive trades ..	2,057	11,573	34,512	11,674	1,307	51,422	3,861	35,869
Laundries, dyers, cleaners, etc. ..	—	—	11	—	—	142,800	21	—
Public works ..	34,159	1,390	21,204	1,258	727	1,258	21,514	4,378
Agriculture ..	—	—	—	148	1,869	553	8,800	16,046
‡ Turf production ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,285	75,176
Other industries ..	9,648	2,861	10,371	2,063	2,874	4,944	2,168	31,377
Total ..	152,076	77,133	115,039	61,809	38,308	243,932	150,108	449,438

* The number of man-days lost is a figure calculated by multiplying the approximate number of workers involved in each dispute by the number of days (exclusive of Sundays and public holidays) during which the dispute lasted. It is assumed that work would have been continuous if no dispute had occurred and no allowance is made for loss of work from unemployment or other causes which might have occurred even if there had been no dispute.

† Excluding Employment Schemes.

‡ The importance of Turf production during the years 1946 and 1947 justifies its inclusion as a separate industry, accordingly, particulars have been included in the tables for 1946 and 1947, but the total figures shown for each of the years 1940-1945 are exclusive of particulars relating to any dispute affecting this industry.

Table 129. Number of Factory Accidents notified, according to Sex.

Description	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Fatal—							
Male	19	14	13	5	12	8	11
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Total fatal accidents ..	19	14	13	5	12	8	13
Non-fatal—							
Male	961	1,064	1,038	1,044	1,177	1,244	1,166
Female	168	145	153	120	154	145	210
Total non-fatal accidents ..	1,129	1,209	1,191	1,164	1,331	1,389	1,376
Total Factory Accidents ..	1,148	1,223	1,204	1,169	1,343	1,397	1,389

Table 130. Number of Factory Accidents notified in each Industrial group.

Industrial group	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Food, drink and tobacco ..	253	250	299	295	317	364	391
Textiles and apparel ..	166	126	134	156	184	141	200
Woodworking and furniture ..	134	154	146	127	173	178	191
Metals, engineering and vehicles ..	308	337	351	326	362	399	301
Docks, buildings and warehouses ..	85	79	69	32	42	35	21
Other industries ..	202	277	205	233	265	280	285
Total Factory Accidents ..	1,148	1,223	1,204	1,169	1,343	1,397	1,389

Table 131. Number of Railway Accidents.

Description	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Fatal—							
To passengers	2	3	2	6	—	2	3
To railway employees ..	12	6	4	6	6	7	5
To others	7	9	8	9	10	7	8
Total fatal accidents ..	21	18	14	21	16	16	16
Non-fatal—							
To passengers	94	65	114	101	134	156	134
To railway employees ..	389	486	540	503	635	579	523
To others	43	42	44	54	65	48	44
Total non-fatal accidents ..	526	593	698	658	834	783	701
Total Railway Accidents ..	547	611	712	679	850	799	717

Table 132. Number of Road Traffic Accidents.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
To persons—							
Fatal	155	173	108	128	112	163	192
Non-Fatal	2,088	1,581	1,217	1,203	1,449	2,344	2,657
Material Damage only ..	2,059	1,577	1,065	1,256	1,731	3,419	4,516
Total	4,302	3,331	2,390	2,587	3,292	5,926	7,365

Table 133. Number of Road Traffic Accidents in the year 1946, with comparative totals for 1945

Nature of Accident	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Material Damage only	Total
Accidents involving collisions:				
Collisions involving vehicles other than pedal cycles:				
Between moving vehicles	12	351	1,583	1,946
Between pedestrian and moving vehicle	69	708	—	777
Collisions involving pedal cycles:				
Between moving vehicle and pedal cycle	17	544	305	866
" pedestrian " " "	4	127	—	131
" two pedal cycles " " "	—	39	20	59
Other collisions	11	261	1,394	1,666
Accidents not involving collisions	50	314	117	481
Total	163	2,344	3,419	5,926
1946	112	1,449	1,731	3,292
1946	38	772	1,228	2,038
of which Dublin Metropolitan	28	445	487	960
1945	28	445	487	960

Table 133a. Number of Road Traffic Accidents in the year 1947 with comparative totals for 1946.

Nature of Accident	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Material Damage only	Total
Accidents involving collisions:				
Collisions involving vehicles other than pedal cycles:				
Between moving vehicles	13	496	2,243	2,752
Between pedestrian and moving vehicle	73	787	—	860
Collisions involving pedal cycles:				
Between moving vehicle and pedal cycle	27	694	327	1,048
" pedestrian " " "	4	91	—	95
" two pedal cycles " " "	5	40	9	54
Other collisions	20	290	1,762	2,072
Accidents not involving collisions	50	259	175	484
Total	192	2,657	4,516	7,365
1946	163	2,344	3,419	5,926
1947	41	701	1,137	1,879
of which Dublin Metropolitan	38	772	1,228	2,038
1946	38	772	1,228	2,038

Table 134. Number of Persons killed or injured in Road Traffic Accidents in 1946, with comparative totals for 1945.

Classification as road user	Killed	Injured	Total Killed and Injured	Percentage of Grand Total
Pedestrians	77	955	1,032	34.1
Pedal cyclists and passengers	29	796	825	27.3
Passengers or attendants on mechanically propelled vehicles other than motor cycles	21	566	587	19.4
Drivers of mechanically propelled vehicles	3	224	227	7.5
Motor cyclists and passengers	10	100	110	3.6
Drivers, passengers, etc., on horse-drawn vehicles	26	220	246	8.1
Total	166	2,861	3,027	100.0
1946	115	1,679	1,794	100.0
1946	38	860	898	29.7
of which Dublin Metropolitan	29	475	504	28.1
1945	29	475	504	28.1

Table 134a. Number of Persons killed or injured in Road Traffic Accidents in 1947, with comparative totals for 1946.

Classification as road user	Killed	Injured	Total Killed and Injured	Percentage of Grand Total
Pedestrians	76	996	1,072	30.7
Pedal cyclists and passengers	50	937	987	28.3
Passengers or attendants on mechanically propelled vehicles other than motor cycles	31	689	720	20.6
Drivers of mechanically propelled vehicles	8	340	348	10.0
Motor cyclists and passengers	12	118	130	3.7
Drivers, passengers, etc., on horse-drawn vehicles	18	214	232	6.7
Total 1947 ..	195	3,294	3,489	100.0
.. .. . 1946 ..	166	2,861	3,027	100.0
of which Dublin Metropolitan 1947 ..	41	821	862	24.7
.. .. . 1946 ..	38	860	898	29.7

Table 135. Summary of Causes of Road Traffic Accidents to Persons in 1946.

Classification according to Cause of Accident	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total	Percentage of Grand Total
Due to drivers	52	887	939	37.4
Due to defects in vehicles or equipment	20	192	212	8.5
Due to pedestrians	56	630	686	27.4
Due to pedal cyclists	21	437	458	18.3
Due to road conditions	2	69	71	2.8
Due to weather conditions	1	27	28	1.1
Due to other causes	11	102	113	4.5
Total	163	2,344	2,507	100.0

Table 135a. Summary of Causes of Road Traffic Accidents to Persons in 1947.

Classification according to Cause of Accident	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total	Percentage of Grand Total
Due to drivers	68	1,054	1,122	39.4
Due to defects in vehicles or equipment	21	191	212	7.5
Due to pedestrians	47	659	706	24.8
Due to pedal cyclists	33	503	536	18.8
Due to road conditions	4	77	81	2.8
Due to weather conditions	3	78	81	2.8
Due to other causes	16	95	111	3.9
Total	192	2,657	2,849	100.0

SECTION VI.

EDUCATION

Table 136. Expenditure on Education from Public Funds in each year ended 31st March.

Service	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£
Administration, inspection, organisation, etc. (primary, secondary and technical education, science and art, reformatory and industrial schools)	182,780	184,342	195,134	205,237	219,635
Primary education—					
Training of teachers (including training colleges and preparatory colleges)	71,370	70,842	69,389	72,851	78,460
Salaries, etc., of teachers	3,321,323	3,344,976	3,445,077	3,509,149	3,607,918
Teachers' pensions	400,703	412,187	426,962	431,299	433,792
Miscellaneous	78,343	78,687	88,453	86,490	90,229
Deduct—Appropriations in aid	93,349	94,164	95,077	97,096	97,234
Total	3,778,390	3,812,528	3,934,804	4,002,693	4,113,165
Secondary education	511,215	525,726	551,547	589,135	629,604
Technical education—					
State funds	356,087	363,141	368,181	389,364	438,381
Local rates	207,113	208,972	209,193	222,951	254,456
Total	563,200	572,113	577,374	612,315	692,837
Science and Art—					
(National Museum, National Library, National College of Art, &c.)	43,785	44,277	45,764	51,073	66,371
Reformatory and industrial schools	119,239	120,126	121,964	123,792	128,383
Total Expenditure	5,198,609	5,259,112	5,426,587	5,587,245	5,849,995

Table 137. Number of Teachers employed in National Schools on 30th June in each year.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of teachers employed—						
Principals :						
Male	2,802	2,776	2,778	2,734	2,723	2,690
Female	1,854	1,835	1,841	1,849	1,825	1,792
Assistants :						
Male	1,301	1,259	1,259	1,233	1,239	1,200
Female	3,777	3,746	3,754	3,707	3,647	3,612
Junior Assistant Mistresses	1,542	1,483	1,443	1,417	1,386	1,348
Members of religious orders in schools paid by capitation :						
Male	306	353	359	359	368	404
Female	1,554	1,613	1,650	1,638	1,656	1,745
Total	4,409	4,388	4,396	4,326	4,330	4,294
" Female	8,727	8,677	8,688	8,611	8,514	8,497
Total National School Teachers	13,136	13,065	13,084	12,937	12,844	12,791

Table 138. Training Colleges and Preparatory Colleges for Teachers ; number of Colleges and number of Students in Training on the last day in each School Year.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Training Colleges—						
Number of colleges	5	5	4	4	4	5
Number of students in training :						
Male*	109	83	90	52	1	35
Female	315	330	319	282	322†	375
Total Students	424	413	409	334	323	410
Preparatory Colleges—						
Number of colleges	6	6	6	6	6	6
Number of students in residence :						
Male	106	82	65	85	118	138
Female	163	168	176	239	300	297
Total Students	269	250	241	324	418	435

* The Training College for men students was closed during the year 1944/45.

8 Extern Nun-students.

† This includes

Table 139. Number of National Schools in operation, Age and sex of Pupils and average attendance in each year ended 30th June.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Number of National Schools in operation :						
Ordinary	4,558	4,516	4,488	4,445	4,418	4,389
Convent	357	356	363	366	368	390
Monastery	129	130	130	134	134	142
Poor Law Union	1	1	1	1	1	—
Model	22	22	22	18	18	18
Schools for invalid, blind, deaf and dumb or crippled children	8	8	8	8	9	9
Fosterage	1	1	1	1	1	1
Industrial National Schools	—	—	51	51	52	—
Special Irish Schools	—	—	—	8	8	8
Total	5,076	5,034	5,064	5,032	5,009	4,957
Number of pupils on rolls on last day of school year	472,145	465,673	464,832	463,600	462,642	457,760
Average number of pupils on rolls for year	462,245	460,199	459,984	454,647	453,962	451,820
Percentage of average daily attendance to average number on rolls	82.4	82.9	82.8	82.1	82.7	82.1
Average daily attendance of pupils for year—						
Under 6 years of age						
Boys	17,297	17,263	20,580	18,363	18,072	17,469
Girls	16,887	18,235	17,033	16,808	18,019	17,264
6 years and under 14 years						
Boys	165,541	166,265	163,900	162,109	163,848	163,770
Girls	162,909	162,682	162,016	160,401	159,928	156,994
14 years and over						
Boys	6,270	5,661	5,685	5,254	5,121	5,285
Girls	12,025	11,570	11,420	10,479	10,270	10,005
Total						
Boys	189,108	189,189	190,165	185,726	187,041	186,524
Girls	191,821	192,487	190,469	187,688	188,217	184,263
Total average daily attendance	380,929	381,676	380,634	373,414	375,258	370,787

Table 140. Religious Denomination of Pupils in National Schools and number of Pupils on Rolls, according to standards on 30th June of each year.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Religious denomination of pupils :—						
Catholics	455,154	449,695	449,173	448,658	447,780	443,050
Others	16,991	15,978	15,659	14,942	14,862	14,710
Number of pupils on rolls, according to standards :—						
Infants' standard	128,112	127,283	127,340	129,577	128,318	127,594
First	58,235	56,975	57,829	58,678	58,483	58,593
Second	57,550	57,566	57,157	57,684	57,251	57,216
Third	57,605	56,409	56,767	56,609	58,686	56,487
Fourth	56,268	55,323	55,098	54,611	54,823	54,497
Fifth	50,789	50,324	50,737	50,328	49,864	49,999
Sixth	38,470	37,364	36,357	34,392	34,088	33,395
Seventh	18,375	17,703	17,232	16,045	15,583	15,031
Eighth	6,741	6,726	6,315	5,676	5,546	4,948
Total pupils	472,145	465,673	464,832	463,600	462,642	457,760

Table 141. Number of registered and unregistered Teachers in Secondary Schools in each year ended 31st July.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Secondary School Teachers						
Registered Male ..	927	956	979	984	988	995
Registered Female ..	867	923	948	982	986	960
Unregistered Male ..	565	593	593	625	632	622
Unregistered Female ..	814	779	837	795	891	935
Total Male ..	1,492	1,549	1,572	1,609	1,620	1,617
„ Female ..	1,681	1,702	1,785	1,777	1,877	1,895
Total ..	3,173	3,251	3,357	3,386	3,497	3,512

Table 142. Number of recognised Secondary Schools, and number of Pupils in attendance at the beginning of each School Year.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Recognised Secondary Schools—						
Boys' schools: Irish and bilingual ..	101	106	105	105	103	102
Other schools ..	59	56	58	62	63	66
Girls' schools: Irish and bilingual ..	100	99	103	99	100	99
Other schools ..	60	65	67	75	74	79
Mixed schools: Irish and bilingual ..	9	10	9	9	11	10
Other schools ..	23	26	29	27	28	29
All schools: Irish and bilingual ..	210	215	217	213	214	211
Other schools ..	142	147	154	164	165	174
Total Schools ..	352	362	371	377	379	385
Number of pupils, between the ages of 12 and 20 in attendance at beginning of school year—						
Boys: Irish and bilingual ..	14,455	15,082	14,553	14,324	14,698	14,745
Other schools ..	7,536	7,150	7,365	7,607	7,807	8,271
Girls: Irish and bilingual ..	10,295	10,292	10,379	9,839	10,155	9,928
Other schools ..	6,427	7,013	7,490	8,270	8,518	8,855
Total: Irish and bilingual ..	24,750	25,374	24,932	24,163	24,853	24,673
Other schools ..	13,963	14,163	14,855	15,877	16,325	17,126
Total Pupils ..	38,713	39,537	39,787	40,040	41,178	41,799
Number of grant earning pupils—						
Senior pupils ..	7,632	8,224	8,327	8,063	8,340	8,516
Junior pupils ..	26,568	26,381	26,666	27,400	28,691	29,253
Total ..	34,200	34,605	34,993	35,463	37,031	37,769
Number of Holders of Scholarships from Primary Schools ..	1,517	1,519	1,423	1,376	1,334	1,406

Table 143. Number of Students who passed the Secondary Schools Certificate Examination in each School Year.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Leaving Certificate—						
Boys ..	1,545	1,475	1,547	1,413	1,466	1,582
Girls ..	1,127	1,285	1,305	1,292	1,509	1,427
Total ..	2,672	2,760	2,852	2,705	2,975	3,009
Intermediate Certificate—						
Boys ..	3,252	3,312	3,080	3,444	3,449	3,620
Girls ..	3,107	3,144	3,327	3,433	3,709	3,610
Total ..	6,359	6,456	6,407	6,877	7,158	7,230
Total of Intermediate and Leaving Certificates	9,031	9,216	9,259	9,582	10,133	10,239
Number of students who passed with Honours (included in above Totals):—						
Leaving Certificate, Boys and Girls ..	2,089	2,088	1,304	881	982	963
Intermediate Certificate, Boys and Girls	3,837	4,063	3,933	4,569	4,359	4,182
Total of Intermediate and Leaving Certificates with Honours.	5,926	6,151	5,237	5,450	5,341	5,145

Table 144. Number of individual Students enrolled in various types of Schools and Classes under Vocational Education Committees in 1945-46.

	No. of Centres	Students					Aggregate No. of attendance hours
		Under 16	Over 16	Male	Female	Total	
<i>Under City and Town Vocational Education Committees:</i>							
Day classes at permanent centres—whole-time schools	27	3,909	2,032	3,071	2,870	5,941	3,143,906
Day classes at permanent centres—part-time schools and classes	26	618	3,222	1,375	2,465	3,840	216,757
Evening classes at permanent centres	28	2,817	17,227	9,752	10,292	20,044	1,116,025
<i>Under County Vocational Education Committees:</i>							
Day classes at permanent centres—whole-time schools	143	6,053	2,328	3,481	4,900	8,381	4,097,460
Day classes at permanent centres—part-time schools and classes	32	329	693	189	833	1,022	78,240
Evening classes at permanent centres	144	1,373	14,199	7,481	8,091	15,572	809,869
Sessional classes at rural centres	482	3,576	11,391	8,488	6,482	14,970	882,769
Short courses at rural centres	191	1,210	4,678	1,414	4,474	5,888	305,362
Totals	1,073	19,885	55,773	35,251	40,407	75,658	10,650,388

Table 145. Number of individual Students in each County classified according to sex and age, enrolled in Schools and Classes under Vocational Education Schemes in 1945-46.

County	Under 16 years	Over 16 years	Male	Female	Total
Carlow	296	783	503	576	1,079
Cavan	393	875	670	598	1,268
Clare	469	1,299	847	921	1,768
Cork :					
Cork County Borough	760	2,808	1,560	2,008	3,568
Remainder of County	1,452	4,393	2,707	3,138	5,845
Donegal	808	1,369	883	1,294	2,177
Dublin :					
Dublin County Borough	4,273	14,265	9,502	9,036	18,538
Dún Laoghaire Borough	462	1,280	613	1,129	1,742
Remainder of County	538	733	441	830	1,271
Galway :					
Galway City	168	379	210	337	547
Remainder of County	735	1,829	1,196	1,368	2,564
Kerry :					
Tralee Town	123	284	189	218	407
Remainder of County	368	854	684	538	1,222
Kildare	286	1,198	787	697	1,484
Kilkenny	611	1,814	1,042	1,383	2,425
Laoighis	365	849	529	685	1,214
Leitrim	322	810	490	642	1,132
Limerick :					
Limerick County Borough	675	1,228	736	1,167	1,903
Remainder of County	498	1,398	1,057	839	1,896
Longford	204	553	375	382	757
Louth :					
Drogheda Town	294	571	329	536	865
Remainder of County	364	866	603	627	1,230
Mayo	703	1,230	851	1,082	1,933
Meath	462	1,656	847	1,271	2,118
Monaghan	354	714	510	558	1,068
Offaly	264	755	580	439	1,019
Roscommon	431	1,099	474	1,056	1,530
Sligo :					
Sligo Town	100	257	175	182	357
Remainder of County	200	918	500	618	1,118
Tipperary N.R.	346	1,003	700	649	1,349
Tipperary S.R.	580	1,666	990	1,256	2,246
Waterford :					
Waterford County Borough	204	667	448	423	871
Remainder of County	299	1,253	655	897	1,552
Westmeath	326	970	690	606	1,296
Wexford :					
Wexford Town	103	404	212	295	507
Remainder of County	562	1,623	960	1,225	2,185
Wicklow :					
Bray	182	338	224	296	520
Remainder of County	305	782	482	605	1,087
Total	19,885	55,773	35,251	40,407	75,658

Table 146. Number of Post-Primary Schools (other than Secondary), number of Pupils on Rolls and number of Teachers in each School Year.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Number of Post-Primary Schools—						
Technical, established schools	203	201	203	203	197	201
" courses (elsewhere than in technical schools)	643	629	575	582	590	630
Schools of art	2	2	2	2	2	2
Training schools of domestic economy	2	2	2	2	2	2
Day trades preparatory school*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of students on rolls—						
Technical, established schools and courses	65,381	63,646	63,217	66,430	75,046	75,349
Schools of art	758	873	788	867	977	934
Training schools of domestic economy	104	101	109	109	123	121
Day trades preparatory schools	147	125	119	115	128	121
Number of teachers	1,697	1,636	1,684	1,668	1,754	1,854

* This school is not under the control of a Vocational Education Committee.

Table 147. Number of Reformatory and Industrial Schools, number under detention, number of Teachers and cost in Public Money in each year ended 31st July.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Reformatory Schools—						
Number of schools	2	2	2	3	3	3
Number under detention on 31st July :						
Male	224	232	240	236	224	194
Female	24	30	40	52	49	43
Total number under detention	248	262	280	288	273	237
Number of teachers	24	24	25	32	29	28
Industrial Schools—						
Number of schools	52	51	51	51	51	51
Number under detention on 31st July :						
Male	3,020	3,085	3,161	3,094	3,108	3,064
Female	3,573	3,542	3,538	3,431	3,457	3,446
Total under detention	6,593	6,627	6,699	6,525	6,565	6,510
Number of teachers	449	406	469	479	431	424
Total cost in public money—						
Reformatory schools	£ 13,285	£ 11,168	£ 11,906	£ 13,454	£ 14,462	£ 13,948
Industrial schools	197,008	200,993	230,303	267,488	271,630	276,438

Table 148. Ages at admission of Full-time graduating Students entering the Universities* for the first time in the Academic Years 1945-46 and 1946-47, with comparative totals for number of entrants in each year 1938-39 to 1944-45.

Age of admission	Males		Females		Total	
	1945-46	1946-47	1945-46	1946-47	1945-46	1946-47
Students under 17 years of age	39	46	19	16	58	62
" 17 and under 18 years	311	283	120	139	431	422
" 18 " " 19 "	536	521	194	207	730	728
" 19 years and over	568	674	181	211	749	885
Total entrants	1,454	1,524	514	573	1,968	2,097
" " 1944-45	1,285		438		1,723	
" " 1943-44	1,239		478		1,717	
" " 1942-43	1,088		372		1,460	
" " 1941-42	1,008		366		1,374	
" " 1940-41	1,251		338		1,589	
" " 1939-40	1,158		317		1,475	
" " 1938-39	1,080		328		1,408	

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 149. Distribution of University Students in the Professional Schools in the Academic Year 1945-46.

Faculty	National University*			Dublin University		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Divinity	—	—	—	101	—	101
Medicine	1,182	409	1,591	370	145	515
Dentistry	92	30	122	3	3	6
Law	52	8	60	55	5	60
Engineering and Architecture	605	19	624	125	1	126
Commerce.. .. .	185	112	297	32	5	37
Agriculture and Dairy Science	228	1	229	6	—	6

Table 149a. Distribution of University Students in the Professional Schools in the Academic Year 1946-47.

Faculty	National University*			Dublin University		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Divinity	—	—	—	101	—	101
Medicine	1,108	372	1,480	364	155	519
Dentistry	128	44	172	5	2	7
Law	56	9	65	79	4	83
Engineering and Architecture	615	24	639	132	—	132
Commerce.. .. .	238	127	365	59	5	64
Agriculture and Dairy Science	236	—	236	5	—	5

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, see Table 151.

Table 150. Number of Students, Professors and Lecturers in the Universities* in each Academic Year.

Year	Students					Professors and Fellows	Lecturers, Assistants and Demonstrators
	Males	Females	Matriculated	Non-Matriculated	Total		
1925-26 ..	2,195	964	2,902	257	3,159	169	131
1926-27 ..	2,126	911	2,749	288	3,037	173	146
1927-28 ..	2,176	995	2,890	281	3,171	171	177
1928-29 ..	2,421	1,111	3,168	364	3,532	173	199
1929-30 ..	2,608	1,288	3,533	363	3,896	175	215
1930-31 ..	2,886	1,425	4,050	261	4,311	174	211
1931-32 ..	3,102	1,537	4,382	257	4,639	171	225
1932-33 ..	3,412	1,542	4,695	259	4,954	171	234
1933-34 ..	3,388	1,577	4,691	274	4,965	175	233
1934-35 ..	3,526	1,528	4,810	244	5,054	177	236
1935-36 ..	3,586	1,425	4,752	259	5,011	176	238
1936-37 ..	3,782	1,381	4,934	229	5,163	179	253
1937-38 ..	3,947	1,389	5,135	201	5,336	175	270
1938-39 ..	4,001	1,369	5,190	180	5,370	180	281
1939-40 ..	4,076	1,349	5,225	200	5,425	176	284
1940-41 ..	4,054	1,376	5,166	264	5,430	178	284
1941-42 ..	4,121	1,428	5,275	274	5,549	180	295
1942-43 ..	4,266	1,492	5,520	238	5,758	177	301
1943-44 ..	4,327	1,611	5,637	301	5,938	175	311
1944-45 ..	4,629	1,712	6,059	282	6,341	177	318
1945-46 ..	4,804	1,816	6,328	292	6,620	179	347
National University	3,654	1,378	4,771	261	5,032	119	255
Dublin University	1,150	438	1,557	31	1,588	60	92
1946-47 ..	5,069	1,953	6,694	328	7,022	184	354
National University ..	3,749	1,437	4,887	299	5,186	125	254
Dublin	1,320	516	1,807	29	1,836	59	100

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 151. Number of Students, Professors and Lecturers in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, in each Academic Year.

Year	Students	Professors	Lecturers	Year	Students	Professors	Lecturers
1925-26	532	25	8	1936-37	582	30	8
1926-27	520	25	8	1937-38	575	31	10
1927-28	511	25	9	1938-39	587	32	10
1928-29	499	26	7	1939-40	609	32	9
1929-30	503	28	5	1940-41	596	32	5
1930-31	530	29	6	1941-42	574	31	4
1931-32	525	32	8	1942-43	577	27	4
1932-33	540	35	5	1943-44	589	28	4
1933-34	550	35	6	1944-45	548	28	4
1934-35	549	30	9	1945-46	545	30	5
1935-36	583	30	9	1946-47	530	29	7

Table 152. Degrees conferred in each Faculty in the National University and in Dublin University in the Academic Year 1945-46, with comparative totals for each year 1938-39 to 1944-45.

Faculty	First Degrees				Higher Degrees		Total
	Honours		Ordinary		Male	Female	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY*							
Arts, Literature, Philosophy ..	56	37	131	77	49	30	380
Medicine	13	1	131	36	18	1	200
Commerce	7	10	14	21	4	—	56
Engineering and Architecture ..	29	1	104	2	2	—	138
Law	2	—	1	—	4	—	7
Agriculture and Dairy Science ..	14	—	22	1	9	—	46
Science.. .. .	21	10	22	12	15	5	85
Dentistry	—	—	7	3	—	—	10
Music	3	—	3	—	—	—	6
Total Degrees 1945-46 ..	145	59	435	152	101	36	928
.. .. . 1944-45 ..	156	73	346	127	105	42	849
.. .. . 1943-44 ..	206	66	357	130	97	61	917
.. .. . 1942-43 ..	177	71	449	140	128	53	1,018
.. .. . 1941-42 ..	153	63	370	124	131	62	903
.. .. . 1940-41 ..	140	61	349	136	107	37	830
.. .. . 1939-40 ..	137	71	301	133	106	36	784
.. .. . 1938-39 ..	150	74	305	121	105	38	793
DUBLIN UNIVERSITY							
Arts, Literature, Philosophy ..	69	33	109	22	96	12	341
Medicine	—	—	41	14	18	—	73
Commerce	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Engineering and Architecture ..	10	—	17	—	3	—	30
Law	—	—	6	—	7	—	13
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Science.. .. .	—	—	5	5	10	1	21
Dentistry	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Divinity	—	—	13	—	5	—	18
Music	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Total Degrees 1945-46 ..	79	33	199	42	139	13	505
.. .. . 1944-45 ..	65	24	194	52	99	11	445
.. .. . 1943-44 ..	79	19	201	33	98	9	439
.. .. . 1942-43 ..	71	28	230	36	107	10	482
.. .. . 1941-42 ..	69	26	194	48	92	5	434
.. .. . 1940-41 ..	66	34	218	39	58	12	427
.. .. . 1939-40 ..	44	26	277	51	78	7	483
.. .. . 1938-39 ..	52	25	263	45	100	7	492

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 152a. Degrees conferred in each Faculty in the National University and in Dublin University in the Academic Year 1946-47, with comparative totals for each year 1939-40 to 1945-46.

Faculty	First Degrees				Higher Degrees		Total
	Honours		Ordinary		Male	Female	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY*							
Arts, Literature, Philosophy ..	63	35	115	91	47	27	378
Medicine	14	9	125	45	27	1	221
Commerce	22	7	21	16	3	2	71
Engineering and Architecture ..	22	1	113	1	2	—	139
Law	3	—	2	1	6	—	12
Agriculture and Dairy Science ..	8	—	16	—	4	—	28
Science.. .. .	27	10	35	19	19	8	118
Dentistry.. .. .	—	—	13	1	—	—	14
Music	—	1	2	4	—	—	7
Total Degrees 1946-47 ..	159	63	442	178	108	38	983
.. .. . 1945-46 ..	145	59	435	152	101	36	928
.. .. . 1944-45 ..	156	73	346	127	105	42	849
.. .. . 1943-44 ..	206	66	357	130	97	61	917
.. .. . 1942-43 ..	177	71	449	140	128	53	1,018
.. .. . 1941-42 ..	153	63	370	124	131	62	903
.. .. . 1940-41 ..	140	61	349	136	107	37	830
.. .. . 1939-40 ..	137	71	301	133	106	36	784
DUBLIN UNIVERSITY							
Arts, Literature, Philosophy ..	51	31	115	49	90	11	347
Medicine	—	—	34	11	22	—	67
Commerce	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Engineering and Architecture ..	9	—	12	—	4	—	25
Law	—	—	6	1	3	—	10
Agriculture	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Science.. .. .	—	—	9	3	7	—	19
Dentistry	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Divinity	—	—	7	—	3	—	10
Music	—	—	2	—	1	—	3
Total Degrees 1946-47 ..	60	31	195	64	130	11	491
.. .. . 1945-46 ..	79	33	199	42	139	13	505
.. .. . 1944-45 ..	65	24	194	52	99	11	445
.. .. . 1943-44 ..	79	19	201	33	98	9	439
.. .. . 1942-43 ..	71	28	230	36	107	10	482
.. .. . 1941-42 ..	69	26	194	48	92	5	434
.. .. . 1940-41 ..	66	34	218	39	58	12	427
.. .. . 1939-40 ..	44	26	277	51	78	7	483

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 153. Degrees Conferred in each Faculty in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, in the Academic Years 1945-46 and 1946-47, with comparative totals for the Years 1938-39 to 1944-45.

Faculty	First Degrees				Higher Degrees		Total	
	Honours		Ordinary		1945-46	1946-47	1945-46	1946-47
	1945-46	1946-47	1945-46	1946-47				
Arts and Science	31	23	55	37	—	—	86	60
Theology	22	23	—	—	4	7	26	30
Philosophy	8	5	—	—	—	—	8	5
Canon Law	17	17	—	—	1	2	18	19
Total Degrees, ..	78	68	55	37	5	9	138	114
.. .. . 1944-45..	41	—	51	—	24	—	116	—
.. .. . 1943-44..	44	—	43	—	15	—	102	—
.. .. . 1942-43..	36	—	42	—	10	—	88	—
.. .. . 1941-42..	18	—	66	—	10	—	94	—
.. .. . 1940-41..	37	—	64	—	9	—	110	—
.. .. . 1939-40..	37	—	65	—	6	—	108	—
.. .. . 1938-39..	30	—	72	—	9	—	111	—

SECTION VII.

JUSTICE AND DEFENCE.

Table 154. Business of the High Court of Justice.

Business	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Summary summonses issued	1,982	1,359	1,141	1,106	1,070
Plenary summonses issued	582	454	458	568	537
Number of affidavits filed	4,767	3,773	3,773	3,668	3,222
Judgments entered	861	626	535	508	567
Equity actions heard, including summary summonses	211	212	201	209	188
Actions tried before judge and jury	83	76	50	62	69
" " " judge only	26	29	28	19	44
*Results of actions—					
Verdicts for plaintiffs	166	160	116	131	160
" " defendants	46	24	24	17	24
Jury discharged without verdict	—	1	2	2	2
Settled on terms not disclosed	16	24	19	21	20
*Number of each class of amounts					
recovered by verdict—					
Over £1,000	7	19	24	17	19
For £1,000 and above £300	81	58	42	39	66
" £300 " £100	43	46	26	35	37
" £100 and under	14	9	6	5	6
No amounts recovered	83	77	63	75	78
Total amount recovered by verdicts	£ 59,825	80,562	112,968	85,417	92,519
Circuit Court appeals—					
Heard by judges	318	304	293	372	338
Orders made by the Master of the High Court	1,386	1,355	1,142	1,417	1,280
State orders issued	36	57	256	231	46
Cases stated and revenue appeals	11	10	6	12	9
Common Law motions	289	112	212	164	78
Taxing Offices—Costs claimed	£ 209,848	208,837	174,905	169,560	176,383
" Costs allowed	£ 179,853	184,894	157,796	151,961	152,539
Probate—					
Grants of probate issued	2,916	3,263	3,192	3,455	3,555
" administration (intestate) issued	2,341	2,440	2,652	2,682	2,720
Special grants issued	136	145	185	187	190
Grants issued from district probate registries	3,979	4,482	4,866	5,163	5,164
Cash paid into court	£ 682,103	810,671	763,390	859,239	820,399
Securities transferred into court	£ 487,542	676,941	432,800	633,948	670,998
Cash paid out of court	£ 708,246	839,669	733,904	818,050	770,039
Securities transferred out of court	£ 463,306	453,358	591,100	676,178	524,526

* Including judgments by consent of the parties.

Table 155. Number of Summonses and other applications entered for hearing in the District Court each legal year.

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Summary matters	140,691	141,079	163,222	186,069	192,852
Civil proceedings and ejections	50,025	38,769	36,539	35,024	35,196
Licences renewed	27,623	27,798	31,793	32,489	30,709
Total	218,339	207,646	231,554	253,582	258,757

Table 156. Fines lodged to the credit of the Dept. of Justice Fines Account in each year ended 31st March.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Amount paid in fines	£ 25,125	£ 39,213	£ 43,406	£ 46,735	£ 48,901	£ 49,738

Table 157. Number of new cases entered in each Circuit Court during the legal year 1945-46.

Circuit	County	Criminal Cases	Criminal Appeals	Valuation Appeals	Ordinary civil bills and remitted actions	Testamentary Civil Bills	Equity		Workmen's compensation cases		Malicious injury claims	New Liquor Licences cases	Civil Bill Appeals from District Court	Ejectments	Rent Act Cases	Landlord and Tenant Act Cases	Totals
							New Cases	Motions	Proceedings	Agreements							
Dublin ..	Dublin Co. Boro' and Dublin County ..	267	288	3	1,054	3	69	321	84	122	160	31	84	589	53	23	3,156
Cork ..	Cork Co. Boro' and Cork County ..	58	44	1	643	1	44	202	110	175	27	16	36	91	7	7	1,462
North-Eastern	Leftrim	1	11	—	85	2	48	19	10	9	5	1	4	10	—	—	205
	Cavan	4	17	—	127	9	46	67	19	27	5	4	14	6	1	2	348
	Monaghan	11	20	1	107	1	45	30	30	36	2	3	9	8	—	2	305
	Total	16	48	1	319	12	139	116	59	72	12	8	27	24	1	4	858
North-Western	Donegal	29	43	—	117	4	54	90	16	30	10	5	18	13	—	2	431
	Sligo	5	9	—	86	1	38	24	9	11	6	7	4	10	—	2	212
	Total	34	52	—	203	5	92	114	25	41	16	12	22	23	—	4	643
Western	Mayo	13	9	—	124	3	90	48	10	33	2	9	22	18	—	2	383
	Galway	11	17	1	243	—	53	147	17	36	18	5	36	60	1	—	645
	Total	24	26	1	367	3	143	195	27	69	20	14	58	78	1	2	1,028
Midland	Roscommon	7	12	2	125	8	29	79	25	37	3	7	14	14	1	1	364
	Westmeath	7	18	—	63	—	9	24	8	16	2	1	4	10	—	2	164
	Laoighis	8	9	—	75	—	9	33	29	64	4	1	9	5	—	—	246
	Offaly	2	12	—	65	—	16	35	36	6	2	—	35	13	1	2	261
	Longford	8	19	—	86	7	18	87	15	23	4	—	9	14	3	—	293
	Total	32	70	2	414	15	81	258	113	176	19	11	71	56	5	5	1,328
Eastern	Louth	9	20	—	65	1	9	29	33	27	4	2	5	15	1	1	221
	Meath	14	6	—	122	—	13	30	19	45	1	4	18	10	1	—	283
	Kildare	11	12	—	95	—	13	20	21	55	4	1	22	16	—	2	272
	Wicklow	10	20	—	94	—	8	1	20	38	3	4	11	17	—	6	232
	Wexford	11	4	2	84	1	14	10	67	99	2	5	9	11	1	1	321
	Total	55	62	2	460	2	57	90	160	264	14	16	65	69	3	10	1,329
South-Western	Kerry	9	12	1	161	1	17	59	14	41	12	—	21	16	—	1	365
	Limerick Co. and Limerick Co. Boro'	17	21	3	170	4	217	37	23	37	12	8	18	36	2	—	603
	Clare	10	21	1	102	—	36	37	8	17	3	4	9	9	—	—	257
	Total	36	54	5	433	5	270	133	45	95	27	12	48	61	2	1	1,227
South-Eastern	Tipperary, North Riding, South Riding ..	17	16	1	159	3	25	29	42	69	5	8	10	8	—	5	397
	Kilkenny	8	5	—	81	—	12	23	9	24	5	2	5	4	—	1	179
	Waterford County and Waterford Co. Boro'	12	2	—	107	1	16	23	18	32	6	2	15	11	2	1	248
	Carlow	4	5	1	63	1	5	20	23	27	—	1	6	3	—	1	160
	Total	41	28	2	410	5	58	95	92	152	16	13	36	26	2	8	984
Total 1945-46		563	672	22	4,303	51	953	1,524	715	1,166	311	133	447	1,017	74	64	12,015

Table 158. Number of Indictable Offences known to the Police and number of persons, by sex, proceeded against.

Indictable Offences.	1944			1945			1946		
	Number of crimes known to the police	Persons proceeded against		Number of crimes known to the police	Persons proceeded against		Number of crimes known to the police	Persons proceeded against	
		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female
Offences against the person—									
Murder of persons aged above one year ..	7	5	—	3	1	1	7	4	—
Murder of infants (aged one year and under)	1	—	—	3	1	1	1	—	—
Attempts to murder	3	—	—	3	2	1	2	—	—
Manslaughter	13	8	7	19	20	9	9	5	4
Assault, wounding and other like offences ..	150	212	8	184	261	18	185	237	13
Possession of firearms with intent to endanger life	2	2	—	2	3	—	4	3	—
Intimidation and molestation	6	17	—	11	32	—	17	133	—
Intimidation by threatening letters, notices, etc.	25	4	—	23	7	2	11	—	—
Abandoning children under two years	18	—	6	17	—	8	10	—	4
Concealment of birth	30	1	19	39	1	27	25	—	12
Indecent assaults on females	117	116	—	142	103	—	97	80	—
Other sexual or unnatural offences	195	201	2	184	165	2	173	161	2
Other offences against the person	4	5	—	9	12	—	8	15	2
Total	571	571	42	639	608	69	549	638	37
Offences against property with violence—									
Burglary	145	120	5	152	109	8	190	117	5
Housebreaking	669	491	86	714	538	86	727	547	65
Breaking into shops, warehouses	1,166	883	32	1,294	1,109	33	1,125	923	30
Attempts to break into houses, shops, etc. ..	47	31	3	63	36	—	43	28	—
Robbery and assaults with intent to rob ..	33	22	3	33	25	3	31	23	2
Arson	79	51	2	53	31	2	64	31	2
Malicious injuries to property	299	412	39	334	389	47	324	367	32
Sacrilege (including larceny from donation boxes)	27	21	7	35	10	5	37	23	4
Other offences against property with violence ..	32	39	1	54	26	—	19	18	2
Total	2,497	2,070	178	2,732	2,273	184	2,560	2,077	142
Offences against property without violence—									
Larceny of pedal cycles	1,599	377	29	1,530	388	38	1,251	290	25
Larceny from shops and stalls	828	375	181	871	368	165	921	383	178
Larceny from unattended vehicles	503	149	22	630	161	17	1,165	275	25
Larceny from the person	195	58	39	266	94	41	280	67	78
Larceny in house to value of £5, or with menaces	442	121	81	809	225	72	821	188	104
Larceny by a servant	237	45	166	247	46	170	231	48	147
Other larcenies (exceeding £5 in value)	1,392	674	102	1,310	587	90	1,216	523	65
Other larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value) ..	6,336	2,371	624	6,373	2,303	602	4,925	1,800	386
Obtaining goods, etc., by false pretences ..	428	247	54	416	231	50	391	186	36
Receiving stolen goods	551	427	209	542	368	223	366	217	96
Embezzlement	53	38	1	92	52	4	86	30	5
Other offences against property without violence	24	18	3	141	98	3	129	122	3
Total	12,593	4,900	1,511	13,227	4,921	1,475	11,782	4,129	1,148
Other offences not included in the above classes—									
Forgery and uttering	78	43	9	45	21	7	46	49	6
Unlawful possession of firearms	7	6	—	18	15	—	20	20	—
Attempting to commit suicide	39	26	5	35	25	6	38	23	6
Other indictable offences	78	152	20	90	142	24	83	190	7
Total	202	227	34	188	203	37	187	282	19
Total Indictable Offences	15,863	7,768	1,765	16,786	8,005	1,765	15,078	7,126	1,346

Table 159. Number and sex of Persons proceeded against for Non-Indictable Offences.

Non-indictable offences	1944			1945			1946		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Adulteration of food, drugs, etc. ..	449	339	110	589	467	122	343	273	70
Assaults	1,095	1,011	84	1,428	1,301	127	1,329	1,248	81
Betting and Gaming	46	41	5	76	74	2	163	158	5
Cruelty to animals	821	760	61	883	812	71	797	742	55
Cruelty to or neglect of children ..	104	65	39	135	91	44	131	102	29
Diseases of Animals Act, Offences against	457	442	15	484	459	25	276	271	5
Dogs, Offences in relation to ..	11,784	9,731	2,053	14,617	12,144	2,473	11,819	9,931	1,888
Education and School Attendance Acts— Offences against	12,848	9,523	3,325	11,800	8,831	2,969	8,193	6,165	2,028
Emergency Powers Act and Orders— Offences against	3,329	2,387	942	2,638	2,286	352	1,482	1,163	319
Firearms Act, 1925—Offences against ..	252	248	4	302	290	12	330	324	6
Fishery Laws—Offences against ..	235	231	4	125	117	8	118	116	2
Forestry Act, 1928—Offences against	449	410	39	487	448	39	289	269	20
Game Laws—Offences against ..	108	105	3	109	109	—	224	218	6
Highway Acts—Offences against :— Road Traffic Act, 1933	64,479	56,601	7,878	78,854	70,358	8,496	86,292	77,429	8,863
„ Transport Acts	72	70	2	177	171	6	313	304	9
Other road offences	2,631	2,402	229	4,291	3,985	306	5,446	5,060	386
Indecent Exposure	147	144	3	181	174	7	192	190	2
Intoxicating Liquor Laws—Offences against :— Drunkenness, simple	2,289	2,057	232	2,342	2,095	247	2,768	2,510	258
Drunkenness, with aggravations ..	1,477	1,327	150	1,887	1,681	206	2,123	1,993	130
Offences against closing regulations	3,083	2,444	639	3,673	3,012	661	2,232	1,713	519
Other offences against intoxicating liquor laws	8,484	8,264	220	9,144	8,857	287	9,956	9,633	323
Labour Laws—Offences against ..	66	53	13	129	113	16	241	207	34
Live Stock Breeding Acts—Offences against	150	137	13	251	240	11	196	181	15
Malicious damage	1,419	1,296	123	1,490	1,400	90	1,238	1,156	82
Military Law—Offences against ..	237	198	39	78	69	9	18	16	2
Noxious Weeds Act, 1936, Sec. 3. ..	1,157	1,017	140	1,725	1,499	226	788	671	117
Police regulations—Offences against : Dublin Metropolitan Police Acts ..	1,906	1,786	120	2,541	2,375	166	3,248	2,975	273
Summary Jurisdiction (Ireland) Act, 1851	2,456	2,274	182	3,648	3,375	273	4,032	3,698	334
Other	313	287	26	305	294	11	267	245	22
Prostitution (soliciting, etc.) ..	106	—	106	138	—	138	104	—	104
Public Dance Halls Act, 1935—Offences against	170	132	38	264	196	68	161	138	23
Revenue Laws—Offences against ..	193	188	5	358	339	19	340	339	1
Stage Carriage and Cab Regulations— Offences against	237	235	2	268	264	4	283	281	2
Stealing	2,087	1,639	448	2,128	1,804	324	1,515	1,336	179
Street Trading Act, 1926—Offences against	391	181	210	489	271	218	1,363	685	678
Unlawful possession	613	470	143	462	374	88	503	400	103
Vagrancy Acts—Offences against :— Begging	555	363	192	795	496	299	673	425	248
Other	273	229	44	312	243	69	230	187	43
Weights and Measures Acts—Offences against	224	177	47	186	150	36	157	132	25
Other offences	794	683	111	1,073	939	134	755	667	88
Total	127,986	109,947	18,039	150,862	132,203	18,659	150,928	133,551	17,377

NOTE.—The above Table deals only with summary offences. Only strictly criminal proceedings are included: proceedings instituted with a view to having only an Order made are not included.

Table 160. Results of Proceedings for Indictable Offences.

Result of proceedings against persons		1944	1945	1946
Information refused	.. .. .	227	211	154
Dealt with summarily:				
Dismissed	.. .. .	883	894	894
Charge proved and order made without conviction	.. .. .	4,016	3,948	3,283
Convicted	.. .. .	3,199	3,493	2,871
Otherwise disposed of	.. .. .	66	48	172
Charge withdrawn	.. .. .	41	53	52
Dealt with on Indictment:				
Nolle prosequi entered	.. .. .	32	32	54
Found insane	.. .. .	5	2	4
Acquitted	.. .. .	135	180	136
Convicted	.. .. .	611	610	550
Otherwise disposed of	.. .. .	3	2	1
Committed for trial and still awaiting hearing	.. .. .	78	79	74
Pending in District Court	.. .. .	237	218	227
Total apprehended or summoned	.. .. .	9,533	9,770	8,472

Table 161. Age and Sex of Persons convicted summarily of Indictable Offences.

Ages	1944		1945		1946	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 14 years	174	26	221	22	143	8
14 to 16	133	24	192	17	107	15
16 to 21	636	120	720	102	572	89
21 to 30	837	114	883	127	727	139
30 to 40	444	104	472	103	469	87
40 and over	431	156	481	153	373	142
Total	2,655	544	2,969	524	2,391	480
	3,199		3,493		2,871	

Table 162. Results of Proceedings for Non-Indictable Offences.

Result	1943	1944	1945	1946
Charges withdrawn or dismissed	7,580	8,319	9,273	8,376
Charge proved and order made without conviction	18,089	20,412	23,623	22,868
Convicted summarily	82,141	99,046	117,834	119,570
Otherwise disposed of	151	209	132	114
Total	107,961	127,986	150,862	150,928

Table 163. Nature of Penalty imposed on persons convicted summarily of Non-Indictable Offences.

Penalty	1943	1944	1945	1946
	NUMBER			
Imprisonment:				
(without option of fine)				
Over 1 month	225	262	272	252
1 month and under	506	500	795	681
Total	731	762	1,067	933
Sent to reformatory schools	12	14	8	5
* Fines imposed	81,248	98,091	116,633	118,544
Recognisances	109	114	85	88
Otherwise disposed of	41	65	41	—
Total	82,141	99,046	117,834	119,570

NOTE.—The above table gives particulars of the results of proceedings in cases of non-indictable offences tried summarily by Courts of Summary Jurisdiction, including Juvenile Courts.
 * "Fines imposed" include cases where there is an option to go to prison.

Table 164. Ages of Criminal Prisoners and Expenditure on Prisons and Borstal Institution.

Ages	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Under 16 years ..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
16 and under 21 years	174	298	407	638	458	370	464	367
21 " " 25 " "	200	253	300	490	412	443	504	468
25 " " 30 " "	222	282	259	347	368	278	347	315
30 " " 40 " "	322	329	309	429	450	416	460	443
40 " " 50 " "	283	307	368	363	366	302	338	337
50 " " 60 " "	179	192	210	202	255	189	232	220
60 " " 70 " "	98	77	74	110	84	120	161	143
70 and over ..	30	12	22	17	18	22	20	21
Total ..	1,508	1,750	1,951	2,596	2,411	2,140	2,526	2,316
Total expenditure on Prisons and Borstal Institution in each year	£ 70,627	£ 76,448	£ 72,069	£ 95,372	£ 101,929	£ 106,158	£ 115,672	£ 121,133

Liquor Laws.

Table 165. Offences against Intoxicating Liquor Laws.

Offence	1944		1945		1946	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Drunkenness, simple	2,057	232	2,095	247	2,510	258
" with aggravations	1,327	150	1,681	206	1,993	130
Offences by licensed persons (or their servants)—						
Permitting drunkenness on licensed premises or selling drink to drunken persons	28	6	26	5	15	4
Supplying or selling drink to persons under 18 years	18	5	11	7	11	—
Offences against closing regulations ..	2,444	639	3,012	661	1,713	519
Other offences by licensed persons ..	68	23	118	34	258	40
Unlicensed sale of drink	16	3	14	4	25	7
Other offences against intoxicating liquor laws	8,134	183	8,688	237	9,324	272
Total	14,092	1,241	15,645	1,401	15,849	1,230
	15,333		17,046		17,079	

Table 166. Results of Proceedings for Infringements of Intoxicating Liquor Laws.

Results	1944		1945		1946	
	Drunk- enness	Other offences	Drunk- enness	Other offences	Drunk- enness	Other offences
Discharged (charge withdrawn or dismissed) ..	151	1,310	137	1,328	126	1,075
Charge proved and order made without conviction	293	429	360	369	389	464
Otherwise disposed of (not convicted) ..	10	19	6	1	—	13
Convicted :	3,312	9,809	3,726	11,119	4,376	10,636
Imprisoned without option of fine ..	77	1	100	—	75	—
Fined	3,229	9,808	3,622	11,119	4,300	10,636
Otherwise disposed of	6	—	4	—	1	—
Total number proceeded against	3,766	11,567	4,229	12,817	4,891	12,188

Table 168. Number of Juveniles charged with certain offences.

Nature of Offence	1943	1944	1945	1946		
				Total	Male	Female
Burglary	18	27	21	22	22	—
Housebreaking	1,108	814	932	852	802	50
Larceny—pedal cycles	101	72	73	64	53	11
Larceny—unattended vehicles	66	63	47	86	86	—
Larceny—shops and stalls	312	212	236	232	192	40
Larceny—over £5	185	181	234	202	144	58
Larceny—£5 and under	1,140	998	868	649	535	114
Malicious damage	250	264	261	172	160	12
Other offences	205	169	161	130	115	15
Total	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409	2,109	300

Table 169. Age and Sex of Juveniles charged.

Age and Sex	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	
Male :								
Under 12 years	356	535	573	550	561	568	551	
12—14 years	358	526	657	657	545	563	504	
14—16 "	497	661	907	871	655	703	560	
16—18 "	436	584	780	802	640	613	494	
Female :								
Under 12 years	27	39	63	68	78	65	60	
12—14 years	30	56	89	106	71	89	68	
14—16 "	52	65	136	153	117	112	83	
16—18 "	50	96	145	178	133	120	89	
Total	1,647	2,306	2,917	2,880	2,401	2,447	2,109	
	{ Male	159	256	433	505	399	386	300
	{ Female							

Table 170. Circumstances contributing to Juvenile Delinquency.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Lack of parental control	798	1,126	1,348	1,521	1,123	1,282	1,088
Youthful gang influence	158	206	354	299	171	205	216
Criminal associations	52	90	109	117	147	97	80
Mischief	351	461	521	440	565	512	423
Necessity	54	83	186	151	101	54	27
Desire to get money for amusement	393	596	832	857	693	683	575
Total	1,806	2,562	3,350	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409

Table 171. Housing and Family Circumstances of Juveniles charged.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of accused residing in :—							
Tenements	297	403	498	418	362	299	321
Houses of 3 rooms or less	595	792	1,064	1,137	958	990	769
Houses of over 3 rooms	911	1,361	1,788	1,825	1,475	1,542	1,301
Walls or without parents or homes	—	—	—	5	5	—	18
Total	1,803	2,556	3,350	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409
Number in families of persons charged :—							
5 and under	486	698	954	869	717	758	620
6 and not over 8	799	1,149	1,446	1,423	1,180	1,176	1,008
9 " " " 11	435	581	768	932	741	738	660
Over 11	83	128	182	156	157	161	120
Walls or without parents or homes	—	—	—	5	5	—	1
Total	1,803	2,556	3,350	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409

Table 172. Juvenile Offenders, 1946, classified according to Nature of Offence and by (1) Age and Sex; (2) Occupation of (a) offenders, (b) parents or guardians; (3) Circumstances contributing to delinquency; (4) Housing and Family Circumstances of delinquents.

	Total	LARCENY					Malicious Damage	Other Offences
		House breaking	Cycles and Un-attended Vehicles	Shops and Stalls	Over £5	Under £5		
Total { Male ..	2,109	802	139	192	144	535	160	137
Female ..	300	50	11	40	58	114	12	15
AGE AND SEX.								
Male :								
Under 12 years ..	551	212	52	47	24	122	75	19
12-14 years ..	504	219	28	43	27	130	32	25
14-16 " ..	560	215	26	57	39	161	34	28
16-18 " ..	494	156	33	45	54	122	19	65
Female :								
Under 12 years ..	60	17	4	8	6	19	5	1
12-14 years ..	68	15	3	10	7	29	3	1
14-16 " ..	83	10	2	14	19	31	1	6
16-18 " ..	89	8	2	8	26	35	3	7
OCCUPATION OF OFFENDERS.								
Schoolchildren ..	1,344	522	92	117	70	357	128	58
Messengers ..	262	86	12	52	25	64	3	20
Agricultural workers ..	146	34	11	2	10	59	9	21
Other occupations ..	316	75	18	30	64	78	21	30
No occupation ..	341	135	17	31	33	91	11	23
OCCUPATION OF PARENTS OR GUARDIANS.								
Industrial workers ..	451	166	20	46	34	108	48	29
Agricultural workers ..	178	50	9	4	19	64	14	18
Casual labourers ..	751	262	51	85	57	208	53	35
Other occupations ..	556	180	42	59	54	152	26	43
No occupation ..	471*	192*	28	38	38	117	31	27
CIRCUMSTANCES CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY.								
Lack of parental control	1,088	405	70	101	83	301	66	62
Youthful gang influence	216	102	11	25	18	35	15	10
Criminal associations ..	80	30	5	5	3	25	—	12
Mischief ..	423	131	24	14	18	107	90	39
Necessity ..	27	4	7	2	2	12	—	—
Desire to get money for amusement ..	575	180	33	85	78	169	1	29
HOUSING AND FAMILY CIRCUMSTANCES OF DELINQUENTS.								
Number of accused residing in† :—								
Tenements ..	321	104	20	51	23	76	33	14
Houses of 3 rooms or less ..	769	271	51	69	64	217	47	50
Houses of over 3 rooms	1,301	467	79	112	114	350	92	87
Number in families of persons charged‡ :—								
5 and under ..	620	196	42	53	61	200	30	38
6 and not over 8 ..	1,008	384	67	84	76	245	92	60
9 " " " 11 ..	660	237	34	73	49	173	48	46
Over 11 ..	120	34	7	22	16	31	2	8

* Excluding 2 with no parents or guardian.

† Excluding 18 with no fixed abode.

‡ Excluding 1 with no family.

Table 173. Numbers in each rank of the Forces on which provision in the Estimates for Defence for the years ended 31st March, 1945, 1946, 1947 and 1948 was based.

Rank*	1945	1946	1947	1948
Commissioned Officers:—				
Lieutenant-General	1	1	1	1
Major-Generals	2	1	1	1
Colonels	42	41	40	31
Lieutenant-Colonels	93	84	117	62
Commandants	351	318	303	248
Captains	838	685	559	531
Lieutenants	1,199	1,001	485	482
2nd Lieutenants }				
Total	2,526	2,131	1,506	1,356
Non-Commissioned Officers:—				
Sergeants-Major	68	62	28	39
Battalion Quarter Master Sergeants	61	53	26	30
Company Sergeants	335	266	124	168
Company Quarter Master Sergeants	453	340	264	334
Sergeants	2,454	1,516	970	1,267
Corporals	3,568	1,408	1,465	2,193
Total	6,939	3,645	2,877	4,031
Privates	22,591	7,194	8,168	9,943
Cadets	59	44	146	138
Total Army	32,115	13,014	12,697	15,468

* Naval forces entered at equivalent army rank.

Table 174. Distribution of the force of the Garda Síochána and number of each rank at 30th June, 1947.

	Dublin Metropolitan	Other	Total
Districts	7	105	112
Stations	24	784	808
Force—	6		
Headquarters staff	6		
Chief Superintendents	2	25	27
Superintendents	9	125	134
Inspectors	29	48	77
Station Sergeants	58	—	58
Sergeants	170	1,089	1,259
Guards	1,355	4,543	5,898
Total Garda Síochána	1,623	5,830	7,453 (+ 6 H.Q.)

Table 175. Amount of Exchequer Receipts in

Heads of Revenue	1939	1940	1941	1942
	£	£	£	£
Customs	10,091,000	10,579,000	11,688,000	10,881,000
Excise	6,110,000	6,339,000	6,530,000	7,062,000
Motor Vehicles Duties	1,162,000	1,138,000	915,000	978,000
Estate, etc., Duties	1,201,000	956,000	1,244,000	1,240,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee Stamps)	960,000	787,000	510,000	503,000
Property and Income Tax (including Sur-Tax etc.)..	5,803,000	5,948,000	7,305,000	9,384,000
Corporation Profits Tax	591,000	524,000	552,000	910,000
Excess Profits Tax	69,000	32,000	30,000	34,000
Post Office	2,015,000	2,060,000	1,960,000	2,200,000
Miscellaneous (including Fee etc. Stamps)..	3,882,000	4,026,000	3,854,000	3,788,000
Total Revenue	31,884,000	32,389,000	34,638,000	36,980,000
Other Receipts:				
Repayment of Advances:				
Under Unemployment Insurance Acts	—	—	—	—
Under Electricity (Supply) Acts, 1927-41 and Liffey Reservoir Act, 1936	—	57,000	62,000	68,000
Under Road Fund (Advances) Act, 1926	160,000	168,000	177,000	186,000
Under Coinage Act, 1926	27,000	57,000	61,000	63,000
Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935 to 1940 ..	—	2,025,000	—	—
Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939 ..	—	—	4,000	104,000
Money raised by creation of Public Debt:				
To meet Capital Expenditure under Telephone Capital Acts	240,000	175,000	175,000	130,000
By Savings Certificates	539,000	452,000	592,000	718,000
By Exchequer Bills	6,750,000	5,100,000	—	—
By Ways and Means Advances	2,350,000	1,275,000	500,000	4,100,000
By 3½% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953/58 ...	10,000,000	—	—	—
By 4% Exchequer Bonds	—	7,000,000	—	—
By 3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61 ..	—	—	—	7,920,000
By Other Borrowings	—	—	50,000	12,000
Total Receipts	51,950,000	48,698,000	36,259,000	50,280,000

ION VIII.

NCE.

each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1947.

1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	Heads of Revenue
£	£	£	£	£	
10,660,000	11,388,000	11,293,000	12,933,000	16,506,000	Customs
7,350,000	8,009,000	8,884,000	9,810,000	9,495,000	Excise
631,000	538,000	621,000	926,000	1,457,000	Motor Vehicles Duties
1,370,000	1,460,000	1,533,000	1,776,000	1,793,000	Estate, etc., Duties
490,000	485,000	522,000	620,000	894,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee Stamps)
10,080,000	11,476,000	12,517,000	13,100,000	12,361,000	Property and Income Tax (including Sur-Tax etc.)
2,760,000	3,781,000	4,042,000	4,475,000	4,536,000	Corporation Profits Tax
40,000	31,000	3,000	—	—	Excess Profits Tax
2,425,000	2,600,000	2,700,000	3,000,000	3,200,000	Post Office
3,922,000	4,012,000	4,060,000	4,172,000	4,111,000	Miscellaneous (including Fee etc. Stamps)
39,728,000	43,780,000	46,175,000	50,812,000	54,353,000	Total Revenue
—	22,000	—	—	—	Other Receipts:
					Repayment of Advances:
					Under Unemployment Insurance Acts.
72,000	77,000	81,000	86,000	90,000	Under Elect. (Supply) Acts, 1927-41 and Liffey Reservoir Act, 1936
195,000	74,000	—	—	—	Under Road Fund (Advances) Act, 1926.
41,000	—	—	—	—	Under Coinage Act, 1926.
600,000	1,200,000	200,000	—	—	Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935 to 1940
40,000	—	—	2,000	2,000	Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939
90,000	65,000	60,000	100,000	353,000	Money raised by creation of Public Debt:
965,000	1,238,000	1,562,000	1,494,000	823,000	To meet Capital Expenditure under Telephone Capital Acts.
1,700,000	1,350,000	1,800,000	3,500,000	5,600,000	By Savings Certificates.
—	—	—	—	—	By Exchequer Bills.
—	—	—	—	—	By Ways and Means Advances.
—	—	—	—	—	By 3½% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953/58.
—	—	—	—	—	By 4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950/60
—	—	—	—	—	By 3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61
500,000	500,000	—	450,000	—	By Other Borrowings
43,932,000	48,306,000	49,878,000	56,444,000	61,221,000	Total Receipts.

Table 176. Amount of Exchequer Issues in

Heads of Expenditure	1939	1940	1941	1942
Central Fund Services :	£	£	£	£
Service of Debt	2,210,026	2,371,139	2,593,735	2,697,409
Road Fund	1,162,000	1,138,000	915,000	978,000
Payments to Local Taxation Account etc. ..	1,075,311	1,074,465	1,066,482	1,069,317
Annuities and Pensions	5,993	11,077	12,393	11,912
Salaries and Allowances	10,699	13,974	13,974	13,974
Salaries of Judges and Justices	81,766	82,159	82,109	81,849
Miscellaneous Services	304,348	257,850	255,568	253,958
Total Central Fund Services	4,850,143	4,948,664	4,939,261	5,106,420
Supply Services :				
Army	1,766,375	2,973,246	6,682,231	8,154,938
Revenue Department	847,021	858,540	890,013	887,957
Post Office	2,313,598	2,384,704	2,450,075	2,471,798
Other Civil Services	23,333,110	23,229,869	22,810,450	24,003,456
Total Supply Services	28,260,104	29,446,359	32,832,769	35,518,148
Total *	33,110,247	34,395,023	37,772,030	40,624,568
Other Issues :				
Issues to meet Capital Expenditure etc. :—				
Under Unemployment Insurance Acts ..	—	—	—	—
Under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941 ..	—	—	—	2,460,000
Under Telephone Capital Acts	240,000	175,000	175,000	130,000
Under Turf Development Act, 1946	—	—	—	—
Under Shannon Electricity Acts	2,700	5,300	2,800	7,250
Under Electricity (Supply) Acts and Lifey Reservoir Act, 1936	800,000	700,000	400,000	250,000
Under Coinage Act, 1926	27,310	57,416	61,217	62,737
Under Air Navigation & Transport Act, 1936 ..	26,300	36,200	17,000	—
Under Industrial Alcohol Act, 1938	—	22,000	15,000	—
Under National Stud Act, 1945	—	—	—	—
Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935	450,000	120,000	—	—
Under Agreement with United Kingdom (Capital sum) Act, 1938.	10,000,000	—	—	—
Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939 ..	—	89,266	52,485	6,209
Under Tourist Traffic Act, 1939	—	—	—	3,100
Under Insurance (Amendment) Act, 1938 ..	—	—	—	—
Issues for Redemption of Debt etc. :—				
For Savings Certificates paid off	601,000	589,000	—	470,000
For Ways and Means Advances repaid ..	950,000	2,675,000	—	4,600,000
For Exchequer Bills paid off	6,000,000	6,850,000	658,000	—
Other borrowings repaid	—	—	—	—
Total Issues	52,207,557	45,714,205	39,153,532	48,613,864

* Includes a number of items of a capital and productive character, together with certain abnormal and over revenue for the same year.

† Includes the annuity of £250,000 payable under the Damage to Property (Compensation) Amend-

each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1947.

1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	Heads of Expenditure
£	£	£	£	£	
2,870,398	2,961,017	2,896,043	3,210,915†	3,277,709†	Central Fund Services :
631,000	538,000	619,000	928,000	1,457,000	Service of Debt
1,079,516	1,080,349	1,065,796	1,093,866	1,120,159	Road Fund
					Payments to Local Taxation Account etc.
12,258	12,433	13,186	15,121	17,210	Annuities and Pensions
13,974	13,974	13,966	13,974	13,974	Salaries and Allowances
80,904	81,997	82,928	84,370	87,008	Salaries of Judges and Justices
274,075	316,519	312,882	64,558	6,392	Miscellaneous Services
4,962,125	5,004,289	5,003,801	5,410,804	5,979,452	Total Central Fund Services
8,394,505	8,188,861	8,147,386	8,768,712	4,983,022	Supply Services :
899,217	928,085	991,160	1,060,324	1,207,053	Army
2,627,867	2,730,285	3,012,651	3,305,689	3,855,939	Revenue Department
26,162,132	28,157,491	31,365,785	34,368,376	42,839,370	Post Office
					Other Civil Services
38,033,721	40,004,723	43,516,982	47,503,101	52,885,384	Total Supply Services
43,045,846	48,183,012	50,883,783	52,913,905	58,864,836	Total*
					Other Issues :
	22,000	—	—	—	Issues to meet Capital Expenditure, etc. :—
201,000	—	—	—	—	Under Unemployment Insurance Acts
90,000	65,000	60,000	100,000	353,000	Under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941
				353,000	Under Telephone Capital Acts
6,150	2,736	—	—	—	Under Turf Development Act, 1946
					Under Shannon Electricity Acts
				400,000	Under Electricity (Supply) Acts, and Liffey Reservoir Act, 1936.
41,322	—	—	—	—	Under Coinage Act, 1926.
			55,000	785,987	Under Air Navigation & Transport Act, 1936
				—	Under Industrial Alcohol Act, 1938
				68,787	Under National Stud Act, 1945
				—	Under Local Loans Fund Act, 1935
				—	Under Agreement with United Kingdom (Capital sum) Act, 1938
	529	1,582	8,078	192,214	Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939
7,240	3,600	37,202	79,049	180,116	Under Tourist Traffic Act, 1939
1,053,770	—	—	—	—	Under Insurance (Amendment) Act, 1938
450,000	448,000	429,000	547,000	626,000	Issues for Redemption of Debt, etc. :—
300,000	1,425,000	1,375,000	2,000,000	—	For Savings Certificates paid off.
				—	For Ways and Means Advances repaid
1,600	500,000	250,000	500,431	260,120	For Exchequer Bills paid off.
					Other borrowings repaid
45,196,929	47,475,877	50,673,567	56,203,463	62,084,060	Total Issues.

non-recurrent charges. The total amount of these in each year is greater than the excess of expenditure under the Finance (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1926 hitherto included in "Miscellaneous Services."

Table 177. Amounts issued from the Exchequer for Supply Services

NOTE.—The figures in this Table are in many cases not comparable from year

Service	Actual Amounts issued in each year.				
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
*President's Establishment ..	£ 3,048	£ 3,355	£ 3,691	£ 3,754	£ 3,699
Oireachtas	103,770	121,726	120,726	118,282	119,275
†Dept. of Taoiseach	13,292	14,297	13,317	12,840	15,044
Comptroller and Auditor-General.	19,304	19,260	18,500	18,949	19,750
Office of the Minister for Finance	68,922	69,707	72,061	71,831	74,780
Office of the Revenue Commissioners.	847,021	858,540	890,013	887,957	899,217
Old Age Pensions	3,484,476	3,506,450	3,556,440	3,550,078	3,635,659
Commissions & Special Inquiries	7,679	10,298	8,141	7,053	6,528
Office of Public Works	120,360	123,856	139,609	139,054	132,395
Public Works and Buildings ..	905,513	1,108,780	1,069,367	1,082,536	950,906
Civil Service Commission ..	24,599	23,648	22,964	21,106	22,020
Compensation, Property Losses etc.	28,115	2,999	—	—	—
Superannuation and Retired Allowances.	449,662	468,325	499,709	488,259	517,674
Rates on Government Property	112,631	115,391	129,700	138,465	139,871
Secret Service	4,838	5,620	6,293	9,546	11,250
Tariff Commission	5,101	—	—	—	—
Valuation and Boundary Survey.	31,693	32,391	33,159	32,511	33,531
Ordnance Survey	30,997	28,637	31,160	27,120	27,785
Agriculture	802,390	844,870	984,713	1,367,193	971,027
Supplementary Agricultural Grants	1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989
Forestry	155,617	200,959	156,283	181,258	178,251
Department of Lands	1,645,701	1,662,212	1,430,668	1,326,742	1,237,393
Fisheries and Gaeltacht Services.	130,167	173,032	110,053	50,960	56,457
Industry and Commerce	475,280	346,236	294,140	240,144	268,377
Unemployment Insurance and Unemployment Assistance	1,219,067	1,351,802	1,020,246	784,425	851,964
Industrial and Commercial Property Registration Office.	13,753	13,624	13,101	13,345	12,310
†Aviation and Meteorological Services	61,780	48,029	67,912	71,533	100,655
Railway Tribunal	2,887	2,904	2,929	2,938	2,898
§Transport and Marine Service	8,364	10,566	19,281	6,000	34,905
Office of the Minister for Education	182,851	183,219	185,717	182,453	184,944
Primary Education	3,714,024	3,746,699	3,730,487	3,783,943	3,810,215
Secondary Education	444,227	465,736	462,352	475,351	488,365
Technical Instruction	297,158	318,519	308,014	325,438	334,502
Universities and Colleges	160,662	159,142	162,834	160,906	161,730
Reformatories and Industrial Schools.	107,783	113,188	119,851	119,226	120,201
Science and Art	55,020	58,117	49,435	43,045	43,858
Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies	—	—	6,300	15,772	10,599
Emergency Scientific Research Branch	—	—	1,450	11,981	24,178

* Prior to 1938-39, Governor General's Establishment. † Prior to 1938-39, Dept. of President

in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1948.

to year, owing to the transfer of Services from one Vote to another.

Actual Amounts issued in each year					Service
1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	
£ 3,760	£ 3,783	£ 4,283	£ 4,119	£ 4,303	President's Establishment*
121,249	123,665	129,107	135,295	153,128	Oireachtas
15,313	15,203	16,300	16,952	20,200	Dept. of Taoiseacht†
19,053	19,641	22,566	24,840	26,454	Comptroller and Auditor-General.
77,737	68,108	71,758	83,249	93,823	Office of the Minister for Finance
928,085	991,160	1,060,324	1,207,053	1,200,176	Office of the Revenue Commissioners.
3,740,119	3,682,150	3,694,719	3,782,618	5,058,001	Old Age Pensions
5,498	4,537	3,005	7,606	6,796	Commissions & Special Inquiries
143,348	136,509	151,642	158,661	162,980	Office of Public Works
862,863	964,060	734,311	794,973	912,122	Public Works and Buildings
23,664	18,373	20,530	23,968	27,634	Civil Service Commission
—	—	—	—	—	Compensation, Property Losses etc.
557,306	570,130	586,858	659,474	833,341	Superannuation and Retired Allowances.
146,650	152,924	160,699	166,970	190,078	Rates on Government Property
7,089	12,929	9,382	5,703	2,437	Secret Service
—	—	—	—	—	Tariff Commission
33,804	34,088	36,279	40,391	43,429	Valuation and Boundary Survey.
25,242	24,206	33,302	39,184	38,981	Ordnance Survey
1,005,890	717,735	813,365	945,017	1,469,284	Agriculture
1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989	2,311,366	2,576,696	Supplementary Agricultural Grants.
167,357	137,723	181,405	234,928	294,230	Forestry
1,232,865	1,198,472	1,266,779	1,263,018	1,333,400	Department of Lands
22,277	18,474	15,367	72,479	169,612	Fisheries and Gaeltacht Services.
318,657	309,681	312,106	5,104,545	11,282,363	Industry and Commerce
1,004,350	892,917	916,569	971,317	1,176,229	Unemployment Insurance and Unemployment Assistance
11,984	11,596	13,420	15,048	14,504	Industrial and Commercial Property Registration Office.
128,074	154,218	351,410	734,091	1,196,275	Aviation and Meteorological Services‡
2,922	2,300	—	—	—	Railway Tribunal
27,627	27,965	36,817	27,195	59,234	Transport and Marine Service§
193,624	205,353	221,077	228,903	246,766	Office of the Minister for Education
3,927,477	4,001,058	4,118,387	4,246,502	5,107,717	Primary Education
516,330	555,001	593,204	693,483	820,553	Secondary Education
336,796	360,438	408,092	453,616	565,355	Technical Instruction
231,730	162,068	161,239	223,064	300,813	Universities and Colleges
122,518	129,000	128,002	144,313	131,929	Reformatories and Industrial Schools.
47,146	49,538	70,812	71,666	116,132	Science and Art
12,300	14,090	15,390	31,860	41,910	Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies
27,207	10,726	—	—	—	Emergency Scientific Research Bureau

of Executive Council. † Formerly Transport and Meteorological Services. § Formerly Marine Service.

Table 177 (Contd.) Amounts issued from the Exchequer for Supply Services

NOTE.—The figures in this Table are in many cases not comparable from year to

Service.	Actual Amounts issued in each year.				
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
	£	£	£	£	£
National Gallery	5,317	5,293	4,203	4,273	4,367
Office of the Minister for Justice.	38,752	40,394	41,310	42,872	42,477
Gárda Stochána	1,849,739	1,809,767	2,052,609	2,026,524	1,980,509
Prisons	77,552	80,555	80,939	83,325	104,938
District Court	37,522	39,153	38,608	39,468	40,515
Supreme Court and High Court of Justice.	49,865	51,594	56,531	54,548	52,490
Land Registry and Registry of Deeds.	46,573	45,523	45,309	45,173	44,105
Circuit Court	38,342	43,736	38,250	47,210	44,760
Public Record Office	5,470	5,113	4,881	5,169	5,235
Army	1,766,375	2,973,246	6,682,231	8,154,938	8,394,505
Army Pensions	588,973	540,716	495,713	584,085	692,299
Local Government*	1,303,469	1,198,166	1,196,408	1,225,729	1,432,770
Transition Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—
Office of the Minister for Health	—	—	—	—	—
Office of the Minister for Social Welfare	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Social Welfare Services †	—	—	—	—	—
General Register Office	11,887	11,502	13,350	12,508	12,246
Dundrum Asylum	15,340	15,612	16,717	16,854	17,621
National Health Insurance ..	295,194	301,172	300,305	310,202	288,311
Expenses under Electoral Act and Juries Act	16,711	16,672	16,903	16,570	16,772
Posts and Telegraphs	2,313,598	2,384,704	2,450,075	2,471,798	2,627,867
Wireless Broadcasting	72,989	60,000	67,526	60,029	65,336
External Affairs	75,923	85,018	75,934	87,681	88,817
League of Nations	11,545	13,119	10,932	—	7,948
Alleviation of Distress	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural Produce Subsidies ‡	557,500	253,769	96,772	187,423	497,650
Employment Schemes	1,290,088	1,222,031	1,242,837	735,754	1,805,196
Special Emergency Schemes	—	—	—	478,100	
Supplies	—	3,819	7,955	546,453	1,599,150
Food Allowances	—	—	—	193,000	426,893
Irish Tourist Board	—	3,500	6,139	3,500	6,366
Industrial Alcohol	1,323	—	—	—	—
Peat Fuel Development	30,000	—	—	—	—
Haulbowline Dockyard	6,000	4,752	4,101	3,456	2,710
Compensation Bounties	47,272	50,583	59,995	34,580	22,605
Shipping	—	—	—	101,993	—
Damage to Property (Neutrality) Compensation	—	—	—	112,000	211,916
Personal Injuries (Civilians) Compensation	—	—	—	—	—
Management of Government Stocks	15,578	15,729	18,713	20,477	20,500
Stationery and Printing	146,333	153,165	153,134	143,327	191,368
Repayment of Trade Loans Advances	—	—	—	84,344	18,992
Law Charges	61,009	59,288	66,680	65,570	63,855
Children's Allowances	—	—	—	—	—
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000
Miscellaneous	25,124	25,545	26,103	26,235	29,425
Total Supply Services	28,260,104	29,446,359	32,832,769	35,518,148	38,083,721

* Formerly Local Government and Public Health.

† Formerly provided for in the Vote

in each year ended 31st March, 1939 to 1948.

year owing to the transfer of Services from one Vote to another.

Actual Amounts issued in each year					Service.
1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	
£	£	£	£	£	
4,691	4,706	5,272	6,299	7,624	National Gallery
44,128	46,598	51,810	57,644	64,854	Office of the Minister for Justice.
2,147,113	2,218,735	2,382,616	2,611,360	2,889,840	Gárda Síochána
110,988	118,730	125,520	130,559	146,379	Prisons
43,453	46,835	51,907	56,959	61,019	District Court
55,266	56,627	60,783	63,480	68,832	Supreme Court and High Court of Justice.
47,333	50,526	55,299	58,582	60,793	Land Registry and Registry of Deeds.
52,201	62,117	62,632	65,378	79,536	Circuit Court
5,560	5,280	5,671	6,289	6,740	Public Record Office
8,188,861	8,147,386	8,768,712	4,983,022	3,671,891	Army
624,148	588,033	630,680	820,959	818,361	Army Pensions
1,580,222	1,714,420	1,800,060	1,942,420	793,574	Local Government*
—	—	—	5,000,000	—	Transition Development Fund
—	—	—	2,140	637,601	Office of the Minister for Health
—	—	—	400	625,289	Office of the Minister for Social Welfare †
—	—	—	—	348,500	Miscellaneous Social Welfare Services
13,607	14,717	13,518	15,921	11,645	General Register Office
18,366	19,635	20,991	22,526	23,277	Dundrum Asylum
342,732	459,249	473,262	488,937	727,963	National Health Insurance
15,864	15,781	15,448	15,642	16,170	Expenses under Electoral Act and Juries Act
2,730,285	3,012,651	3,305,689	3,855,939	4,387,665	Posts and Telegraphs
68,599	77,449	83,483	104,159	255,975	Wireless Broadcasting
91,000	98,951	106,018	118,765	156,760	External Affairs
8,000	8,998	8,753	20,218	—	League of Nations
100,000	100,000	1,350,000	1,888,621	165,524	Alleviation of Distress
699,898	855,000	822,000	930,000	2,059,948	Agricultural Produce Subsidies ‡
1,107,285	1,208,077	1,176,302	1,077,169	1,154,755	Employment Schemes
3,229,489	4,732,477	5,276,186	—	—	Special Emergency Schemes
515,717	569,650	581,795	589,189	—	Supplies
8,992	15,000	16,145	37,948	29,000	Food Allowances
—	—	—	—	—	Irish Tourist Board
—	—	—	—	—	Industrial Alcohol
2,678	3,283	2,925	2,884	—	Peat Fuel Development
100	—	—	—	—	Haulbowline Dockyard
—	—	—	—	—	Compensation Bounties
—	—	—	—	—	Shipping
76,985	4,066	8,262	9,845	13,604	Damage to Property (Neutrality) Compensation
—	—	—	4,201	2,000	Personal Injuries (Civilians) Compensation
22,733	22,715	22,571	22,387	22,252	Management of Government Stocks
180,164	180,351	162,638	201,604	304,566	Stationery and Printing
—	—	—	2,112	5,943	Repayment of Trade Loans
69,009	74,378	79,177	83,441	86,767	Advances
700	1,463,968	2,071,759	2,180,525	2,175,067	Law Charges
450,000	450,000	250,000	450,000	939,500	Children's Allowances
29,655	27,912	25,722	34,393	31,031	Widows' and Orphans' Pensions
—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous
40,004,723	43,516,982	47,503,101	52,885,384	58,527,130	Total Supply Services

for Local Government and Public Health.

‡ Formerly Export Subsidies.

Table 178. Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each Principal Article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts together with the appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1946, with comparative figures for net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1945.

Articles or Heads of Duty	Year ended 31st March 1945 Net Receipts	Year ended 31st March, 1946		
		Net Receipts	Gross Receipts	Drawbacks Rebates, Repayments, and Allowances
	£	£	£	£
Asphalt, etc.	1,607	4,660	4,667	7
Axles, springs, etc.	163	888	888	—
Beer	13,531	1,397	1,397	—
Belts and belting	—	480	488	8
Books :—				
Novels	480	648	689	41
Religious	891	1,065	1,069	4
Boot sundries, enumerated	526	1,018	1,018	—
Boots and shoes	8,419	16,237	16,558	321
Bottles and jars of glass :—				
Empty	1,551	1,531	1,574	43
Full	1,193	1,822	1,870	48
Brushes, etc.	1,409	6,508	6,539	31
Buttons and button blanks	631	4,534	4,656	122
Cardboard, etc., manufactures	1,102	2,246	2,337	91
Cards, playing	225	388	391	3
Casein, etc., manufactures, enumerated	—	1,168	1,170	2
Catgut, etc.	662	371	375	4
Cement, clay manufactures :—				
Glazed, domestic	333	1,968	1,970	2
Unglazed	1,464	2,617	2,652	35
Pipes, etc., glazed	1,354	1,470	1,476	6
Tiles, roofing	31	376	387	11
Cinematograph films	47,921	67,441	69,062	1,621
Clocks and watches :—				
Clocks	4,718	3,686	3,718	32
Watches	6,894	17,546	17,564	18
Clothing and apparel	82,809	149,957	154,298	4,341
Coffin mountings, metal	365	2,261	2,267	6
Copper boilers and cylinders	—	271	282	11
Cotton wool, etc.	3,319	2,516	2,597	81
Cutlery, etc.	4,810	8,478	8,575	97
Cutlery, safety razor blades	12,691	11,901	11,901	—
Dolls	359	1,254	1,255	1
Electric heating and cooking apparatus	—	767	943	176
Electric lamps	1,854	22,753	22,807	54
Electric wire and cable	—	666	864	198
Engine-cleaning waste	601	704	704	—
Fasteners, slide	—	1,357	1,411	54
Filing covers, binders, etc.	110	263	269	6
Fish	—	880	882	2
Flavouring essences, etc.	6,258	6,517	6,528	11
Floor coverings	6,160	20,942	21,034	92
Fruit, dried	-228	37,845	38,181	336
Furniture, etc. metallic	—	335	353	18
Furniture, wood	325	665	682	17
Glassware	4,937	9,086	9,142	56
Glue, gelatine or size	—	485	486	1
Gold rings and hinged pins	—	354	355	1
Grease, lubricating	1,144	1,928	1,908	—
Ice	202	250	250	—
Ink	—	3,787	3,862	75
Iron and/or steel manufactures	1,444	9,356	9,507	151
Labels of woven material	165	371	377	6
Lampshades	531	1,149	1,149	—
Leather	168	321	332	11
Leather manufactures	9,727	29,970	30,080	110
Machinery, weighing	458	1,019	1,019	—
Matches	735	682	682	—
Mechanical lighters	1,074	1,624	1,630	6
Metal fabric and expanded metal	—	520	531	11
Motor cars, parts and accessories	25,160	147,908	150,557	2,649
Musical instruments, etc. :—				
Musical instruments	993	3,604	3,632	28
Records, etc., gramophone, etc.	1,537	1,303	1,303	—
Carried forward	262,813	624,114	635,170	11,056

Table 178 (contd.) Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each Principal Article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts together with the Appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1946, with comparative figures for Net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1945.

Articles or Heads of Duty	Year ended 31st March, 1945 Net Receipts	Year ended 31st March, 1946		
		Net Receipts	Gross Receipts	Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments, and Allowances
Brought forward	£ 262,813	£ 624,114	£ 635,170	£ 11,056
Nails, sprigs, etc.	—	889	944	55
Newspapers, daily	3,669	4,885	4,924	39
Newspapers, other, and periodicals	21,382	29,458	29,538	80
Oil :—				
Lubricating	195	672	672	—
Mineral hydrocarbon heavy	70	315	315	—
" " light	782,907	1,143,433	1,218,694	75,261
Hydrocarbon, other sorts	86,867	90,255	1,339,243	1,248,988
Paints distempers and putty	—	697	697	—
Paper, unprinted	20,917	23,114	24,136	1,022
Pastes, etc., adhesive	—	823	823	—
Pipes for smoking :—				
Wood	—	643	647	4
Plate	—	345	352	7
Polishing preparations	—	1,157	1,157	—
Printed matter	2,631	3,487	3,544	57
Soap	—	277	297	20
Spades and shovels	—	1,270	1,348	78
Sparking plugs	—	11,107	11,108	1
Spices	995	456	459	3
Spirits :—				
Brandy	210,583	168,096	168,313	217
Geneva	15,086	51,396	52,512	1,116
Rum	29,687	37,124	37,381	257
Other sorts	170,081	187,454	188,617	1,163
Sports goods	352	1,845	1,862	17
Springs	—	897	897	—
Starch and dextrin	950	4,998	5,010	12
Stationery	3,230	4,704	4,772	68
Sugar, etc. :—				
Sugar	57,699	10,718	16,483	5,765
Glucose	5,884	9,607	9,778	171
Saccharin	3,024	13,632	13,633	1
Sugar, etc., articles	4,545	6,088	6,179	91
Sugar confectionery	1,366	3,215	3,248	33
Tea	2,621	3,324	3,325	1
Tobacco	9,374,294	10,006,265	10,685,996	679,731
Toilet preparations and perfumery	9,328	42,077	42,148	71
Toys	250	756	838	82
Trees, plants, etc.	258	330	330	—
Vegetables, including soups	—	1,896	1,897	1
Vehicles, wheeled, for transport of children	—	2,346	2,354	8
Whiting	517	536	542	6
Windscreens	—	396	396	—
Wine	212,407	270,036	272,451	2,415
Wireless telegraphy apparatus	8,274	39,733	46,413	6,680
Parcel Post :—				
Clothing and apparel	23,409	49,871	50,210	339
Boots and shoes	652	2,140	2,164	24
Other articles	15,755	28,833	30,892	2,059
All other articles and bottling charges	4,810	5,493	5,978	485
Customs entry duty	924	1,845	1,850	5
Package duty	4,664	12,011	12,054	43
Total Customs	11,343,096	12,905,059	14,942,591	2,037,532

Payments into Exchequer { 1944-45, £11,293,000.
1945-46, £12,933,000.

Table 173a. Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each Principal Article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts together with the appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1947, with comparative figures for net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1946.

Articles or Heads of Duty	Year ended 31st March, 1946 Net Receipts	Year ended 31st March, 1947		
		Net Receipts	Gross Receipts	Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments, and Allowances
	£	£	£	£
Aluminium manufactures, enumerated	167	2,638	2,680	42
Asphalt, etc.	4,660	13,276	13,987	711
Axles, springs, etc.	888	2,467	2,525	58
Bedsteads	—	3,998	4,040	42
Beer	1,397	4,138	4,159	21
Belts and belting	480	1,610	1,677	67
Books	1,713	4,856	4,952	96
Boot sundries, enumerated	1,018	3,336	3,418	82
Boots and shoes	16,237	87,834	89,417	1,583
Bottles and jars of glass :				
Empty	1,531	2,566	2,634	68
Full	1,822	3,685	3,707	22
Brushes, etc.	6,508	22,690	22,798	108
Buttons and button blanks	4,534	5,986	6,024	38
Cardboard, etc. manufactures	2,246	6,738	6,848	110
Casein, etc. manufactures, enumerated	1,168	1,921	2,043	122
Cases, covered	—	1,194	1,227	33
Clay manufactures :—				
Glazed, domestic	1,968	4,018	4,030	12
Unglazed	2,617	2,442	2,459	17
Pipes, etc., glazed	1,470	1,124	1,129	5
Clothing and apparel	149,957	613,065	625,932	12,867
Cinematograph films	67,441	67,039	67,949	910
Clocks and watches	21,231	44,273	44,844	571
Coffin mountings, metal.. ..	2,261	1,615	1,618	3
Cotton wool, etc.	2,516	4,274	4,395	121
Cutlery, etc.	8,478	10,295	10,379	84
Cutlery, safety razor blades	11,901	26,211	26,324	113
Dolls	1,254	3,076	3,099	23
Electric heating and cooking apparatus	767	14,487	14,531	44
Electric lamps	22,753	6,921	7,047	126
Electric wire and cable	666	1,667	1,705	38
Engine-cleaning waste	704	1,086	1,086	—
Fasteners, slide.. ..	1,357	7,723	7,725	2
Fish	880	18,304	18,324	20
Flavouring essences, etc.	6,517	7,069	7,100	31
Floor coverings.. ..	20,942	69,994	70,556	562
Fruit :—				
Dried	37,845	51,561	52,009	448
Raw	36	3,455	4,474	1,019
Tinned in syrup	3	21,609	21,613	4
Furniture, etc., metallic	335	6,803	6,876	73
Furniture, wood	665	6,619	6,708	89
Glassware	9,086	23,209	23,400	191
Glue, gelatine and size	485	8,794	8,833	39
Gold rings and hinged pins	354	5,070	5,098	28
Grease, lubricating	1,928	7,455	7,521	66
Implements and tools, enumerated	1,270	3,217	3,252	35
Ink	3,787	12,737	12,850	113
Iron and steel manufactures	9,356	33,751	34,254	503
Lampshades	1,149	3,630	3,676	46
Leather manufactures	29,970	54,378	55,537	1,159
Carried forward	466,318	1,315,904	1,338,469	22,565

Table 178a (contd.). Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each Principal Article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts together with the Appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1947, with comparative figures for Net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1946.

Articles or Heads of Duty	Year ended 31st March, 1946 Net Receipts	Year ended 31st March, 1947		
		Net Receipts	Gross Receipts	Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments, and Allowances
	£	£	£	£
Brought forward	466,318	1,315,904	1,338,469	22,565
Machinery	1,163	1,959	2,008	49
Matches	682	34,253	34,253	—
Mechanical lighters	1,624	6,073	6,108	35
Motor cars, parts and accessories	147,908	504,085	509,500	5,415
Musical instruments, etc.	4,907	11,432	11,469	37
Nails, sprigs, etc.	889	1,337	1,402	65
Newspapers and periodicals	34,343	54,417	54,878	461
Oil, mineral hydrocarbon, light	1,143,433	1,241,045	1,466,094	225,049
Oil, hydrocarbon, other sorts	90,255	83,578	1,289,738	1,206,160
Paints, distempers and putty	697	5,493	5,551	58
Paper :—				
Unprinted	23,114	45,056	45,598	542
Wall and ceiling	98	8,012	8,021	9
Pipes for smoking—wood	643	8,914	9,074	160
Plate	345	1,054	1,063	9
Polishing preparations	1,157	4,203	4,219	16
Printed matter	3,487	6,803	6,969	166
Sheets and slabs, fibre, etc.	—	2,367	2,488	121
Soap	277	1,614	1,663	49
Sparking plugs	11,107	3,273	3,300	27
Spirits :—				
Brandy	168,097	315,514	316,917	1,403
Geneva	51,396	300,902	302,216	1,314
Rum	37,124	171,657	171,880	223
Other sorts	187,454	219,479	220,438	959
Sports goods	1,845	11,388	11,466	78
Starch and dextrin	4,998	18,812	18,885	73
Stationery	4,704	10,962	11,030	68
Sugar, etc.				
Glucose	9,607	20,112	20,318	206
Saccharin	13,632	16,033	16,327	294
Sugar, etc., articles	6,088	11,273	11,283	10
Sugar confectionery	3,215	4,602	4,630	28
Tea	3,324	1,296	1,318	22
Thread, etc.	—	2,812	2,812	—
Tobacco	10,006,265	11,308,810	12,098,053	789,243
Toilet preparations and perfumery	42,077	57,710	58,270	560
Toys	756	3,414	3,478	64
Vegetables and the like, including soups	1,896	13,980	14,116	136
Vehicles, wheeled for transport of children	2,346	19,531	19,644	113
Windscreens	396	4,148	4,149	1
Wine	270,036	600,760	606,014	5,254
Wireless telegraphy apparatus	39,733	79,964	82,120	2,156
Parcel Post :—				
Clothing and apparel	49,871	62,859	63,881	1,022
Boots and shoes	2,140	4,777	4,856	79
Other articles	28,833	55,708	61,821	6,113
All other articles and bottling charges	22,922	23,396	26,831	3,435
Customs entry duty	1,845	3,383	3,399	16
Package duty	12,012	23,789	24,033	244
Total Customs	12,905,059	16,707,943	18,982,050	2,274,107

Payments into Exchequer { 1945-46, £12,933,000.
1946-47, £16,506,000.

Table 179. Net Receipts from Excise Duties in each year ended 31st March.

Articles or Heads of Duty	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Beer duty	<i>Gross Receipts</i>	8,616,122	6,807,883	6,881,814	7,938,332	9,181,124	8,868,829
	<i>Drawbacks etc.</i>	5,420,656	3,696,285	2,798,044	3,624,031	4,355,131	4,048,926
	Net Receipts	3,195,466	3,111,598	4,083,770	4,314,301	4,825,994	4,819,903
Spirit duty	<i>Gross Receipts</i>	2,095,012	2,173,842	2,297,151	2,508,806	2,750,478	3,064,786
	<i>Drawbacks etc.</i>	62,957	66,676	81,951	94,370	109,767	165,943
	Net Receipts	2,032,055	2,107,166	2,215,200	2,414,436	2,640,711	2,898,843
Betting	128,356	121,691	164,099	205,988	324,130	485,822	
Bookmaking premises	10,380	9,440	10,020	10,660	12,050	11,020	
Cider and perry	11,214	14,573	18,985	15,434	22,229	13,458	
Clubs	2,597	2,845	2,892	3,059	3,113	3,804	
Entertainments	375,643	453,369	524,882	584,489	687,050	641,349	
Firearms certificates	44,055	43,790	32,339	34,614	50,018	61,754	
Licences :							
Auctioneers, appraisers, etc.	6,740	7,510	8,756	9,460	10,304	11,470	
Beer dealers	3,454	3,370	3,446	3,650	4,015	4,100	
Bookmakers	4,423	4,515	5,276	6,215	7,190	7,565	
Brewers	17,490	15,879	15,655	15,118	19,089	20,085	
Dogs	66,394	66,384	71,343	75,695	78,367	71,735	
Hawkers	4,686	2,992	1,755	1,932	2,248	3,848	
Spirits dealers	2,945	3,165	3,263	3,264	3,337	3,265	
Spirits retailers	123,174	122,891	123,283	125,154	125,315	127,974	
Tobacco dealers	11,505	10,957	10,913	11,026	11,191	11,542	
Other	17,109	15,285	14,452	14,885	15,426	13,532	
Matches	217,238	226,769	235,620	229,635	194,720	241,561	
Sugar	602,083	589,576	555,647	639,011	649,068	30,196	
Table waters	35,673	35,345	39,594	42,167	51,264	50,423	
Tobacco	272,700	147,703	113,520	97,505	70,200	53,484	
Tyres and tubes	16,935	22,174	20,451	23,230	42,874	69,584	
Other Excise duties	1,205	574	602	607	704	715	
Total Excise (net receipts) ..	7,198,834	7,136,569	8,274,008	8,879,603	9,848,389	9,657,032	
Payments into Exchequer ..	7,062,000	7,350,000	8,009,000	8,884,000	9,810,000	9,495,000	

Table 180. Net Receipts from Inland Revenue Duties in each year ended 31st March.

Heads of Duty	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Estate, etc., duties	1,259,787	1,214,251	1,380,956	1,503,082	1,541,248	1,789,144	1,817,678
Stamps	531,514	473,317	499,249	502,493	520,119	614,508	921,562
Income tax, sur-tax and super tax	7,540,040	9,436,947	10,118,966	11,512,332	12,560,408	13,074,537	12,573,667
Excess profits duty	26,130	42,848	41,851	20,775	2,787	—	—
Corporation profits tax	578,354	941,880	2,898,431	3,754,063	4,078,267	4,425,361	4,635,411
Total Inland Revenue (net receipts)	9,935,825	12,109,243	14,939,453	17,292,745	18,702,829	19,903,550	19,948,318
Payments into Exchequer ..	9,641,000	12,071,000	14,740,000	17,233,000	18,617,000	19,971,000	19,584,000

Table 181. Government Loans outstanding at 31st March, 1947.

	Amount of Issue	Outstanding on 31st March, 1947	Remarks
Second National Loan 5%, 1950-60	£ 7,089,175 (£4,006,925 in Ireland and \$15,000,000 in New York)	£ 5,104,443	Issued December, 1927, at £97 per cent.
Third National Loan .. 4½%, 1950-70	6,000,000	5,094,274	Issued May, 1930, at £93½ per cent.
Fourth National Loan 3½%, 1950-70	6,000,000	5,278,476	Issued December, 1933, at £98 per cent.
4% Conversion Loan 1950-70	7,000,000	6,266,847	Issued November, 1935.
3½% Financial Agree- ment Loan, 1953-58.	10,000,000	9,375,986	Issued May, 1938, at par.
4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950-60.	7,000,000	6,652,642	Issued December, 1939, at par.
3¼% National Security Loan, 1956-61	8,000,000	7,608,174	Issued November, 1941, at £99 per cent.
Savings Certificates ..	—	11,517,878	On sale since 1923.

Table 182. Guaranteed Loans: Statement of Loans guaranteed by the Government out-
standing at 31st March, 1947.

Nature of Loan	Amount	Remarks
4½% Land Bonds ..	£23,049,249*	Repayable by drawings in about 65 years. Option to repay exercisable after December, 1962. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/47 £70,658.
4½% New Land Bonds ..	568,822*	Repayable by drawings in about 65 years. Option to repay exercisable after September, 1963. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/47 £2,334.
4% Land Bonds ..	3,532,942*	Repayable by drawings in about 47 years. Option to repay exercisable after March, 1964. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/47 £69,591.
3½% Land Bonds ..	195,279*	Repayable by drawings in about 39 years. Option to repay exercisable after March, 1964. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/47 £17,350.
3% Land Bonds	28,793*	Repayable by drawings in about 34 years. Option to repay (out- standing bonds exercisable after March, 1964. Unapplied sinking fund held at 31/3/47 £77.
Local Loans— Money raised by issue of Securities.	2,267,500	Represents the outstanding balance of a sum of £3,350,000 borrowed on behalf of the Local Loans Fund under Sections 5 and 7 of Act No. 16 of 1935 and repayable in 20 years by equal half-yearly instalments.
Advances out of Central Fund and other Govern- ment Funds, etc.	15,452,119	Represents the outstanding balance of moneys advanced or deemed to have been advanced to the Local Loans Fund under Sections 5 and 6 of the Act aforesaid.
Trade Loans	235,752	Represents the amount of outstanding loans which have been guaranteed under the provisions of the Trade Loans (Guarantee) Acts, as detailed in the quarterly returns presented to the Oireachtas by the Minister for Industry and Commerce.
Bank Advances	418,940	Amount of the guaranteed overdrafts of Trading or Commercial Services conducted by Government Commissions or Committees or by Companies set up under Government auspices.
Córas Iompair Éireann 3% Debenture Stock Redeemable 1955/1960.	9,889,083	Amount of the "substituted debenture stock" issued under Sec. 14 of the Transport Act, 1944 in exchange for certain stocks of the dissolved transport undertakings.
2½% Debenture Stock Redeemable 1965/1975	300,000	Amount of Debenture Stock issued under Sec. 16 of the said Act.
The Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.— Share Capital:— 525,000 A shares 10/- paid. 475,000 B shares 10/- paid.	500,000	Represents the amount of the paid up capital of the Corporation, constituted under the provisions of the Agricultural Credit Acts, 1927 and 1929. There is also a contingent liability of £500,000 in respect of the uncalled capital of these shares.
Loan Capital:— 3% State Guaranteed Mortgage Stock rep- ayable 1957/67.	500,000	Capital raised by the Corporation for its statutory purposes.
Cómhlucht Siúicre Éireann, Teo. (Irish Sugar Com- pany, Ltd.), 4% Guar- anteed Debenture Stock Redeemable 1954/74.	1,000,000	The proceeds of this issue have been used for the general pur- poses of the Company, including the erection and equipment of new sugar factories. The Stock is primarily secured by Trust Deed as a charge on the Company's freehold and leasehold property and other assets.

* These amounts are inclusive of £15,139,495 Land Bonds (all series), the annual sums for the service of which are provided in Votes of the Oireachtas.

Table 183. Capital Liabilities and Assets held

	1940	1941	1942	1943
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£
Ways and Means Advances	—	500,000	—	1,400,000
5% Second National Loan, 1950-60	5,803,667	5,690,077	5,660,279	5,490,394
4½% Third National Loan, 1950-70	5,438,895	5,399,796	5,387,996	5,276,129
3½% Fourth National Loan, 1950-70	5,561,790	5,528,051	5,511,701	5,475,016
4% Conversion Loan, 1950-70	6,696,518	6,652,357	6,595,057	6,486,497
3½% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953/58	9,861,580	9,759,680	9,639,200	9,532,211
4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950/60.	7,000,000	6,961,200	6,877,770	6,809,692
3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61	—	—	8,000,000	7,928,200
3½% Compensation Stock	28,086	27,786	27,636	27,636
Temporary borrowings under Appropriation Act, 1942	—	—	—	500,000
Savings Certificates	7,721,910	7,669,913	7,919,151	8,441,237
Dáil Éireann Loan Savings Certificates	3,934	3,882	3,854	3,847
Loans free of interest	—	50,431	62,031	60,551
Other Capital Liabilities:				
Under Telephone Capital Acts, 1924 et seq.	1,319,515	1,401,603	1,441,353	1,448,268
Under Land Acts, 1923 et seq.	15,394,749	15,475,715	15,461,942	15,421,488
Under Damage to Property (Compensation) (Amendment) Act, 1926	4,470,014	4,443,515	4,415,691	4,386,476
Total Liabilities *	69,300,659	69,564,006	77,003,661	78,687,642
Assets:				
Exchequer Advances repayable—				
Shannon Power Development Fund	6,011,130	6,013,930	6,021,180	6,027,330
Electricity Supply Board	6,887,465	7,225,095	7,407,463	7,335,470
Road Fund	632,619	455,610	269,632	74,227
Local Loans Fund	12,550,084	12,549,946	12,549,897	11,950,004
Purchase of Creameries	656,000	691,000	734,450	765,295
Advances to Agricultural Credit Societies	12,470	10,795	9,765	9,185
Advances to Irish Tourist Board	—	—	3,100	10,340
Bord na Móna	—	—	—	—
Advance under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941	—	—	2,460,000	2,661,000
Shares of Cómhluht Siúcre Éireann, Teo.	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000
Shares of Industrial Credit Co., Ltd.	804,517	804,517	804,517	804,517
Shares of Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.	292,118	292,118	292,118	292,118
Shares of Aer Rianta, Teo.	100,000	117,000	117,000	117,000
Shares of Céimici Teoranta	260,756	275,756	275,756	275,756
Shares of Irish Shipping, Ltd.	—	—	101,993	101,993
Shares of Cólucht Groighe Náisiúnta na hÉireann, Teo. £1 shares fully paid	—	—	—	—
Shares of Industrial and Life Assce. Amalgamation Co., Ltd.	—	—	3,894	19,115
National Loan Sinking Funds	146,541	378,705	662,313	681,714
Savings Certificates Accounts	8,893	22,895	24,148	31,230
Saving Certificates, Reserve Fund—Principal Account	—	—	—	300,000
Transition Development Fund Unapplied Balance	—	—	—	—
Exchequer Balance at Bank of Ireland	3,622,659	728,321	2,394,374	1,129,792
Total Assets	32,485,252	30,065,688	34,631,600	33,086,086

* Further liability existed in respect of the contributions under the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous housing purposes). The capital liability assumed by the State in respect of such contributions was

on 31st March of each year, 1940 to 1947.

Assets	1944	1945	1946	1947	
£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities
1,400,000	1,325,000	1,750,000	3,250,000	8,850,000	Ways and Means Advances
5,490,894	5,439,859	5,337,161	5,201,458	5,104,443	5% Second National Loan, 1950-60
5,276,120	5,216,774	5,176,024	5,111,874	5,094,274	4½% Third National Loan, 1950-70
5,475,816	5,441,026	5,352,476	5,311,026	5,278,476	3½% Fourth National Loan, 1950-70.
6,486,847	6,457,747	6,330,647	6,279,247	6,266,847	4% Conversion Loan, 1950-70.
9,532,211	9,479,451	9,440,986	9,396,136	9,375,986	3½% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953/58
6,809,661	6,744,142	6,689,242	6,656,642	6,652,643	4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950/60
7,432,510	7,772,874	7,741,724	7,630,624	7,608,174	3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61
27,636	27,636	—	—	—	3½% Compensation Stock.
500,000	500,000	250,000	—	—	Temporary borrowings under Appropriation Act, 1942
8,441,237	9,235,824	10,357,665	11,328,233	11,517,878	Savings Certificates
3,847	3,788	3,778	3,739	3,698	Dáil Éireann Loan Savings Certificates
60,551	60,551	60,551	10,120	—	Loans free of interest
1,449,359	1,429,450	1,399,259	1,402,423	1,651,177	Other Capital Liabilities : Under Telephone Capital Acts, 1924 et seq.
15,421,493	15,375,204	15,301,311	15,225,810	15,139,495	Under Land Acts, 1923 et seq.
4,386,477	4,355,800	4,323,590	4,289,769	4,254,257	Under Damage to Property (Compensation) (Amendment) Act, 1926
78,687,642	78,865,128	79,541,673	81,347,101	86,797,348	Total Liabilities *
6,030,066	6,030,066	13,208,032	13,122,132	13,431,884	Assets :
7,258,662	7,258,662	—	—	—	Exchequer Advances repayable—
—	—	—	—	—	Shannon Power Development Fund
10,749,226	10,749,226	10,549,222	10,549,220	10,549,219	Electricity Supply Board
777,000	777,000	763,000	766,000	764,000	Road Fund
—	—	—	—	—	Local Loans Fund
13,940	51,142	130,102	—	310,163	Purchase of Creameries
—	—	—	—	353,000	Advances to Agricultural Credit Societies
2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000	Advances to Irish Tourist Board
500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	Bord na Móna
804,517	804,517	804,517	804,517	804,517	Advance under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941
292,118	292,118	292,118	292,118	292,118	Shares of Cómhlucht Siúicre Éireann, Teo.
117,000	117,000	172,000	957,987	957,987	Shares of Industrial Credit Co., Ltd.
275,756	275,756	275,756	275,756	275,756	Shares of Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.
199,993	199,993	199,994	199,994	199,994	Shares of Aer Rianta, Teo.
—	—	—	—	87,373	Shares of Céimici Teoranta
19,115	19,115	19,115	19,115	19,115	Shares of Irish Shipping, Ltd.
1,002,998	1,295,223	1,587,976	2,234,399	2,234,399	Shares of Cólucht GroigheNáisiúnta na hÉireann, Teo.
35,824	24,657	48,226	40,588	40,588	£1 shares fully paid
310,263	378,528	398,252	412,371	412,371	Shares of Industrial and Life Assce. Amalgamation Co., Ltd.
—	—	—	—	4,943,520	National Loan Sinking Funds
1,959,682	1,164,306	1,405,117	542,353	542,353	Savings Certificates Accounts
33,037,160	32,303,609	32,931,525	39,379,357	39,379,357	Savings Certificates Reserve Fund—Principal Account
					Transition Development Fund (Unapplied Balance)
					Exchequer Balance at Bank of Ireland
					Total Assets

Provisions) Act, 1932, towards the loan charges payable by local authorities in respect of moneys borrowed for estimated to be about £9,423,000 at 31st March, 1947.

Table 184. Number of Excise Licences and Net Receipts from Excise Licences in each year ended 31st March.

Description	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Actual number of Licences :						
Liquor licences	15,627	15,530	15,401	15,632	15,951	15,994
Manufacturers	49	50	50	51	50	47
Brewers	15	16	16	16	16	16
Distillers	13	13	12	11	11	11
Other	21	21	22	24	23	20
Dealers	1,038	1,053	1,114	1,151	1,182	1,238
Retailers	14,540	14,427	14,237	14,430	14,719	14,709
Spirits, "on"	12,163	12,139	12,132	12,029	12,142	12,100
" " "off"	267	269	262	270	266	269
Beer, cider or perry, "on"	126	153	166	177	177	46
" " " " "off"	295	291	286	314	303	311
Wine or sweets, "on"	49	49	53	51	56	66
" " " " "off"	789	775	741	724	765	773
Passenger vessels and railway restaurant cars	54	48	39	45	25	39
Occasional	797	703	558	820	990	1,105
Licences other than liquor	44,657	39,425	37,226	37,173	37,800	38,696
Auctioneers	631	665	740	864	937	1,017
Bookmakers	476	441	452	525	621	719
Tobacco dealers	39,560	34,512	32,376	32,275	32,685	33,225
Other	3,990	3,807	3,658	3,509	3,557	3,735
Dog licences	209,415	265,577	265,536	285,372	302,779	313,466
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Net Receipts from Licence duties :	243,305	253,256	249,965	256,415	264,491	274,292
Liquor licences	151,990	153,613	151,777	152,203	153,890	158,540
Manufacturers	17,203	18,211	16,590	16,368	15,917	19,359
Brewers	15,852	17,490	15,879	15,655	15,118	19,009
Distillers	1,250	620	610	600	690	780
Other	101	101	101	113	109	£0
Dealers	7,917	8,029	8,219	8,478	8,766	9,277
Retailers	126,870	127,373	126,968	127,357	129,207	129,304
Spirits, "on"	118,154	118,648	118,558	118,670	120,567	120,391
" " "off"	4,045	4,097	3,987	4,123	4,006	4,243
Beer, cider or perry, "on"	451	522	548	438	406	191
" " " " "off"	852	860	837	958	871	942
Wine or sweets, "on"	209	183	209	200	188	218
" " " " "off"	2,604	2,585	2,444	2,433	2,562	2,599
Passenger vessels and railway restaurant cars	63	48	39	45	25	39
Occasional	492	430	346	490	582	681
Licences other than liquor	38,947	33,229	31,795	32,841	34,883	37,326
Auctioneers	6,306	6,640	7,390	8,640	9,350	10,180
Bookmakers	4,786	4,423	4,515	5,276	6,215	7,190
Tobacco dealers	12,749	11,505	10,957	10,913	11,026	11,190
Other	15,106	10,661	8,933	8,012	8,292	8,766
Dog licences	52,354	66,394	66,384	71,343	75,695	78,367
Fines and penalties	14	20	9	28	23	59

Table 185. Analysis of the Gross Capital Values of Personality for the purposes of Estate Duties for each year ended 31st March.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Government and municipal securities—						
(a) Irish Government stocks ..	1,086,532	1,187,731	1,299,030	1,168,975	1,069,123	1,257,857
(b) Irish municipal securities ..	112,408	109,128	86,933	110,108	102,695	126,820
(c) British Government securities—						
Irish Land stocks ..	23,513	128,763	28,266	43,040	48,453	91,363
Others	1,408,523	1,307,057	1,410,886	1,320,833	1,165,502	1,476,516
(d) British and Northern Irish municipal securities	39,459	47,923	39,938	44,114	33,571	35,819
(e) British Dominion &c. securities, Government and municipal ..	160,201	256,194	140,751	163,834	120,684	165,952
(f) Foreign securities, Government and municipal	18,673	38,974	25,910	25,064	41,973	25,141
2. Proprietary shares or debentures in joint stock, etc., companies—						
(a) Irish companies	2,008,873	1,693,590	1,734,136	2,152,067	2,518,668	2,458,807
(b) British and Northern Irish Co's.	2,104,899	2,708,874	2,391,160	2,903,355	3,399,134	3,392,499
(c) British Dominion &c. companies ..	121,527	205,243	113,239	74,106	237,758	253,456
(d) Foreign companies	87,509	54,566	85,888	54,073	138,864	171,618
3. Money out on mortgage of real estate in—						
(a) Ireland	99,479	132,852	70,640	29,098	54,761	36,947
(b) Great Britain and Northern Ireland	7,734	26,083	1,677	22,475	16,836	7,084
(c) British Dominions &c.	—	1,347	987	158	214	—
(d) Foreign countries	2,360	3,403	—	—	3,103	7,738
4. Money on bonds, bills, notes and other securities	27,978	46,100	35,046	76,524	50,658	173,022
5. Other debts due to deceased, including unpaid purchase money of real and leasehold estate contracted in lifetime of deceased to be sold..	371,554	382,742	459,642	676,957	658,998	770,075
6. Cash—						
(a) In the house	69,886	68,890	79,196	68,848	77,927	114,205
(b) At the bank	2,644,505	2,474,245	2,578,886	2,708,201	2,982,134	3,182,266
7. Household goods, pictures, china, linen, apparel, etc.	280,578	287,402	368,719	460,770	517,672	529,162
8. Policies of insurance on the life of the deceased or of any other persons and bonuses thereon	582,380	617,967	613,877	547,618	611,133	800,503
9. Trade, business and professional assets—						
(a) Plant, machinery and fixed assets	6,390	3,575	2,195	7,381	2,800	7,016
(b) Patent rights	80	— 80	—	—	—	—
(c) Copyrights	5	—	1,668	21,010	—	539
(d) Book debts	229,309	141,712	135,376	187,211	117,311	127,440
(e) Farming stock	482,879	463,273	593,697	640,344	691,261	655,952
(f) Stock, other than farming ..	239,858	195,120	181,964	220,177	223,617	220,605
(g) Goodwill, including trade marks ..	46,478	30,810	39,597	27,290	29,817	42,050
10. Ships or shares of ships	1,550	940	550	3,384	1,973	—294
11. Share of deceased in personal estate of a partnership so far as not apportionable among other items	59,222	115,966	130,930	34,168	49,615	101,420
12. Expectant interests (under will or settlement)	19,066	97,505	60,301	66,530	87,083	43,345
13. Proceeds of sale of settled realty, etc., except so far as distributed among other items	3,184	2,341	2,221	—	—	—
14. Income due, i.e., rents, profits, dividends and interest to date of death ..	122,501	121,610	155,190	123,766	120,445	97,536
15. Not classified	—65,173	178,620	304,961	—292,873	—11,183	165,091
Total gross capital value	12,403,920	13,130,466	13,173,457	13,688,601	15,162,600	16,537,560

NOTE.—Leaseholders' and tenants' interests are not included above.

Table 186. Income Tax, Assessments, and Net Produce of Tax.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
	£	£	£	£	£
(a) Gross Income	70,296,300	71,301,500	75,529,000	80,721,600	88,352,300
(b) Exemptions—					
Incomes not exceeding the effective exemption limit	915,400	896,800	869,700	727,600	666,800
Charities, colleges, hospitals, schools, friendly societies, etc.	1,562,700	1,642,600	1,841,700	2,154,600	2,235,200
Dominion and foreign dividends belonging to persons not resident in Ireland*	470,300	439,200	434,400	446,700	488,000
(c) Reductions—					
Repairs—Land, houses and buildings	317,000	316,000	319,700	329,500	329,300
Empty property	30,800	29,200	22,800	69,600	45,500
Wear and tear of machinery or plant	2,302,800	1,982,200	2,090,000	2,096,300	2,201,900
Other reductions and discharges	9,967,500	9,848,400	9,372,400	9,944,800	10,524,500
Total Exemptions and Reductions	15,566,500	15,154,400	14,950,700	15,769,100	16,491,200
(d) Actual Income (gross income, less exemptions and reductions)—					
Schedule A. From ownership of lands, houses, etc.	4,366,500	4,428,600	4,544,200	4,832,400	4,836,300
" B. Profits from occupation of lands, etc.	1,270,000	1,299,600	1,347,300	1,409,300	1,304,800
" C. Income from Irish, British, Dominion and foreign government securities, where tax is deducted at the source	2,212,100	2,112,400	2,098,200	2,239,200	2,386,900
" D. Profits from businesses, professions, and certain interests	25,133,700	25,685,500	28,762,600	30,254,300	33,958,500
" E. Remuneration in respect of employments	21,747,500	22,621,000	23,826,000	26,217,300	29,374,600
Total Actual Income	54,729,800	56,147,100	60,578,300	64,952,500	71,861,100
(e) Earned income allowance	6,407,700	6,612,800	7,038,500	7,730,400	8,529,500
(f) Assessable income, (d) minus (e)	48,322,100	49,534,300	53,539,800	57,222,100	63,331,600
(g) Personal allowances, deductions and reliefs:					
Married persons	9,383,700	9,369,100	9,633,300	10,298,300	11,332,700
Other persons	8,096,900	8,260,100	8,413,200	9,131,000	9,841,300
Allowance in respect of wife's earned income (max. £45)	238,400	241,900	259,300	292,800	324,300
Relief in respect of housekeeper	42,400	45,300	45,800	47,700	52,000
" " children	2,865,300	2,894,600	2,999,700	3,385,100	3,644,600
" " dependent relatives	292,900	314,400	324,500	403,200	500,500
Total Personal Allowances	20,919,600	21,125,400	21,675,800	23,558,100	25,695,400
(h) Taxable income, (f) minus (g):					
(1) at half standard rate	5,515,500	5,682,900	5,925,100	6,434,900	7,049,800
(2) at standard rate	21,887,000	22,726,000	25,938,900	27,229,100	30,586,400
Total Taxable Income	27,402,500	28,408,900	31,864,000	33,664,000	37,636,200
(j) Tax chargeable thereon	7,816,400	9,451,100	10,698,900	11,371,900	12,740,800
(k) Allowances of tax in respect of:					
Life insurance premiums	180,400	211,400	218,600	272,700	286,000
Double taxation relief	287,000	214,200	183,600	109,400	116,500
(l) Net produce of tax	7,349,000	9,025,500	10,296,700	10,989,800	12,338,300
(m) Net produce for each penny of the standard rate of tax	94,218	100,283	114,408	122,109	137,092
Average effective rate of tax levied on each pound of actual income (d)	2/8	3/3	3/5	3/5	3/5

* Exclusive of the Six North-Eastern Counties.

Table 187. Sur-Tax. Estimated Numbers, Incomes and Tax.

Year of Assessment	Number of persons chargeable	Total Income Assessed	Net Tax Assessed
		£	£
1940-41	3,064	9,840,381	599,736
1941-42	3,181	10,039,352	624,253
1942-43	3,496	11,236,682	772,131
1943-44	3,851	12,252,270	797,188
1944-45	3,689	11,389,138	652,646

Table 188. Receipts and Expenditure in respect of the Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.

Description	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Receipts :	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Exchequer Contribution under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 1891,—Guarantee Fund	36,154	36,154	36,154	36,154	36,154	36,154
II. Agricultural Grant under the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898 and the Local Government (Rates on Agricultural Land) Acts, 1925 and 1931, and the Rates on Agricultural Land (Relief) Act, 1939—Guarantee Fund	2,085,208	1,920,357	2,191,891	1,946,445	1,870,000	1,870,000
III. Grants under Section 58 (1) (a) and (b) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898:						
(1) Equivalent of Local Tax: Licence duties	182,530	179,933	182,598	182,322	172,284	175,384
(2) Annual sum of £62,849.. .. .	62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849
IV. Customs and Excise Duties—Payments under Sect. 17 (2) of the Finance Act, 1907 and Sect. 17 (1) of the Revenue Act, 1911..	86,691	86,691	86,691	86,691	86,691	86,691
V. Estate Duties,—Payments under Sect. 17 (1) of the Finance Act, 1907—Guarantee Fund	20,247	25,680	33,213	250,997	190,735	242,412
Total Receipts	2,473,679	2,311,664	2,593,396	2,565,458	2,418,713	2,473,491
Expenditure :						
I. Exchequer Contribution under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 1891—						
(1) Commissioners of Public Works in reduction of balances of loans due by County Councils under the Labourers Acts	29,205	29,205	29,205	29,205	29,205	29,205
(2) County Borough Councils	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047
(3) Department of Local Government (Labourers' Cottages Fund)	4,902	4,902	4,902	4,902	4,902	4,902
II. Agricultural Grant under the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898, and the Local Government (Rates on Agricultural Land) Acts, 1925 and 1931, and the Rates on Agricultural Land (Relief) Act, 1939—County Councils	2,085,208	1,920,357	2,191,891	1,946,445	1,870,000	1,870,000
III. Grants under Sect. 58 (1) (a) and (b) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898:						
(1) Minister for Finance:—Under Local Officers' Compensation (War Period) Act, 1924	2,941	3,009	2,894	2,781	2,743	2,588
(2) County Councils:—Medical and educational expenditure	64,068	63,218	64,539	65,751	64,024	65,372
(3) County Councils and Urban District Councils:—Salaries of sanitary officers ..	12,323	12,132	12,384	12,581	12,232	12,504
(4) County Councils:—Accommodation, etc., of lunatic poor	163,648	162,071	163,207	161,726	153,971	155,625
(5) County Councils and Urban District Councils:—Excess of railway or harbour charges	500	493	628	600	494	539
(6) Commissioners of Public Works—Amount payable under Section 8 (4) of Dublin and Blessington Steam Tramway (Abandonment) Act, 1932	1,900	1,859	1,796	1,732	1,669	1,606
IV. Customs and Excise Duties, Payments under Sect. 17 (2) of Finance Act, 1907, and Sect. 17 (1) of the Revenue Act, 1911:						
Dept. of Agriculture—						
For Agricultural Services	40,650	40,650	40,650	40,650	40,650	40,650
For Fisheries Services	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650
Department of Education	35,391	35,391	35,391	35,391	35,391	35,391
V. Estate Duties:—Payments under Sect. 17 (1) of Finance Act, 1907:						
(1) County Councils, etc.—						
(a) As road authorities	7,682	10,251	13,813	115,427	87,290	111,570
(b) As or on behalf of Public Assistance Authorities	8,123	10,840	14,606	123,498	93,367	119,206
(2) Urban District Councils as road authorities	441	589	793	8,072	6,078	7,636
(3) Department of Agriculture	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Total Expenditure	2,473,679	2,311,664	2,593,396	2,565,458	2,418,713	2,473,491

Table 189. Amounts paid from Local Taxation Account in aid of local rates and also other Exchequer payments in each year ended 31st March.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total payments from Local Taxation Account	2,373,246	2,211,203	2,493,113	2,465,352	2,318,708	2,373,705
Payments to committees of mental hospitals on behalf of criminal lunatics	8,340	8,819	8,800	9,655	9,980	10,616
Grants in aid of various public health services :						
(a) Maternity and child welfare (including payments to voluntary associations) ..	25,107	24,642	24,625	28,155	32,473	34,149
(b) Medical treatment, etc., of school children	33,934	32,872	33,776	35,344	35,254	40,105
(c) Treatment of tuberculosis	154,644	154,226	156,226	174,560	198,830	232,672
(d) Treatment of venereal disease	8,229	8,037	8,345	10,023	10,829	11,758
(e) Provision of school meals in urban centres	17,073	23,369	30,691	43,717	57,657	54,249
(f) Provision of school meals in Gaeltacht areas	9,402	9,759	9,183	8,975	9,614	10,115
(g) Supply of free milk	88,568	82,361	83,449	82,806	87,026	88,942
Grants in respect of agricultural services including forestry	164,051	155,067	181,203	176,820	193,709	196,735
Grants in respect of Fishery Services	4,415	3,960	6,041	6,238	6,811	7,110
Grants for the purposes of vocational education	307,672	320,185	329,961	329,870	350,709	388,294
Recoupment of proportion of loans charges under Sec. 51 of Vocational Education Act, 1930 and of gratuities under Sec. 25 of that Act:—						
County Councils	11,186	11,888	12,900	14,581	14,228	14,469
.. .. Borough Councils	2,828	2,639	3,109	3,057	3,076	3,406
.. .. Urban District Councils	1,779	1,954	1,914	1,991	2,095	2,294
Recoupment of expenses of prosecutors and witnesses—						
County Councils	1,815	2,832	3,184	2,768	2,524	6,376
County Borough Councils	1,278	1,132	1,190	691	2,518	2,754
Payments from Irish Housing Fund to urban authorities	4,785	4,790	5,636	4,746	4,148	4,060
Housing grants	461,854	513,151	544,970	569,430	586,116	579,661
Road Fund Grants—						
County Councils	524,551	352,531	269,583	253,678	234,277	262,953
County Borough Councils	47,014	36,755	20,000	—	500	449
Urban District Councils	6,593	9,175	887	34	1,237	776
Contribution in aid of registration expenses ..	16,820	16,722	16,764	15,831	15,848	15,392
Rates	—	—	—	—	4,144	3,368
Bounty in lieu of rates	126,933	132,479	136,557	142,594	149,776	157,326
Relief schemes	827,455	488,843	584,617	447,042	432,038	383,964
Payments from Labourers' Cottages Fund to the Irish Land Commission in discharge of loans obtained by Rural District Councils under the Labourers Acts	44,351	44,351	44,351	44,351	44,351	44,351
Recoupment of expenses in connection with the provision of allotments for the unemployed	7,126	18,399	20,214	16,854	16,212	15,118
Grants in connection with the provision of Supplementary Allowances in certain cases ..	—	10,606	4,000	3,015	130,075	197,046
Grants towards the supply of assistance in kind to recipients of Home Assistance	—	63,467	173,369	169,790	160,803	147,105
Grants for development works in Bogs acquired by Local Authorities	—	105,431	171,175	109,263	59,026	36,316
Grants towards supply of Fuel to necessitous families	—	—	—	99,906	109,741	114,985
Grants towards the supply of footwear for necessitous children	—	—	—	—	7,095	29,765
Total	5,281,049	4,851,645	5,379,833	5,271,139	5,291,423	5,470,384

Table 190. Total amount of Poor Rates and Municipal Rates collected in each year ended 31st March.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Counties—						
Rural Districts, poor rates	3,379,571	4,132,106	4,312,915	3,973,861	4,239,669	4,619,397
Urban Districts, poor rates	498,048	531,827	562,879	515,099	549,665	584,568
.. .. other	333,666	347,858	343,548	337,094	326,944	341,468
Towns under Town Commissioners :						
Rates other than poor rates	10,715	10,224	14,465	14,633	15,034	15,530
County Boroughs—						
Municipal rates*	2,388,949	2,507,906	2,580,278	2,593,273	2,672,651	2,751,579
Other†	20,133	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6,631,082	7,529,921	7,814,085	7,433,963	7,803,963	8,312,542

* Poor rate and general purposes.

† Rates other than Municipal rate.

Table 191. Net Expenditure from Revenue of the principal local bodies, in the year ended 31st March, 1945.

Purposes	County Councils	County Borough Corporations	Urban District Councils	Town Commissioners	Public Assistance Authorities	Mental Hospital Authorities	Joint Committee and Hospital Board	Joint Burial Boards	Port Sanitary Authorities	Total
Education—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
University	17,198	5,084	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,282
Secondary	26,588	9,059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,647
Expenses in connection with compulsory education	—	10,992	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,012
Vocational	(c)256,839	66,404	8,718	—	—	—	—	—	—	331,961
Reformatory and industrial schools	86,167	45,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131,203
Roads, streets, bridges, etc. (a) (d)	2,055,912	453,838	116,190	501	—	—	—	—	—	2,626,441
Waterworks, sewerage and other sanitary objects ..	252,651	245,613	92,007	1,077	—	—	—	—	—	591,348
Public assistance under the Poor Law (b)	1,420,689	—	—	—	857,453	—	—	—	—	2,278,142
Hospitals other than county and district hospitals and medical charities ..	126,915	12,730	—	—	38,721	—	56,885	—	—	235,251
Treatment of tuberculosis District and auxiliary mental hospitals ..	271,048	138,769	—	—	—	—	17,665	—	—	427,482
Gasworks	—	—	—	—	—	1,398,529	—	—	—	1,398,529
Public lighting	—	59,020	25,581	3,738	—	—	—	—	—	54,885
Other works and purposes	2,050,726	1,605,093	389,482	29,384	255,534	—	—	9,761	1,683	4,341,663
Payments in respect of borrowed money ..	846,754	855,790	448,996	33,313	12,047	107,135	—	335	—	2,304,370
Total	7,411,487	3,507,428	1,135,879	68,013	1,163,755	1,505,664	74,550	10,096	1,683	14,878,555

(a) Excluding payments in respect of borrowed money. (b) Including maintenance of county homes, county hospitals and other Poor Law institutions and home assistance. (c) Includes £114,707 in respect of Committees of Agriculture. (d) Including cleansing of streets.

Table 192. Loans sanctioned in each year ended 31st March.

(a) LOANS UNDER HOUSING ACTS AND LABOURERS ACTS.

Purpose of Loan	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Housing of the Working Classes Acts	966,708	1,461,310	1,084,034	688,565	1,354,015	653,367	2,029,282
Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts ..	7,000	11,839	6,285	53,870	113,172	—	20,324
Labourers Acts	405,446	247,237	274,717	317,225	139,361	113,828	271,550
Total	1,379,154	1,720,416	1,365,036	1,059,660	1,606,548	767,195	2,321,156

(b) LOANS OTHER THAN LOANS UNDER THE HOUSING ACTS AND LABOURERS ACTS.

Purpose of Loan	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Waterworks	109,161	96,479	184,979	111,866	16,993	49,510	30,340
Sewerage	101,054	50,561	47,264	37,801	32,520	16,302	30,360
Burial grounds	12,610	2,360	3,580	3,290	5,065	7,460	2,750
Markets	350	1,000	1,126	—	—	2,232	—
Roads and bridges	31,750	28,658	4,750	16,520	14,400	40,573	41,000
Road machinery	35,391	15,532	6,000	—	—	—	—
Hospitals and county homes, etc. . .	72,856	86,445	50,166	11,150	10,800	40,700	65,325
Mental hospitals	78,031	103,160	88,260	39,679	4,050	11,900	3,738
Arterial drainage	—	9,819	23,366	—	5,930	—	—
Miscellaneous	72,556	36,316	192,518	228,155	66,429	85,415	87,675
Total	513,759	430,330	602,009	448,461	156,187	254,092	261,188

Table 193. Loan and Loan Stock outstanding against Local Bodies at 31st March, 1945.

Local Bodies	Balance of Loans due	Amount of stock outstanding	Total	Amount in Sinking Fund for extinction of debt
	£	£	£	£
County Councils	13,681,879	—	13,681,879	—
Committees of Mental Hospitals	567,287	—	567,287	—
County Borough Councils	2,059,119	13,642,453	15,701,572	661,647
Urban District Councils	5,263,177	481,887	5,745,064	92,038
Town Commissioners	474,101	—	474,101	—
Joint Boards for burial, port sanitary and other purposes	2,199	—	2,199	—
Public Assistance Authorities (Other than County Councils)	82,208	—	82,208	—
Harbour authorities	2,343,784	—	2,343,784	487,867
Total	38,598,094	—	38,598,094	1,241,552

Banking.

Table 194. Assets and Liabilities of the eight associated Banks under the Central Bank Act, 1942, and the National City Bank, Ltd. The figures represent an average of figures for a selected date in each of the three months of the quarter ended December, 1946.

LIABILITIES.				ASSETS.			
	Within the State	Elsewhere	Total		Within the State	Elsewhere	Total
	£	£	£		£	£	£
1. Capital paid up	4,522,248	3,740,000	8,262,248	1. Cash and Balances with London Agents and other Banks	12,739,626	39,123,782	51,863,408
2. Reserve Fund and Undivided Profits	6,318,514	4,222,671	10,541,185	2. Money at Call and short notice	—	24,457,593	24,457,593
3. Notes in circulation	2,479,416	12,257,550	14,736,966	3. Bills:—			
4. Current, Deposit and other Accounts	224,605,465	92,116,278	316,721,743	(a) Government	—	66,666	66,666
5. Acceptances	588,082	160,852	748,934	(b) Other	3,547,901	315,721	3,863,622
6. Other Liabilities	7,101,591	3,271,460	10,373,051	4. Loans and Advances	51,898,242	23,867,523	75,765,765
				5. Investments:—			
				(a) Government	7,965,874	178,872,075	186,837,949
				(b) Other	4,034,572	4,325,560	8,360,132
				6. Premises	1,807,837	732,357	2,540,194
				7. Liabilities of Customers for Acceptances, etc.	588,082	160,852	748,934
				8. Other Assets	2,860,156	4,019,708	6,879,864
Total, Quarter ended—				Total, Quarter ended—			
December, 1946	245,615,316	115,768,811	361,384,127	December, 1946	85,442,290	275,941,837	361,384,127
„ 1945	227,321,478	103,568,107	330,889,585	„ 1945	78,017,955	252,871,630	330,889,585
„ 1944	209,320,113	96,467,080	305,787,193	„ 1944	78,463,836	227,323,357	305,787,193
„ 1943	192,951,797	91,511,129	284,462,926	„ 1943	78,460,713	206,002,213	284,462,926
„ 1942	176,030,854	82,924,497	258,955,351	„ 1942	78,691,438	180,263,913	258,955,351
„ 1941	160,984,339	74,549,725	235,534,064	„ 1941	77,230,998	158,303,066	235,534,064

Table 194a. Assets and Liabilities of the eight associated Banks under the Central Bank Act 1942, and the National City Bank, Ltd. The figures represent an average of figures for a selected date in each of the three months of the quarter ended December, 1947.

LIABILITIES				ASSETS			
	Within the State	Elsewhere	Total		Within the State	Elsewhere	Total
	£	£	£		£	£	£
1. Capital paid up ..	4,522,248	3,740,000	8,262,248	1. Cash and Balances with London Agents and other Banks ..	14,324,025	33,891,666	48,215,691
2. Reserve Fund and Undivided Profits ..	6,510,172	4,335,650	10,845,822	2. Money at Call and short notice	—	24,765,326	24,765,326
3. Notes in circulation ..	2,079,717	10,833,437	12,913,154	3. Bills:—			
4. Current, Deposit and other Accounts ..	237,620,055	99,549,633	337,169,688	(a) Government ..	483,333	33,333	516,666
5. Acceptances	2,739,383	194,107	2,933,490	(b) Other	3,840,444	312,492	4,152,936
6. Other Liabilities ..	7,687,783	3,431,562	11,119,345	4. Loans and Advances ..	81,996,191	28,702,683	110,698,874
				5. Investments:—			
				(a) Government ..	8,294,556	164,512,602	172,807,158
				(b) Other	3,851,652	4,614,059	8,465,711
				6. Premises	1,840,053	736,764	2,576,817
				7. Liabilities of Customers for Acceptances, etc.	2,739,383	194,107	2,933,490
				8. Other Assets	4,103,588	4,007,490	8,111,078
Total Quarter ended— December, 1947 ..	261,159,358	122,084,389	383,243,747	Total, Quarter ended— December, 1947 ..	121,473,225	261,770,522	383,243,747

Table 195. Bank Debts at offices of the Eight Associated Banks under the Central Bank Act, 1942 and the National City Bank, Limited.

YEAR	Ordinary Accounts		Government Accounts	
	Total Debts	Average Debts per working day	Total Debts	Average Debts per working day
In thousand £'s				
1944 ..	728,010	2,387	259,125	850
1945 ..	796,875	2,621	280,189	922
1946 ..	953,984	3,107	300,278	978
1947 ..	1,156,988	3,857	331,789	1,106

Table 196. Changes in the Irish Bank Rate.

Date of Change	Rate % fixed	Date of Change	Rate % fixed	Date of Change	Rate % fixed
5th July, 1923 ..	5	21st November, 1929	6	18th February, 1932 ..	6
5th March, 1925 ..	6	6th February, 1930 ..	5½	10th March, 1932 ..	5
6th August, 1925 ..	5½	6th March, 1930 ..	5	18th March, 1932 ..	4½
1st October, 1925 ..	5	20th March, 1930 ..	4½	21st April, 1932 ..	4
3rd December, 1925 ..	6	1st May, 1930 ..	4	12th May, 1932 ..	3½
21st April, 1927 ..	5½	14th May, 1931 ..	3½	30th June, 1932 ..	3
7th February, 1929 ..	6	24th July, 1931 ..	4½	24th August, 1939 ..	5
26th September, 1929 ..	7	30th July, 1931 ..	5½	28th September, 1939	4
31st October, 1929 ..	6½	29th September, 1931	6½	26th October, 1939 ..	3

Table 197. Net Amount of Irish Token Coinage issued by the Central Bank of Ireland

Denomination	Amount outstanding on 31st March, 1945		Net issue during each year ended 31st March						Amount outstanding on 31st March, 1948	
			1946		1947		1948			
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Silver	Half-crown	703,538 5 0	1,038 2 6	11,065 12 6	573 5 0	716,215 5 0				
	Florin	576,674 6 0	452 6 0	1,329 4 0	1,078 16 0	576,876 4 0				
	Shilling	318,162 18 0	256 19 0	6,082 2 0	4,690 15 0	329,192 14 0				
Nickel	Six-pence	188,635 15 6	12,283 5 0	17,945 13 6	19,998 6 0	238,863 0 0				
	Three-pence	86,444 12 6	16,097 10 6	10,149 8 6	9,849 12 0	122,541 3 6				
	Penny	195,547 3 5	10,864 19 9	11,025 0 0	9,169 19 11	226,607 3 1				
Bronze	Half-penny	30,183 12 8½	9,270 0 0	55 0 0	2,469 19 11½	41,978 12 8				
	Farthing	4,858 19 5¾	56 19 11¾	93 0 0	142 0 0	5,150 19 7½				
Totals	£	2,104,045 12 7½	50,320 2 8¾	55,086 12 6	47,972 13 10½	2,257,425 1 10½				

Table 198. Note Circulation.—Amounts of Legal Tender Notes and Bank Notes outstanding at the end of four-weekly intervals in the years 1945-1947.

Dates in 1947 at intervals of four weeks beginning 19th January with corresponding periods in 1945 and 1946	Legal Tender Notes			Bank Notes					
				Consolidated Bank Notes			Proportion of old Bank Notes attributed to Ireland		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	In thousand £'s								
18th January ..	32,116	37,860	40,127	3,618	2,687	2,074	763	740	726
15th February ..	32,046	37,965	39,962	3,560	2,634	2,033	762	739	725
15th March ..	32,491	38,483	40,033	3,471	2,579	2,009	761	737	724
12th April ..	32,983	38,334	40,668	3,395	2,515	1,972	757	736	723
10th May ..	33,070	38,026	40,691	3,341	2,478	1,944	751	735	723
7th June ..	32,776	37,578	40,471	3,250	2,412	1,914	750	733	721
5th July ..	32,925	37,197	40,490	3,182	2,370	1,873	749	732	721
2nd August ..	33,210	40,363	41,011	3,109	2,332	1,840	748	732	720
30th August ..	33,611	38,412	41,600	2,995	2,273	1,829	746	731	719
27th September ..	34,541	38,390	43,157	2,906	2,220	1,805	745	730	719
25th October ..	35,934	39,005	44,519	2,862	2,176	1,786	743	729	718
22nd November ..	37,455	40,140	44,926	2,795	2,139	1,748	742	728	717
20th December ..	39,357	42,204	46,271	2,740	2,109	1,726	741	727	716

Table 199. Value of Imports and Exports of Bullion and Coin.

Description	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports:							
Gold Bullion ..	436	—	—	152	—	—	—
„ Coin ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Silver Bullion ..	30,785	39,260	31,610	582	1,230	2,127	—
„ Coin ..	71,275	77,371	88,380	82,091	86,264	98,867	113,058
*Nickel and Bronze Coin ..	15,401	24,226	25,151	1,318	2,360	13,507	3,247
Total ..	117,897	140,857	145,141	84,143	89,854	114,501	116,305
Exports:							
Gold Bullion ..	12,614	10,496	12,990	1,141	504	1,151	1,791
„ Coin ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Bullion ..	643	60	335	1,335	3,316	3,745	653
„ Coin ..	61,660	56,849	32,227	146,680	258,889	126,087	149,751
Nickel and Bronze Coin	766	544	2,560	1,882	836	740	567
Total ..	75,683	67,949	48,112	151,038	263,545	131,723	152,762

* Includes the value of newly-manufactured coin imported by the Central Bank.

Table 200. British Government and India Stocks held on the Registers of the Bank of Ireland at 31st December, 1946, with comparative totals for the same date in each year 1936 to 1945.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND INDIA STOCKS—BANK OF IRELAND.					
		£			£
2½%	Consolidated Stock	4,481,261	4%	Funding Loan, 1960-90	2,152,733
2½%	Annuities	11,287	Total at 31st Dec., 1946..		
2½%	do.	8,677	60,530,390		
3%	India Stock 1948	603,088	"	"	1945.. 67,200,453
2½%	" 1926	26,062	"	"	1944.. 60,951,687
4½%	" 1950-55	60,133	"	"	1943.. 56,521,805
4½%	" 1958-68	24,611	"	"	1942.. 51,288,255
2¾%	Guaranteed Land Stock, 1921	406,585	"	"	1941.. 49,802,714
2¾%	Guaranteed Stock, 1933	2,604,503	"	"	1940.. 52,516,953
3%	Guaranteed Stock, 1939	1,266,568	"	"	1939.. 58,386,313
War Issues :					
3½%	War Stock	32,731,592	"	"	1938.. 61,333,545
3½%	Conversion Stock, 1961	16,153,290	"	"	1937.. 64,239,369
			"	"	1936.. 64,084,700

Table 200a. British Government and India Stocks held on the Registers of the Bank of Ireland at 31st December, 1947 with comparative totals for the same date in each year 1937 to 1946.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND INDIA STOCKS—BANK OF IRELAND					
		£			£
2½%	Consolidated Stock	4,460,713	4%	Funding Loan, 1960-90	2,450,209
2½%	Annuities	12,212	Total at 31st Dec., 1947 ..		
2½%	do.	8,612	62,314,356		
3%	India Stock 1948	595,573	"	"	1946 .. 60,530,390
2½%	" 1926	26,062	"	"	1945 .. 67,200,453
4½%	" 1950-55	58,537	"	"	1944 .. 60,951,687
4½%	" 1958-68	24,611	"	"	1943 .. 56,521,805
2¾%	Guaranteed Land Stock, 1921	397,779	"	"	1942 .. 51,288,255
2¾%	Guaranteed Stock, 1933	2,560,994	"	"	1941 .. 49,802,714
3%	Guaranteed Stock, 1939..	1,275,195	"	"	1940 .. 52,516,953
War Issues :					
3½%	War Stock	33,536,303	"	"	1939 .. 58,386,313
3½%	Conversion Stock, 1961	16,907,556	"	"	1938 .. 61,333,545
			"	"	1937 .. 64,239,369

Table 201. Balance of International Payments.

ITEMS	INWARD OR CREDIT MOVEMENTS (Exports)					OUTWARD OR DEBIT MOVEMENTS (Imports)				
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	£(000)									
Capital Items :										
1. Government transactions :										
(a) Changes in sterling holdings of Trustee Savings Banks	381	337	341	294	103	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Changes in sterling holdings of Post Office Savings Bank Fund	—	—	—	—	284	4,045	6,768	4,675	6,880	—
(c) Changes in sterling holdings of Savings Certificates (Reserve) Fund	—	—	—	—	—	970	229	262	132	138
(d) Changes in sterling holdings of National Health Insurance Fund	—	—	—	—	—	227	161	247	175	76
(e) Changes in sterling holdings of Other Government Funds	—	—	—	—	—	1,006	458	667	1,169	294
(f) Sums issued for disbursement abroad in respect of Government Loans	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	16	16	15
2. Changes in external funds of Central Bank:	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	4,559	5,653	2,751	3,632
3. Banking transactions—changes in net external assets	—	—	—	—	19,539	19,246	16,555	17,829	7,157	—
4. Purchases and sales of securities by private holders through Irish stockbrokers and banks	3,885	4,095	4,621	10,866	10,384	7,506	8,755	10,800	13,801	9,719
5. Movements arising out of capital issues by companies :										
(a) Public issues	—	—	—	50	370	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Private issues	163	163	262	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
6. Net capital payments in respect of Life Insurance	35	—	—	—	—	—	156	112	124	137
7. Withdrawals from British Post Office Savings Banks	179	177	301	599	632	—	—	—	—	—
8. Encashment of British Savings Certificates	24	24	37	53	56	—	—	—	—	—
9. Other capital transactions	227	291	166	727	12,432	55	59	50	51	114
Total Capital Items :	4,894	5,087	5,728	12,589	43,860	37,269	37,715	40,311	32,256	14,125
Current Items :										
10. Merchandise—Total exports and total imports	27,480	29,610	35,236	38,970*	39,673	26,082	28,244	40,653	72,043*	131,335
11. Commission earnings of import agents	† 13	† 1	† 1	† 1	1,800	—	56	—	14	—
12. Coin and bullion	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1
13. Postal receipts from external shipping	120	93	132	315	452	—	—	—	—	—
14. Net receipts in respect of tourism, travel, etc.	5,000	7,000	12,000	18,000	28,000	—	—	—	—	—
15. Income from investments abroad and external profits, etc.	14,000	15,100	15,000	16,600*	17,800	7,400	7,950	8,300	9,000*	9,700
16. Net outgo in respect of rental of cinematograph films	—	—	—	—	—	330	374	376	423	453
17. Emigrants' remittances and legacies										
(a) United Kingdom	7,100	7,400	7,100	6,522	6,025	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other countries	1,639	1,886	2,503	3,252	3,705	172	174	227	360	284
18. Pensions and allowances :										
(a) United Kingdom	3,296	3,917	4,277	3,991*	3,535	115	107	104	107	108
(b) Other countries	—	—	—	—	—	63	54	47	47	45
19. Payments to the British Government	—	—	—	—	—	250	250	250	250	250
20. Expenditure of Irish Lights Service	186	187	206	358	360	—	—	—	—	—
21. Posts, telegraphs and telephone payments and earnings	141	89	99	117	70	161	203	204	270	256
22. Diplomatic, consular and similar expenditure	78	78	78	78	130	74	74	75	74	128
23. Other current items††	8,096	4,764	8,379	14,462	11,850	71	66	190	411	575
Total Current Items	67,149	70,125	85,011	102,666	113,400	34,774	37,497	50,428	82,999	143,135
Total Capital and Current Items	72,043	75,212	90,739	115,255	157,260	72,043	75,212	90,739	115,255	157,260

* Revised.

† Not available

†† Includes the balance unaccounted for, which in 1947 is assumed to be wholly, and in previous years mainly "current."

Table 202. Income, Expenditure and Balance of the Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Services in each year ended 31st March, together with number of Post Office Officials on 1st January.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Income :								
Postal ..	£ 1,736,250	£ 1,711,628	£ 1,575,589	£ 1,818,311	£ 1,841,303	£ 1,987,524	£ 2,061,260	£ 2,288,158
Telegraph ..	186,345	179,975	189,566	227,194	279,335	319,726	317,952	346,780
Telephone ..	552,683	597,422	647,759	753,429	835,084	886,183	944,056	1,023,440
Total ..	2,475,278	2,489,025	2,412,914	2,798,934	2,955,722	3,193,433	3,323,268	3,658,378
Expenditure :								
Postal ..	1,620,819	1,663,034	1,690,846	1,726,845	1,788,500	1,872,903	2,081,361	2,255,646
Telegraph ..	316,082	321,537	319,769	342,767	383,252	393,411	440,615	462,781
Telephone ..	487,056	516,903	557,369	573,264	593,041	638,480	676,767	725,436
Total ..	2,423,957	2,501,474	2,567,984	2,642,876	2,764,793	2,904,794	3,198,743	3,443,863
Profit : Postal	115,431	48,594	—	91,466	52,803	114,621	—	32,512
„ Telephone	65,627	80,519	90,390	180,165	242,043	247,703	267,289	298,004
Total	181,058	129,113	90,390	271,631	294,846	362,324	267,289	330,516
Deficit : Postal	—	—	115,257	—	—	—	20,101	—
„ Telegraph	129,737	141,562	130,203	115,573	103,917	73,685	122,663	116,001
Net profit	51,321	—	—	156,058	190,929	288,639	124,525	214,515
„ deficit	—	12,449	155,070	—	—	—	—	—
Number of Post Office officials on 1st Jan. in each year ..	No. 12,648	No. 12,660	No. 12,685	No. 12,803	No. 12,888	No. 13,056	No. 13,183	No. 13,331

Table 203. Number and Value of Money Orders issued in certain countries for payment in Ireland in each year ended 31st March.

Country	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	Number of Money Orders.							
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ..	81,962	97,238	198,191	637,890	1,283,370	1,665,820	1,483,160	1,245,320
U.S.A. ..	202,623	179,826	136,766	105,700	132,960	115,436	136,948	157,703
Canada ..	6,082	4,877	3,267	2,390	2,340	2,332	2,637	2,531
S. Africa ..	1,936	1,576	792	780	740	743	790	683
Australia ..	3,976	3,426	2,140	1,580	1,380	1,513	1,120	1,735
New Zealand ..	1,258	923	516	390	460	412	446	614
France ..	525	479	60	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ..	237	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
India ..	792	657	309	280	220	335	340	734
Other countries ..	1,866	1,462	733	630	420	536	626	734
Total number ..	301,257	290,484	342,774	749,640	1,421,890	1,787,127	1,626,067	1,410,054
	Total Value of Money Orders.							
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ..	£ 458,965	£ 495,106	£ 918,540	£ 2,295,560	£ 4,769,280	£ 6,734,630	£ 6,148,637	£ 5,467,192
U.S.A. ..	586,866	510,563	381,815	314,320	417,300	374,436	439,852	593,894
Canada ..	10,977	8,101	5,100	3,660	3,800	3,911	4,203	5,028
S. Africa ..	11,831	9,165	3,521	3,770	4,080	4,573	4,615	4,897
Australia ..	14,515	9,901	5,610	4,480	4,220	4,732	4,640	5,344
New Zealand ..	6,415	3,674	3,113	2,040	2,410	2,308	2,243	2,281
France ..	1,380	1,011	100	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ..	563	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
India ..	1,429	1,214	819	890	630	1,130	1,578	2,847
Other countries ..	5,260	5,108	4,028	3,620	2,030	3,864	4,477	5,673
Total value ..	1,098,201	1,043,922	1,322,646	2,628,340	5,203,750	7,129,584	6,610,295	6,087,156

Table 204. Number and Value of Inland Money Orders issued in each year ended 31st March.

Inland Money Order issued	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
For payment in Ireland—							
Number	644,559	673,530	715,350	780,910	861,665	878,595	909,485
Value £	4,075,235	4,385,400	4,915,910	5,764,450	6,652,175	7,147,110	7,466,255
Great Britain and Northern Ireland—							
Number	74,682	61,640	62,870	59,210	62,210	62,155	64,949
Value £	395,061	317,386	315,325	306,260	327,840	349,413	417,460

Table 205. Sale of Stamps in each year ended 31st March.

Stamps	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Postage	1,361,724	1,222,834	1,436,103	1,422,030	1,525,400	1,583,721	1,845,739
Health and Pension	1,192,326	1,166,124	1,149,307	1,137,350	1,133,670	1,161,394	1,209,635
Unemployment Insurance	928,019	900,420	905,737	888,700	918,990	950,072	993,681
Inland Revenue	145,126	144,708	144,650	137,530	145,000	158,624	168,751
Customs Entry Duty	10,293	5,512	3,546	1,840	1,160	911	1,831
Entertainment Duty*	54,740	53,299	64,122	82,310	103,790	119,577	129,649
Savings	27,818	39,052	48,110	63,280	78,040	98,480	94,159

* This represents only a portion of the Entertainment Duty.

Table 206. Number and Value of Savings Certificates issued in each year ended 31st March, together with particulars of net purchase price and holders' cards issued.

Class of Certificates issued	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Certificates issued—							
Multiple Certificates	2,295	3,072	3,870	5,251	6,503	8,103	7,953
£1 Certificates	59,009	49,745	48,958	54,169	60,093	72,508	68,221
£5	7,012	6,139	7,191	8,373	9,712	12,365	12,351
£10	5,201	5,036	5,778	6,772	7,959	10,222	9,660
£25	3,421	3,552	4,067	5,260	6,431	8,078	7,689
Total Number	76,938	67,544	69,864	79,825	90,698	111,276	105,874
Value of Certificates issued:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Multiple Certificates	269,894	418,887	521,436	730,614	960,156	1,202,046	1,180,098
£1 Certificates	47,207	39,796	39,166	43,335	48,074	58,006	54,577
£5	28,048	24,556	28,764	33,492	38,848	49,460	49,404
£10	41,608	40,288	46,224	54,176	63,672	81,776	77,280
£25	68,420	71,040	81,340	105,200	128,620	161,560	153,780
Total Value	455,177	594,567	716,930	966,817	1,239,370	1,552,848	1,515,139
Value of Principal repaid	591,484	649,632	470,207	450,273	449,836	430,518	546,439
Interest paid	245,344	308,595	208,746	189,218	204,008	173,663	229,271
Net purchase price at 31st March..	7,706,426	7,651,361	7,898,084	8,414,629	9,204,163	10,326,493	11,289,798
Number of holders' cards issued up to 31st March in each year	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	199,077	206,918	215,633	225,274	236,274	248,728	259,178

Table 207. Number and Value of Postal Orders issued in each year ended 31st March.

Postal Orders issued	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number	6,417,775	6,398,635	5,965,302	5,699,380	5,614,050	5,660,730	5,588,915	5,627,380
Value	£ 1,692,371	1,721,366	1,641,108	1,718,655	1,739,465	1,825,295	1,855,350	1,919,907
Value of postage stamps affixed	£ 15,196	16,585	15,743	14,980	15,500	15,850	15,705	16,703

Table 208. Approximate Number of Accounts and estimated Balances in the Post Office Savings Bank at 31st December in each year.

At 31st December	Number of Accounts				Estimated Balances	
	Post Office Savings Bank in Ireland		In British Post Office Savings Bank held by residents in Ireland		Post Office Savings Bank in Ireland	British Post Office Savings Bank
	Active	Dormant	Active	Dormant		
	In thousands				In thousand £'s	
1938	254	96	39	320	9,578	1,811
1939	267	105	38	320	10,651	1,675
1940	273	115	36	320	11,834	1,492
1941	285	126	34	320	13,622	1,405
1942	322	125	33	320	16,743	1,347
1943	343	146	32	320	20,872	1,323
1944	383	160	21	320	26,357	1,294
1945	441	159	21	320	32,653	1,249
1946	483	158	20	319	36,357	1,203

Table 209. Statement of business of Post Office Savings Bank in each calendar year.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Post Office Savings Bank in Ireland :							
Deposits—							
Number	679,181	557,003	559,350	691,840	838,540	1,004,877	1,050,561
Amount	£ 2,917,530	3,226,215	3,646,690	5,038,210	6,606,274	8,352,346	10,553,788
Withdrawals—							
Number	307,200	323,527	329,080	347,140	395,520	429,305	528,278
Amount	£ 2,090,688	2,311,594	2,164,950	2,280,130	2,927,267	3,439,638	4,958,469
Interest credited to depositors	£ 246,105	268,522	306,240	362,940	450,570	567,878	705,000
Amount (including interest) standing to credit of all open accounts at close of year	£ 10,650,739	11,833,881	13,621,870	16,742,880	20,872,456	26,353,042	32,653,361
Number of Accounts—							
Opened	53,857	39,179	41,970	55,070	63,190	76,738	84,557
Closed	31,721	23,809	18,590	19,050	20,900	22,796	27,287
Remaining open at close of year ..	372,285	387,647	411,020	447,040	489,325	543,267	600,537
Average amount standing to credit of each open account ..	£ s. d. 28 12 2	£ s. d. 30 10 6	£ s. d. 33 2 10	£ s. d. 37 9 1	£ s. d. 42 13 1	£ s. d. 48 10 2	£ s. d. 54 7 5
British Post Office Savings Bank :							
Accounts in Offices in Ireland at close of each year No.							
	358,000	356,000	354,000	353,000	352,000	341,000	341,000
Amount standing to credit	£ 1,675,000	1,492,000	1,405,000	1,347,000	1,323,000	1,289,000	1,249,000

Table 210. Number of Accounts in the Trustee Savings Banks on 20th November.

Year	Cork	Dublin	Limerick	Monaghan	Waterford	Total
ORDINARY DEPARTMENT.* (Held in Ireland and by National Debt Commissioners)						
1940	5,359	10,734	372	661	3,111	20,237
1941	5,572	11,221	409	717	3,285	21,204
1942	5,719	12,467	407	767	3,426	22,786
1943	5,813	14,185	528	846	3,571	24,943
1944	6,194	15,922	643	918	3,742	27,419
1945	6,515	17,477	739	1,004	3,977	29,712
1946	6,954	19,072	845	1,069	4,101	32,041
1947	6,792	20,441	849	1,072	4,201	33,355
STOCK AND BOND DEPARTMENT. (All held by National Debt Commissioners)						
1940	187	284	10	58	133	672
1941	173	266	10	58	128	635
1942	161	263	10	58	121	613
1943	153	253	9	58	115	588
1944	150	235	10	55	100	550
1945	148	224	10	52	97	531
1946	145	222	10	48	90	515
1947	138	213	10	48	83	492

* Excluding Accounts under £1, not bearing interest and which have not been operated on for 5 years or more.

Table 211. Balances due to Depositors in the Trustee Savings Banks at 20th May and 20th November.

Year	Cork	Dublin	Limerick	Monaghan	Waterford	Total
ORDINARY DEPARTMENT (Held in Ireland and by National Debt Commissioners)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
20th May, 1939..	640,204	984,864	47,689	83,710	425,939	2,182,406
20th Nov.,	641,661	1,043,422	45,638	86,891	450,689	2,268,301
20th May, 1940..	661,788	1,055,037	48,217	90,317	454,610	2,309,969
20th Nov.,	649,298	1,106,150	46,795	92,897	472,050	2,367,190
20th May, 1941..	651,820	1,127,699	48,837	95,788	486,361	2,410,505
20th Nov.,	682,166	1,232,747	52,634	105,184	514,897	2,587,628
20th May, 1942..	691,240	1,265,703	54,621	117,787	520,468	2,649,819
20th Nov.,	738,348	1,398,809	59,011	134,686	552,217	2,883,071
20th May, 1943..	771,907	1,480,789	70,565	148,946	577,963	3,050,170
20th Nov.,	832,357	1,642,124	83,944	165,573	627,050	3,351,048
20th May, 1944..	898,386	1,773,231	93,109	178,558	679,556	3,622,840
20th Nov.,	980,730	2,015,757	104,350	195,026	732,265	4,028,128
20th May, 1945..	1,047,832	2,147,308	116,445	217,889	769,426	4,293,900
20th Nov.,	1,132,520	2,403,836	136,349	233,159	833,605	4,739,479
20th May, 1946..	1,226,303	2,545,314	148,509	242,370	881,833	5,044,329
20th Nov.,	1,298,236	2,720,188	162,701	252,889	913,180	5,347,194
20th May, 1947..	1,327,518	2,664,739	147,861	245,370	874,855	5,260,343
20th Nov.,	1,378,510	2,743,606	153,532	243,483	883,428	5,402,559
STOCK AND BOND DEPARTMENT (All held by National Debt Commissioners)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
20th May, 1939..	44,436	89,050	3,463	14,133	49,453	200,535
20th Nov.,	43,721	84,245	2,943	14,222	47,749	192,880
20th May, 1940..	43,880	80,322	2,812	15,722	44,864	187,600
20th Nov.,	41,488	72,854	2,112	15,472	41,540	173,466
20th May, 1941..	38,400	70,384	2,112	15,472	40,017	166,385
20th Nov.,	37,040	67,363	2,112	15,472	39,525	161,512
20th May, 1942..	36,380	69,253	2,112	15,472	37,858	161,075
20th Nov.,	34,710	68,997	2,112	15,472	37,434	153,725
20th May, 1943..	32,940	67,606	2,112	15,472	37,133	155,263
20th Nov.,	32,390	65,723	2,112	15,472	35,988	151,685
20th May, 1944..	32,390	60,287	2,112	15,059	34,419	144,267
20th Nov.,	31,426	58,862	2,112	14,859	34,087	141,346
20th May, 1945..	31,426	56,674	2,112	14,605	33,591	138,408
20th Nov.,	30,926	56,017	2,112	14,505	33,191	136,751
20th May, 1946..	30,456	55,669	2,112	13,780	32,457	134,475
20th Nov.,	30,156	56,579	2,112	13,572	32,305	134,724
20th May, 1947..	29,951	54,729	2,112	13,572	31,973	132,337
20th Nov.,	28,751	52,363	2,112	13,572	30,720	127,518

SECTION IX.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

Table 212. Mileage of railway lines open for traffic (including cross-border railways) at the 31st December, 1946 and 1947.

Railway Company	Running Lines										Sidings reduced to Single Track	Grand Total Single Track (including Sidings)		
	Length of Road—First Track								Total reduced to Single Track					
	Total				In Ireland*									
	Broad Gauge (5' 3")		Narrow Gauge (3' 0")		Broad Gauge (5' 3")		Narrow Gauge (3' 0")							
M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	
Córas Iompair Éireann 1947	1,877	10	150	37	1,877	10	150	37	2,320	74	291	52	2,612	46
1946	1,880	60	150	37	1,880	60	150	37	2,320	64	292	2	2,612	66
Gt. Northern R'way (Ireland) 1947	543	24	—	—	224	52	—	—	709	26	118	64	828	10
1946	543	24	—	—	224	52	—	—	709	26	118	57	828	3
Other Railways 1947	70	0	140	78	52	59	135	22	212	71	21	17	234	8
1946	70	0	178	68	52	59	172	19	250	78	22	7	273	5
Total 1947	2,490	34	291	35	2,154	41	285	59	3,243	11	431	53	3,674	64
1946	2,494	4	329	25	2,158	11	322	56	3,281	8	432	66	3,713	74

* Excluding the Six North-Eastern Counties.

Table 213. Capital accounts of Córas Iompair Éireann and Great Northern Railway

Year and Railway Company	Capital Authorised	Capital Created	Capital Issued (including nominal additions or deductions)	Capital Receipts	Capital Expenditure
	£	£	£	£	£
1945					
Córas Iompair Éireann	20,000,000	13,406,809	13,406,809	13,406,809	11,958,677 (a)
Great Northern	9,738,753	9,738,753	9,244,020	9,373,289	10,556,488
1946					
Córas Iompair Éireann	20,000,000	13,406,809	13,406,809	13,406,809	12,139,243 (a)
Great Northern	9,738,753	9,738,753	9,244,020	9,372,163	10,598,340

(a) Includes £550,000 representing a subscription to the Fishguard and Rosslare Railways and Harbours Company.

Table 214. Revenue Receipts and Expenditure on Railway Working.

Railway Company	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross Railway Receipts:—	£	£	£	£	£
Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Rlys.)	3,928,417	4,792,491	4,847,335	5,201,677	4,972,557
Great Northern	2,577,075	2,760,428	2,986,158	2,906,318	2,802,663
Other railways	164,329	175,977	191,811	207,831	199,686
Total Receipts ..	6,669,821	7,728,896	8,025,304	8,315,826	7,974,906
Gross Railway Expenditure:—					
Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Rlys.)	3,721,520	4,437,132	4,490,754	4,962,611	5,385,261
Great Northern	1,947,057	2,181,961	2,368,494	2,507,757	2,654,992
Other railways	163,667	176,527	197,907	209,119	226,099
Total Expenditure ..	5,832,244	6,795,620	7,057,155	7,679,487	8,266,352
Net Receipts ..	837,577	933,276	968,149	636,339	Dr. 291,446

Table 215. Details of Revenue Receipts and Expenditure on Railway Working by Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways) and Great Northern Railway.

	Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 G. S. R.)					Great Northern Railway				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Receipts	GROSS RAILWAY RECEIPTS									
Passenger train traffic:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Passengers holding ordinary tickets	721,366	1,139,204	902,700	1,062,558	1,103,041	978,269	1,152,729	1,239,778	1,257,430	1,164,540
Season tickets	41,331	47,042	50,275	50,563	49,682	156,720	149,000	150,808	137,105	123,167
Workmen's tickets	—	—	—	—	—	49,491	43,989	34,136	20,281	20,281
Total receipts from passengers ..	762,697	1,186,246	952,975	1,113,121	1,152,723	1,184,480	1,345,718	1,424,722	1,414,816	1,307,988
Mails, parcels and other merchandise by passenger trains (less expenses of collection and delivery)	503,104	563,155	511,998	507,515	536,750	160,915	171,974	179,688	195,458	200,124
Total passenger train receipts	1,265,801	1,749,401	1,464,973	1,620,636	1,689,473	1,345,395	1,517,692	1,604,410	1,610,274	1,508,112
Goods train traffic:—										
Merchandise (less expenses of collection and delivery)	1,625,168	1,859,293	2,089,267	2,210,803	2,156,657	862,812	891,897	982,553	891,862	904,220
Live stock	418,551	405,092	409,412	505,733	430,675	142,799	120,349	138,440	164,005	147,614
Coal, etc.	159,790	200,253	252,800	263,764	212,634	85,288	105,234	101,148	95,563	80,757
Other minerals (a)	445,191	560,747	613,336	573,499	461,537	106,236	91,809	118,302	94,376	109,509
Total goods train receipts ..	2,648,700	3,025,385	3,364,815	3,553,799	3,261,503	1,197,135	1,209,289	1,340,446	1,245,806	1,242,100
Total traffic receipts ..	3,914,501	4,774,786	4,829,788	5,174,435	4,950,976	2,542,530	2,726,981	2,944,856	2,856,080	2,750,212
Other receipts	13,916	17,705	17,547	27,242	21,581	34,545	33,447	41,302	50,238	52,451
Total receipts	3,928,417	4,792,491	4,847,335	5,201,677	4,972,557	2,577,075	2,760,428	2,986,158	2,906,318	2,802,663
Expenditure	GROSS RAILWAY EXPENDITURE									
Maintenance and renewal of way and works	510,164	871,098	861,182	1,007,200	922,825	307,761	354,916	372,606	401,619	445,786
Maintenance and renewal of Locomotives	297,844	388,132	410,770	457,950	476,288	166,982	181,043	196,183	210,294	223,314
Carriages	108,700	178,099	144,281	182,184	232,684	79,790	89,201	101,556	108,610	110,396
Wagons	146,948	275,548	253,681	282,732	380,802	132,412	138,731	145,669	150,736	154,446
Miscellaneous	—	50,312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive running expenses ..	1,478,299	1,445,459	1,518,686	1,629,812	1,774,839	584,967	632,442	715,012	769,477	824,386
Traffic expenses	832,782	896,340	937,105	994,363	1,141,862	518,251	614,043	667,480	688,304	733,336
General charges	232,008	230,775	219,113	236,055	262,403	92,973	105,482	96,106	89,514	94,426
Rates	30,486	30,171	30,655	29,861	31,690	7,318	7,110	7,296	7,426	8,392
Miscellaneous expenditure	79,849	70,731	98,206	89,252	88,760	39,164	41,705	47,057	58,878	41,436
Total traffic expenditure ..	3,717,080	4,434,665	4,473,679	4,909,409	5,312,153	1,929,618	2,164,673	2,348,935	2,484,858	2,635,968
Other expenditure	4,440	2,467	17,075	53,202	73,108	17,439	17,288	19,559	22,899	19,024
Total expenditure	3,721,520	4,437,132	4,490,754	4,962,611	5,385,261	1,947,057	2,181,961	2,368,494	2,507,757	2,654,992
Net receipts from railway working	206,897	355,359	356,581	289,066	Dr. 412,704	680,018	578,467	617,664	399,561	147,671

(a) Including turf and sugar beet.

Table 216. Details of Net Revenue Receipts from all sources of Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways) and Great Northern Railway.

	Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways)					Great Northern Railway				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
NET REVENUE RECEIPTS										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	206,897	355,359	356,581	239,066	Dr. 412,704	630,018	578,467	617,664	388,561	147,671
Road transport .. .	336,321	244,357	406,806	*899,265	817,742	36,935	33,848	49,315	79,663	86,895
Canals	Dr. 7,190	Dr. 8,056	Dr. 7,916	Dr. 10,130	Dr. 11,789	—	—	—	—	—
Docks, harbours and wharves ..	Dr. 5,476	Dr. 9,221	Dr. 9,089	Dr. 7,751	Dr. 9,418	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels, refreshment rooms and cars ..	6,213	25,278	6,721	8,522	31,386	22,328	28,661	20,294	14,197	24,043
Total net receipts	536,765	607,717	753,103	1,128,972	415,217	689,281	640,976	687,273	492,421	258,609
Miscellaneous receipts (net) ..	30,900	34,057	35,588	38,030	68,248	47,608	56,470	64,126	69,524	69,781
Total net income	567,665	641,774	788,691	1,167,002	483,465	736,889	697,446	751,399	561,945	328,370
Balance brought forward from last year's account ..	27,188	125,754	60,856	—	122,736	3,082	3,795	9,434	22,821	28,568
Reserves, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62,116
Amount available for Appropriation	594,853	767,528	849,547	1,167,002	606,201	739,971	701,241	760,833	584,766	419,054
APPROPRIATION										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rentals, fixed charges, income tax, etc.	135,788	48,745	320,417	606,884	138,408	467,005	382,079	388,355	226,945	49,266
Interest and dividends on capital	333,311	657,927	472,980	437,382	402,205	269,171	309,678	349,707	329,253	329,253
Total	469,099	706,672	793,397	1,044,266	540,613	736,176	691,757	738,062	556,198	378,519

* The road transport receipts for the year 1945 and 1946 include receipts from road services previously operated by the former Dublin United Transport Company.

Table 217. Principal Commodities conveyed by Freight Trains (originating traffic)

Originating traffic	Córas Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways)					Great Northern Railway				
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	In tons					In tons				
Ale and porter (including empties)	187,033	193,217	201,240	200,913	175,855	20,609	23,952	25,881	24,676	24,832
Bacon and hams	10,956	10,626	12,574	13,418	8,939	5,154	5,478	6,155	6,171	4,347
Butter	24,846	23,885	23,233	19,874	16,690	3,383	3,094	3,875	4,222	2,667
Coal, coke and patent fuel ..	297,438	310,050	346,461	324,539	313,983	254,223	243,634	231,224	197,105	190,308
Drapery	11,212	10,252	11,144	14,982	17,157	20,159	23,877	18,023	21,435	18,416
Eggs	13,771	15,408	13,174	10,443	5,445	10,757	11,735	14,385	13,845	9,583
Fish	527	756	1,001	827	946	155	112	207	33	51
Flour and grain	417,535	514,404	529,721	467,421	343,577	116,760	115,717	120,810	95,693	79,803
Groceries (excluding bacon and hams and butter) ..	126,970	114,759	136,228	127,084	113,505	19,162	17,071	18,457	25,502	24,937
Manure	45,194	48,117	66,719	87,251	90,216	23,356	26,816	29,726	30,897	31,925
Oil cake and cattle foods ..	(b) 44,073	(b) 55,456	(b) 54,171	(b) 43,301	(b) 60,243	20,856	25,390	36,775	31,759	32,444
Pigs, dead	23	—	—	—	—	49	18	14	7	7
Timber	135,652	110,799	93,967	77,570	54,360	40,419	42,101	24,373	19,191	13,339
Vegetables: potatoes	28,267	30,313	26,193	22,103	18,490	27,145	39,785	47,840	40,198	50,081
Other vegetables	(c) 415,329	(c) 475,289	(c) 453,157	(c) 195,276	(c) 529,147	908	1,434	1,802	4,063	10,732
Wines and spirits	6,010	6,494	6,337	7,603	7,472	4,400	3,682	2,151	1,116	2,681

(a) Rates recovered, transferred from suspense.

(b) Beet pulp included amounted to 33,535 tons in 1943; 42,740 tons in 1944, 35,321 tons in 1945; 23,720 tons in 1946, and 42,757 tons in 1947.

(c) Sugar beet included amounted to 410,594 tons in 1943; 472,478 tons in 1944, 450,727 tons in 1945; 192,513 tons in 1946, and 527,222 tons in 1947.

Table 218. Details of Traffic originating on the Railway Companies' Systems.

	Córás Iompair Éireann (prior to 1945 Great Southern Railways)					Great Northern Railway				
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS										
First class passengers ..	781,191	801,923	881,918	758,502	729,967	331,188	392,293	349,324	233,117	193,320
Second class	—	—	—	—	—	528,617	621,735	653,436	435,993	359,152
Third class	5,287,966	4,585,626	5,289,534	5,813,635	6,938,738	8,267,888	8,680,913	8,482,092	7,224,602	6,849,914
Workmen	—	—	—	—	—	1,212,226	910,834	561,514	535,772	645,286
Season ticket-holders (a) ..	2,931,000	3,160,800	3,258,600	3,264,600	3,106,200	6,881,400	7,225,200	6,598,200	5,869,200	4,985,400
Total	9,000,157	8,548,349	9,430,052	9,836,737	10,774,905	17,221,319	17,830,975	16,644,566	14,298,684	13,033,072
TONNAGE OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC										
General merchandise	1,499,489	1,604,312	1,665,732	1,624,605	1,426,021	884,047	905,569	864,023	891,237	876,551
Coal, coke and patent fuel ..	297,438	310,050	346,461	324,539	313,983	254,223	243,634	231,224	197,105	190,308
Other minerals	1,061,018	1,083,965	1,015,524	727,426	858,566	196,876	244,813	192,991	218,427	186,645
Total	2,857,945	2,998,327	3,027,717	2,676,570	2,598,570	1,335,146	1,394,016	1,288,238	1,304,769	1,253,504
NUMBERS OF LIVE STOCK										
Horses	13,643	11,048	18,087	21,753	11,621	9,321	9,191	11,229	12,418	14,133
Cattle	756,748	688,567	888,871	775,811	635,582	308,061	325,037	381,098	343,087	323,635
Calves	125,052	115,831	106,610	75,388	44,084	15,721	11,034	10,847	7,948	7,284
Sheep	462,265	462,288	563,308	445,362	225,976	146,914	155,957	191,327	165,876	102,042
Pigs	147,415	120,967	119,305	110,012	44,426	44,423	38,226	46,468	45,626	32,204
Miscellaneous	2,470	4,722	10,424	8,305	1,373	4,703	3,680	2,780	1,395	1,112

(a) Equated to basis of 600 journeys per annual ticket

Table 219. Number of persons whose depots or headquarters were situated in Ireland,* and who were employed by the several Railway Companies, and also the total salaries and wages payable in a selected week.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	Number of Employees					Salaries or Wages payable (in £'s)				
Railway staff, (exclusive of officers in receipt of £500 per annum and upwards†) :—										
Clerical and supervisory staff ..	1,911	1,954	1,974	2,035	2,175	8,594	9,271	9,370	10,054	13,096
Traffic staff	9,045	8,951	9,172	9,546	9,854	26,984	28,566	29,209	32,611	38,223
Shop and artisan staff	4,129	4,292	4,238	4,762	4,847	13,687	16,220	16,066	19,199	25,529
Other grades	505	517	530	541	584	1,164	1,321	1,363	1,519	2,026
Staff employed in ancillary businesses	2,964	3,370	5,908	6,750	8,301	9,234	11,196	21,420	26,353	39,905
Total	18,554	19,084	21,822	23,634	25,761	59,663	66,574	77,428	89,736	118,779
Officers in receipt of £500 per annum and upwards†	67	62	73	72	77	(not available)				

* Exclusive of the six North-Eastern Counties.

† £650 for C.I.E. in 1947.

Table 220. Tonnage of Traffic carried over Grand Canal and Royal Canal (Grand Canal 208 miles; Royal Canal 96 miles.)

Year	Coal, Coke, Turf & Patent Fuel	Building Materials (Other than Wood)	Agricultural Produce	Other Goods	Total
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1942	44,028	16,369	92,767	52,069	205,233
1943	54,760	15,482	110,072	51,199	231,513
1944	49,589	13,777	118,071	53,074	234,511
1945	36,048	5,990	121,993	47,097	211,128
1946	35,078	7,035	102,049	40,829	184,991
1947	16,653	5,215	97,329	37,219	156,416

Shipping

Table 221. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels registered at 31st December

Vessels Registered under Merchant Shipping Act, 1894	Number Registered					Net Tonnage				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Registered under Part I. :—										
Steam vessels	88	85	85	82	76	39,691	34,209	33,939	35,040	27,733
Motor vessels	345	330	323	310	313	6,772	6,362	6,225	5,984	6,141
Sailing vessels	66	61	58	54	50	4,774	4,613	4,486	4,450	4,402
Registered under Part IV. :—										
Fishing vessels :										
15 tons net or upwards ..	67	59	55	55	56	1,689	1,535	1,415	1,423	1,417
Under 15 tons	1,606	1,582	1,593	1,593	1,617		(not available)			

Table 222. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland* from and to places outside Ireland.*

Year	Steam Vessels				All Vessels			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
ENTERED								
1942	3,625	1,597,838	4,010	1,744,258	4,206	1,751,720	4,720	1,945,479
1943	3,484	1,529,057	3,715	1,629,826	4,125	1,674,025	4,543	1,801,795
1944	2,424	1,213,863	2,662	1,314,565	3,168	1,395,724	3,465	1,524,361
1945	3,065	1,546,194	3,380	1,704,373	3,837	1,787,276	4,255	1,996,475
1946	4,597	2,021,025	4,972	3,061,277	5,837	2,955,513	6,318	3,434,122
1947	4,154	3,849,562	4,582	4,865,183	5,161	4,199,991	5,683	5,236,104
CLEARED								
1942	1,887	1,166,729	4,009	1,747,495	2,154	1,265,889	4,718	1,947,704
1943	1,612	1,057,239	3,767	1,658,161	1,822	1,131,045	4,567	1,820,413
1944	1,293	847,290	2,661	1,309,751	1,546	943,210	3,463	1,518,238
1945	1,641	1,107,395	3,370	1,704,195	2,020	1,255,401	4,241	1,989,452
1946	2,355	1,844,037	4,964	3,069,838	2,661	1,997,865	6,324	3,438,387
1947	2,514	2,677,260	4,594	4,874,171	2,840	2,809,709	5,673	5,236,233

*Exclusive of the six North-Eastern Counties

Table 223. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that arrived at and departed from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1946.

Ports	Arrived				Departed			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Cobh	22	226,283	62	501,416	19	192,161	69	511,229
Cork	657	332,020	684	337,747	301	189,327	673	337,934
Drogheda ..	307	53,295	316	55,228	53	15,845	328	57,166
Dublin .. .	3,448	1,476,306	3,820	1,664,270	1,475	807,327	3,820	1,660,701
Dundalk .. .	105	23,542	106	23,675	18	4,368	105	23,645
Dun Laoghaire ..	460	618,807	478	643,759	445	609,065	474	643,236
Galway .. .	25	5,959	46	8,561	19	4,806	44	7,719
Greenore .. .	53	25,496	53	25,496	52	25,060	53	25,496
Limerick .. .	76	54,818	77	54,988	36	23,906	74	48,158
Rosslare .. .	58	11,476	61	11,868	2	361	60	11,676
Sligo .. .	10	3,816	13	4,569	11	3,889	14	4,843
Waterford .. .	443	202,516	453	209,831	272	165,397	450	211,992
Wexford .. .	2	245	4	519	1	95	3	340
Other Ports ..	307	18,356	346	23,309	37	6,360	357	24,855
Total—Year 1946	5,973	3,052,935	6,519	3,565,236	2,741	2,047,967	6,524	3,568,990

Table 223a. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that arrived at and departed from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1947, with comparative totals for the years 1942 to 1946.

Ports	Arrived				Departed			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Cobh	49	658,702	112	1,393,921	42	601,691	118	1,398,953
Cork	598	477,635	619	484,883	287	179,466	628	488,847
Drogheda ..	169	42,938	176	44,827	42	11,732	176	44,118
Dublin .. .	2,929	2,122,123	3,271	2,401,879	1,464	1,104,941	3,224	2,377,588
Dundalk .. .	116	25,157	120	25,687	36	6,958	121	25,795
Dun Laoghaire	460	566,176	464	568,523	452	562,350	464	568,523
Foynes .. .	31	15,617	32	15,629	—	—	33	15,641
Galway .. .	37	11,634	65	15,353	31	9,457	68	16,130
Greenore .. .	51	25,746	53	26,005	52	25,876	52	25,876
Limerick .. .	82	64,916	84	65,739	30	17,079	88	72,844
Rosslare .. .	198	159,337	208	165,897	106	139,874	197	162,832
Sligo .. .	15	5,177	18	8,150	11	5,811	18	8,150
Waterford ..	363	184,874	404	205,329	280	173,156	417	208,624
Wexford .. .	2	299	2	299	—	—	2	299
Other Ports ..	252	11,158	322	25,775	73	13,393	330	27,192
Total Year 1947	5,352	4,371,489	5,950	5,447,896	2,906	2,851,784	5,936	5,441,412
„ „ 1946	5,973	3,052,935	6,519	3,565,236	2,741	2,047,967	6,524	3,568,990
„ „ 1945	3,943	1,844,667	4,369	2,057,197	2,057	1,271,754	4,348	2,045,134
„ „ 1944	3,224	1,423,072	3,524	1,552,302	1,559	946,496	3,524	1,546,355
„ „ 1943	4,202	1,707,667	4,628	1,836,808	1,869	1,145,668	4,653	1,855,927
„ „ 1942	4,298	1,786,855	4,828	1,985,749	2,220	1,289,532	4,825	1,987,834

Table 224. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1946, distinguishing Countries and Nationalities of Vessels.

	Entered				Cleared			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
	By Countries from which entered or to which cleared.							
<i>Countries :</i>								
Great Britain ..	5,093	2,163,851	5,452	2,366,647	2,419	1,620,219	5,495	2,593,333
Northern Ireland	6	1,113	54	15,538	37	6,282	122	34,005
Belgium	59	21,683	68	31,791	46	28,805	52	32,525
Finland	12	14,294	12	14,294	3	1,639	7	7,515
France	27	15,757	41	197,440	31	16,521	40	157,868
Netherlands ..	56	40,306	64	46,199	44	44,708	49	46,632
Portugal	36	14,158	36	14,158	4	1,695	23	9,921
Spain	26	12,068	29	12,262	18	6,532	38	18,442
Sweden	35	31,735	35	31,735	12	9,464	22	20,653
Algeria	14	19,593	14	19,593	—	—	10	12,876
Canada (Atlantic)	32	84,349	32	84,349	5	9,751	20	42,606
U.S.A.	55	351,092	60	401,709	33	242,319	54	348,596
Dutch West Indies	13	59,851	14	67,188	—	—	6	24,232
Argentina	17	52,330	17	52,330	—	—	2	6,357
Brazil	7	11,891	8	13,676	—	—	4	9,289
Other Countries	349	61,442	382	65,213	9	9,930	380	73,537
Total ..	5,837	2,955,513	6,318	3,434,122	2,661	1,997,865	6,324	3,438,387
<i>Nationalities :</i>	By Nationalities of Vessels							
Irish	1,027	411,778	1,076	437,162	466	264,268	1,083	443,928
British	4,576	2,085,493	4,938	2,280,701	2,116	1,488,100	4,949	2,319,817
Dutch	112	49,097	133	56,348	41	37,177	129	55,714
French	3	698	3	698	2	1,224	4	1,310
Norwegian	6	10,417	9	13,253	2	3,438	8	10,419
Swedish	31	21,175	37	42,823	17	19,690	37	42,946
American (U.S.)	31	298,895	47	515,588	15	181,916	46	493,384
Canadian	2	8,458	3	12,685	—	—	2	8,470
Other Nationalities.	49	69,502	72	74,864	2	2,052	66	62,399
Total ..	5,837	2,955,513	6,318	3,434,122	2,661	1,997,865	6,324	3,438,387

Table 224a. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland from and to places outside Ireland during the year 1947, distinguishing Countries and Nationalities of Vessels.

	Entered				Cleared			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
<i>Countries :</i>	By Countries from which entered or to which cleared							
Great Britain ..	4,066	2,122,149	4,384	2,689,066	2,490	1,783,377	4,631	3,141,976
Northern Ireland	3	186	63	15,970	4	7,640	83	55,169
Belgium ..	143	63,778	176	199,108	140	174,817	173	240,871
Finland ..	35	35,559	35	35,559	6	1,655	16	11,963
France ..	36	16,530	56	216,977	14	7,316	39	207,416
Netherlands ..	128	42,719	158	84,615	62	66,819	87	86,238
Portugal ..	16	7,158	16	7,158	2	1,086	12	6,204
Spain ..	56	31,247	57	33,268	18	8,709	43	19,709
Sweden ..	54	48,046	54	48,046	20	17,256	38	38,606
British India ..	8	33,674	8	33,674	—	—	—	—
Algeria ..	17	22,535	18	22,583	1	616	11	14,431
Canada (Atlantic)	45	105,498	48	118,078	5	12,243	28	74,844
U.S.A. ..	190	1,281,514	196	1,324,541	69	722,472	175	1,178,931
,, (Pacific)	25	113,524	25	113,524	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indies	17	86,257	17	86,257	—	—	6	24,704
Argentina ..	22	69,158	22	69,158	—	—	—	—
Brazil ..	7	12,143	7	12,143	—	—	1	1,558
Other Countries	293	108,316	343	126,379	5	5,703	330	133,613
Total ..	5,161	4,199,991	5,683	5,236,104	2,840	2,809,709	5,673	5,236,233
<i>Nationalities :</i>	By Nationalities of Vessels							
Irish ..	791	355,734	825	370,230	393	224,665	832	375,584
British ..	3,800	2,368,200	4,137	2,590,274	2,255	1,736,230	4,125	2,582,620
Danish ..	30	34,650	33	35,198	2	1,480	30	34,226
Dutch ..	185	42,369	222	71,432	70	40,310	219	69,432
Italian ..	15	65,686	15	65,686	—	—	15	65,686
Norwegian ..	17	35,728	17	35,728	3	5,535	17	35,525
Swedish ..	53	33,754	54	34,061	13	6,794	53	33,026
American (U.S.)	165	1,109,477	238	1,868,884	86	782,089	237	1,860,890
Canadian ..	6	25,709	6	25,709	—	—	6	25,674
Panamanian ..	35	60,041	38	64,319	—	—	41	73,214
Other Nationalities ..	64	68,643	98	74,583	18	12,606	98	80,356
Total ..	5,161	4,199,991	5,683	5,236,104	2,840	2,809,709	5,673	5,236,233

Table 225. Shipping Casualties off the Coast.

Description	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Number of vessels which foundered or stranded ..	11	9	3	13	5	17
" " " " became total wrecks ..	2	2	3	1	2	7
" " " " refloated ..	9	7	—	12	3	10
" " persons on board ..	138	155	13	142	53	282
" " lives lost ..	5	—	—	1	9	21
" " " saved by lifeboats, rocket apparatus or other means ..	104	23	9	30	5	159
Persons requiring no assistance ..	29	132	4	111	39	102

Roads.

Table 226. Expenditure out of Local Funds on upkeep of Roads and Mileage of Roads Maintained.

LOCATION	Main Roads	County Roads	Urban Roads	County Borough Roads	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
County area (ex Urban Districts) ..	548,881	941,207	—	—	1,590,088
Urban Districts	47,930	—	29,658	—	77,588
County Boroughs	40,237	—	—	67,567	107,804
of which Dublin	37,351	—	—	55,317	92,668
Total Expenditure 1945/46 ..	737,048	941,207	29,658	67,567	1,775,480
" " 1944/45	656,530	927,690	25,524	59,482	1,669,226
	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles
Mileage of Roads Maintained, 1945/46 ..	9,853	38,618	394	477	49,342

Table 227. Amounts expended out of Local Funds by County Councils on the Upkeep of Roads in County areas (excluding Urban Districts) in each year ended 31st March.

County Council	Road Mileage maintained by Contract and Direct Labour 1945-46	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	miles	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Carlow	641	20,619	21,123	21,939	21,474	20,891	20,841	19,865	20,356
Dublin	752	77,015	77,015	82,014	72,536	61,737	56,904	59,160	69,182
Kildare	1,134	49,589	47,601	49,402	48,433	46,509	39,019	45,879	57,115
Kilkenny	1,611	59,123	59,668	57,157	57,975	58,305	57,593	58,539	57,475
Laoghis	1,345	40,402	41,278	40,407	30,601	26,853	36,387	38,610	43,188
Longford	816	28,575	28,681	29,057	23,797	20,137	21,439	26,705	28,391
Louth	665	30,555	31,110	31,648	30,305	28,218	22,295	26,297	29,581
Meath	1,659	86,248	86,660	80,662	80,710	78,256	70,351	66,937	78,323
Offaly	993	41,308	40,984	43,452	43,027	33,252	31,302	28,254	30,506
Westmeath	1,063	37,378	37,267	37,180	36,359	28,491	26,582	26,245	38,575
Wexford	1,987	51,418	52,125	52,371	54,335	50,440	46,909	59,252	58,386
Wicklow	1,132	43,408	46,132	41,110	46,676	40,631	41,050	39,382	41,537
Clare	2,209	65,035	67,306	69,432	64,625	62,202	60,415	67,212	69,217
Cork	6,811	206,455	189,789	214,480	175,460	172,773	177,374	192,735	185,924
Kerry	2,532	86,100	67,277	56,579	43,658	39,766	30,951	89,940	87,752
Limerick	1,937	66,833	72,593	78,581	66,507	57,330	65,989	67,176	78,666
Tipperary N.R.	1,311	55,641	55,525	51,460	31,852	37,303	40,967	40,002	47,720
Tipperary S.R.	1,476	57,048	57,789	57,301	55,661	50,329	53,999	52,183	49,499
Waterford	1,435	49,374	57,232	48,140	48,917	37,679	45,170	56,380	65,711
Galway	2,907	107,315	102,382	103,084	90,448	79,794	82,558	95,787	107,679
Leitrim	1,177	28,228	28,466	28,201	27,076	25,477	27,917	28,602	29,725
Mayo	2,836	68,373	75,213	74,093	71,042	48,094	58,345	56,128	69,246
Roscommon	1,738	64,649	63,983	65,588	53,644	49,628	54,309	59,101	58,094
Sligo	1,160	27,617	25,334	27,201	25,683	20,368	23,319	27,305	28,788
Cavan	1,516	53,597	52,718	53,033	56,777	51,493	49,678	47,924	48,613
Donegal	3,779	76,059	75,526	78,174	78,462	80,028	83,634	95,052	92,641
Monaghan	1,474	40,251	41,344	43,747	44,501	37,880	40,302	39,862	46,422
Total	48,096	1,618,213	1,602,121	1,615,493	1,480,541	1,343,864	1,365,599	1,510,514	1,618,312

Table 228. Road Fund Receipts and Payments in each year ended 31st March.

Road Fund Receipts and Payments		1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
		£	£	£	£	£
Receipts:						
Motor taxation		978,000	631,000	538,000	619,000	928,000
Repayment of Motor Licence Duty Account.						
Amount recouped from Motor Tax Account		1,090	32,953	46,779	9,739	4,302
Interest		751	2,333	1,908	2,889	5,364
Other receipts		1,032	492	29	17	256
Total Receipts.. .. .		980,873	666,778	586,716	631,645	937,922
Payments:						
Grants paid:—						
(1) For road improvement		138,127	54,629	7,130	3,363	12,409
(2) For road maintenance		260,335	235,840	246,582	232,652	251,769
Repayment of advances under Road Fund (Advances) Act, 1926		185,978	195,405	74,227	—	—
Cost of collection of motor licence, etc. duties (local authorities)		15,278	9,330	15,652	13,258	7,074
Repayment of Motor Licence Duty Account.						
Repayments made		32,958	46,779	9,739	4,302	2,227
Interest on advances		22,856	13,430	3,526	—	—
Administrative and miscellaneous expenses		15,299	15,757	12,676	15,113	19,920
Employment Schemes: Contributions to Exchequer		100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	—
Other statutory charges		18,457	19,805	12,747	10,821	12,696
Total Payments		789,288	690,975	482,279	379,509	306,095
Balance at 31st March		503,004	478,807	583,244	835,370	1,467,148

Table 229. Grants made from Road Fund from September, 1924 to 31st March, 1946.

Grant	Amount	Grant	Amount
	£		£
<u>Total up to 31st March, 1939 ..</u>	<u>15,314,661</u>	<u>Year ended 31st March, 1943—</u>	
		Road Maintenance Grant ..	255,615
<u>Year ended 31st March, 1940—</u>		<u>Year ended 31st March, 1944—</u>	
Road Maintenance Grant ..	332,273	Road Maintenance Grant ..	260,886
Road Improvement Grant ..	210,000		
Miscellaneous Grants ..	17,166	<u>Year ended 31st March, 1945—</u>	
<u>Year ended 31st March, 1941—</u>		Road Maintenance Grant ..	277,404
Road Maintenance Grant ..	319,501		
Miscellaneous Grants ..	4,530	<u>Year ended 31st March, 1946—</u>	
<u>Year ended 31st March, 1942—</u>		Road Maintenance Grant ..	251,769
Road Maintenance Grant ..	298,644	Road Improvement Grant ..	10,235
		Miscellaneous Grants ..	2,174

Table 230. Receipts from Motor Licence Duty.

Class of Licence	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Private motor cars ..	396,192	204,590	89,904	76,821	137,608	498,038
Motor cycles ..	5,507	3,556	366	291	1,779	10,783
Commercial (lorries and vans)	360,968	378,476	328,260	286,961	299,362	464,073
Public Service vehicles ..	178,887	174,379	167,191	141,008	157,706	173,513
Road locomotives ..	17,049	19,433	14,726	12,206	10,191	13,069
Motor ploughs ..	746	686	656	689	849	906
Motor tractors ..	6,363	6,048	5,641	4,323	5,052	14,147
General trade licences ..	3,036	2,642	3,248	2,544	3,387	6,324
Limited trade licences ..	3,171	2,416	2,240	1,635	1,826	2,674
Drivers' licences ..	31,343	17,490	13,052	14,482	30,325	53,566
Miscellaneous (including tramcars)	7,335	6,762	6,275	9,534	8,027	9,480
Total	1,010,597	816,478	631,559	550,494	656,112	1,246,573

Table 231. Number of Mechanically-propelled Vehicles of each class, under current licence and Driving Licences current in each County and County Borough, at mid-August 1947, with comparative totals for each year 1944 to 1946.

Licensing Authority	Private cars	Public Service vehicles		Com-mercial goods vehicles	Road loco-motives, motor tractors, etc.		Motor cycles	Vehicles exempt from duty	Driving licences current
		Not over six seats	Over six seats		General haulage	Agric. haulage			
<i>County Councils:</i>									
Carlow	680	63	—	287	6	147	44	4	1,646
Cavan	823	151	2	290	3	100	69	15	2,203
Clare	797	206	—	271	—	61	78	29	1,774
Cork	4,350	517	1	1,557	27	646	329	57	9,734
Donegal	1,375	331	18	675	2	193	126	26	5,143
Dublin	4,081	53	—	917	7	484	444	26	9,036
Galway	1,789	281	16	723	—	116	138	7	4,215
Kerry	1,240	234	8	482	—	80	113	24	2,925
Kildare	1,425	100	—	491	10	439	120	11	3,205
Kilkenny	1,177	120	7	402	10	262	131	14	2,510
Laoighis	804	111	—	247	7	180	74	13	1,933
Leitrim	376	101	1	135	1	29	22	8	919
Limerick	1,433	173	—	409	15	156	136	17	3,284
Longford	490	62	5	121	6	47	24	7	1,024
Louth	1,422	129	36	608	9	254	73	18	4,060
Mayo	1,220	307	10	529	14	76	122	13	3,126
Meath	1,639	135	—	563	33	529	119	18	3,369
Monaghan	836	151	1	346	36	181	79	15	2,742
Offaly	794	114	—	352	8	192	116	11	2,107
Roscommon	728	137	—	243	10	53	51	7	1,688
Sligo	795	136	13	268	1	46	63	11	1,947
Tipperary, N.R.	1,076	135	3	263	3	158	119	9	1,962
Tipperary, S.R.	1,436	227	2	392	8	236	146	9	2,456
Waterford	808	84	3	221	4	107	62	14	1,721
Westmeath	1,002	117	—	298	12	129	83	14	2,045
Wexford	1,548	197	—	458	3	431	121	11	3,637
Wicklow	1,226	180	6	462	—	168	107	17	3,057
<i>County Boroughs:</i>									
Cork	1,662	118	74	815	8	19	111	33	3,760
*Dublin	13,981	603	565	5,305	61	155	1,300	2,012	30,336
Limerick	657	63	33	400	7	1	70	14	1,966
Waterford	517	63	12	308	—	7	55	12	1,337
Total 1947 ..	52,187	5,399	816	18,838	311	5,682	4,645	2,496	120,867
„ 1946 ..	44,489	4,804	768	14,716	252	4,884	4,349	2,290	102,528
„ 1945 ..	7,845	4,348	706	9,775	118	3,307	155	3,791	33,612
„ 1944 ..	6,566	4,015	700	8,977	133	2,595	156	4,340	27,173

* Tramcars 94 in 1946, 94 in 1945, 95 in 1944 and 95 in 1943, (all in Dublin County Borough).

Table 232. Number of new Motor Vehicles registered and licensed and those exempt from duty for the first time in each month of 1947, with comparative totals for 1944 to 1946.

Type of Vehicle	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Private cars	618	458	569	625	716	698	825	384	593	1,022	1,063	723	8,294
Public service vehicles—													
Not over six seats ..	33	13	25	24	24	47	46	21	31	51	33	38	386
Over six seats	2	1	4	13	—	2	6	—	2	3	1	11	45
Commercial goods vehicles	448	251	414	369	482	449	640	321	478	685	634	523	5,694
Other vehicles, tractors, etc.	111	109	120	174	90	83	149	245	228	377	317	235	2,238
Motor cycles	47	24	54	53	70	50	69	81	79	96	85	48	756
Vehicles exempt from duty	14	4	13	28	10	18	18	25	25	18	15	26	214
Total 1947 ..	1,273	860	1,199	1,286	1,392	1,347	1,753	1,077	1,436	2,252	2,148	1,604	17,627
„ 1946 ..	487	373	519	603	664	643	656	433	726	1,081	955	749	7,889
„ 1945 ..	85	68	110	119	107	78	101	114	107	161	358	242	1,650
„ 1944 ..	34	25	22	9	12	12	12	598	56	41	54	39	914

Table 233. Number of new Private Motor Cars classified according to horse-power registered and licensed for the first time

Year	Horse Power																				Over 30	Total			
	Up to 8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27			28	29	30
1941 ..	307	—	363	—	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	12	2	4	—	5	—	8	—	717
1942 ..	115	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	10	—	—	—	4	—	240
1943 ..	33	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
1944 ..	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	27
1945 ..	151	—	79	5	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	1	1	8	—	261
1946 ..	883	3	1,401	10	107	—	88	5	38	5	2	—	1	—	10	—	4	10	91	5	9	13	9	154	2,848
1947 ..	2,020	1	3,672	59	433	3	384	13	224	17	25	10	25	2	92	—	4	45	220	79	10	35	60	861	8,294

Passenger Road Services.

Table 234. Road Services—Omnibus and Tramways.

Year	Omnibus Road Services (exclusive of Motor Coach Services)					Tramways
	Dublin City and suburban	Cork City and suburban	Other Internal Services	Total Internal Services	Cross-border Services	
Vehicle miles run (in thousands)						
1945 ..	11,485	1,433	9,536	22,454	1,170	2,511
1946 ..	13,522	1,724	11,276	26,522	1,345	2,519
1947 ..	12,311	1,700	11,350	25,361	1,441	2,123
Passengers carried (in thousands)						
1945 ..	156,849	15,508	16,821	189,178	2,453	38,948
1946 ..	180,675	19,030	21,627	221,332	2,680	37,646
1947 ..	159,941	18,454	22,770	201,166	2,974	29,870
Gross Receipts from Passenger Fares (in £'s.)						
1945 ..	1,257,339	150,218	1,216,371	2,623,928	118,680	295,365
1946 ..	1,336,350	167,428	1,144,445	2,648,223	125,771	274,672
1947 ..	1,164,937	158,909	1,171,450	2,495,296	142,241	227,223
Average Passenger Receipts per vehicle-mile (in pence)						
1945 ..	26.27	25.17	30.61	28.05	24.35	28.23
1946 ..	23.72	23.31	24.35	23.96	22.44	26.17
1947 ..	22.71	22.43	24.77	23.61	23.69	25.69
Average Receipts per Passenger (in pence)						
1945 ..	1.92	2.32	17.35	3.33	11.61	1.82
1946 ..	1.78	2.11	12.70	2.87	11.26	1.75
1947 ..	1.75	2.07	12.35	2.98	11.48	1.83

NOTE.—The gross receipts from "other traffic" (e.g. luggage, parcels, mails, etc.) conveyed by Omnibus Road Services amounted to £101,815 in 1944; £124,846 in 1945; £126,087 in 1946 and £123,136 in 1947.

Table 235. Number of Passenger Vehicles of the Omnibus type for which licences were current on the last day of August and December classified according to seating capacity.

Date	Number of Vehicles containing					Total
	7-14 seats	15-20 seats	21-26 seats	27-32 seats	Over 32 seats	
August, 1944 ..	5	24	8	191	451	679
December, ,,	5	21	8	191	449	674
August, 1945 ..	8	20	10	207	453	698
December, ,, ..	8	21	10	202	444	685
August, 1946 ..	7	20	10	228	494	759
December, ,,	6	21	10	216	504	757
August, 1947 ..	6	24	10	242	532	814
December, ,,	6	19	9	232	571	837

Table 236. Number of Employees and Salary or Wages payable in the last pay-week in February and August in connection with Passenger Road Services (Omnibus).

Grade	Number of Employees				Total amount normally payable in salary or wages in the week			
	Feb., 1946	Aug., 1946	Feb., 1947	Aug., 1947	Feb., 1946	Aug., 1946	Feb., 1947	Aug., 1947
No. of working Proprietors not drawing fixed remuneration ..	28	29	31	35	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
Administrative and office staff :								
Administrative	4	5	5	5	54	55	57	63
Clerical and office	216	223	228	236	1,014	1,081	1,132	1,424
Operating Staff :								
Superintendents, foremen, etc. ..	91	81	92	102	483	504	501	674
Drivers	1,107	1,271	1,283	1,408	4,887	5,760	6,837	7,508
Ticket Inspectors	97	106	91	89	475	524	467	556
Conductors	1,092	1,262	1,270	1,366	4,128	4,903	6,047	6,567
Other operating staff	233	279	286	282	650	791	832	967
Construction and maintenance staff:								
Works managers, superintendents, Overseers, foremen, etc. ..	47	49	61	61	312	322	397	505
Mechanics and fitters	330	336	368	354	1,603	1,725	1,913	2,382
Bodybuilders	143	184	186	196	739	963	1,187	1,353
Other skilled workers	190	189	182	179	965	986	1,092	1,175
Improvers and apprentices ..	193	201	207	233	335	379	420	519
Cleaners, greasers and washers ..	298	304	322	353	1,048	1,098	1,183	1,550
Other maintenance staff	87	100	87	88	303	351	322	400
Staff not included above ..	73	72	76	87	255	223	248	370
Total Staff*	4,201	4,662	4,744	5,039	17,251	19,665	22,635	26,013

*Excluding proprietors working solely or partly in the business and not drawing fixed salary or wage.

Table 237. Statistics of Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Services in each year ended 31st March.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Postal Services :							
Number of Post Offices	2,217	2,219	2,220	2,230	2,233	2,247	2,250
Postal Matter delivered :							
Letters 000	137,595	*	124,101	*	*	151,210	*
Post cards "	9,804	*	8,176	*	*	10,596	*
Printed papers "	66,213	*	49,556	*	*	60,408	*
Newspapers "	6,351	*	4,445	*	*	6,101	*
Parcels "	5,169	*	5,570	*	*	8,135	*
Total	225,132	*	191,848	*	*	236,450	*
Registered Matter posted :							
Letters 000	1,287	*	1,354	1,477	1,559	1,736	1,930
Parcels "	238	*	413	524	737	890	1,202
Telegraph Services :							
Number of miles of single wires	21,814	21,061	20,790	20,776	20,803	20,099	20,155
Ordinary telegrams :							
Inland 000	785	790	966	1,217	1,381	1,492	1,665
Great Britain and Northern Ireland "	560	477	551	529	550	555	680
Foreign "	61	60	53	47	50	46	71
Government "	51	84	84	66	62	54	52
Press "	45	30	18	17	18	20	26
Total	1,502	1,441	1,672	1,876	2,061	2,167	2,494
Telephone Services :							
Number of Telephones	45,513	46,726	48,640	50,303	52,033	54,042	55,426
Trunk telephones :							
Number of circuits	434	461	480	507	541	558	584
Miles of working wire†	17,932	19,678	20,970	21,885	22,445	23,080	23,724
Local Services :							
Exchanges (including trunk exchanges) No.	803	836	839	839	838	838	831
Miles of working wire	130,695	131,402	136,572	166,840	169,640	170,414	170,641
Telephone exchange stations	43,261	44,388	46,229	47,768	49,499	51,443	52,951
Call offices "	1,491	1,511	1,497	1,501	1,511	1,533	1,557
Private wire stations	761	827	822	942	930	989	843
Installations for subscribers	27,387	27,870	28,968	30,177	31,168	32,465	33,521
Approximate number of effective calls 000	39,155	40,941	43,653‡	44,990‡	48,097‡	52,928‡	58,239‡
Wireless :							
Wireless licences issued No.	169,622	183,578	175,576	170,818	173,300	172,660	176,208

* Not available.

† There are also 232 miles of telephone trunks in cross-channel submarine cables.

‡ Exclusive of Inward Calls—Record of which ceased April, 1941.

Table 238. Ratios of Population to Radio Licences in each Province.

Province	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	Number of persons per licence						
Leinster	12	13	13	13	13	12	12
Munster	18	20	19	19	19	18	17
Connacht	31	34	33	33	32	30	29
Ulster (part of) ..	29	31	29	29	30	29	28
Total ..	16	18	17	17	17	17	16

Table 239. Geographical Distribution of Radio Licences by Counties and Provinces on the 31st December, 1946.

County and Province	Number of Licences	Population	Distribution Ratios	
			Number of Licences per 1,000 of the Population	Number of Persons per Licence
Dublin	66,726	635,876	105	10
Carlow	2,513	34,048	74	14
Kildare	2,670	64,834	41	24
Kilkenny	2,518	66,683	37	26
Laoighis	2,664	49,634	53	19
Longford	1,804	36,221	50	20
Louth	6,422	66,135	97	10
Meath	3,368	66,220	51	20
Offaly	1,925	53,644	36	28
Westmeath	4,540	54,880	82	12
Wexford	4,932	91,704	53	19
Wicklow	3,292	60,340	55	18
Leinster	103,374	1,280,219	81	12
Clare	2,256	85,071	26	38
Cork	22,113	343,243	64	16
Kerry	4,355	133,818	32	31
Limerick	8,719	142,480	61	16
Tipperary	7,725	135,981	56	18
Waterford	6,144	76,157	81	12
Munster	51,312	916,750	56	18
Galway	5,398	165,196	33	31
Leitrim	1,046	44,578	23	43
Mayo	4,287	148,200	29	35
Roscommon	2,669	72,511	37	27
Sligo	2,761	62,331	44	23
Connacht	16,161	492,816	33	30
Cavan	1,637	70,323	23	43
Donegal	5,167	136,136	38	26
Monaghan	2,354	57,208	41	24
Ulster (part of) ..	9,158	263,667	35	29
Total	180,005	2,953,452	61	17

Table 240. Analysis of Broadcasting by Radio Éireann.

Description	Actual time in minutes				As percentage of total broadcasting time			
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1943	1944	1945	1946
Operas, oratorios, operettas ..	6,596	5,962	5,479	5,565	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.3
Symphonic music	6,458	5,408	5,861	6,814	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.0
Chamber music	2,426	1,617	2,450	3,321	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0
Instrumental music (including solos)	34,305	28,106	34,680	33,506	23.5	20.8	22.7	19.8
Vocal solos	14,425	11,465	12,763	13,827	9.9	8.5	8.4	8.2
Choirs	6,349	4,358	3,700	3,962	4.4	3.2	2.4	2.3
Irish music	11,792	10,103	10,480	8,033	8.1	7.5	6.9	4.7
Modern dance music	1,350	407	1,404	1,675	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0
Advertising (mainly Music)	*	*	*	20,702	*	*	*	12.2
Miscellaneous (including music in children's programmes)	—	2,439	5,266	5,137	—	1.8	3.5	3.0
Total time given to Music ..	83,701	69,865	82,083	102,542	57.4	51.7	53.8	60.5
Talks, appeals, etc.	11,067	10,097	10,124	8,993	7.6	7.5	6.6	5.3
Drama, comedy, variety and stories	11,164	13,228	14,552	15,924	7.7	9.8	9.5	9.4
Debates	4,477	450	209	168	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Prose and poetry	1,789	1,411	1,776	1,137	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
News	16,833	17,024	14,654	15,960	11.5	12.6	9.6	9.4
Stock exchange, official announcements, sports, etc.	3,951	3,525	7,928	3,045	2.7	2.6	5.2	1.8
Commentaries	3,607	3,038	4,535	6,265	2.5	2.2	3.0	3.7
Schools	8,032	6,366	7,403	7,752	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.6
Religious services	1,097	940	1,580	1,509	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Miscellaneous	—	9,186	7,766	6,078	—	6.8	5.1	3.6
Total time given to Speech ..	62,017	65,265	70,527	66,831	42.6	48.3	46.2	39.5
Total time given to Broadcasting	145,718	135,130	152,610	169,373	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Not Separately enumerated.

SECTION X.

MISCELLANEOUS (PRICES, BUSINESS ORGANISATIONS, PATENTS, ETC.)

Table 241. Cost of Living Index Numbers in certain months
Base July 1914=100

Year	All Items				Year	Food			
	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.		Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
1935 ..	153	151	156	162	1935 ..	136	132	140	150
1936 ..	159	157	159	166	1936 ..	145	141	145	155
1937 ..	167	167	170	177	1937 ..	153	152	154	165
1938 ..	173	171	173	176	1938 ..	159	156	159	163
1939 ..	174	172	173	192	1939 ..	160	157	158	178
1940 ..	197	204	206	214	1940 ..	177	180	182	194
1941 ..	218	220	228	237	1941 ..	196	197	201	212
1942 ..	237	240	250	273	1942 ..	209	208	223	250
1943 ..	273	275	284	294	1943 ..	243	237	249	261
1944 ..	296	292	296	296	1944 ..	263	256	263	264
1945 ..	295	292	293	298	1945 ..	263	259	261	271
1946 ..	294	287	288	293	1946 ..	266	257	261	268
1947 ..	295	305	319		1947 ..	271	281	300	
Clothing.					Fuel and Light				
1935 ..	199	198	200	200	1935 ..	166	171	171	177
1936 ..	201	202	203	204	1936 ..	171	170	170	173
1937 ..	212	219	222	226	1937 ..	175	176	176	180
1938 ..	226	226	226	225	1938 ..	183	179	179	184
1939 ..	225	225	225	246	1939 ..	184	180	180	207
1940 ..	270	289	295	299	1940 ..	217	236	243	244
1941 ..	305	308	311	317	1941 ..	263	275	304	314
1942 ..	326	340	348	372	1942 ..	318	319	322	325
1943 ..	393	421	427	439	1943 ..	331	335	332	338
1944 ..	443	444	445	438	1944 ..	336	337	338	335
1945 ..	438	438	437	431	1945 ..	333	332	330	327
1946 ..	426	425	425	426	1946 ..	326	317	295	295
1947 ..	428	435	440		1947 ..	298	301	315	

Table 242. Interim Cost of Living Index Numbers. (Essential Items)
Base August 1947=100.

	November, 1947	February, 1948	May, 1948	August, 1948	November, 1948
All Items ..	97	99	100	99	99
Food ..	96	97	100	98	97
Clothing ..	100	101	102	102	103
Fuel and Light	101	103	102	101	100

Table 243. Annual Agricultural Price Index Numbers (New Series)
Base: September, 1938—August, 1939 = 100.

Year	Live Stock	Live Stock Products	Crops	Total
1941	138	139	141	139
1942	159	158	166	160
1943	184	186	181	183
1944	180	204	185	187
1945	179	209	195	190
1946	195	208	191	196
1947	224	247	209	225

Table 244. Annual Average Prices of

Year	Oats				Hay			Potatoes	Grass Seeds	Wool	Eggs
	Wheat	White Oats	Black Oats	Barley	First and Second Years' Crop	Meadow Hay	Oat Straw				
	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per ton	per ton	per ton				
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1928 ..	9 11	8 10	8 7	8 0	90 6	67 0	55 0	5 5	13 1	1 3 ³ / ₄	12 5
1929 ..	10 3	7 9	6 11	7 11	87 6	66 9	61 9	4 10	14 6	1 2 ¹ / ₄	13 3
1930 ..	8 0	6 9	5 7	7 1	77 9	60 6	56 9	3 11	13 0	0 8 ³ / ₄	11 2
1931 ..	6 11	7 3	6 1	6 11	69 0	52 3	55 6	6 5	10 6	0 6 ¹ / ₂	9 10
1932 ..	8 5	7 7	6 10	7 4	59 9	44 9	45 6	5 3	8 5	0 5	8 9
1933 ..	6 8	5 4	4 11	6 8	56 9	44 3	36 9	3 0	17 9	0 5 ³ / ₄	8 4
1934 ..	6 10	7 7	6 5	7 3	56 3	45 6	31 6	4 1	18 8	0 7 ³ / ₄	8 8
1935 ..	9 3	6 7	6 5	7 1	61 3	48 3	37 6	3 9	14 10	0 7 ³ / ₄	8 5
1936 ..	10 10	7 3	6 2	7 11	59 9	45 9	35 3	3 11	19 2	0 9 ³ / ₄	8 7
1937 ..	11 10	7 8	7 7	9 0	66 9	53 3	40 0	4 6	13 4	1 3 ³ / ₄	9 8
1938 ..	11 10	7 5	6 7	8 9	70 0	58 6	42 0	4 1	18 11	0 9 ¹ / ₄	10 8
1939 ..	11 9	8 11	7 11	11 5	89 6	73 3	48 9	5 4	21 9	1 0	4 10
1940 ..	13 11	9 3	9 11	13 7	96 6	82 3	63 6	4 10	38 8	1 4	15 6
1941 ..	15 11	13 9	14 4	15 0	108 9	94 3	58 6	6 8	33 4	1 4	20 1
1942 ..	19 10	14 1	14 4	17 6	154 3	130 9	61 9	7 3	32 11	1 7 ¹ / ₈	22 1
1943 ..	19 11	18 7	17 7	17 6	157 9	128 3	68 0	9 8	40 4	2 4 ¹ / ₂	23 7
1944 ..	21 9	15 6	15 8	17 6	167 0	139 3	76 0	9 7	42 10	2 1	24 5
1945 ..	21 9	18 8	18 1	17 6	192 9	162 3	110 3	10 11	43 5	2 0	25 6
1946 ..	21 1	19 11	19 1	17 6	171 3	142 3	82 6	10 3	43 8	1 8 ¹ / ₂	25 9
1947 ..	21 11	23 4	22 4	20 0	218 3	190 6	98 3	11 11	43 0	2 1 ¹ / ₄	29 1

Table 245. Quinquennial Average Prices of Agricultural Products

Years	Oats				Hay			Potatoes	Grass Seeds	Wool	Eggs
	Wheat	White Oats	Black Oats	Barley	First and Second Years' Crop	Meadow Hay	Oat Straw				
	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per ton	per ton	per ton				
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1925-1929 ..	11 5	8 6	7 7	8 6	84 3	62 9	55 3	5 3	17 1	1 1 ¹ / ₄	13 5
1926-1930 ..	10 4	8 0	7 2	8 1	81 3	60 3	55 0	4 10	16 5	1 0 ³ / ₄	12 6
1927-1931 ..	9 3	7 9	6 11	7 10	79 0	59 6	54 6	5 2	14 1	0 11 ³ / ₈	11 10
1928-1932 ..	8 8	7 8	6 10	7 5	77 0	58 3	55 0	5 2	11 11		
1929-1933 ..	8 1	6 11	6 1	7 2	70 3	53 9	51 3	4 8	12 10	0 10	11 1
1930-1934 ..	7 4	6 11	6 0	7 1	64 0	49 6	45 3	4 6	13 8	0 7 ⁷ / ₈	10 3
1931-1935 ..	7 7	6 10	6 2	7 1	60 6	47 0	41 3	4 6	14 0	0 6 ³ / ₄	9 4
1932-1936 ..	8 5	6 10	6 2	7 3	58 9	45 9	37 3	4 0	15 9	0 7	8 7
1933-1937 ..	9 1	6 11	6 4	7 7	60 3	47 6	36 3	3 10	16 9	0 9	8 9
1934-1938 ..	10 1	7 4	6 8	8 0	62 9	50 3	37 3	4 1	17 0	0 9 ³ / ₄	9 2
1935-1939 ..	11 1	7 7	6 11	8 10	69 6	55 9	40 9	4 4	17 7	0 10	9 6
1936-1940 ..	12 0	8 1	7 8	10 2	76 6	62 6	46 0	4 6	22 4	1 0 ³ / ₄	10 11
1937-1941 ..	13 1	9 5	9 3	11 7	86 3	72 3	50 6	5 1	25 2	1 1 ¹ / ₈	13 3
1938-1942 ..	14 8	10 8	10 7	13 3	103 9	87 9	55 0	5 8	29 1	1 2 ¹ / ₂	15 9
1939-1943 ..	16 3	12 11	12 10	15 0	121 3	101 9	60 0	6 9	33 5	1 6 ³ / ₄	18 4
1940-1944 ..	18 3	14 3	14 4	16 3	136 9	115 0	65 6	7 7	37 7	1 8	21 2
1941-1945 ..	19 10	16 1	16 0	17 0	156 0	131 0	75 0	8 10	38 7	1 10 ¹ / ₂	23 2
1942-1946 ..	20 10	17 4	16 11	17 6	168 6	140 6	79 9	9 6	40 8	1 11 ³ / ₈	24 3
1943-1947 ..	21 3	19 2	18 7	18 0	181 6	152 6	87 0	10 6	42 8	2 0 ³ / ₄	25 8

(a) Net return to Creameries for wholesale lots.

Agricultural Products at Markets.

Butter		Pork		Poultry				Dead Weight Prices at Dublin Market			Year
Farmers' Butter	Creamery Butter (a)	Porkers	Bacon Pigs	Chickens	Ducks	Turkeys	Geese	Fat Cattle	Fat Sheep	Fat Lambs	
per 112 lbs.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per pair	per pair	per head	per head	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
142 1	169 8	77 3	72 6	6 2	4 11	14 7	6 2	4 0 0	4 17 3	5 2 6	1928
146 11	166 1	95 3	85 6	6 1	4 11	12 10	5 6	3 17 6	4 15 6	5 6 3	1929
107 8	124 8	97 0	76 9	5 7	4 9	11 5	5 7	3 18 3	4 13 3	4 19 9	1930
99 5	121 1	63 9	53 0	5 5	4 4	14 5	5 9	3 9 3	3 14 6	3 18 9	1931
87 4	121 1	49 0	46 9	4 11	4 1	12 2	4 1	3 0 0	2 16 6	2 17 3	1932
91 9	104 10	52 0	50 9	4 8	4 2	7 9	3 11	2 4 3	2 8 3	2 9 6	1933
90 5	105 11	56 6	54 3	4 11	3 11	9 7	5 3	1 18 0	2 17 9	3 7 0	1934
97 2	107 7	51 6	49 9	4 11	3 10	12 9	4 6	1 17 3	3 0 0	3 2 6	1935
102 9	114 10	54 3	57 0	4 7	3 11	12 5	4 11	2 0 3	3 0 9	3 15 9	1936
103 8	118 5	61 6	67 3	5 3	4 6	11 2	5 0	2 11 9	4 2 3	4 15 0	1937
112 9	134 1	69 6	69 9	5 6	4 1	11 11	5 1	3 0 0	3 10 0	3 15 3	1938
123 2	142 5	73 3	73 0	5 7	4 3	16 2	6 6	3 6 6	3 8 3	4 6 9	1939
132 10	151 0	89 9	93 6	6 8	5 0	23 2	6 3	4 5 9	4 12 0	5 6 9	1940
144 10	159 1	91 9	106 3	9 7	7 2	26 4	11 1	4 8 6	4 12 9	4 17 6	1941
177 1	189 9	112 9	108 0	10 1	8 8	28 7	12 9	4 17 3	6 1 3	6 14 3	1942
212 7	226 6	145 3	135 3	10 1	10 5	26 8	12 1	5 9 0	7 15 0	8 2 9	1943
247 10	263 5	171 9	165 0	10 5	9 9	26 2	13 1	5 4 3	7 7 6	7 10 0	1944
246 5	267 4	172 9	166 9	11 0	10 9	29 11	12 11	5 7 9	6 17 9	7 15 9	1945
245 8	264 0	174 9	166 9	11 10	12 1	29 4	14 9	5 16 6	8 4 6	9 3 9	1946
313 7	332 8	188 0	179 9	13 10	14 0	32 5	16 1	7 0 0	10 4 0	12 2 9	1947

at Markets in each period of five years.

Butter		Pork		Poultry				Dead Weight Prices at Dublin Market			Years
Farmers' Butter	Creamery Butter (a)	Porkers	Bacon Pigs	Chickens	Ducks	Turkeys	Geese	Fat Cattle	Fat Sheep	Fat Lambs	
per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per pair	per pair	per head	per head	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
143 9	170 2	84 9		6 3	5 0	14 4	6 3	4 0 0	4 16 9	5 5 3	1925-1929
133 10	156 9	81 3		6 1	4 10	13 9	5 11	3 18 0	4 12 3	5 0 6	1926-1930
127 2	148 9	72 9		5 10	4 9	13 10	5 9	3 16 0	4 8 6	4 16 3	1927-1931
116 8	140 6	76 6	67 0	5 8	4 7	13 1	5 5	3 13 0	4 3 6	4 9 0	1928-1932
106 7	127 7	71 6	62 6	5 4	4 5	11 9	5 0	3 5 9	3 13 6	3 18 3	1929-1933
95 4	115 6	63 9	56 3	5 1	4 3	11 1	4 11	2 18 0	3 6 0	3 10 6	1930-1934
93 3	112 1	54 6	51 0	5 0	4 1	11 4	4 8	2 9 9	2 19 6	3 3 0	1931-1935
93 11	110 10	52 9	51 9	4 10	4 0	10 11	4 6	2 4 0	2 16 9	3 2 6	1932-1936
97 2	110 4	55 3	55 9	4 10	4 1	10 9	4 9	2 2 3	3 1 9	3 10 0	1933-1937
101 4	116 2	58 9	59 6	5 0	4 1	11 7	4 11	2 5 6	3 6 3	3 15 0	1934-1938
107 11	123 6	62 0	63 3	5 2	4 1	12 11	5 2	2 11 3	3 8 3	3 19 0	1935-1939
115 0	132 1	69 9	72 0	5 6	4 4	15 0	5 7	3 0 9	3 14 9	4 8 0	1936-1940
123 5	141 0	77 3	82 0	6 6	5 0	17 9	6 9	3 10 6	4 1 0	4 12 3	1937-1941
138 2	155 3	87 6	90 0	7 6	5 10	21 3	8 4	3 19 6	4 8 9	5 0 0	1938-1942
158 1	173 9	102 6	103 3	8 5	7 1	24 2	9 9	4 9 3	5 5 9	5 17 9	1939-1943
183 0	198 0	122 3	121 9	9 4	8 2	26 2	11 1	4 16 9	6 1 9	6 10 3	1940-1944
205 9	221 3	138 9	136 3	10 3	9 4	27 6	12 5	5 1 3	6 10 9	7 0 0	1941-1945
213 11	242 2	155 6	148 3	10 8	10 4	28 2	13 1	5 7 0	7 5 3	7 17 3	1942-1946
253 3	270 9	170 6	162 9	11 5	11 5	28 11	13 9	5 15 6	8 1 9	7 18 3	1943-1947

Table 246. Annual Average Prices of

Year	CATTLE									
	Calves under 6 months old per head	Young Cattle 6 to 12 months old per head	Store Cattle			Fat Cattle				
			1 to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head	15 months to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head	Cows and Bulls per head	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1928	3 5 3	7 9 6	11 11 0	15 3 6	17 9 9	14 11 3	18 9 6	20 18 3	14 0 9	
1929	3 1 9	7 10 6	11 11 3	15 4 6	17 7 9	14 14 6	18 8 9	20 17 6	14 0 0	
1930	3 4 6	7 18 0	12 3 6	15 12 9	17 14 9	15 8 6	18 11 6	20 17 3	14 4 0	
1931	3 10 6	7 12 6	11 18 3	14 7 6	16 2 6	14 14 6	16 19 3	18 14 9	12 11 0	
1932	3 2 9	6 15 0	9 17 0	12 13 9	14 5 0	13 3 6	14 15 0	16 0 9	11 5 3	
1933	1 19 6	4 3 9	6 10 9	9 0 9	10 13 3	8 17 3	10 13 6	12 4 3	7 11 6	
1934	1 5 9	2 19 6	4 18 3	6 16 6	7 19 3	7 1 9	8 8 0	9 15 3	5 13 6	
1935	1 5 6	2 16 0	4 16 0	6 17 9	7 18 3	7 2 0	8 12 6	9 17 0	5 4 9	
1936	1 19 9	3 16 9	6 4 3	8 10 6	9 13 3	8 13 6	10 2 0	11 8 9	6 8 9	
1937	2 11 9	5 1 9	7 16 9	10 12 6	11 16 0	10 3 6	12 8 6	13 16 6	8 7 6	
1938	3 3 3	6 10 3	9 15 0	13 0 9	14 8 0	12 14 0	14 14 9	16 12 9	10 4 3	
1939	3 2 0	6 17 0	10 10 3	14 4 0	16 4 9	14 12 9	16 15 6	18 7 6	10 17 3	
1940	3 16 9	7 15 9	12 5 6	17 0 6	19 13 3	17 10 0	20 2 9	22 15 0	14 0 0	
1941	2 10 9	6 8 9	11 3 9	16 10 6	20 10 9	16 7 6	19 11 3	22 18 0	12 14 9	
1942	3 4 0	8 1 3	13 14 9	19 14 3	23 19 0	19 5 6	23 1 6	26 11 6	14 17 9	
1943	4 11 3	9 4 0	15 16 3	22 10 3	27 17 6	21 6 3	25 9 6	29 4 6	17 13 0	
1944	4 1 6	8 12 3	14 16 9	21 12 9	27 8 6	20 14 3	24 10 6	29 1 6	16 1 6	
1945	2 19 9	7 12 9	13 10 3	21 3 3	27 10 3	20 16 3	25 17 9	30 2 9	16 5 9	
1946	3 12 3	8 4 9	14 19 3	22 16 0	28 19 0	23 4 0	27 14 6	31 9 9	18 3 3	
1947	3 19 6	9 6 3	16 9 0	25 9 3	32 19 9	25 13 6	31 19 0	37 3 9	20 12 9	

Table 247. Quinquennial Average Prices of Live Stock

Years	CATTLE									
	Calves under 6 months old per head	Young Cattle 6 to 12 months old per head	Store Cattle			Fat Cattle				
			1 to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head	15 months to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head	Cows and Bulls per head	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1925-1929	3 6 9	7 14 0	11 18 6	15 12 9	17 18 0	(a)	19 0 9	21 8 3	14 9 9	
1926-1930	3 7 0	7 14 6	11 17 6	15 9 3	17 12 9		18 13 6	20 19 9	14 1 9	
1927-1931	3 6 9	7 13 3	11 16 3	15 2 9	17 4 0		14 18 9	18 4 6	20 7 6	13 13 0
1928-1932	3 5 0	7 9 0	11 8 3	14 12 6	16 12 0	14 10 6	17 8 9	19 9 9	13 4 3	
1929-1933	2 19 9	6 16 0	10 8 3	13 7 9	15 4 9	13 7 9	15 17 6	17 15 0	11 18 3	
1930-1934	2 12 6	5 17 9	9 1 6	11 14 3	13 7 0	11 17 0	13 17 6	15 10 6	10 5 0	
1931-1935	2 4 9	4 17 3	7 12 0	9 19 3	11 7 9	10 3 9	11 17 9	13 6 6	8 9 3	
1932-1936	1 18 9	4 2 3	6 9 3	8 15 9	10 1 9	8 19 6	10 10 3	11 17 3	7 4 9	
1933-1937	1 16 6	3 15 6	6 1 3	8 7 6	9 12 0	8 7 6	10 1 0	11 8 3	6 13 3	
1934-1938	2 1 3	4 4 9	6 14 0	9 3 6	10 7 0	9 3 0	10 17 3	12 6 0	7 3 9	
1935-1939	2 8 6	5 0 3	7 16 6	10 13 0	12 0 0	10 13 3	12 10 9	14 0 6	8 4 6	
1936-1940	2 18 9	6 0 3	9 6 3	12 13 9	14 7 0	12 14 9	14 16 9	16 12 0	9 19 6	
1937-1941	3 1 0	6 10 9	10 6 3	14 5 9	16 10 6	14 5 6	16 14 6	19 0 0	11 4 9	
1938-1942	3 3 3	7 2 6	11 9 9	16 2 0	18 19 3	16 2 0	18 17 3	21 9 0	12 10 9	
1939-1943	3 9 0	7 13 3	12 14 0	18 0 0	21 13 0	17 16 6	21 0 0	23 19 3	14 0 6	
1940-1944	3 12 9	8 0 6	13 11 6	19 9 9	23 18 0	19 0 9	22 11 0	26 2 0	15 1 6	
1941-1945	3 9 6	7 19 9	13 16 3	20 6 3	25 9 3	19 14 0	23 14 0	27 11 9	15 10 6	
1942-1946	3 13 9	8 7 0	14 11 6	21 11 3	27 2 9	21 1 3	25 6 9	29 6 0	16 12 3	
1943-1947	3 16 9	8 12 0	15 2 3	22 14 3	28 19 0	22 6 9	27 2 3	31 8 6	17 15 3	

(a) Prices for years prior to 1927 not available—Prices 1927 to 1930 relate to fat cattle under 2 years and for 1931 and 1932 fat cattle 1 to 2 years old.

Live Stock at Fairs.

		SHEEP							PIGS			Year
Springers (cows and heifers)	Milch Cows (down calved)	Lambs under 12 months old	Store Sheep		Fat Sheep		Young Pigs under 12 weeks old	Store	Pigs			
			per head	per head	per head	per head					per head	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	1 to 2 years old including breeding ewes per head	2 years old and over per head	1 to 2 years old per head	2 years old and over per head	s. d.	12weeksto 4 months old	4 months old and over			
19 13 3	18 7 3	2 1 0	2 14 9	2 11 3	3 6 6	3 5 6	24 3	32 6	46 9	1928		
19 15 0	18 9 0	2 3 3	2 17 0	2 10 9	3 7 0	3 5 9	34 0	40 6	57 9	1929		
19 16 0	18 9 3	2 1 6	2 10 6	2 10 3	3 4 6	3 3 0	38 3	45 3	59 9	1930		
18 9 3	17 5 9	1 11 3	1 19 3	1 18 9	2 13 0	2 11 3	23 0	29 3	41 9	1931		
16 8 6	14 18 9	1 1 9	1 5 6	1 4 3	2 0 3	1 17 6	17 6	23 0	36 0	1932		
12 6 0	11 4 6	0 18 3	1 3 0	1 6 6	1 13 0	1 10 9	20 0	25 0	34 9	1933		
10 12 0	9 13 9	1 3 9	1 12 9	1 14 3	1 19 3	1 16 6	21 0	27 9	38 9	1934		
9 19 0	9 6 0	1 3 9	1 11 3	1 6 3	2 0 0	1 16 3	19 3	24 9	35 9	1935		
10 16 3	10 4 0	1 7 3	1 12 6	1 12 9	2 2 0	1 16 3	19 9	26 9	39 3	1936		
13 0 0	12 6 0	1 14 6	2 3 9	1 18 0	2 13 6	2 7 3	24 9	32 3	45 9	1937		
15 6 9	14 10 6	1 9 6	1 13 3	1 12 3	2 5 9	2 2 0	28 0	37 3	51 3	1938		
16 13 9	15 15 6	1 10 9	1 16 9	1 13 0	2 5 3	2 1 3	30 9	39 6	55 6	1939		
20 15 3	19 4 0	1 17 9	2 4 6	1 16 0	2 19 3	2 13 3	33 0	42 3	60 0	1940		
18 17 3	18 10 0	1 19 0	2 5 3	2 5 0	3 2 6	2 18 3	35 6	40 6	60 9	1941		
24 17 6	23 13 6	2 8 9	3 4 0	3 2 6	3 15 3	3 12 3	48 3	50 6	70 6	1942		
27 12 6	26 0 9	3 8 9	4 16 9	4 7 3	5 1 9	5 0 3	53 9	60 9	85 0	1943		
25 15 9	24 15 6	3 0 6	3 10 3	3 12 6	4 16 6	4 12 0	80 3	90 6	115 0	1944		
25 11 9	24 9 3	2 19 6	3 12 9	3 17 3	4 11 0	4 10 0	73 0	91 6	122 6	1945		
26 13 3	25 7 9	3 11 0	4 6 9	4 6 3	5 6 0	5 1 9	76 9	93 9	123 6	1946		
29 8 0	28 14 0	4 11 6	5 14 3	5 14 0	6 7 0	6 6 0	81 6	99 6	128 9	1947		

at Fairs in each period of five years.

		SHEEP							PIGS			Years
Springers (cows and heifers)	Milch Cows (down calved)	Lambs under 12 months old	Store Sheep		Fat Sheep		Young Pigs under 12 weeks old	Store	Pigs			
			per head	per head	per head	per head					per head	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	1 to 2 years old including breeding ewes per head	2 years old and over per head	1 to 2 years old per head	2 years old and over per head	s. d.	12weeksto 4 months old	4 months old and over			
20 7 6	18 17 6	2 3 0	2 17 3	2 14 3	3 9 6	3 9 6	36 6	44 0	61 3	1925-1929		
19 19 3	18 10 9	2 1 0	2 13 6	2 11 3	3 5 0	3 5 0	35 9	43 6	59 6	1926-1930		
19 10 6	18 3 6	1 19 0	2 10 0	2 7 9	3 2 3	3 1 3	30 3	37 9	53 0	1927-1931		
18 16 6	17 10 0	1 15 9	2 5 6	2 3 0	2 18 3	2 16 6	27 6	34 0	48 6	1928-1932		
17 7 0	16 1 6	1 11 3	1 19 0	1 18 0	2 11 6	2 9 9	26 6	32 6	46 0	1929-1933		
15 10 3	14 6 6	1 7 3	1 14 3	1 14 9	2 6 0	2 3 9	24 0	30 0	42 3	1930-1934		
13 11 0	12 9 9	1 3 9	1 10 3	1 10 0	2 1 0	1 18 6	20 3	26 0	37 6	1931-1935		
12 0 3	11 1 6	1 3 0	1 9 0	1 8 9	1 19 0	1 15 6	19 6	25 6	37 0	1932-1936		
11 6 9	10 10 9	1 5 6	1 12 9	1 11 6	2 1 6	1 17 6	21 0	27 3	38 9	1933-1937		
11 18 9	11 4 0	1 7 9	1 14 9	1 12 9	2 4 0	1 19 9	22 6	29 9	42 3	1934-1938		
13 3 3	12 8 6	1 9 3	1 15 6	1 12 6	2 5 3	2 0 6	24 6	32 0	45 6	1935-1939		
15 6 6	14 8 0	1 12 0	1 18 0	1 14 6	2 9 3	2 4 0	27 3	35 6	50 3	1936-1940		
16 18 6	16 1 3	1 14 3	2 0 6	1 16 9	2 13 3	2 8 6	30 6	38 3	54 9	1937-1941		
19 6 0	18 6 9	1 17 3	2 3 9	2 1 9	2 17 6	2 13 6	35 0	42 0	59 6	1938-1942		
21 15 3	20 12 9	2 5 0	2 13 9	2 12 9	3 8 9	3 5 0	40 3	46 9	66 3	1939-1943		
23 11 9	22 8 9	2 11 0	3 3 6	3 0 9	3 19 0	3 11 3	50 3	57 0	78 3	1940-1944		
24 11 0	23 9 9	2 15 3	3 9 3	3 9 0	4 5 6	3 18 6	58 3	66 9	90 9	1941-1945		
26 2 3	24 17 3	3 1 9	3 18 0	3 17 3	4 14 0	4 11 3	66 6	77 6	103 3	1942-1946		
27 0 3	25 17 6	3 10 3	4 6 6	4 7 6	5 4 6	5 2 0	73 0	87 3	115 0	1943-1947		

Table 248. Index Numbers

Base :

	General Index	CLASSIFIED BY COMMODITY GROUPS								
		Food, drink and tobacco (a)	Mine and quarry products and turf	Metals and manufactures	Wood and timber and manufactures	Textiles and apparel (b)	Hides, skins and manufactures (b)	Rubber and manufactures (b)	Paper and cardboard	Chemicals, etc.
1939 ..	105.4	105.7	100.8	102.5	105.4	107.5	104.5	96.2	104.7	107.4
1940 ..	131.8	128.2	125.1	125.7	176.7	146.0	128.0	112.2	147.9	137.0
1941 ..	148.0	139.1	165.3	142.4	206.3	164.9	127.7	119.3	208.6	166.7
1942 ..	170.2	155.0	192.5	161.7	247.1	202.9	143.8	159.8	292.7	203.1
1943 ..	189.4	170.7	204.7	184.4	262.3	250.9	159.3	179.0	235.9	226.8
1944 ..	198.2	178.1	212.6	196.9	273.4	259.2	163.0	178.4	229.9	253.5
1945 ..	197.5	179.2	215.8	194.6	274.6	259.1	164.7	168.0	228.9	227.5
1946 ..	197.5	182.9	211.7	193.8	294.5	250.6	169.1	146.6	193.2	204.6
1947 ..	219.4	206.0	260.2	215.0	339.9	259.3	187.2	144.7	215.4	213.6
Sept., 1946	196.6	182.7	207.2	197.6	301.0	248.1	163.7	142.9	190.6	190.5
Oct. ..	198.1	182.8	209.2	197.7	301.0	250.8	175.1	142.6	206.4	199.4
Nov. ..	198.6	182.9	209.8	200.4	301.0	250.1	179.4	142.6	209.8	200.3
Dec. ..	200.9	186.3	211.4	200.8	301.0	252.0	181.3	142.6	204.8	200.4
Jan. 1947	204.5	190.4	212.6	206.3	311.1	254.8	177.8	142.6	199.7	201.3
Feb. ..	205.6	190.8	213.4	206.7	331.1	256.1	181.4	148.1	205.0	199.8
March ..	207.1	193.8	212.5	207.7	331.1	254.3	188.9	147.5	205.7	196.9
April ..	211.5	197.2	234.9	208.7	337.0	260.5	180.5	147.5	206.2	205.5
May ..	217.8	207.3	220.3	214.5	343.6	261.9	180.8	147.5	207.6	204.7
June ..	218.8	205.7	256.3	215.3	346.8	259.2	183.1	145.4	207.6	210.6
July ..	222.4	206.9	310.4	215.7	346.8	258.7	187.7	145.4	221.0	212.8
August ..	223.3	208.8	285.5	217.8	346.8	257.6	187.3	145.4	224.8	225.8
Sept. ..	226.7	212.4	289.8	221.9	346.8	261.8	191.5	145.4	224.8	228.7
October ..	228.2	214.0	303.3	221.9	346.8	263.5	189.6	145.4	226.3	224.5
November ..	232.9	221.8	293.9	221.9	346.8	263.5	197.5	138.1	227.9	225.8
December ..	233.4	222.6	289.0	221.9	343.6	259.9	200.8	137.7	227.9	227.1

(a) Including live animals for food.

(b) Including boots and shoes.

of Wholesale Prices

October 1938 = 100.

CLASSIFIED BY USE						CLASSIFIED BY STAGE OF PRODUCTION		
Materials for food, etc. industries	Materials for agricultural production	Materials for other industries	Capital equipment	Food	Other goods ready for consumption	Crude	Simply transformed	More elaborately transformed
Not computed								
171.7	146.0	218.4	140.4	146.1	180.0	171.2	170.1	159.7
195.9	163.3	241.6	148.9	151.4	213.7	193.0	195.2	174.6
211.2	152.9	257.4	154.9	167.5	224.1	200.9	211.1	182.1
213.6	143.7	256.0	156.1	169.7	223.0	202.4	210.9	181.7
222.2	163.8	240.9	165.6	170.3	219.5	209.1	206.2	182.5
255.8	177.5	273.9	184.2	192.2	226.4	242.3	226.1	195.8
220.9	165.6	238.1	170.4	169.3	215.5	208.2	202.4	182.7
217.8	158.7	245.2	170.0	171.4	217.5	209.3	202.3	184.2
218.6	159.5	245.7	174.1	171.5	218.2	209.5	202.3	185.3
224.9	158.4	246.1	174.4	175.0	219.2	214.5	207.0	185.1
230.7	165.6	248.4	176.5	178.0	222.6	218.9	209.7	187.9
235.4	166.1	252.5	174.8	178.3	223.0	219.7	212.8	189.0
241.1	168.9	249.6	174.7	179.6	223.3	224.0	213.0	189.4
250.6	175.8	261.7	175.8	181.5	225.2	232.1	220.2	190.5
270.8	183.6	259.9	183.5	189.2	225.6	244.5	217.4	195.0
259.3	180.9	271.9	184.0	189.4	225.8	241.5	227.8	195.2
255.5	175.0	290.2	182.7	191.5	225.5	246.3	228.4	195.8
258.1	175.5	286.7	185.4	195.8	227.1	244.9	238.9	196.3
261.6	179.4	290.4	189.6	199.6	228.8	253.1	237.9	197.7
263.1	183.0	294.3	193.1	201.8	229.1	256.3	238.6	198.4
271.9	186.1	291.9	194.5	211.6	230.0	263.5	233.9	207.2
271.9	190.4	289.2	195.6	210.6	230.9	262.8	235.0	207.4

Table 249. Monthly Agricultural Price Index Number (New Series).

Base : September, 1938—August, 1939 = 100.

Month	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
January	138	146	176	198	190	202	208
February	139	145	176	197	191	204	212
March	137	144	178	197	194	206	218
April	137	150	182	192	194	202	228
May	134	149	179	187	192	199	243
June	134	149	179	185	189	200	231
July	137	147	178	186	188	200	228
August	135	154	185	187	186	200	231
September	136	163	187	185	188	197	235
October	138	172	193	185	191	196	236
November	141	178	194	183	197	197	242
December	144	177	200	187	199	202	245
Year	139	160	183	187	190	196	225

Table 250. Imports and Domestic Exports—Monthly and Annual Price Index Numbers.

Base year 1930=100.

MONTH	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	Imports.						
January	139.5	177.3	198.5	194.1	194.9	188.9	209.7
February	141.9	182.0	192.3	204.7	210.9	191.8	209.1
March	142.4	180.1	194.1	196.5	202.8	193.1	219.6
April	147.3	181.9	189.1	199.2	193.9	196.0	227.5
May	153.1	185.4	194.0	203.3	213.9	193.5	230.4
June	151.6	183.8	191.6	203.5	206.8	203.6	231.6
July	156.3	192.1	195.8	208.0	215.5	204.9	240.0
August	151.5	195.6	192.6	207.8	205.8	194.0	235.2
September	166.5	194.5	197.7	203.9	193.3	199.9	237.1
October	166.8	200.1	201.8	204.8	206.9	205.2	243.6
November	168.3	202.6	196.6	202.5	184.2	206.6	235.0
December	175.8	204.0	196.4	201.4	191.4	211.5	240.5
YEAR	156.9	189.3	191.7	193.4	198.7	193.3	229.0
	Domestic Exports.						
January	141.4	162.2	175.1	186.7	182.0	187.4	190.3
February	145.4	179.7	191.0	204.9	197.8	208.0	207.7
March	157.0	183.1	193.9	206.5	201.1	210.7	208.9
April	164.7	178.1	188.3	204.4	197.6	203.0	205.8
May	164.3	178.0	193.6	207.1	205.0	208.3	222.1
June	155.0	164.7	182.8	192.1	188.0	194.7	209.8
July	149.6	150.0	171.4	175.0	170.5	178.3	192.5
August	141.5	143.0	160.1	162.1	156.8	169.5	173.7
September	162.1	160.0	178.8	181.0	179.0	197.8	212.4
October	156.5	176.6	191.6	190.1	192.8	206.5	230.0
November	157.9	180.9	198.1	193.3	193.2	202.1	221.8
December	168.4	180.3	190.9	188.4	190.0	204.1	218.9
YEAR	147.8	164.8	178.3	183.4	181.5	190.9	201.9

Table 251. Index number of Wage Rates (Base: year 1931=100).

Group		1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
1. Twenty-three industrial occupations (rates per hour) *	} Beginning of year }	105.7	107.5	107.9	111.4	111.4	116.2	121.8	124.4	128.2	153.4
2. Transport (earnings principally per week) ..		104.5	105.4	107.6	115.1	116.8	127.0	137.7	141.0	139.5	161.2
3. Agriculture (earnings per week)	July †	112.4	113.4	124.7	124.7	137.1	149.5	166.0	166.0	186.6	211.3

* Shown in Table 252.

† The agricultural wage index number for the years previous to 1940 is based on the average earnings during a week in July of permanent male agricultural labourers over 21 years of age who were stated not to have had free house or allowance of any kind. The agricultural wage index number for 1940 and later years is based on the minimum wage rates payable to male agricultural workers of 20 years and upwards under the Agricultural Wages (Minimum Rates) Orders.

Table 252. Weighted average hourly Rates of Wages in 11 principal towns (at beginning of year.)

Occupation	1943		1944		1945		1946		1947	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<i>Building :</i>										
Carpenter	2	0.3	2	1.1	2	1.9	2	2.6	2	7.3
Bricklayer	2	1.6	2	2.6	2	2.8	2	3.8	2	9.4
Mason (non-monumental)	1	11.0	2	0.5	2	0.9	2	1.2	2	3.8
Slater and tiler	2	0.5	2	1.7	2	2.0	2	2.8	2	7.6
Plasterer	2	0.2	2	1.3	2	1.7	2	2.4	2	6.9
Painter	2	0.3	2	1.3	2	1.7	2	2.5	2	7.4
Plumber	2	1.4	2	2.4	2	2.8	2	3.6	2	8.5
Building labourer	1	6.7	1	7.6	1	8.0	1	9.1	2	0.8
<i>Engineering :</i>										
Fitter	1	10.4	2	0.4	2	0.7	2	1.4	2	8.9
Electrician	2	1.9	2	3.0	2	3.8	2	4.5	2	11.6
Rivetter and boilermaker	2	0.5	2	1.7	2	2.1	2	3.1	2	10.1
Tinsmith and sheet metal worker	2	0.8	2	2.7	2	3.1	2	4.2	2	10.0
Blacksmith and farrier	1	11.1	1	11.7	2	0.3	2	1.1	2	8.3
Motor mechanic	1	9.0	1	10.1	1	10.3	1	10.9	2	5.1
Engineering labourer	1	5.4	1	6.2	1	7.1	1	7.3	1	11.4
<i>Coachbuilding :</i>										
Wheelwright	1	10.3	2	0.3	2	1.1	2	1.5	2	9.3
<i>Furniture Manufacture :</i>										
Cabinet maker	1	11.4	2	0.3	2	0.8	2	1.7	2	9.5
Woodworking machinist	1	11.0	2	0.1	2	0.7	2	1.8	2	8.0
Upholsterer	1	11.6	2	1.4	2	1.5	2	2.4	2	9.3
<i>Miscellaneous :</i>										
Butcher (cattle)	1	9.6	1	10.2	1	10.8	1	11.2	2	0.7
Baker (table hand)	1	11.3	2	0.2	2	0.7	2	1.3	2	5.4
Baker (oven ")	2	1.4	2	2.2	2	2.9	2	3.5	2	7.4
Cooper	2	0.2	2	1.5	2	2.9	2	3.7	2	7.0

Table 253. Distribution of Wage Earners in Industrial Production (all Industries and Services) according to Weekly Earnings (derived from Census of Industrial Production). Persons 18 years of age and over.

Year	Weekly earnings. Numbers engaged at rates within following groups									
	Less than 10/-	10/- but less than 20/-	20/- but less than 30/-	30/- but less than 40/-	40/- but less than 50/-	50/- but less than 60/-	60/- but less than 80/-	80/- but less than 100/-	100/- and over	Total
MALES										
ACTUAL FIGURES										
1933	964	3,051	10,873	18,752	13,502	12,606	24,122	14,614	3,885	102,369
1945	510	1,285	3,194	10,557	10,368	10,119	23,049	19,174	14,425	92,681
1946	362	1,117	2,507	6,315	13,788	9,955	23,042	24,748	23,026	104,860
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION										
1938	0.9	3.0	10.6	18.3	13.2	12.3	23.6	14.3	3.8	100
1945	0.6	1.4	3.4	11.4	11.2	10.9	24.9	20.7	15.5	100
1946	0.3	1.1	2.4	6.0	13.1	9.5	22.0	23.6	22.0	100
FEMALES										
ACTUAL FIGURES										
1938	326	3,561	9,077	9,802	2,756	808	204	23	17	26,574
1945	177	1,756	4,199	8,244	8,530	3,622	1,731	178	84	28,521
1946	128	1,224	3,380	5,877	9,970	5,594	3,368	387	95	30,023
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION										
1938	1.2	13.4	34.1	36.9	10.4	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	100
1945	0.6	6.2	14.7	28.9	29.9	12.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	100
1943	0.4	4.1	11.3	19.6	33.2	18.6	11.2	1.3	0.3	100

Table 254. Average Earnings of, and Hours worked by Wage-Earners 18 years of Age and over in all Industries and Services (derived from Census of Industrial Production).

Week in October	Average earnings per hour		Average earnings per week		Average hours per week	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	hours	hours
1938	1 2.8	0 8.2	54 11	29 10	44.5	43.5
1945	1 6.7	0 11.2	70 8	40 1	45.4	42.9
1946	1 8.2	1 0.2	76 6	44 3	45.5	43.6

Table 255. Index Numbers of Weekly Earnings and Weekly Rates of Wages in a Representative Sample covering 80 per cent. of Protected Industries.

(Base Sept. 1939=100).

Date (1)	Weekly Earnings		Weekly Rates of Wages Index* (4)
	Actual per head (2)	Index* (3)	
March, 1945	130.0	128.5	124.9
Sept., 1945	132.0	130.5	125.3
March, 1946	135.9	134.3	129.4
Sept., 1946	143.0	140.3	131.8
March, 1947	151.7	149.4	145.3
Sept., 1947	168.6	165.6	155.4
March, 1948	178.1	174.5	162.1

* Calculated as if there were no change in the number of persons employed in each industry, i.e. as if changes were due solely to changes in weekly wages (earnings) per person. Differences between trends in columns (3) and (4) are due to differences in the amounts of overtime or short-time worked.

Table 256. Distribution of Wage-Earners in Industrial Production (Transportable Goods only) according to Weekly Earnings (derived from Census of Industrial Production). Persons 18 years of age and over.

Week in October	Weekly earnings. Numbers engaged at rates within following groups									
	Less than 10/-	10/- but less than 20/-	20/- but less than 30/-	30/- but less than 40/-	40/- but less than 50/-	50/- but less than 60/-	60/- but less than 80/-	80/- but less than 100/-	100/- and over	Total
MALES										
ACTUAL FIGURES										
1942	107	881	2,569	4,787	5,784	6,244	12,633	7,352	3,811	44,168
1943	91	640	1,982	3,967	5,836	6,072	13,328	8,581	5,591	46,088
1944	65	461	1,628	2,942	5,702	5,414	13,709	10,225	7,901	48,047
1945	86	519	1,415	2,701	5,146	5,873	14,141	11,811	9,258	50,950
1946	54	422	1,155	2,086	4,337	5,432	13,218	15,315	13,791	55,810
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION										
1942	0.2	2.0	5.8	10.8	13.1	14.1	28.7	16.7	8.6	100
1943	0.2	1.4	4.3	8.6	12.7	13.2	28.9	18.6	12.1	100
1944	0.1	1.0	3.4	6.1	11.9	11.3	28.5	21.3	16.4	100
1945	0.2	1.0	2.8	5.3	10.1	11.5	27.8	23.2	18.1	100
1946	0.1	0.8	2.1	3.7	7.8	9.7	23.7	27.4	24.7	100
FEMALES										
ACTUAL FIGURES										
1942	308	3,413	6,925	8,365	3,830	1,294	350	42	24	24,551
1943	274	1,927	5,458	8,669	5,223	1,612	946	52	29	24,190
1944	114	1,530	4,463	7,477	6,928	2,519	1,316	79	41	24,467
1945	149	1,576	3,793	7,138	7,994	3,538	1,697	175	72	26,132
1946	105	1,065	3,041	5,368	8,708	5,494	3,306	380	94	27,561
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION										
1942	1.3	13.9	28.2	34.0	15.6	5.3	1.4	0.2	0.1	100
1943	1.1	8.0	22.6	35.8	21.6	6.7	3.9	0.2	0.1	100
1944	0.5	6.3	18.2	30.6	28.3	10.3	5.4	0.3	0.2	100
1945	0.6	6.0	14.5	27.3	30.6	13.5	6.5	0.7	0.3	100
1946	0.4	3.9	11.0	19.5	31.6	19.9	12.0	1.4	0.3	100

Table 257. Average Earnings of, and Hours worked by Wage-Earners 18 years of Age and over in Industries producing Transportable Goods (derived from Census of Industrial Production).

Week in October	Average earnings per hour		Average earnings per week				Average hours per week			
	Males		Females		Males		Females			
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	hours	hours		
1941	1	4.5	0	9.2	62	2	32	5	45.2	41.9
1942	1	5.2	0	9.3	64	4	31	11	44.9	41.1
1943	1	6.2	0	10.3	68	8	35	3	45.2	41.0
1944	1	7.4	0	11.1	73	4	38	4	45.3	41.4
1945	1	7.9	0	11.3	76	1	40	5	46.0	42.9
1946	1	9.2	1	0.4	81	7	44	10	46.1	43.5

Table 258. Average Earnings per week in October in each of the years 1938, 1945 and 1946 (derived from Census of Industrial Production).

INDUSTRY	Males, 18 years and over			Females, 18 years and over		
	1938	1945	1946	1938	1945	1946
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain milling	52 7	69 4	75 7	24 1	34 5	37 7
Bread, flour confectionery and biscuits ..	66 11	85 10	87 8	35 5	44 2	45 7
Butter, cheese, condensed milk and margarine	40 2	55 8	55 2	30 8	39 7	44 2
Bacon curing	61 0	75 6	79 2	30 2	38 10	41 4
Sugar, sugar confectionery, jam-making, etc.	60 9	76 11	80 9	29 4	38 0	41 0
Aerated and mineral waters	50 11	67 3	72 3	26 8	37 4	37 4
Malting	51 4	68 3	69 10	*	*	*
Brewing	76 5	88 4	95 3	25 10	32 7	34 5
Distilling	61 2	70 9	80 7	26 1	34 1	40 10
Tobacco	84 7	105 8	113 8	40 8	59 8	62 4
Woollen and worsted	44 1	68 1	74 5	28 4	44 2	48 3
Linen, cotton, etc.	45 0	63 1	70 0	25 3	35 8	39 4
Fellmongery and leather	50 2	74 2	81 0	22 7	33 5	38 4
Hosiery	50 4	73 9	79 0	25 5	34 11	42 5
Clothing (wholesale factories) :—						
Men's and boys'	62 6	82 6	92 3	31 5	44 3	49 6
Shirtmaking	58 5	74 9	80 4	26 8	39 9	43 7
Women's and girls'	64 8	88 1	91 6	29 3	37 11	46 3
Miscellaneous	47 0	71 8	74 3	25 6	35 5	40 10
Boot and shoe (wholesale factories) ..	52 11	75 11	85 11	35 9	45 4	50 6
Mines and quarries	40 7	64 0	66 10	—	*	29 2
Timber	56 2	65 3	70 2	27 10	33 0	34 9
Brushes and brooms	62 4	96 8	106 4	31 5	49 2	59 0
Wood furniture and upholstery	60 4	74 0	82 7	34 8	44 8	48 0
Metal	55 9	74 10	81 0	26 6	35 9	37 8
Engineering and implements	55 1	71 8	80 2	24 10	39 8	41 4
Assembly, construction and repair of vehicles	61 4	93 5	90 2	25 3	39 9	42 6
Chemicals and drugs	52 7	68 3	69 11	25 6	31 6	32 6
Oils, paints, etc.	56 11	70 11	80 6	25 9	35 8	40 10
Soap and candle	61 11	78 8	84 2	30 11	40 9	47 8
Paper making and manufactured stationery	61 5	79 9	87 3	30 0	39 10	42 6
Printing, publishing, etc.	74 2	92 9	103 2	30 4	38 3	43 8
Bricks, pottery, etc.	53 3	70 7	76 10	21 2	30 8	36 10
Building and construction	60 8	76 1	81 5	21 6	22 8	35 8
Laundry, dyeing and cleaning	63 1	78 5	83 9	30 6	36 9	38 7
Gas works	70 3	89 6	98 0	26 5	34 8	37 5
Water works	46 9	48 6	55 9	*	*	*
Electricity	68 4	85 0	93 8	26 0	33 5	37 0
Railways and tramways	58 3	73 11	83 5	24 2	31 7	35 10
Local Authorities and Government Departments	39 2	47 6	52 10	25 7	19 5	34 9
Canals, docks and harbours	66 11	75 1	84 0	*	*	*
Miscellaneous	58 2	80 6	83 0	28 0	37 2	42 2
All Industries	54 11	70 8	76 6	29 10	40 1	44 3

* Less than 10 persons engaged.

Table 259. Monthly Price Index Number of Ordinary Stocks and Shares of Companies (excluding Railways) incorporated in Ireland*.

(Base Jan., 1936=100.)

Month	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
January	112.86	120.30	128.70	141.33	166.05
February	114.30	121.77	129.30	145.85	168.42
March	113.17	122.30	129.78	147.76	170.59
April	114.13	122.83	130.22	149.58	171.58
May	113.53	123.02	132.75	150.75	171.69
June	114.51	124.48	133.55	155.99	174.75
July	115.83	125.42	134.06	157.83	175.41
August	116.61	127.00	135.30	158.73	173.63
September	117.81	128.01	135.78	159.54	172.25
October	119.04	127.40	135.92	158.11	167.22
November	119.67	127.43	136.77	159.15	164.28
December	121.00	128.38	139.94	162.76	162.03
Average	116.04	124.86	133.51	153.95	169.83

Output of Electricity.**Table 260. Electricity—Monthly Output of Generating Stations**

Month	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
In thousand Kilowatt hours.						
January	49,458	46,347	49,350	53,631	56,741	66,169
February	43,265	40,937	46,868	41,858	48,176	57,771
March	43,343	41,390	42,327	40,069	50,044	49,269
April	37,084	30,851	27,290	32,482	41,545	43,476
May	30,189	29,026	25,382	32,826	41,111	41,902
June	23,171	25,880	19,037	30,176	34,757	39,897
July	23,362	27,438	18,742	30,670	35,870	40,789
August	22,913	27,222	21,327	28,880	36,042	38,109
September	27,408	31,226	26,724	33,835	40,847	42,469
October	35,901	37,977	37,225	40,177	50,506	52,336
November	40,927	43,057	44,967	46,154	54,498	60,253
December	44,105	50,455	48,631	52,055	61,991	68,374
Annual Totals	421,126	431,806	407,920	462,813	552,128	600,814

Insolvency.**Table 261. Numbers of Judgments, Bankruptcies, Arrangements and Bills of Sale**

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Judgments	590	385	330	358	363
Bankruptcies	21	10	11	18	4
Deeds of Arrangement	14	5	5	1	2
Bills of Sale	18	15	13	13	9

Table 262. Proceedings in Bankruptcy in the High Court of Justice in each legal year.

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Debtors summonses issued No.	37	24	20	25	23
Petitions of bankruptcy filed ..	16	16	16	14	11
Arrangement petitions filed ..	27	5	3	3	2

* Exclusive of the six North-Eastern Counties

Table 263. Particulars of Co-operative Societies registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Creameries :							
Number of returns received ..	230	218	217	211	207	208	203
Number of members ..	52,472	52,439	52,215	50,191	48,665	49,042	51,603
Milk received at creameries gls.	151,425,708	136,503,104	134,054,530	127,050,446	126,784,971	122,346,783	124,186,920
Sales of milk and dairy produce £	5,561,593	5,773,694	5,919,238	6,506,922	7,625,815	8,583,729	9,117,410
Other sales £	1,859,499	2,453,350	2,269,842	2,328,367	2,415,114	2,867,424	3,107,622
Capital £	999,311	876,856	991,166	1,000,076	886,881	866,868	858,560
Other Agricultural Productive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	6	6	6	6	6	5	5
Number of members ..	13,825	13,796	13,766	13,769	13,739	13,636	13,612
Sales £	864,173	1,330,363	2,043,970	1,730,786	1,067,708	1,242,949	1,438,559
Capital £	175,685	216,901	218,137	202,929	206,881	218,896	265,187
Other Productive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	7	6	6	6	8	7	7
Number of members ..	1,255	428	430	442	852	906	907
Sales £	7,909	6,627	5,956	6,968	8,336	8,685	7,933
Capital £	13,661	11,322	10,962	10,396	10,668	8,646	8,410
Agricultural Distributive Societies:							
Number of returns received ..	85	82	76	74	74	75	75
Number of members ..	18,729	17,674	16,746	17,170	18,702	19,139	19,688
Sales £	1,517,009	1,561,372	1,512,797	1,776,900	2,389,454	2,611,566	2,863,067
Capital £	301,690	299,860	283,879	308,086	386,750	453,287	501,990
Other Distributive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	19	18	17	17	17	17	17
Number of members ..	13,263	13,221	12,629	12,718	12,890	13,214	13,419
Sales £	198,652	218,215	209,992	225,474	258,507	281,606	298,021
Capital £	108,397	109,050	106,467	63,855	59,184	58,957	60,198
Land and Housing Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	103	98	93	93	91	91	89
Number of members ..	5,648	5,736	5,650	5,654	5,589	5,593	5,079
Paid for buildings £	155,686	114,760	59,128	23,237	15,004	12,285	13,528
Miscellaneous Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	27	26	26	27	28	29	28
Number of members ..	35,272	37,922	41,131	42,736	48,396	52,594	58,164
Sales £	95,570	150,941	171,174	199,665	250,204	247,202	303,780
Capital £	129,003	148,488	146,923	140,475	138,683	146,307	149,729
Turf Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	24	22	21	19	19	14	11
Number of members ..	4,154	3,918	3,847	3,471	3,754	2,868	2,296
Sales £	9,768	11,278	19,447	18,317	24,856	27,658	13,233
Capital £	258	516	198	302	355	145	193

Table 264. Particulars of Friendly Societies.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of returns received ..	117	121	154	153	149	151	148
Number of members ..	65,824	65,288	66,244	66,413	65,370	62,199	63,170
Benefits paid £	41,820	41,088	45,024	39,272	43,256	34,581	34,913
Surplus divided £	39,774	37,995	39,197	41,102	42,390	44,227	45,811
Benefit funds at end of year .. £	204,478	223,058	249,053	259,085	272,520	221,529	232,187

Table 265. Particulars of Agricultural Credit Societies.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of returns received ..	65	62	57	53	53	46	38
Number of members ..	8,403	8,180	7,876	7,418	7,380	6,587	5,873
Advances made during year .. £	5,011	4,584	4,475	4,363	4,098	3,926	3,595

Table 266. Number of Members and Amounts of Members' Contributions in Trade Unions, registered under the Trade Union Acts.

Trades	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Number of members							
Manufacture of metals, machinery and implements	1,785	1,753	1,952	1,978	2,087	2,241	2,308
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	5,249	5,097	4,957	5,091	5,308	5,227	5,274
Building, decorating, contracting, works of construction	4,317	4,011	5,453	4,846	5,057	5,256	5,819
Transport and communication	65,364	53,446	51,602	51,709	68,217	70,099	80,923
Distributive trades	14,066	12,592	11,972	12,411	13,372	17,923	19,954
Public administration	13,975	13,683	13,991	13,875	13,476	14,504	13,831
Personal service	5,954	5,653	5,622	6,050	5,920	6,301	6,327
Miscellaneous	16,860	8,033	17,782	19,508	20,566	21,944	25,673
Total	127,570	104,273	113,331	115,468	134,003	143,495	160,109
Members' contributions							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Manufacture of metals, machinery and implements	4,700	5,233	6,077	6,275	6,634	6,532	7,689
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	9,776	10,508	8,898	9,041	10,103	11,159	11,500
Building, decorating, contracting, works of construction	10,457	10,676	12,732	12,720	13,564	14,320	17,476
Transport and communication	68,928	56,072	55,806	65,102	70,795	76,075	93,542
Distributive trades	28,890	28,749	30,641	25,388	27,090	34,295	36,909
Public administration	20,634	19,867	22,072	20,091	19,879	22,834	183,387
Personal service	8,041	7,969	7,696	7,793	9,199	8,960	9,798
Miscellaneous	30,621	32,636	53,243	53,004	79,537	82,135	78,101
Total	182,047	171,710	197,165	199,414	236,801	256,310	438,402

Register of Companies .

Table 267. Companies registered with a Share Capital classified according to the amount of their Nominal Share Capital.

Nominal Share Capital	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under £1,000	30	26	31	36	28	37	32
£1,000 and under £5,000	71	55	77	100	106	98	95
£5,000 " " £10,000	31	27	40	57	68	67	93
£10,000 " " £20,000	24	21	26	53	57	57	91
£20,000 " " £50,000	12	14	8	35	27	27	36
£50,000 " " £200,000	5	9	5	6	4	8	25
£200,000 and over	1	3	1	1	—	—	5
Total	174	155	188	288	290	294	380
Nominal capital of above £000	1,485	2,079	2,194	2,394	2,179	2,563	5,444

Table 268. Statement of the Number, Nominal Share Capital and Paid-Up Share Capital of Companies on the Register at 31st December, 1946, classified according to the objects of the Companies showing separate figures for Private and Public Companies.

Business	Private.			Public.			Total.		
	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital
Food, drink and tobacco :—		£	£		£	£		£	£
Grain milling ..	61	2,623,200	2,069,165	6	1,055,130	1,022,237	67	3,678,330	3,091,402
Sugar ..	—	—	—	1	2,000,000	1,000,014	1	2,000,000	1,000,014
Bread, flour confectionery and biscuits ..	57	617,000	413,815	5	865,050	850,010	62	1,482,050	1,263,825
Brewing ..	14	698,000	534,622	6	987,000	909,525	20	1,685,000	1,444,147
Distilling ..	3	340,000	320,008	2	541,025	541,025	5	881,025	861,033
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.	9	171,100	136,106	1	1,000,000	700,000	10	1,171,100	836,106
Other manufactures of food and drink ..	127	1,908,009	1,439,892	18	1,684,740	1,371,843	145	3,592,749	2,811,735
Textiles :—									
Woollens and worsteds (including blankets) ..	27	795,000	475,634	6	1,025,000	576,990	33	1,820,000	1,052,624
Other textiles ..	44	617,850	426,982	5	1,290,000	943,812	49	1,907,850	1,370,794
Clothing, including boots and shoes	177	2,146,900	1,353,562	16	1,470,000	1,094,451	193	3,616,900	2,448,013
Woodworking, furniture and fittings ..	61	579,000	402,397	4	419,000	148,600	65	998,000	550,997
Metals, machines, implements, and jewellery ..	181	1,596,700	801,205	11	1,200,000	871,982	192	2,796,700	1,673,187
Vehicles ..	34	1,248,500	969,668	1	75,000	3,650	35	1,323,500	973,318
Fertilisers, chemicals and paints ..	124	1,830,800	1,236,411	17	3,309,000	1,773,838	141	5,139,800	3,010,249
Papermaking, stationery, printing, etc. :—									
Production of newspapers ..	39	359,800	288,510	8	1,536,500	1,189,118	47	1,896,300	1,477,628
Other papermaking, printing and bookbinding ..	107	1,137,412	736,265	15	1,064,600	824,361	122	2,202,012	1,560,626
Bricks, pottery and glass ..	30	761,000	504,557	5	911,750	740,517	35	1,672,750	1,245,074
Other manufacturing industries ..	279	2,341,600	1,223,472	13	2,155,000	1,338,189	292	4,496,600	2,561,661
Tramway companies	1	40,000	771	—	—	—	1	40,000	771
Shipping companies	24	504,600	347,966	5	1,217,500	1,213,222	29	1,722,100	1,561,188
Trading :—									
Groceries, tea and provision merchants ..	233	2,529,576	1,954,877	9	331,000	283,912	242	2,860,576	2,238,789
Drapers, milliners, tailors and outfitters ..	285	3,143,031	1,917,769	4	441,667	356,720	289	3,584,698	2,274,489
Departmental store and general shopkeepers	17	771,600	612,626	8	1,050,100	969,480	25	1,821,700	1,582,106
Distributors of oil and petrol ..	23	468,400	430,413	3	1,720,000	630,500	26	2,188,400	1,060,913
Other traders ..	1,104	10,150,885	6,485,253	49	2,790,870	2,421,034	1,153	12,941,755	8,906,287
Finance :—									
Banking ..	5	1,055,200	271,881	5	5,796,018	1,768,018	10	6,851,218	2,039,899
Cinemas ..	119	1,673,140	813,886	6	783,000	748,134	125	2,456,140	1,562,020
Personal services ..	163	1,739,600	1,025,662	18	379,500	311,438	181	2,119,100	1,337,100
Estate companies (unlimited liability) ..	30	2,759,653	1,649,865	—	—	—	30	2,759,653	1,649,865
Other and miscellaneous ..	441	5,193,964	2,994,752	92	11,468,145	4,071,946	533	16,662,109	7,066,698
Total ..	3,819	49,801,520	31,837,992	339	48,566,595	28,674,566	4,158	98,368,115	60,512,558

NOTE.—Companies in course of liquidation or removal from the register are not included above.

Table 269. Number of Companies and amount of Paid-up and Nominal Capital of Companies on the Register at 31st December.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Companies having nominal share Capital No.	2,929	3,012	3,150	3,372	3,618	3,849	4,158
Amount of paid-up Capital .. £000	51,731	52,576	53,551	55,464	56,676	57,347	60,513
Amount of nominal share Capital.. £000	79,692	81,037	83,178	85,437	87,961	90,032	98,368
Number of companies incorporated outside Ireland with place of business in Ireland	742	748	754	758	762	771	789

Assurance.**Table 270. New Life and Industrial Assurance Business effected in Ireland.**

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Companies established within Ireland.						
Number of Companies ..	2	2	2	2	2	2
Ordinary Business:						
Number of policies issued ..	7,831	7,941	10,801	12,473	11,618	11,323
Sums assured	£ 1,789,154	1,836,599	2,694,150	3,754,232	4,403,328	4,041,535
Premiums	£ 89,050	89,964	137,299	183,593	189,800	175,385
Industrial Business:						
Number of policies issued ..	161,244	175,047	205,025	211,719	231,514	212,815
Sums assured	£ 3,498,167	3,856,000	4,656,688	5,190,272	6,081,713	5,675,195
Companies established out of Ireland. (Business within Ireland.)						
Number of Companies ..	25	14	13	13	13	13
Ordinary Business:						
Number of policies issued ..	4,445	3,401	4,490	5,933	6,164	6,796
Sums assured	£ 2,405,115	1,947,634	2,705,059	3,655,986	3,664,713	3,960,284
Single premiums	£ 15,001	6,722	7,006	10,301	20,885	16,741
Yearly renewal premiums	£ 69,981	54,195	82,422	121,193	133,403	159,471
Industrial Business:						
Number of policies issued ..	95,739	94,946	99,330	104,778	100,738	92,353
Sums assured	£ 1,835,093	1,859,616	2,055,681	2,201,979	2,205,888	2,100,398

Table 271. Total Life and Industrial Assurance Premiums collected in Ireland.

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Companies established within Ireland.						
Number of Companies ..	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ordinary Business:						
Premiums	£ 257,854	309,285	419,730	581,090	725,241	852,437
Annuities	£ 1,600	533	4,638	3,196	3,522	6,060
Industrial Business:						
Premiums	£ 1,629,844	1,637,153	1,667,805	1,750,269	1,894,358	2,058,782
Companies established out of Ireland (Business within Ireland.)						
Number of Companies ..	36	36	36	36	36	36
Ordinary Business:						
Premiums	£ 1,867,173	1,795,588	1,794,089	1,849,731	1,883,330	1,966,081
Annuities	£ 64,713	62,938	92,034	110,881	130,012	136,896
Industrial Business:						
Premiums	£ 582,558	596,942	630,641	697,957	745,603	800,257

Table 272. Non-Life Insurance Business in Ireland.

	Premiums		Claims Paid and Outstanding		Commission and Management	
	Irish Companies	Companies established outside Ireland	Irish Companies	Companies established outside Ireland	Irish Companies	Companies established outside Ireland
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fire :						
1943	154,881	374,930	68,655	119,208	52,155	161,182
1944	165,816	398,047	67,075	95,065	55,263	162,869
1945	172,140	430,885	78,134	124,114	55,031	180,447
Accident :						
1943	943	19,695	147	9,838	364	9,287
1944	823	21,102	582	10,926	366	9,707
1945	891	23,130	319	10,198	342	10,460
Employers' Liability :						
1943	124,582	499,848	78,433	334,873	37,534	174,665
1944	147,932	572,010	78,657	336,303	46,881	194,170
1945	160,447	613,666	90,567	354,299	50,528	203,524
Mechanically Propelled Vehicle :						
1943	92,775	132,232	48,105	32,443	41,014	65,497
1944	90,016	140,622	41,148	67,199	38,629	66,729
1945	107,269	229,385	52,892	79,523	41,172	96,745
Miscellaneous :						
1943	67,833	155,168	25,637	63,965	34,971	75,847
1944	75,499	175,199	28,370	72,497	39,121	81,383
1945	83,245	189,770	33,713	79,908	37,342	86,309

NOTES : 1. "Commission and Management" includes all expenses of management applicable to Irish business—whether incurred in this country or abroad.

2. Claims Paid and Outstanding in the case of Accident and Employers' Liability figures represent Payments under Policies plus estimated liability for outstanding claims at the end of the year minus estimated liability for outstanding claims at the beginning of the year.

Patents, Designs and Trade Marks.

Table 273. Applications received for Patents, Designs and Trade Marks, classified according to country of origin of application, in the year ended 31st March 1947, with comparative totals for previous years.

Country	New Applications		
	Patents	Designs	Trade Marks
Ireland*	111	19	235
Great Britain	495	29	415
Northern Ireland	7	—	7
Belgium	11	—	7
Denmark	9	—	3
France	35	—	45
Holland	62	1	14
Italy	8	—	—
Sweden	10	—	16
Switzerland	20	—	29
United States, America	68	—	184
Other Countries	28	—	27
Total Year ended 31st March, 1947	864	49	982
.. .. 1946	573	36	789
.. .. 1945	390	14	703
.. .. 1944	330	22	498
.. .. 1943	385	40	269

* Excluding the Six North-Eastern Counties.

Table 274. Municipal and County Libraries. Statistics for the Year 1945-46

Local Authority	Number of Books in Stock	Number of Centres in Operation	Number of Executive Staff (Librarians and Assistants)	EXPENDITURE		
				Books, Binding and Periodicals	Other Expenditure	Total
				£	£	£
<i>County Councils :</i>						
Carlow	17,200	50	3	277	582	859
Cavan	18,636	53	3	247	745	992
Clare	27,650	49	4	595	1,269	1,864
Cork	67,855	238	7	960	2,108	3,068
Donegal	24,946	271	2	289	507	796
Dublin	73,357	109	4	1,331	3,504	4,835
Galway	81,859	272	4	1,476	1,520	2,996
Kerry	25,699	77	2	553	1,353	1,906
Kildare	33,475	61	3	841	1,154	1,995
Kilkenny	56,326	108	3	811	822	1,632
Laoighis	15,859	45	3	196	598	794
Leitrim	20,598	68	1	203	394	597
Limerick	30,746	76	3	1,275	1,743	3,017
Louth	25,860	46	4	784	1,274	2,058
Mayo	33,700	83	2	288	908	1,196
Meath	35,234	113	3	947	857	1,804
Monaghan	16,160	85	3	254	545	799
Offaly	35,441	83	3	1,137	1,050	2,187
Roscommon	35,080	78	3	773	921	1,694
Sligo	15,347	54	2	668	720	1,388
Tipperary	57,155	114	3	1,659	1,478	3,137
Waterford	29,421	71	3	821	1,421	2,242
Wexford	23,455	97	3	835	887	1,722
Wicklow	21,037	66	2	244	838	1,082
<i>County Boroughs :</i>						
Cork	41,632	1	11	907	2,916	3,823
Dublin	355,967	14	79	10,369	31,967	42,336
Limerick	26,291	3	5	970	1,069	2,039
Waterford	9,713	1	2	251	821	1,072
<i>Boroughs :</i>						
Clonmel	8,600	1	1	26	252	278
Dún Laoghaire	35,348	3	10	935	2,138	3,073
<i>Urban District Council :</i>						
Bray	4,490	1	1	60	429	489

Alcoholic Liquor Retained for Consumption.

Table 275. Quantity of Alcoholic Liquor Retained for Consumption in each year ended 31st March.

Description	Unit	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Rum	Pf. gals.	20,022	18,820	12,403	7,889	7,150	8,947
Brandy	"	31,018	27,283	36,456	67,576	49,328	39,290
Geneva	"	31,533	28,790	33,408	12,102	3,491	11,849
Other spirits, imported potable	"	71,929	53,232	58,917	42,001	40,075	52,378
Home-made spirits	"	454,789	503,998	520,233	546,845	596,242	651,190
Beer, home-made and imported	Std. brls.	615,173	596,818	576,857	746,669	778,624	868,161
Wine	gals.	425,644	407,289	481,926	484,211	425,612	535,057

	PAGE		PAGE
C		D	
Canals, Mileage	173	Dáil and Seanad Constituencies	33
— Traffic carried	173	— Electorate	33
Cancer, death-rate	17, 19	— Members	33
Capital, Assets and Liabilities	152, 153	Dairy produce, premises registered	65
— Joint Stock Companies	199	Deaths, Ages at	15
— Railways	169	— Cause of	16-19
— Values of personality	155	— Factory accidents	117
Casualties, shipping	177	— Infantile mortality	15
Cattle, Exports	92	— Number	15
— Number	42-45, 48, 49, 52	— Railway accidents	117
— Prices at Fairs and Markets	187-189	— Rates	7, 15, 17-19
Causes of death	16-17	— Registered, intercensal periods	7
Census of Industrial Production— <i>see under</i>		— Shipping casualties	177
<i>Production</i>		— Road Traffic accidents	117-119
Census of Population— <i>see under Population</i>		Debits, Bank	161
Central Bank, Note circulation	162	Defence	137
— — Token coinage	162	Deeds of Arrangement	197
— Fund Services	140, 141	Density of population (housing)	99, 100
Certificate examination (Secondary Schools),		Departures (shipping)	174
passes	122	Deposits, Joint Stock Banks	160
Certificates, Saving	138, 151, 152, 166	— Savings banks	167, 168
Circuit courts	128, 129	Designs, patents, trade marks	202
Circulation, Note	162	Discounted Bills	160, 161
Clearance (shipping)	173, 175, 176	Diseases, deaths by	16-19
Coin and bullion, imports and exports	162	Disputes, industrial	116
Coinage, token issued	162	District Courts	128
Colleges, teachers' training	120	Domestic Exports	78, 79, 82, 92-95
Communications and Transport— <i>see Trans-</i>		Duties, Customs	138, 146-149
<i>port and Communication.</i>		— Estate	138, 150
Companies, registered	199-201	— Excise	138, 150
Compensation Stock,	140, 141	— Motor Vehicles	138
Conjugal condition of population	12	E	
Conservators, fishery	63	Education	120-127
Consolidated Bank Notes in circulation	162	— Agricultural	65-66
Constituencies, population of	33	— Art, school of	120, 124
Convictions, criminal	132-134	— Bilingual and Irish (Secondary)	122
Co-operative Societies, Capital	198	— Certificates, leaving and intermediate	122
— Number of members	198	— Domestic economy	124
— Sales	198	— Expenditure	120
Corporation Profits Tax	138	— National	120, 121
Cost of Living Index Number	185	— Post-primary	124
Courts, Circuit	128, 129	— Reformatory and Industrial	124
— District	128	— Secondary	122
— High	128	— Technical	123, 124
Cow Testing Associations	64, 65	— Training and Preparatory (Teachers)	120
Creameries, Co-operative	198	— University	124-127
— Exporters' Register	65	Eggs, Distributing Stations	64
— Butter Production	56	— Exports	92
Credit Societies, agricultural	198	— Laying tests	64
Crime, Ages	132, 133, 135, 136	— Output	53-55
Crime, Indictable offences	130, 132	— Register of exporters	65
— Juvenile Offenders	135, 136	— — Dealers	65
— Non-indictable offences	131-132	— — Preservers	65
— Penalties and sentences	132-134	— — Wholesalers	65
— Prison statistics	134	Electorate, In constituencies	33
Crops, Acreage under	34-39	— Numbers on registers	33
— Output and disposal	53, 54	— Votes recorded at elections	33
— Production	34, 40, 41	Electricity, Output of	197
— Rates of produce	35	Emigration, at intercensal periods	7
Customs duties, receipts from	138, 146-149	— Rate per 1,000 population	7

	PAGE
Employers' Liability Insurance	202
Employment, Industrial classification of employed	28-30
— Number on Live Register at Employ- ment Exchanges	102, 103
— Vacancies notified and filled at Em- ployment Exchanges	101
Entrances (shipping)	173, 175, 176
Estate Duties	138, 139, 150
Excess Profits Tax	138
Exchequer, Capital assets	152, 153
— Capital liabilities	152, 153
— Issues	140, 141
— Loans guaranteed	151
— Receipts	138, 139
Excise duties, receipts from	138, 150
— Licences	154
Expectation of life tables	13, 14
Expenditure, Agriculture	65
— Army	140, 141, 144, 145
— Central Fund Services	140, 141
— Education	120
— Exchequer	140, 141
— Fisheries	63
— Garda Siochana	144, 145
— Housing (State grants)	98
— Improvement of Estates by Land Commission	70
— Local Bodies	159
— Local Taxation	157, 158
— Mental Hospitals	115
— National Health Insurance	110
— Old Age and Blind Pensions	112
— Poor Law	113
— Postal, Telegraph and Telephone	165
— Prisons and Borstal Institutions	133
— Railways	170
— Reformatory and Industrial Schools	124
— Roads	177
— Supply Services	140-145
— Unemployment Insurance	101
— Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	170
Export prices index	192
— Volume	79
Exports	78-80, 82, 92-95

F

Factory accidents	117
Fairs, prices at	188, 189
Families, housing conditions of	99, 100
Farm Holdings	60, 61
— Workers	23, 24, 57, 58
Fatal accidents, Factory	117
— Railway	117
— Road Traffic	117, 119
— Shipping	177
Farm materials purchased by farmers	55
Finance	138-168
Fines, Account	129
Fire Insurance	202
Fisheries, Boards of Conservators, Licences issued	63

	PAGE
Fisheries, Persons employed	62
— Receipts and expenditure	63
— Inland, Fish landed	63
— Sea fish landed	62
— — Fishermen	62
— — Fishing boats	62
Food prices, Index numbers	185
Forestry operations	66
Friendly Societies	198

G

Gaeltacht—Irish Speakers	32
Garda Siochana, Numbers in	137
General Elections, Number on register of electors	33
— Votes recorded	33
Gold bullion and coin	162
Government loans	151
Grants of Probate— <i>see High Court business</i>	
Guaranteed loans, amounts outstanding	151

H

Health Insurance, National	110, 111
High Court Business	128
Holdings, Agricultural	60, 61
Home assistance, poor law	113, 114
Horses, exports	92
— Imports	84
— Number	42, 44, 48
Housing, Conditions of	99, 100
— — Juvenile Offenders	135, 136
— Houses, built under State-aided schemes	98
— Houses, number of	98
— Loans	159
— Societies	198
— State grants for building	98

I

Illegitimate births	15
Import prices index	192
— Volume	79
Imports	78-81, 84-91
Improvement of Estates by Land Commission	70
Improvement schemes, live stock	64, 65
Income, Postal, telegraph and telephone services	165
Income-tax	138, 156
Index numbers, Agricultural prices	185, 192
— Cost of living	185
— Export prices	192
— Import prices	192
— Industrial Production	76, 77
— Transportable goods	77
— Stocks and Shares	197
— Wage Rates	193, 194
Wholesale Prices	190, 191
Indictable offences	130, 132

	PAGE
Industrial Accidents	117
— Assurance	201
— Disputes	116
— Production	71-77
— Schools	121, 124
Industries, Numbers in	28-30, 71-74
— Location	74
— Output	71-74
— Persons insured against unemployment	108, 109, 111
— Salaries and wages paid	71-73
Infantile mortality	15
Inland fisheries	63
Inland Revenue duties, receipts from	150
Insane and mental defectives	115
— Cost of maintenance per patient	115
— Numbers	115
— Receipts and expenditure of District and Auxiliary Mental Hospitals	115
Insolvency	197
Instruction, Agricultural	65, 66
— Technical	123, 124
Insurance, Accident	202
— Employers' liability	202
— Fire	202
— Mechanically propelled vehicles	202
— Miscellaneous	202
— National Health	110, 111
— Unemployment	101, 108, 109, 111
Intoxicating Liquor Law, Offences against	133
— Proceedings for infringement	133
— Liquors, retained for consumption	203
Irish Speakers	32
Issues, Exchequer	140-145

J

Judgments	128
Justice and Defence	128-137
Justice, Circuit Court	129
— Convictions	132-134
— Crime	130-133
— District Court	128
— High Court	128
— Indictable offences	130, 132
— Non-indictable offences	131-132
— Penalties and sentences	132-133
— Prison statistics	134
Juvenile Unemployment Insurance	101
— Unemployment, Live Register	102

L

Labour Disputes	116
— Employment Exchanges	102, 103
— Numbers engaged in Industries	28-30, 71-74
— Organisation, Trade Unions	199
— Unemployment	101-109
— Wages	59, 71-73, 172, 181, 193-196
Labourers' Acts, loans	159
Land Acts, Tenanted land, vested in Land Commission	68
— Untenanted land, purchased by Land Commission	68, 69

Land and Housing Societies	198
Land Bonds	151
Land Commission advances	67
Land Improvement of Estates, Expenditure	70
Land Purchase Acts, Annuities	66
— — Land distributed	69
— — Untenanted land acquired	69
Language—Irish	32
Legal tender notes	162
Letters delivered	182
Liabilities, Associated Banks	160, 161
— State Capital	152, 153
Liability insurance, employers'	202
Libraries, Municipal and County	203
— Expenditure	203
— Books in Stock	203
— Centres of operation	203
Licences, Auctioneers	150, 154
— Bookmakers	150, 154
— Dog	150, 154
— Excise	150, 154
— Fishing, number	63
— Liquor, receipts from	150, 154
— Motor, number and receipts from	178-180
— Radio—Geographical Distribution of	183
— Ratio of population to	183
— number issued	182, 183
— Tobacco	150
Life Assurance	201
— Expectation of, Ireland	13
— — — Urban areas	14
Live register of unemployment	102-107
Live stock, Numbers of	42-52
— — Improvement schemes	64, 65
— — Prices	188, 189
— — Products	53-55
Loans and loan stock outstanding against public bodies	160
Loans, Government guaranteed	151
— Housing	159
— Labourers' Acts	159
— Local	159, 160
— National	151
Local bodies, expenditure from revenue	159
Local Government Electors	33
Local loans	159, 160
Local taxation, Payments	158
— — Receipts and expenditure	157

M

Markets, prices at	186, 187
Marriages, Number	15
— Rates per 1,000 population	7, 15
— Registered, intercensal periods	7
Mechanically Propelled Vehicle Insurance	202
Mental defectives, Expenditure on	115
— — Number	115
Mercantile marine	173
Meteorology	5, 6

	PAGE
Migration,	20-22
— Passenger movements by sea, rail, road and air	20
— Persons receiving New Travel Permits to go to Employment	21, 22
Mileage, Canals	173
— Railways	169
— Road	177
— Road motor passenger services	180
— Telegraphs and telephones	182
— Tramways	180
Money orders	165, 166
Motor vehicles, Accidents	118, 119
— Duties, receipts from	138
— Passenger, road services	180
— Receipts from licences	178
— Registered and licensed	179, 180
Municipal rates collected	158

N

National Health Insurance, insured persons	110, 111
— Receipts and expenditure of fund	110
National Loans	151
National School-children, religious denomina- tions	121
— Schools	120, 121
— Teachers	120
Non-indictable offences	131-132
Note circulation, bank and legal tender	162

O

Occupations, Agricultural	27
— Census	23-27
— Persons receiving New Travel Permits	22
Offences, Indictable	130, 132
— Non-indictable	131-132
Oireachtas, Number of members	33
— Voters on registers	33
— Votes recorded at elections	33
Old Age Pensions	112
Orphans' Pensions	111
Omnibus services—see Road Passenger Services	
Organisations, trade union	199
Orphanhood	12
Outdoor relief	113, 114
Output, Agricultural	53-56
— Volume	53
— of Electricity	197
— Industrial	71-74
— Live stock and live stock products	53-55
Outstanding loans, Government guaranteed	151
— Local	159
— National	151

P

Passenger movements by sea, rail, road and air	20
Passenger road services, Employees	181
— Gross receipts	180
— Mileage	180

	PAGE
Passenger Road services	180
— Salaries and wages	181
— Vehicles, number and seating capacity	181
Passengers, Rail	172
— Road	180
— Tramway	180
Pasture, acreage under	35, 37, 39
Patents, designs and trade marks	202
Payments, Balance of	164
Pedestrians, Accidents to	118
Pensions, Blind	112
— Old Age	112
— Widows' and Orphans'	111
Personalty, gross capital values for Estate Duties	155
Pigs, Numbers	42, 46, 50, 52
— Prices at Fairs and Markets	187, 189
— Purchased for curing	56
Poor law relief	113, 114
Poor rates collected	158
Population	7-33
— Ages	11, 12
— At each census (1831-1946)	7
— Birthplaces	31
— Births	7, 15
— Cities and towns (over 1,500 inhabitants)	9, 10
— Conjugal conditions	12
— Constituencies	33
— Counties and County Boroughs	8
— Deaths	7, 15
— Density by housing	99, 100
— Industries	28-30
— Language	32
— Natural increase	7
— Occupations	23-27
— Orphanhood	12
— Religions	27, 28
— Towns	9, 10
Post Office, Income and Expenditure	165
— Money Orders	165, 166
— Officials	165
— Postal Orders	167
— Savings bank	167
— Savings certificates	166
— Stamps, postage, inland revenue and other	166
Postal, telegraph and telephone services	165, 182
Poultry, Exports	92
— Number	43, 47, 51, 52
— Output	53, 55
Prices, Agricultural products at markets	186, 187
— Live stock at fairs	188, 189
— See also index numbers	
Prison statistics	134
Probate, grants of—see High Court business	
Produce, dairy (register of exporters)	65
Production, Agricultural	34, 40, 41
— Fisheries	62, 63
— Industrial	71-77
— Value of principal products	75, 76
— Sugar Beet	34, 35, 55, 59

PAGE		PAGE
180	Production, Wool	55
181	Property and Income Tax	138, 139
181	Public Assistance	113, 114
R		
180	Radio Eireann, Analysis of Broadcasting..	184
180	— — — Licences by Counties and Pro-	
37, 39	vinces	183
202	— — — — Ratio of Population to ..	183
164	Railways, Accidents	117
118	— Capital Accounts	169
112	— Employees	172
112	— Expenditure	170
111	— Freight	171, 172
158	— Length of Railroad, first track ..	169
50, 52	— Mileage	169
37, 189	— Receipts	170, 171
56	— Salaries and wages of employees ..	172
13, 114	— Traffic	172
158	— Working	170
7-33	Rateable valuation of counties and county	
11, 12	boroughs	8
7	Rates, municipal and poor rates collected	158
31	Receipts, Customs duty	138, 139, 146-149
7, 15	— Exchequer	138, 139
9, 10	— Excise duty	150
12	— Excise Licences	154
33	— Fishery conservancy boards	63
8	— Inland revenue duties	150
7, 15	— Land Annuities	66
1, 100	— Local taxation (Ireland) Account ..	157
28-30	— Mental Hospitals	115
32	— Motor licences	178
7	— National Health Insurance	110
23-27	— Postal, telegraph and telephone ..	165
12	— Railways	170, 171
27, 28	— Road Fund	178
9, 10	— Unemployment insurance	101
165	Re-Exports	78, 83, 96
5, 166	Reformatories	124
165	Register of electors for Oireachtas ..	33
167	Registered Co-operative societies	198
167	— Companies	199-201
166	— Premises, eggs and dairy produce ..	65
166	Religions, Number at each census	27, 28
166	— School children (in National Schools)..	121
5, 182	Representation of the people	33
92	Retail prices, index number	185
1, 52	Revenue, exchequer receipts	138, 139
3, 55	Roads, Expenditure	177
6, 187	— Fund	178
8, 189	— Mileage	177
134	— Receipts	178
65	— Traffic Accidents	117-119
40, 41	— Vehicles	179-181
42, 63	— Maintenance and Construction	177
71-77	S	
75, 76	Salaries paid in industries	71-73
5, 59	Sale, Bills of	197
	Savings banks, Post Office	167
	— — Trustee	168

	PAGE
Savings certificates	138, 151, 152, 166
Schemes, Agricultural instruction	65, 66
— Live stock improvement	64, 65
Scholarships, Agricultural	66
— Secondary	122
Schools, Attendance at	121, 122
— National	120, 121
— Post-primary	124
— Reformatory and industrial	124
— Secondary	122
— Technical	123, 124
Sea fisheries	62
Secondary schools certificates examination	
passes	122
Sheep, Exports	92
— Numbers	43, 45, 49, 52
— Prices at fairs and markets	187, 189
Shipping, arrivals and departures	174
— Casualties	177
— Entrances and clearances	173, 175, 176
— Number and net tonnage	173
— Passenger traffic	20
— Registered	173
— Wrecks	177
Silver bullion and coin	162
Social statistics	98-119
Societies, Agricultural	198
— Co-operative	198
— Friendly	198
— Land and housing	198
— Turf	198
Stamps, postage, inland revenue and other	166
State capital assets and liabilities	152, 153
Stocks, British Government and India (on	
Registers of Bank of Ireland)	163
— and Shares Index Number	197
Sugar Beet, Acreage	34, 36, 38
— Production	34, 55, 59
— Rate of produce	35
Sur-tax	156
Supply services, exchequer issues	140-145
T	
Teachers, National	120
— Post-primary	124
— Secondary	122
— Training	120
— University (professors and lecturers) ..	125
Technical students enrolled	123, 124
Telegraphs and Telephones	182
Temperature	5, 6
Tenanted land, vested in Land Commission	68
Token coinage issued	162
Trade	78-96
— Balance of	79
— Bullion and Coin	177
— Groups of Commodities	81-83
— Imports, exports and re-exports	78-96
— Per head of population	79

	PAGE
Trade Disputes	116
— Marks, patents and designs	202
— Unions	199
Traffic, Canal	173
— Passengers by sea, rail, road and air	20
— Railway	172
— Road	180
— Tramways	180
Training colleges (education)	120
Tramways	180
Transport and Communications	169-184
Transport, Canals	173
— Passenger road services	180
— Postal, telegraph and telephone	182
— Shipping	173-177
— Railways	169-172
— Tramways	180
— Vehicles licensed and in use on roads	179
Travel Permits	21, 22
Trustee savings banks	168
Tuberculosis, death-rate	9
Turf production	53
Turf drawn from the bogs by farmers	56

U

Unemployment Assistance	103
Unemployment Insurance Benefit, claimants to	103
— — Books, current, total	101
— — Books, exchanged	101
— — Books issued, new	101
— — Fund, Insurance, receipts and payments 101	101
— — Insured persons in industries	104-107
— — Live register	102-107
— — Vacancies notified and filled	101
Unions, Trade	199
Universities, Ages of students at admission	124
— Degrees conferred	126
— Professors and lecturers, number of	125
— Students, number of	125
— Students, number in each faculty	125

	PAGE
Untenanted land, vested in Land Commission 68, 69	68, 69

V

Vacancies for employment, filled by employment exchanges	101
— Notified at employment exchanges	101
Valuation, Rateable, for counties and county boroughs	8
Value of principal industrial products,	75, 76
Value of Production, Index numbers	76, 77
Vehicles, road, licensed and in use	179-181
Vessels registered	173
Vital statistics	7, 15-19
Volume of Production, Index numbers	76, 77
Voters, numbers on Register of Electors	33
— — Dáil	33
— — Local Government	33
— — Seanad	33
Votes recorded, elections to Oireachtas	33

W

Wages, Agricultural, rate of	59
— Disputes involving	116
— Motor passenger services	181
— Paid in industries	71-73, 193-196
— Railways	172
— Rates	193-195
Wage earners	194-196
— Average earnings	194-196
— Hours worked	194, 195
Wage rates, Index number	193, 194
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	111
Wireless licences	182, 183
Wool—Production	55
Wrecks (shipping)	177

ACE
69

101
101

8
76
77
-181
173
-19
77
33
33
33
33
33

59
116
181
3-196
172
8-195
4-196
4, 195
3, 194
111
2, 183
55
177

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