



**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF IRELAND
1950**

COMPILED BY
CENTRAL STATISTICS OFFICE.

DUBLIN:
PUBLISHED BY THE STATIONERY OFFICE.
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

PREFACE.

This publication is the nineteenth issue of the Statistical Abstract.

The Abstract includes not only statistics collected in pursuance of statutory powers, but also a considerable amount of statistical matter which arises in the ordinary administrative work of the several Departments of State. It may be said to contain references to practically all official statistical data available.

Each year when the tabular matter is being prepared for publication, the several Departments are approached for amendments to figures furnished for previous years and for suggestions regarding fresh material for inclusion in the next issue.

The Abstract is divided into ten sections and an appendix as follows:—

- I. Area and Meteorology.
 - II. Population Movements and Distribution of the Population.
 - III. Agriculture, Fisheries, Land Purchase and Industrial Production.
 - IV. Trade.
 - V. Social Statistics.
 - VI. Education.
 - VII. Justice and Defence.
 - VIII. Finance.
 - IX. Transport and Communications.
 - X. Miscellaneous.
- Appendix.

The Appendix containing certain published data relating to the Six County area, comprises tables dealing with Population, Vital Statistics, Agriculture and Trade. With each such table is given a cross-reference to the table in the body of the Abstract which contains the corresponding data for Ireland (excluding the Six Counties). Care must be taken in relating the figures as the basis and coverage is not always the same in each case, and in this connection attention is directed to the notes at the beginning of the Appendix.

Maps of meteorological data are listed on pages 4-5 and acknowledgment is made to the Director, Meteorological Office, London, for permission to use information supplied by him for use in their preparation. The information published in previous editions of the Abstract has been revised where necessary and brought up-to-date. Attention is directed to pages xv and xvi on which are given the sources from which the various tables have been obtained. The analytical sections have had again to be suspended in the present edition but will be resumed in a future issue.

The thanks of the Office are accorded to other Departments and Offices for their collaboration and for the suggestions which they have made from time to time.

**Central Statistics Office,
Dublin.**

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT, 1950.

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Section II.			
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	6, 7	Health	C.P. Vol. I. 1946 and Annual Reports of Registrar-General.
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Orphanhood and Conjugal Conditions	11, 12	"	I.T.J.
Vital Statistics	13, 14	"	Register of Population 1941.
	15-25	Health	Annual and Quarterly Reports of Registrar-General.
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	43, 44	L.G.	Annual Reports of Department and MS. Returns.
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Land Purchase	83-87	"	Annual Reports of the Irish Land Commissioners & MS. Returns
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Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	123, 124	"	"
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Accidents	136	I. & C.	Annual Returns of Railway Companies.
	137-140	Justice	MS. Returns.

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ABBREVIATIONS:—Agr.=Agriculture; C.S.O.=Central Statistics Office; Educ.=Education; I. & C.=Industry and Commerce; L.G.=Local Government; P. & T.=Posts and Telegraphs; S.W.=Social Welfare; C.P.=Census of Population; I.T.J.=Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin; MS. Returns=Returns which have not been published in Official Reports.

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Post Office ..	{ 209-214	"	MS. Returns.
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Roads ..	{ 232-235	L.G.	} Annual Reports of Department.
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Broadcasting ..	{ 244-246	"	Radio Eireann Annual Reports and Year Books.
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Business Organisations	{ 272-274	"	Annual Reports on Companies.
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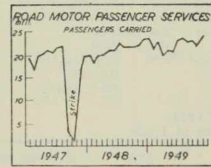
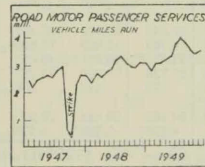
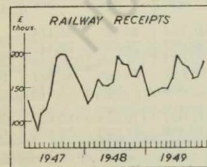
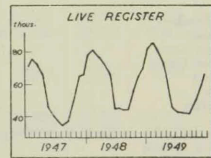
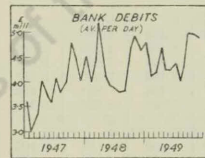
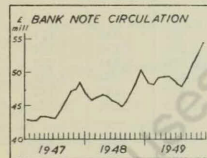
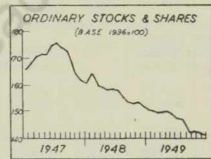
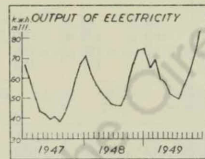
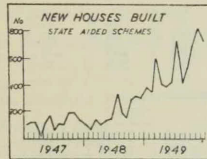
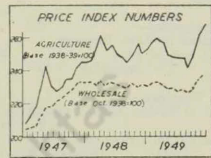
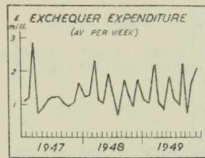
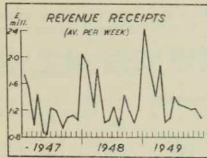
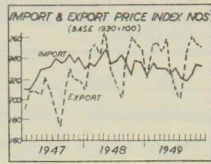
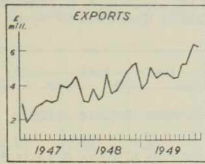
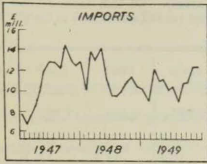
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- 4 Abstract of Meteorological Observations for the year 1947, made at Roche's Point, Whitegate, Co. Cork, with comparative figures for the years 1942-1946.
- 244 Cost of Living Index numbers in certain months, 1935 to 1947 (Old Series).

CERTAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS, 1947-49



Note: A more complete series is published each quarter in the "Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin."

Summary Table of the Principal Figures in this Volume.

The Total Area of the country is 27,137 square miles (=17,367,581 acres). Of this area, 26,600 square miles (=17,024,116 acres) is Land and Smaller Waters and 537 square miles (=343,465 acres) is Larger Lakes, Rivers and Tideways.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Population (Estimated) .. (000)	2,946	2,944	2,983	2,955	2,972	2,997	2,991
Birth Rate per 1,000 of Population	21.9	22.2	22.7	22.9	23.2	22.0	21.4
Death " " "	14.8	15.3	14.5	14.0	14.8	12.1	12.7
Marriage " " "	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5
Unemployment—							
Number on Live Register							
At end of June .. No.	49,901	45,121	43,556	45,748	40,483	45,269	45,505
" " December .. "	73,686	77,676	76,538	69,135	66,499	69,232	66,385
Index Numbers—							
Cost of Living August (mid-August, 1949=100)	*	*	*	*	100	99	100
Agricultural Prices (September 1938-August 1939=100)	183	187	190	196	225	248	249
Volume of Agricultural Output : (base 1838-39=100)							
Gross Output (including turf) ..	94.2	93.3	99.9	97.4	91.9	92.9	99.7
Net Output " " "	108.9	105.4	112.2	106.4	98.9	97.2	102.2
Import Prices .. (1930=100)	192	196	199	193	229	232	222
Export Prices .. (1930=100)	178	183	182	191	202	235	241
	thousands						
Area under Crops and Fruit .. Acres	2,459	2,567	2,474	2,413	2,314	2,285	1,904
" " Hay .. "	1,958	1,898	1,950	1,935	2,011	2,021	2,000
" " Pasture .. "	7,142	7,092	7,130	7,217	7,242	7,268	7,680
Live Stock—							
Horses .. No.	454	459	465	452	438	421	402
Milch Cows .. "	1,202	1,218	1,222	1,201	1,156	1,134	1,176
Other Cattle .. "	2,934	3,028	2,989	2,945	2,794	2,787	2,951
Sheep .. "	2,560	2,653	2,581	2,423	2,094	2,058	2,182
Pigs .. "	434	381	426	479	457	457	675
Poultry .. "	17,097	18,330	18,314	18,276	17,304	20,790	22,077
Estimated value of Agricultural Output :							
Gross Output .. £	86	95	105	105	113	120	128
Net .. £	83	91	100	96	102	105	110
Fisheries : Sea Fish Landed .. £	611	626	680	690	654	696	616
Industrial Production—Transportable goods :							
Net Output .. £	31,546	32,189	36,401	41,116	48,157	53,154	†
Wages Paid .. £	14,787	15,960	17,509	20,467	24,938	28,449	†
External Trade : Imports .. £	26,359	28,531	41,073	72,043	131,335	136,316	130,232
Exports .. £	27,730	29,799	35,237	38,613	38,568	47,851	58,974
Re-Exports .. £	79	118	260	395	943	1,476	1,579
Total Trade £	54,168	58,448	76,570	111,051	170,846	185,629	190,785
Balance of Trade £	-1,450 [‡]	-1,386 [‡]	5,576	33,036	91,823	86,989	69,679

* The former cost of living index number (base July, 1914=100) was discontinued and replaced in August, 1947, by a new interim index (essential items) base mid-August, 1947=100.

† Not available.

‡ Export surplus.

Summary Table of the Principal Figures in this Volume.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£ (00c)						
Payment of State Grants for Housing* ..	614	603	613	609	626	657	940
Land Purchase Annuities collected* ..	2,706	2,637	2,553	2,556	2,498	2,512	2,501
Education—Expenditure out of Public Funds*	5,259	5,427	5,587	5,850	6,164	7,352	7,535
Payments to Workpeople out of Unemployment Insurance Fund* ..	807	676	614	678	729	951	1,022
Payments in Benefit out of National Health Insurance Fund	840	829	834	852	1,122	1,397	1,608
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions, Amounts Paid*	731	763	779	788	798	1,254	1,386
Old Age and Blind Pensioners—Amounts paid*	3,620	3,717	3,696	3,709	3,730	4,841†	5,427
Cost of Children's Allowances* ..	—	‡	1,337	2,103	2,133	2,185	2,172
Public Assistance and Poor Law Expenditure*	3,188	3,100	3,393	3,615	3,576	4,458	§
Finance—							
Total Exchequer Receipts* ..	43,932	48,306	49,878	56,444	61,221	73,106	99,317
" " Issues*	45,197	47,476	50,674	56,203	62,084	73,498	99,189
Net receipts from							
Customs Duties*	10,719	11,272	11,343	12,905	16,708	21,932	23,934
Excise Duties*	7,137	8,274	8,880	9,848	9,657	11,037	12,716
Inland Revenue Duties* ..	14,939	17,293	18,703	19,904	19,948	21,130	23,136
Capital Liabilities at 31st March ..	78,688	78,865	79,542	81,347	86,797	91,015	100,888
Capital Assets	33,086	33,007	32,304	32,932	39,354	43,802	52,491
Pool Rates and Municipal Rates collected*	7,814	7,434	7,804	8,313	7,998	9,138	§
Banking							
Deposit and Current Accounts ..	170,507	189,349	207,449	224,605	237,620	238,279	248,532
Bills Discounted and Advances ..	47,677	50,217	49,206	55,446	86,320	93,833	95,324
British Government and India Stock held	56,522	60,952	67,200	60,530	62,314	61,020	59,803
Savings—							
Balances at P.O. Savings Bank at 31st December	20,872	26,353	32,653	36,357	36,865	38,981	43,920
Balances in British P.O. Savings Bank held by residents in Ireland ..	1,323	1,294	1,249	1,203	1,161	1,121	1,070
Savings Certificates—Net Purchase price at 31st March	8,415	9,204	10,326	11,290	11,480	11,724	12,183
Balances at Trustees Savings Bank at 20th November	3,503	4,163	4,875	5,482	5,530	5,811	6,695
Transport: Railway working:							
Total Receipts	7,729	8,025	8,316	7,975	7,882	8,486	8,356
Total Expenditure	6,796	7,057	7,679	8,266	8,814	9,820	9,703
Net Receipts	933	968	636	Dr. 291	Dr. 932	Dr. 1,334	Dr. 1,347
Upkeep of Roads: Total expenditure ..	1,526	1,556	1,669	1,775	3,356	4,581	6,441

* Year ended 31st March.

† Includes Cash Supplements under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947.

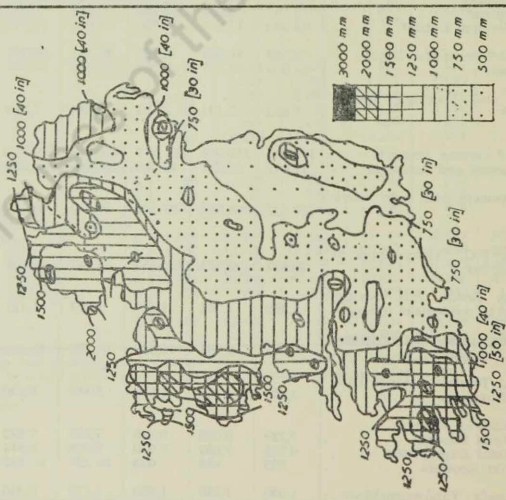
‡ The Children's Allowances Scheme came into operation in August 1944.

§ Not available.

RAINFALL

ISOHYETS [MILLIMETRES]

YEAR 1949

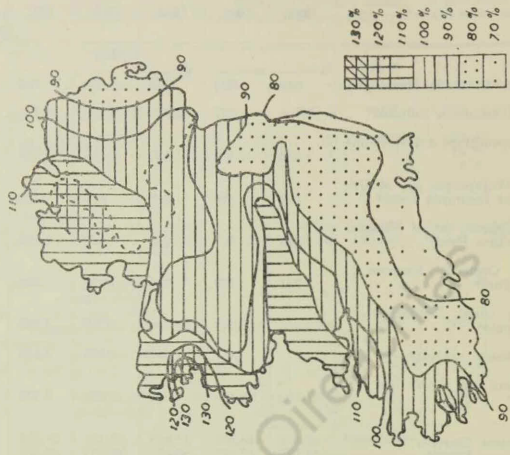


Equivalent values in inches are given in round numbers;
more exactly 1 inch = 25.4 mm

RAINFALL

PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE 1881-1915

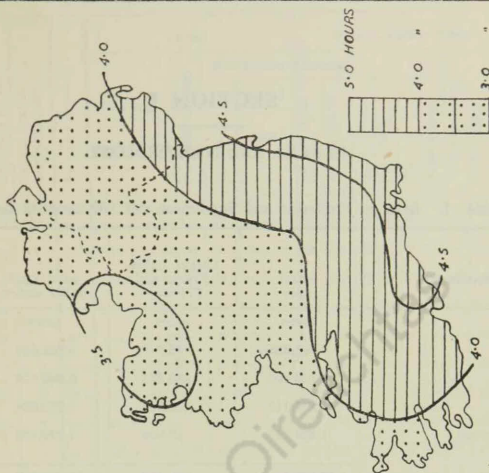
YEAR 1949



MEAN DURATION OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE

[Hours per day]

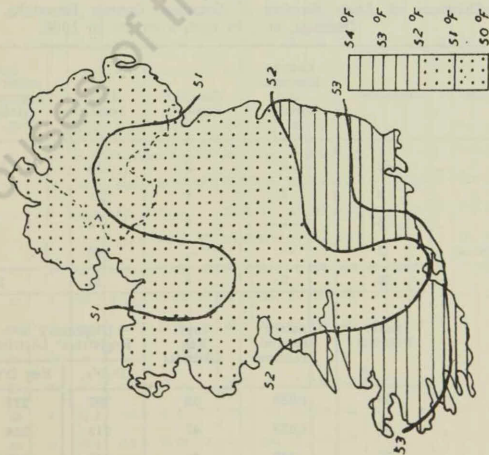
YEAR 1949



MEAN TEMPERATURE

[Reduced to sea level by a correction of 1 F per 300 F]

YEAR 1949



SECTION I.

AREA AND METEOROLOGY.

Table 1. Area by Provinces and Population per 100 acres of land in 1946.

Province	Total Area	Larger Lakes, Rivers and Tideways	Land (and smaller waters)	Population per 100 acres of land
	acres	acres	acres	
Leinster	4,891,395	39,909	4,851,486	26.4
Munster	6,100,406	138,332	5,962,074	15.4
Connacht	4,377,110	146,286	4,230,824	11.6
Ulster (part of)	1,998,670	18,938	1,979,732	13.3
Total	17,367,581	343,465	17,024,116	17.4

Table 2. Divisions of Area—Number of Counties, County Boroughs, Urban and Rural Districts, etc., in each Province in 1946.

Province	Counties	County Boroughs and Borough	Municipal Boroughs	Urban Districts	Towns under Towns Improvement (Ireland) Act, 1854	Other Towns (1,500 and over)	
Leinster	12	2	3	16	12	8	
Munster	6	3	1	21	8	13	
Connacht	5	—	2	4	4	—	
Ulster (part of)	3	—	—	10	2	—	
Total	26	5	6	51	26	21	
	Rural Districts	District Electoral Divisions	Supt. Reg. Districts	Dispensary or Registrars' Districts		Electoral Areas	
				D.D's.	Reg. D's.	Boro'	County
Leinster	55	1,023	38	192	224	9	50
Munster	57	1,073	47	213	234	3	34
Connacht	30	646	26	108	117	—	23
Ulster (part of)	18	312	15	68	72	—	13
Total	160	3,054	126	581	647	12	120

Table 3. Summary of Meteorological Observations for the year 1949.

STATION	Height of Raingauge above Mean Sea Level	Terminal Hour of observing Rainfall	Mean Air Temperature		Rainfall				Weather—Number of days								Bright Sunshine				
					Total Fall		Percentage of Average	Most in a day		Precip'n		Snow or Sleet	Snow lying	Hail	Thunder heard	Fog (morning obs.)	Ground Frost	Gale	Daily Mean	Percentage	
					mm.	in.		mm.	Date	0.2 mm (.01 in) or more	1.0 mm (.04 in) or more									of Average	of Possible
Malin Head	83	6	49.9	1042.0	41.04	101	21.3	Nov. 5	240	199	8	0	44	7	2	—	19	hr. (3.65)	% (97)	% (28)	
Markree Castle	121	9	50.3	1088.7	42.86	96	28.2	Dec. 8	238	195	12	0	27	10	4	35	46	3.35	97	26	
Blacksod Point	13	6	51.7	1417.7	55.83	110	33.6	Oct. 17	254	218	6	0	39	2	2	9	54	3.76	—	—	
Mallaranny	112	9	—	2129.6	83.84	134	56.6	July 19	273	240	7	8	37	3	0	(24)	15	3.32	95	26	
Claremorris	225	6	50.0	1141.3	44.92	—	29.7	Oct. 17	241	189	14	0	16	4	7	65	1	3.53	—	—	
Castleforbes	153	9	(50.6)	968.2	38.12	82	26.4	Oct. 17	217	184	5	—	—	1	—	20	3	—	—	—	
Mullingar	355	6	50.3	892.3	35.12	—	35.5	Aug. 7	217	153	9	2	5	5	24	65	3	3.99	—	—	
Dublin Airport	224	6	50.5	596.9	23.50	—	50.3	Oct. 25	178	114	14	0	11	8	9	44	8	4.56	—	36	
„ Glasnevin	54	9	51.3	566.9	22.33	79	31.8	Oct. 25	170	116	2	1	1	0	20	47	2	—	—	—	
„ Phoenix Park	154	9	50.7	603.7	23.75	85	33.4	Oct. 25	186	121	5	2	5	6	8	108	13	(4.29)	109	34	
„ 44 Up. O'Connell St.	44	10	53.1	520.4	20.39	—	35.7	Oct. 25	163	103	—	—	—	—	15	26	—	(4.10)	—	—	
„ Trinity College	12	9	52.2	522.6	20.59	77	25.3	Oct. 25	162	108	1	4	2	2	3	26	0	3.86	—	—	
„ Merrion Square	35	*10	52.8	528.5	20.82	—	40.3	Oct. 25	164	107	—	—	—	—	11	23	—	4.12	—	32	
„ Rathfarham	168	9	—	619.7	24.40	—	41.9	Oct. 25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
„ Baldonnel	290	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
„ Peamount (San.)	365	9	(50.2)	609.3	23.64	—	48.5	Oct. 25	187	129	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	4.24	—	33	
Newcastle (San.)	255	9	51.5	(711.7)	(28.03)	(77)	39.1	Oct. 24	160	116	—	—	—	—	1	46	1	(4.83)	—	—	
Birr	180	6	51.3	840.3	33.10	99	35.0	Oct. 25	213	146	6	0	11	3	3	60	0	3.82	102	30	
Mountmellick	262	9	(50.9)	813.7	32.04	—	35.3	Oct. 25	188	133	6	3	5	10	10	48	—	—	—	—	
Rincanna	8	6	51.9	904.6	35.60	87	24.4	Oct. 25	214	156	7	0	16	4	6	41	16	4.05	—	31	
Tralee (Clash)	42	9	52.6	1101.4	43.36	—	51.1	Oct. 17	229	179	10	1	40	5	2	(59)	27	4.05	—	—	
Valentia Observatory	29	6	52.9	1314.8	51.74	92	47.9	May 21	256	184	6	0	30	7	0	14	8	(3.80)	(97)	(29)	
Carrick-on-Suir	534	9	51.3	938.8	36.96	—	64.0	Aug. 27	183	137	5	0	8	10	15	54	10	4.48	115	35	
Waterford (Gortmore)	108	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Midleton	29	6	51.4	803.5	31.56	—	38.7	July 14	170	122	2	1	3	11	5	80	4	4.51	—	35	
Ballinacurra	23	9	51.8	745.2	29.34	77	37.1	July 14	179	120	2	1	4	5	32	47	13	4.13	105	32	
Cerk (Univ. College)	56	9	52.5	818.8	32.23	84	42.7	Oct. 24	188	131	4	2	1	3	10	54	0	(4.24)	—	(33)	
Roche's Point	23	9	52.9	832.1	32.76	81	33.3	July 14	229	140	2	0	3	8	11	—	2	—	—	—	

Brackets () indicate estimated values.

*Civil Time.

Table 4. Summary of Observations of Pressure, Temperature and Relative Humidity for each month during 1949.

STATION	Hour of Observation of Pressure and Humidity	JANUARY					FEBRUARY				
		Mean Pressure at Mean Sea Level at hour indicated	Temperature			Mean Relative Humidity at hour indicated	Mean Pressure at Mean Sea Level at hour indicated	Temperature			Mean Relative Humidity at hour indicated
			Mean Temp.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.			Mean Temp.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.	
G.M.T.	mb.	*F.	*F.	*F.	%	mb.	*F.	*F.	*F.	%	
Malin Head	9	1015.3	43.5	53	27	87	1018.9	43.6	53	33	85
Markree Castle	9	—	43.4	55	24	97	—	43.7	54	30	97
Blacksod Point	9	1016.7	45.8	55	32	90	1019.0	45.3	54	35	89
Mallaranny	9	—	45.0	54	31	86	—	44.8	54	33	82
Claremorris	9	1018.4	42.9	54	25	94	1021.4	43.8	54	29	92
Castleforbes	9	—	42.9	55	28	—	—	43.5	57	30	—
Mullingar	9	1018.4	42.7	53	27	93	1022.7	43.5	56	32	90
Dublin Airport	9	1018.9	43.2	(54)	28	87	1023.0	43.9	55	31	82
„ Glasnevin	9	—	44.1	56	26	84	—	45.4	59	28	80
„ Phoenix Park	9	—	43.2	56	27	87	—	44.5	57	27	83
„ 44 Upr O'Connell Street	10	—	45.7	57	30	85	—	46.9	57	38	77
„ Trinity College	9	—	44.9	57	30	83	—	46.3	57	36	78
„ Merrion Square	*10	—	45.7	57	30	—	—	46.5	58	35	—
„ Rathfarnham	9	—	(43.7)	56	31	83	—	44.6	55	27	84
„ Baldonnel	9	1019.2	43.1	54	28	89	1023.1	43.5	55	25	86
„ Peamont (San)	9	—	43.0	58	27	—	—	43.5	55	26	—
Newcastle (Sanatorium)	9	—	44.7	55	30	79	—	45.1	58	34	77
Birr	9	1018.6	44.0	55	28	91	1021.9	45.0	57	33	87
Mountmellick	9	—	43.7	54	26	92	—	43.7	56	26	89
Rineanna	9	1020.4	44.5	55	26	90	1023.2	45.8	58	34	87
Tralee (Clash)	9	—	46.9	58	29	86	—	46.9	58	32	83
Valentia Observatory	9	1020.1	47.5	55	32	88	1021.7	47.5	55	34	83
Carrick-on-Suir	9	—	43.5	54	28	92	—	43.7	55	34	89
Waterford (Gortmore)	9	—	44.0	56	25	—	—	44.7	54	31	—
Midleton	9	1022.2	45.0	58	28	91	1024.7	45.5	55	30	89
Ballinacorra	9	—	45.1	57	30	90	—	45.9	56	31	89
Cork (Univ. College)	9	—	45.5	57	30	90	—	45.9	58	31	87
Roche's Point	9	1021.8	47.2	55	34	88	1024.6	47.4	55	36	86
			MARCH				APRIL				
Malin Head	9	1021.4	44.0	57	31	84	1011.0	48.0	63	35	79
Markree Castle	9	—	44.4	61	23	88	—	48.9	62	26	84
Blacksod Point	9	1021.5	47.0	58	31	87	1012.0	48.9	61	36	83
Mallaranny	9	—	—	—	30	84	—	(48.6)	64	31	83
Claremorris	9	1022.8	44.2	63	26	90	1013.8	48.0	65	28	84
Castleforbes	9	—	44.4	62	26	—	—	48.5	68	28	—
Mullingar	9	1022.1	43.9	62	28	89	1014.2	48.2	63	29	86
Dublin Airport	9	1022.3	43.1	57	27	87	1014.3	48.9	65	30	78
„ Glasnevin	9	—	43.8	58	26	80	—	50.5	69	27	77
„ Phoenix Park	9	—	43.5	60	25	85	—	49.6	67	26	77
„ 44 Upr O'Connell Street	10	—	45.5	59	29	79	—	51.4	66	33	69
„ Trinity College	9	—	45.5	57	29	83	—	50.6	(68)	32	69
„ Merrion Square	*10	—	45.6	59	29	—	—	51.5	67	33	—
„ Rathfarnham	9	—	(42.9)	57	26	86	—	(50.0)	67	29	76
„ Baldonnel	9	1022.3	42.7	60	23	88	1014.0	48.7	65	26	79
„ Peamont (San)	9	—	42.8	59	24	—	—	(48.2)	69	33	—
Newcastle (Sanatorium)	9	—	44.8	57	28	75	—	50.0	67	30	73
Birr	9	1021.8	44.7	64	24	90	1013.9	48.9	64	27	83
Mountmellick	9	—	44.6	67	25	90	—	(49.1)	65	25	86
Rineanna	9	1023.3	45.3	63	25	90	1015.2	49.2	62	29	85
Tralee (Clash)	9	—	46.0	63	26	86	—	49.9	63	29	86
Valentia Observatory	9	1021.6	47.7	66	30	80	1014.2	50.0	66	35	79
Carrick-on-Suir	9	—	44.1	59	29	68	—	49.3	66	32	84
Waterford (Gortmore)	9	—	44.4	58	24	—	—	48.8	68	27	—
Midleton	9	1023.3	45.5	59	22	86	1016.3	49.3	69	28	85
Ballinacorra	9	—	45.4	59	25	84	—	49.5	70	28	83
Cork (Univ. College)	9	—	48.0	59	26	82	—	50.0	69	30	85
Roche's Point	9	1023.2	46.7	57	31	86	1016.0	50.1	65	35	90

* Civil Time.

Brackets () indicate estimated values.

Table 4 (contd.) Summary of Observations of Pressure, Temperature and Relative Humidity for each month during 1949.

STATION	Hour of Observation of Pressure and Humidity	MAY					JUNE				
		Mean Pressure at Mean Sea Level at hour indicated	Temperature			Mean Relative Humidity at hour indicated	Mean Pressure at Mean Sea Level at hour indicated	Temperature			Mean Relative Humidity at hour indicated
			Mean Temp.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.			Mean Temp.	Highest Max.	Lowest Min.	
G.M.T.	mb.	°F.	°F	°F	%	mb.	°F	°F	°F	%	
Malin Head ..	9	1013.7	49.2	63	39	77	1019.1	55.2	77	41	79
Markree Castle ..	9	—	50.3	70	30	83	—	57.5	82	35	83
Blackod Point ..	9	1014.2	50.8	63	39	84	1018.7	57.9	74	42	81
Mallaranny ..	9	—	51.0	67	38	81	—	59.6	82	42	83
Claremorris ..	9	1015.1	50.0	69	32	80	1019.5	57.5	82	39	81
Castleforbes ..	9	—	51.2	70	33	—	—	58.8	83	39	—
Mullingar ..	9	1014.9	51.2	73	33	80	1019.8	59.2	86	39	79
Dublin Airport ..	9	1015.0	50.7	72	34	72	1019.8	57.9	79	40	72
„ Glasnevin ..	9	—	51.5	75	34	73	—	58.1	80	39	69
„ Phoenix Park ..	9	—	50.6	74	32	71	—	57.7	83	37	71
„ 44 Upr O'Connell Street ..	10	—	53.1	74	37	64	—	60.7	82	44	65
„ Trinity College ..	9	—	52.6	72	38	71	—	58.6	(80)	43	66
„ Merrion Square ..	*10	—	53.3	75	38	—	—	60.2	81	43	—
„ Rathfarnham ..	9	—	(50.2)	74	34	71	—	(58.9)	82	(39)	(67)
„ Baldonnel ..	9	1014.4	50.7	72	32	74	1019.7	58.3	83	36	74
„ Peamount (San) ..	9	—	50.6	72	33	—	—	58.6	83	38	—
Newcastle (Sanatorium) ..	9	—	51.2	71	37	69	—	57.5	81	40	73
Birr ..	9	1014.5	51.8	73	33	77	1019.3	59.9	83	39	74
Mountmellick ..	9	—	51.6	75	32	77	—	59.5	84	37	77
Rineanna ..	9	1015.6	51.8	70	35	76	1019.9	59.7	82	40	79
Tralee (Clash) ..	9	—	51.4	69	34	78	—	58.7	79	38	83
Valentia Observatory ..	9	1014.2	51.2	67	38	74	1018.1	57.7	74	42	77
Carrick-on-Suir ..	9	—	52.4	75	36	76	—	60.3	84	40	75
Waterford (Gortmore) ..	9	—	51.1	70	33	—	—	58.0	81	37	—
Midleton ..	9	1015.7	51.2	71	32	74	1020.2	57.3	83	33	77
Ballinacurra ..	9	—	51.3	71	35	74	—	57.8	82	35	81
Cork (Univ. College) ..	9	—	52.3	73	34	71	—	59.8	84	37	74
Roche's Point ..	9	1016.0	51.8	64	41	86	1020.6	57.9	74	41	85
JULY											
AUGUST											
Malin Head ..	9	1020.0	58.0	73	47	82	1016.7	57.9	71	50	88
Markree Castle ..	9	—	59.6	77	44	86	—	59.1	76	35	98
Blackod Point ..	9	1020.3	59.3	70	51	87	1017.3	59.0	70	47	88
Mallaranny ..	9	—	59.5	75	48	85	—	59.5	65	44	91
Claremorris ..	9	1020.6	59.3	78	44	87	1018.0	59.3	76	40	91
Castleforbes ..	9	—	60.8	82	45	—	—	60.3	78	38	—
Mullingar ..	9	1018.7	60.7	83	46	84	1018.6	60.2	77	40	88
Dublin Airport ..	9	1020.4	60.3	77	45	74	1018.5	59.5	74	40	82
„ Glasnevin ..	9	—	61.3	80	44	70	—	60.7	80	40	80
„ Phoenix Park ..	9	—	60.8	81	40	76	—	60.1	80	38	81
„ 44 Upr O'Connell Street ..	10	—	62.8	79	48	71	—	62.1	77	45	76
„ Trinity College ..	9	—	62.0	79	49	69	—	60.8	78	46	76
„ Merrion Square ..	*10	—	62.6	78	49	—	—	61.6	77	46	—
„ Rathfarnham ..	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	(61.2)	80	42	79
„ Baldonnel ..	9	1020.3	60.6	79	39	77	1018.3	60.0	79	37	84
„ Peamount (San) ..	9	—	60.5	80	43	—	—	59.4	77	40	—
Newcastle (Sanatorium) ..	9	—	61.3	77	47	71	—	60.5	77	44	77
Birr ..	9	1020.2	61.9	83	44	81	1018.1	60.7	76	44	87
Mountmellick ..	9	—	61.2	83	45	(83)	—	60.6	80	39	91
Rineanna ..	9	1020.8	61.8	82	44	80	1018.8	61.2	78	41	88
Tralee (Clash) ..	9	—	61.8	79	46	83	—	61.6	77	45	83
Valentia Observatory ..	9	1019.5	61.1	79	47	81	1017.5	61.0	75	48	85
Carrick-on-Suir ..	9	—	62.3	83	48	78	—	61.8	80	45	87
Waterford (Gortmore) ..	9	—	61.7	82	45	—	—	60.4	78	42	—
Midleton ..	9	1020.8	61.4	80	43	76	1019.4	60.7	77	38	87
Ballinacurra ..	9	—	61.9	78	47	97	—	61.2	78	43	93
Cork (Univ. College) ..	9	—	63.2	81	50	75	—	62.7	78	45	85
Roche's Point ..	9	1021.1	62.2	74	52	86	1019.8	60.9	72	48	93

* Civil Time.

Brackets () indicate estimated values.

SECTION II.

POPULATION.

POPULATION MOVEMENTS AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION.

Table 5. Male and Female Population of each Province at each of the Twelve Censuses from 1831 to 1946 and 1941 and 1943 Registers of Population.

NOTE.—The Military and Navy are not included in the figures in this Table for 1831 to 1851, but are included for subsequent years.

Census Years	Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1831	927,877	981,836	1,093,411	1,133,741	660,498	683,416	350,698	361,920	3,032,484	3,160,913
1841	963,747	1,009,984	1,186,190	1,209,971	707,842	711,017	364,706	375,842	3,222,485	3,306,314
1851	813,537	859,201	904,979	952,757	495,802	514,229	280,160	290,892	2,494,478	2,617,079
1861	715,005	742,630	744,682	768,876	454,035	459,100	255,320	262,463	2,169,042	2,233,069
1871	655,114	684,337	686,106	707,379	418,728	427,485	232,520	241,518	1,992,468	2,060,719
1881	630,038	648,951	659,994	671,121	407,021	414,636	215,385	222,874	1,912,438	1,957,582
1891	587,847	599,913	587,611	584,791	362,166	362,608	190,977	192,781	1,728,601	1,740,093
1901	571,809	581,020	540,970	535,218	323,667	323,265	173,639	172,235	1,610,085	1,611,738
1911	582,967	579,077	526,130	509,365	312,089	298,895	168,323	162,842	1,589,509	1,550,179
1926	573,900	575,192	493,628	476,274	284,453	268,454	154,908	145,183	1,506,889	1,465,103
1936	611,279	609,132	485,412	456,860	276,399	249,069	147,364	132,905	1,520,454	1,447,966
*1941	622,835	641,929	479,217	459,456	287,315	245,482	143,359	132,440	1,512,727	1,479,307
*1943	618,589	641,201	471,390	452,540	261,339	239,000	138,267	127,387	1,489,585	1,460,128
1946	630,982	650,135	467,698	449,608	257,794	235,603	138,403	125,484	1,494,877	1,460,230

* Register of Population.

Table 6. Population at each Census since 1881 and the number of Births and Deaths Registered in each Intercensal Period since 1871.

Year	Total Population	Period of Interval	Births Registered	Deaths Registered	Natural Increase (Births minus Deaths)	Decrease in Population	Net Emigration
1881	3,870,020	1871-1881 (10 years)	1,036,682	718,125	318,557	183,167	501,724
1891	3,468,694	1881-1891 (10 years)	835,072	639,073	195,999	401,326	597,325
1901	3,221,823	1891-1901 (10 years)	737,934	588,391	149,543	246,871	396,414
1911	3,139,688	1901-1911 (10 years)	713,709	534,305	179,404	82,135	261,539
1926	2,971,992	1911-1923 (15 years)	968,742	731,409	237,333	167,696	405,029
1936	2,968,420	1926-1936 (10 years)	583,502	410,323	173,179	3,572	166,751
1946	2,955,167	1936-1946 (10 years)	612,695	428,297	184,398	13,313	187,111

Table 7. Number of Marriages Registered and Average Annual Number of Marriages, Births, Deaths, etc., per 1,000 of the Average Population for each Intercensal Period since 1871.

Period (as shown in third column, Table 6)	Marriages Registered	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase (Births minus Deaths)	Decrease in Population	Net Emigration
1871-1881 ..	176,458	4.5	26.2	18.1	8.0	4.6	12.7
1881-1891 ..	145,976	4.0	22.8	17.4	5.3	10.9	16.3
1891-1901 ..	148,134	4.4	22.1	17.6	4.5	7.4	11.9
1901-1911 ..	153,674	4.8	22.4	16.8	5.6	2.6	8.2
1911-1926 ..	230,525	5.0	21.1	16.0	5.2	3.7	8.8
1926-1936 ..	136,699	4.6	19.6	14.2	5.5	0.1	5.6
1936-1946 ..	159,426	5.4	20.3	14.5	5.9	0.4	6.3

Table 8. Population of each County and County Borough in 1936 and 1946 together with the Area and Valuation in 1946.

County	Population				Percentage Change in Population (+ = increase - = decrease) 1936-46	Area	Valuation
	1936	1946					
	Persons	Persons	Males	Females			
Carlow	34,452	34,081	17,702	16,379	- 1.1	221,486	172,546
*Dublin	586,925	636,193	292,205	343,988	+ 8.4	227,843	2,868,142
Kildare	57,892	64,849	36,057	28,792	+ 12.0	418,646	323,315
Kilkenny	68,614	66,712	35,464	31,248	- 2.8	509,472	367,990
Laoighis	50,109	49,697	26,751	22,946	- 0.8	424,892	249,407
Longford	37,847	36,218	19,322	16,896	- 4.3	257,933	156,064
Louth	64,339	66,194	33,399	32,795	+ 2.9	202,842	276,429
Meath	61,405	66,232	34,950	31,282	+ 7.9	577,819	556,652
Offaly	51,308	53,686	29,311	24,375	+ 4.6	493,636	252,502
Westmeath	54,706	54,949	29,058	25,891	+ 0.4	435,607	321,018
Wexford	94,245	91,855	46,611	45,244	- 2.5	581,059	402,426
Wicklow	58,569	60,451	30,152	30,299	+ 3.2	500,251	306,452
TOTAL LEINSTER	1,220,411	1,281,117	630,982	650,135	+ 5.0	4,851,486	6,252,943
Clare	89,879	85,064	45,350	39,714	- 5.4	787,755	338,204
*Cork	355,957	363,668	171,110	172,558	- 3.5	1,843,399	1,868,161
Kerry	139,834	133,893	70,113	63,780	- 4.2	1,161,703	333,817
*Limerick	141,153	142,559	72,039	70,520	+ 1.0	663,651	593,372
Tipperary	137,835	136,014	70,999	65,015	- 1.3	1,051,288	699,671
*Waterford	77,614	76,108	38,087	38,021	- 1.9	454,278	362,031
TOTAL MUNSTER	942,272	917,306	467,698	449,608	- 2.6	5,962,074	3,715,256
Galway	168,198	165,201	87,435	77,766	- 1.8	1,467,661	526,533
Leitrim	50,908	44,591	24,065	20,526	- 12.4	376,762	143,647
Mayo	161,349	148,120	75,073	73,047	- 8.2	1,333,944	366,188
Roscommon	77,566	72,510	38,845	33,665	- 6.5	608,540	309,954
Sligo	67,447	62,375	32,376	29,999	- 7.5	443,917	226,587
TOTAL CONNACHT	525,468	492,797	257,794	235,003	- 6.2	4,230,824	1,572,909
Cavan	76,670	70,355	38,121	32,234	- 8.2	467,160	282,637
Donegal	142,310	136,317	70,269	66,048	- 4.2	1,193,584	334,511
Monaghan	61,289	57,215	30,013	27,202	- 6.6	318,988	273,784
TOTAL ULSTER (part of)	280,269	263,887	138,403	125,484	- 5.8	1,979,732	890,932
Total	2,968,420	2,955,107	1,494,877	1,460,230	- 0.4	17,024,116	12,432,040

* Including the Co. Borough.

County Boroughs included above:—

Dublin City	472,912	506,051	230,923	275,128	+ 7.0	21,906	2,246,870
Dún Laoghaire Borough	39,785	44,674	18,872	25,802	+ 12.3	4,181	214,618
Cork City	80,765	75,595	34,535	41,060	- 6.4	2,511	237,430
Limerick City	41,061	42,970	19,845	23,125	+ 4.6	2,068	104,521
Waterford City	27,968	28,269	12,954	15,315	+ 1.1	1,970	85,493

Table 9. Population since 1871 of Cities and Towns which had a population of 1,500 or over in 1946. (The populations at each Census are those who lived within the 1946 boundaries of the Cities and Towns.)

CITIES AND TOWNS	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926	1936	1946
Dublin	314,975	326,633	331,314	361,219	386,386	408,148	472,912	506,051
Dún Laoghaire	30,490	33,329	31,338	32,238	32,556	35,111	39,785	44,674
Cork	78,642	80,124	75,345	76,122	76,673	78,490	80,765	75,595
Limerick	39,353	38,562	37,155	38,151	38,518	39,448	41,061	42,970
Waterford	27,894	27,827	26,203	26,769	27,464	26,647	27,968	28,269
Galway	15,597	15,471	13,800	13,426	13,255	14,227	18,294	20,370
Dundalk	13,149	13,938	14,579	15,219	15,610	16,533	17,424	18,562
Drogheda	16,098	14,708	13,708	12,760	12,501	12,716	14,494	15,715
Sligo	10,706	10,816	10,274	10,870	11,163	11,437	12,565	12,920
Wexford	12,077	12,163	11,545	11,168	11,531	11,879	12,247	12,296
Bray	6,087	6,535	6,888	7,424	7,691	8,637	10,111	11,085
Kilkenny	12,710	12,299	11,048	10,609	10,514	10,046	10,237	10,291
Tralee	10,036	10,013	9,318	9,867	10,300	10,533	10,285	9,990
Clonmel	12,063	11,956	10,708	10,167	10,209	9,056	9,391	9,857
Athlone	6,565	6,755	6,742	6,617	7,472	7,540	7,257	8,379
Suburbs of Cork City, S.E. . . .	3,996	5,138	4,363	5,375	5,607	5,544	7,407	8,103
Carlow	7,979	7,294	6,619	6,513	6,619	7,163	7,649	7,466
Suburbs of Cork City, S.W. . . .	1,329	1,534	1,639	2,364	3,287	3,677	5,150	6,179
Ballina	5,843	5,760	4,846	4,505	4,662	4,873	5,728	6,045
Enniscorthy	5,594	5,666	5,648	5,458	5,495	5,543	5,873	6,020
Thurles	5,047	4,850	4,511	4,411	4,549	4,815	5,648	6,011
Killarney	6,158	6,651	5,510	5,656	5,796	5,328	5,609	5,947
Tullamore	5,428	5,324	4,676	4,833	4,926	4,930	5,135	5,897
Ennis	6,503	6,307	5,460	5,093	5,472	5,518	5,897	5,871
Cobh	10,340	9,755	9,082	7,909	8,209	7,077	6,178	5,619
Mullingar	5,103	4,787	5,323	4,500	5,539	5,293	5,237	5,445
Ballinasloe	5,303	5,011	4,642	4,904	5,169	5,245	5,834	5,421
Dungarvan	6,618	5,367	5,263	4,850	4,977	5,207	5,361	5,276
Tipperary	6,392	7,284	6,404	6,281	6,645	5,555	5,384	5,267
Mallow	4,770	4,996	4,366	4,542	4,452	4,562	4,948	5,215
Castlebar	3,571	3,855	3,558	3,585	3,698	4,266	4,826	4,951
Arklow	5,715	4,777	4,172	4,944	5,042	4,535	4,680	4,915
New Ross	6,806	6,670	5,847	5,847	5,547	5,011	5,056	4,894
Carrick-on-Suir	7,984	6,764	5,789	5,406	5,235	4,657	4,840	4,859
Youghal	6,848	6,477	5,722	5,393	5,648	5,339	5,131	4,809
Monaghan	4,137	4,247	3,884	4,214	4,272	4,636	4,780	4,676
Nenagh	5,730	5,422	4,720	4,704	4,776	4,524	4,902	4,516
Fermoy	7,319	6,454	6,469	6,126	6,863	4,510	4,123	4,213
An Uaimh (Navan)	4,104	3,873	3,963	3,839	3,934	3,652	4,123	4,102
Longford	4,375	4,380	3,827	3,747	3,760	3,685	3,807	4,020
Tuam	4,135	3,567	3,012	2,896	2,980	3,298	4,181	3,868
Naas	3,593	3,738	3,735	3,836	3,842	3,442	3,290	3,774
Athy	4,510	4,181	4,886	3,559	3,535	3,460	3,628	3,639
Cavan	3,389	3,050	2,968	2,822	2,961	3,060	3,393	3,477
Kilrush	4,836	4,635	4,095	4,179	3,666	3,345	3,426	3,351
Listowel	3,171	3,848	3,566	3,605	3,409	2,917	3,098	3,311
Westport	4,444	4,468	4,070	3,892	3,674	3,488	3,409	3,240
Birr	4,939	4,955	4,313	4,438	4,047	3,402	3,297	3,224

Table 9 (contd.). Population since 1871 of Cities and Towns which had a population of 1,500 or over in 1946. (The populations at each Census are those who lived within the 1946 boundaries of the Cities and Towns).

CITIES AND TOWNS	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926	1936	1946
Wicklow	3,412	3,391	3,273	3,288	3,243	3,025	3,183	3,183
Portlaoighise (Maryborough)	2,731	2,872	2,809	2,957	3,270	3,374	3,396	3,170
Droichead Nua (Newbridge)	3,286	3,372	3,207	2,903	3,400	2,249	2,375	3,151
Roscrea	2,992	2,801	2,568	2,325	2,223	2,772	3,060	3,069
Cashel	4,562	3,961	3,216	2,938	2,201	2,953	3,028	3,063
Edenderry	2,169	1,999	1,926	2,001	2,388	2,092	2,093	2,996
Loughrea	3,072	3,159	2,815	2,557	2,388	2,805	2,891	2,887
Letterkenny	2,116	2,188	2,320	2,370	2,194	2,308	2,649	2,848
Clonakilty	3,568	3,676	3,221	3,098	2,961	2,770	2,961	2,825
Middleton	3,603	3,358	3,246	3,361	3,182	2,732	2,711	2,792
Newcastle (Limerick)	2,756	3,078	2,735	2,599	2,585	2,797	2,943	2,792
Mountmellick	3,316	3,126	2,623	2,407	2,341	2,279	2,314	2,737
Buncrana	1,159	1,148	1,018	1,501	1,874	2,309	2,295	2,729
Gorey	2,639	2,450	2,213	2,243	2,339	2,296	2,323	2,687
Bandon	4,225	3,997	3,488	2,830	3,122	2,830	2,839	2,613
Balbriggan	2,357	2,468	2,273	2,236	2,273	2,281	2,434	2,537
Ballyshannon	2,958	2,840	2,471	2,359	2,170	2,112	2,223	2,514
Bantry	2,995	3,181	3,327	3,109	3,159	2,685	2,643	2,453
Passage West	3,262	3,589	2,933	2,994	2,815	3,019	2,648	2,442
Tramore	2,011	2,036	1,850	1,733	1,644	1,812	2,047	2,379
Skibbereen	3,768	3,694	3,269	3,208	3,021	2,627	2,541	2,363
Ardee	2,972	2,622	2,067	1,883	1,773	1,729	2,383	2,346
Skerries	2,236	2,227	1,809	1,721	1,936	1,973	2,134	2,305
Macroom	3,710	3,819	3,449	3,016	2,717	2,413	2,382	2,230
Ceannanus Mor (Kells)	2,953	2,822	2,427	2,428	2,395	2,198	2,304	2,143
Carrickmacross	2,235	2,238	1,981	1,929	2,064	1,995	2,095	2,116
Kildare	1,333	1,174	1,172	1,576	2,639	2,116	1,758	2,109
Portarlinton	2,424	2,357	2,021	1,943	2,012	1,954	1,851	2,092
Clones	2,170	2,216	2,032	2,068	2,401	2,365	2,235	2,092
Kinsale	6,404	5,386	4,605	4,250	4,020	2,747	2,422	2,087
Boyle	3,347	2,994	2,464	2,477	2,691	2,323	2,093	2,071
Templemore	3,542	2,800	2,433	2,774	1,791	2,233	1,981	2,055
Mitchelstown	2,743	2,467	2,312	2,146	2,268	2,146	1,902	2,054
Roscommon	2,375	2,117	1,994	1,891	1,858	1,830	2,040	2,038
Muine Bheag (Bagenalstown)	2,292	2,141	1,920	1,882	1,873	1,821	1,897	1,927
Blackrock (Co. Cork)	562	707	593	653	785	1,464	1,814	1,914
Ballintemple	1,000	1,166	995	1,046	1,196	1,612	1,904	1,862
Bundoran	954	893	874	986	2,116	1,339	1,352	1,825
Kilkee	1,972	1,965	1,830	1,762	1,688	1,682	1,863	1,804
Caherciveen	1,925	2,003	1,987	2,013	1,896	1,773	1,680	1,779
Castleblayney	1,809	1,810	1,721	1,576	1,692	1,550	1,725	1,769
Rush	1,792	1,773	1,797	1,672	1,542	1,540	1,651	1,747
Spanglehill (Co. Cork)	—	—	—	—	—	—	689	1,737
Mount Merrion	—	—	—	—	—	13	821	1,723
Dingle	2,117	1,833	1,764	1,786	2,219	1,998	1,800	1,683
Tullow	2,369	2,158	1,932	1,837	1,894	1,585	1,616	1,674
Cahir	2,694	2,469	2,046	2,058	1,930	1,709	1,638	1,652
Greystones	355	405	516	856	1,226	1,594	1,535	1,640
Clara	1,001	1,409	1,459	1,783	1,701	1,726	1,590	1,635
Kanturk	1,964	1,859	1,689	1,583	1,518	1,630	1,555	1,577
Cootehill	1,851	1,789	1,593	1,509	1,550	1,532	1,593	1,565
Rathluirc (Charleville)	2,482	2,266	1,970	2,000	1,925	1,684	1,625	1,548
Callan	2,387	2,340	1,973	1,840	1,957	1,500	1,516	1,545
Malahide	653	670	574	649	685	1,066	1,259	1,540
Rathkeale	2,577	2,549	2,073	1,749	1,705	1,550	1,565	1,526

Table 10. Total Persons, Males and Females at each of the nine Censuses from 1861 to 1946 and 1941 Register of Population classified according to Age Groups.

Age Group	Total Persons									
	1861	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1926	1936	1941	1946
YEARS										
0-4 ..	522,767	488,245	431,778	342,711	311,748	307,165	287,713	268,266	275,640	294,765
5-9 ..	456,215	476,611	471,705	379,942	325,078	310,163	284,633	269,345	270,733	265,914
10-14 ..	452,325	474,552	465,016	414,919	336,293	303,149	295,533	282,783	268,634	262,328
15-19 ..	516,197	392,142	419,663	413,433	349,036	303,443	286,187	268,326	272,072	251,487
20-24 ..	471,414	340,114	355,534	325,110	323,983	269,058	240,231	254,513	238,972	231,190
25-29 ..	309,190	278,444	241,491	229,138	258,331	236,357	215,401	216,785	228,470	208,188
30-34 ..	259,727	265,230	223,448	201,112	207,502	217,919	183,300	183,284	200,718	204,696
35-44 ..	458,312	402,845	413,149	353,009	342,310	380,399	344,844	355,325	361,823	357,479
45-54 ..	422,322	361,783	326,300	336,015	298,276	279,189	331,611	309,290	302,863	310,554
55-64 ..	330,301	329,440	279,226	247,835	260,048	202,898	230,859	273,819	263,286	254,084
65-74 ..	135,456	167,510	161,105	142,235	139,690	235,538	183,458	198,941	215,682	214,441
75 and over ..	64,747	73,143	79,696	81,775	69,528	94,410	88,222	87,743	93,141	99,881
Not specified	3,138	3,128	1,909	1,460	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	4,402,111	4,053,187	3,870,020	3,468,694	3,221,823	3,139,688	2,971,992	2,968,420	2,992,034	2,955,107
Males										
YEARS										
0-4 ..	265,310	247,365	218,754	174,082	158,058	155,887	146,173	136,365	140,118	150,549
5-9 ..	231,315	241,103	238,604	192,978	164,782	157,597	144,764	136,348	137,398	135,116
10-14 ..	232,015	242,985	237,986	211,364	171,577	154,182	150,814	143,720	136,351	133,319
15-19 ..	255,048	192,183	207,114	209,297	174,937	155,523	146,407	138,112	136,833	127,793
20-24 ..	234,222	163,194	177,872	169,659	163,595	141,288	124,518	134,680	121,775	118,060
25-29 ..	155,558	133,073	117,514	111,867	128,337	117,352	106,646	113,325	114,324	104,139
30-34 ..	126,503	127,846	105,758	98,990	105,848	111,381	92,502	94,078	102,517	103,316
35-44 ..	213,537	195,496	197,182	166,702	168,571	198,371	173,399	180,524	181,368	181,846
45-54 ..	202,367	170,455	158,874	161,679	141,924	142,879	172,658	159,188	154,765	156,937
55-64 ..	157,384	159,104	131,719	121,960	126,709	100,110	120,792	143,199	134,163	127,718
65-74 ..	64,124	83,619	80,396	69,006	71,527	109,146	88,984	100,878	110,428	108,391
75 and over ..	29,630	34,173	39,572	40,321	34,270	45,793	39,592	40,037	42,687	47,193
Not specified	2,029	1,872	1,093	696	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	2,169,042	1,992,468	1,912,438	1,728,601	1,610,085	1,589,509	1,506,889	1,520,454	1,512,727	1,494,877
Females										
YEARS										
0-4 ..	257,457	240,880	213,024	168,629	153,690	151,278	141,540	131,901	135,522	144,216
5-9 ..	224,900	235,508	233,101	186,964	160,346	152,566	139,869	132,997	133,335	130,798
10-14 ..	220,310	231,567	227,030	203,555	164,716	148,967	144,719	139,063	132,283	129,009
15-19 ..	261,149	199,959	212,549	204,136	174,099	147,920	140,140	130,214	135,239	123,694
20-24 ..	237,192	176,920	177,662	155,451	160,388	127,770	115,713	119,833	117,197	113,230
25-29 ..	153,632	145,371	123,977	117,271	129,994	119,005	108,755	103,460	114,146	104,049
30-34 ..	133,234	137,384	117,690	102,122	101,654	105,538	90,798	98,206	98,201	100,880
35-44 ..	244,775	207,349	215,967	186,307	173,739	182,028	171,445	174,801	180,455	175,633
45-54 ..	219,955	191,328	167,426	174,336	156,352	136,310	158,953	150,102	148,098	153,617
55-64 ..	172,917	170,336	147,507	125,875	133,339	102,788	110,067	130,620	129,123	126,366
65-74 ..	71,332	83,891	80,709	73,229	68,163	126,392	94,474	98,063	105,254	106,050
75 and over ..	35,117	38,970	40,124	41,454	35,258	48,617	48,630	47,706	50,454	52,688
Not specified	1,109	1,256	816	764	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	2,233,069	2,060,719	1,957,582	1,740,093	1,611,738	1,550,179	1,465,103	1,447,966	1,479,307	1,460,230

Table 11. Males and Females under 15 years of age, Census 1946, classified according to Individual Ages and Orphanhood.

Age last Birthday	Total Persons	Total Males	Males					Total Females	Females				
			Both parents alive	Father dead	Mother dead	Both parents dead	Not stated		Both parents alive	Father dead	Mother dead	Both parents dead	Not stated
Under 1 year ..	66,081	33,798	32,888	238	101	19	552	32,283	31,373	203	103	17	587
1 year ..	59,198	30,242	29,291	312	169	26	444	28,956	28,069	273	177	30	407
2 years ..	58,171	29,673	28,562	414	251	30	416	28,498	27,407	412	272	35	372
3 ..	57,206	29,126	27,806	556	342	39	383	28,080	26,792	539	337	53	354
4 ..	54,109	27,710	26,242	644	429	69	326	26,899	24,898	632	483	53	333
5 ..	52,324	26,443	24,714	796	542	83	308	25,881	24,146	818	540	67	310
6 ..	54,427	28,032	25,905	998	671	108	350	26,395	24,382	935	683	96	298
7 ..	53,997	27,303	24,970	1,119	837	118	351	25,604	24,316	1,102	798	114	274
8 ..	52,233	26,487	23,907	1,295	844	140	301	25,746	23,212	1,202	931	139	282
9 ..	52,933	26,761	23,865	1,438	1,005	148	307	26,172	23,280	1,449	1,016	160	287
10 ..	53,589	27,092	23,772	1,692	1,165	182	281	26,507	23,203	1,688	1,171	160	287
11 ..	52,761	26,888	23,349	1,756	1,261	235	287	25,873	22,312	1,871	1,146	217	327
12 ..	51,902	26,445	22,557	1,970	1,353	264	301	25,457	21,602	1,959	1,349	241	306
13 ..	52,817	26,800	22,328	2,295	1,497	326	354	26,017	21,721	2,193	1,434	253	416
14 ..	51,249	26,094	21,638	2,187	1,387	288	594	25,155	20,618	2,198	1,319	293	727
Total under 15 ..	823,097	418,984	381,794	17,708	11,854	2,073	5,555	404,023	387,331	17,473	11,759	1,933	5,527

Table 12. Males and Females in 1946, arranged in quinquennial Age Groups and classified according to Conjugal Condition.

Age Group	Total Persons	Males				Females			
		Total	Married	Widowed	Single	Total	Married	Widowed	Single
0-4 years ..	294,765	150,549	—	—	150,549	144,216	—	—	144,216
5-9 ..	265,914	135,116	—	—	135,116	130,798	—	—	130,798
10-14 ..	262,328	133,319	—	—	133,319	129,009	—	—	129,009
15-19 ..	251,487	127,793	260	15	127,518	123,694	1,960	21	121,713
20-24 ..	231,296	118,060	5,844	54	112,162	113,230	19,627	171	93,432
25-29 ..	208,188	104,139	20,932	231	82,976	104,049	43,675	566	59,898
30-34 ..	204,696	103,816	39,890	604	63,322	100,880	60,458	1,303	39,119
35-39 ..	191,882	97,536	50,389	976	46,171	94,346	61,684	2,421	30,241
40-44 ..	165,597	84,310	50,779	1,540	31,991	81,287	54,922	3,920	22,445
45-49 ..	173,061	86,996	55,192	2,735	29,069	86,066	55,814	7,629	22,823
50-54 ..	137,491	69,941	45,090	3,489	21,362	67,551	41,567	9,205	16,779
55-59 ..	134,859	67,785	42,159	5,059	20,567	67,074	36,632	13,877	16,565
60-64 ..	119,225	59,933	35,851	6,356	17,726	59,292	28,490	16,511	14,291
65-69 ..	114,531	58,467	32,926	9,148	16,393	56,064	22,379	20,281	13,404
70-74 ..	99,910	49,924	25,547	11,347	13,030	49,986	15,045	23,054	11,887
75-79 ..	60,502	29,735	13,591	9,285	6,859	30,767	6,489	17,294	6,984
80-84 ..	26,142	11,933	4,720	4,860	2,353	14,209	1,956	9,121	3,132
85 and over ..	13,237	5,525	1,775	2,804	946	7,712	633	5,472	1,607
Totals 0-14 ..	823,097	418,984	—	—	418,984	404,023	—	—	404,023
15-44 ..	1,253,140	635,654	168,094	3,420	464,140	617,488	242,326	8,402	366,758
45 & over ..	878,960	440,239	256,851	55,083	128,305	438,721	209,005	122,444	107,272
Total all Ages ..	2,955,107	1,494,877	424,945	58,503	1,011,429	1,460,230	451,331	130,846	878,053

EXPECTATION OF LIFE. (IRELAND)*

Table 13. The number, according to the Life Table, surviving to exact age x , and the complete expectation of life at each year of age, 1940-42.

Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life		Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
0	100,000	100,000	59.01	61.02	50	74,103	75,806	22.53	23.54
1	91,853	93,613	63.23	64.16	51	73,322	75,050	21.77	22.77
2	90,836	92,770	62.93	63.74	52	72,495	74,228	21.01	22.02
3	90,357	92,344	62.26	63.03	53	71,613	73,347	20.26	21.28
4	90,018	92,024	61.49	62.25	54	70,673	72,419	19.53	20.54
5	89,748	91,757	60.68	61.43	55	69,667	71,452	18.80	19.82
6	89,506	91,539	59.84	60.58	56	68,592	70,445	18.09	19.09
7	89,298	91,364	58.98	59.69	57	67,443	69,389	17.39	18.38
8	89,129	91,224	58.09	58.78	58	66,214	68,268	16.70	17.67
9	88,994	91,094	57.17	57.87	59	64,902	67,058	16.03	16.98
10	88,881	90,976	56.25	56.94	60	63,504	65,746	15.37	16.31
11	88,779	90,862	55.31	56.01	61	62,017	64,325	14.73	15.66
12	88,678	90,743	54.37	55.08	62	60,437	62,817	14.10	15.02
13	88,569	90,613	53.44	54.16	63	58,790	61,225	13.49	14.40
14	88,443	90,467	52.51	53.25	64	56,991	59,551	12.89	13.79
15	88,297	90,301	51.60	52.35	65	55,139	57,798	12.31	13.19
16	88,121	90,110	50.70	51.46	66	53,207	55,960	11.74	12.61
17	87,916	89,895	49.81	50.58	67	51,192	54,039	11.18	12.04
18	87,681	89,642	48.94	49.72	68	49,093	52,035	10.63	11.48
19	87,422	89,362	48.09	48.87	69	46,910	49,946	10.11	10.94
20	87,140	89,055	47.24	48.04	70	44,644	47,771	9.60	10.42
21	86,836	88,721	46.40	47.22	71	42,297	45,510	9.11	9.91
22	86,513	88,364	45.58	46.41	72	39,862	43,160	8.63	9.42
23	86,176	87,991	44.75	45.60	73	37,355	40,721	8.18	8.96
24	85,834	87,612	43.93	44.80	74	34,773	38,198	7.75	8.52
25	85,493	87,233	43.10	43.99	75	32,135	35,605	7.34	8.10
26	85,156	86,858	42.27	43.18	76	29,465	32,962	6.96	7.71
27	84,822	86,488	41.43	42.36	77	26,791	30,294	6.61	7.34
28	84,488	86,118	40.60	41.54	78	24,145	27,632	6.28	7.00
29	84,148	85,745	39.76	40.72	79	21,562	25,006	5.97	6.69
30	83,800	85,374	38.92	39.89	80	19,077	22,453	5.68	6.39
31	83,444	84,992	38.09	39.07	81	16,721	20,003	5.41	6.11
32	83,081	84,604	37.25	38.25	82	14,518	17,682	5.16	5.85
33	82,707	84,211	36.42	37.42	83	12,482	15,505	4.92	5.60
34	82,327	83,814	35.58	36.60	84	10,623	13,484	4.69	5.36
35	81,941	83,415	34.75	35.77	85	8,946	11,627	4.47	5.14
36	81,548	83,014	33.91	34.94	86	7,452	9,940	4.27	4.93
37	81,149	82,607	33.08	34.11	87	6,137	8,421	4.08	4.73
38	80,740	82,191	32.24	33.28	88	4,995	7,068	3.90	4.54
39	80,319	81,760	31.41	32.45	89	4,016	5,876	3.72	4.36
40	79,886	81,312	30.58	31.63	90	3,188.5	4,838	3.56	4.18
41	79,439	80,844	29.74	30.81	91	2,498.5	3,943.3	3.40	4.02
42	78,973	80,356	28.92	29.99	92	1,931.3	3,181.4	3.26	3.86
43	78,483	79,850	28.09	29.18	93	1,472.0	2,539.1	3.12	3.71
44	77,966	79,331	27.28	28.37	94	1,105.6	2,004.4	2.98	3.57
					95	817.9	1,564.7	2.86	3.43
45	77,416	78,803	26.47	27.56	96	595.6	1,207.3	2.74	3.30
46	76,831	78,266	25.67	26.74	97	426.7	920.5	2.62	3.17
47	76,207	77,712	24.87	25.93	98	300.6	693.2	2.51	3.04
48	75,545	77,128	24.08	25.12	99	208.0	515.6	2.41	2.92
49	74,843	76,497	23.31	24.32	100	141.4	378.5	2.31	2.78

*Exclusive of the Six Counties.

EXPECTATION OF LIFE. (URBAN AREAS)

Table 14. The number, according to the Life Table, surviving to exact age x , and the complete expectation of life at each year of age, 1940-42.

Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life		Age x	The number according to the life table surviving to exact age x		Expectation of Life	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
0	100,000	100,000	54.38	58.43	50	68,760	73,473	19.92	22.26
1	89,501	91,688	59.73	62.70	51	67,683	72,640	19.23	21.51
2	88,194	90,573	59.61	62.47	52	66,546	71,737	18.55	20.78
3	87,698	90,049	58.94	61.83	53	65,343	70,770	17.88	20.05
4	87,345	89,672	58.18	61.09	54	64,070	69,740	17.23	19.34
5	87,027	89,409	57.39	60.26	55	62,726	68,649	16.58	18.64
6	86,744	89,217	56.58	59.39	56	61,310	67,494	15.96	17.95
7	86,508	89,061	55.73	58.50	57	59,816	66,264	15.34	17.28
8	86,316	88,918	54.85	57.59	58	58,240	64,955	14.74	16.62
9	86,164	88,782	53.95	56.68	59	56,576	63,564	14.16	15.97
10	86,044	88,682	53.02	55.76	60	54,818	62,086	13.60	15.34
11	85,944	88,528	52.08	54.84	61	52,968	60,519	13.06	14.72
12	85,848	88,403	51.14	53.91	62	51,034	58,860	12.53	14.12
13	85,735	88,262	50.21	53.00	63	49,030	57,109	12.03	13.54
14	85,602	88,098	49.28	52.10	64	46,972	55,266	11.53	12.97
15	85,443	87,907	48.38	51.21	65	44,875	53,333	11.05	12.43
16	85,250	87,687	47.48	50.34	66	42,746	51,314	10.57	11.89
17	85,015	87,439	46.61	49.48	67	40,588	49,214	10.11	11.38
18	84,729	87,164	45.77	48.63	68	38,401	47,039	9.65	10.88
19	84,420	86,871	44.94	47.79	69	36,180	44,798	9.22	10.40
20	84,092	86,563	44.11	46.96	70	33,926	42,499	8.80	9.94
21	83,747	86,244	43.29	46.18	71	31,652	40,155	8.39	9.49
22	83,390	85,919	42.47	45.31	72	29,389	37,778	8.00	9.06
23	83,026	85,593	41.66	44.48	73	27,151	35,382	7.62	8.63
24	82,659	85,263	40.84	43.65	74	24,952	32,982	7.24	8.23
25	82,296	84,930	40.02	42.82	75	22,800	30,590	6.88	7.83
26	81,939	84,597	39.19	41.98	76	20,711	28,219	6.53	7.45
27	81,587	84,263	38.35	41.15	77	18,680	25,882	6.18	7.07
28	81,238	83,926	37.52	40.31	78	16,745	23,591	5.84	6.71
29	80,889	83,585	36.68	39.47	79	14,883	21,358	5.50	6.36
30	80,539	83,239	35.83	38.64	80	13,110	19,194	5.18	6.02
31	80,187	82,889	34.99	37.80	81	11,433	17,110	4.87	5.70
32	79,829	82,532	34.14	36.96	82	9,857	15,116	4.56	5.38
33	79,463	82,168	33.30	36.12	83	8,392	13,225	4.27	5.08
34	79,084	81,797	32.46	35.28	84	7,044	11,449	4.00	4.79
35	78,689	81,417	31.62	34.44	85	5,821	9,798	3.73	4.51
36	78,275	81,028	30.78	33.61	86	4,728	8,281	3.48	4.25
37	77,840	80,628	29.95	32.77	87	3,767.6	6,905	3.24	3.99
38	77,381	80,214	29.13	31.94	88	2,939.1	5,673	3.01	3.75
39	76,897	79,783	28.31	31.11	89	2,239.4	4,587	2.79	3.52
40	76,386	79,334	27.49	30.28	90	1,662.1	3,644.5	2.59	3.31
41	75,847	78,864	26.68	29.46	91	1,198.4	2,841.3	2.40	3.10
42	75,273	78,372	25.88	28.64	92	836.8	2,169.9	2.22	2.90
43	74,658	77,857	25.09	27.83	93	563.8	1,620.5	2.05	2.72
44	73,994	77,321	24.31	27.02	94	365.1	1,131.1	1.89	2.54
45	73,273	76,766	23.55	26.21	95	226.3	838.3	1.75	2.38
46	72,491	76,188	22.80	25.40	96	133.0	578.1	1.61	2.22
47	71,647	75,582	22.06	24.60	97	74.7	376.4	1.49	2.08
48	70,742	74,936	21.33	23.81	98	39.4	240.6	1.38	1.94
49	69,779	74,237	20.62	23.03	99	19.4	155.4	1.28	1.81
					100	8.9	93.0	1.20	1.69

Table 15. Number of Marriages, Births and Deaths registered, and rates per 1,000 of the population.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949*
MARRIAGES	17,470	17,328	16,772	17,301	17,525	16,290	16,115	16,299
BIRTHS: †								
Male	34,013	33,241	33,637	34,336	35,120	35,674	33,993	32,791
Female	32,104	31,134	31,788	32,525	32,802	33,304	31,937	31,163
Total	66,117	64,375	65,425	66,861	67,922	68,978	65,930	63,954
Legitimate	63,698	61,927	62,858	64,235	65,280	66,630	63,765	61,996
Illegitimate	2,419	2,448	2,567	2,626	2,642	2,348	2,165	1,958
Illegitimate as % of total Births	3.66	3.80	3.92	3.93	3.89	3.40	3.28	3.06
DEATHS:								
Male	21,868	22,663	23,477	22,266	21,863	23,461	19,117	19,910
Female	19,772	20,831	21,651	20,496	19,594	20,600	17,240	18,188
Total	41,640	43,494	45,128	42,762	41,457	44,061	36,357	38,098
Natural Increase	24,477	20,881	20,297	24,099	26,465	24,917	29,573	25,856
Rates per 1,000 of estimated population:								
Marriages	5.90	5.88	5.70	5.86	5.91	5.48	5.38	5.45
Births	22.31	21.85	22.22	22.65	22.92	23.21	22.00	21.38
Deaths	14.05	14.76	15.33	14.49	13.99	14.83	12.13	12.74
" In Urban Areas	14.27	14.58	14.66	14.01	13.15	14.30	11.56	(a)
" " Rural Areas	13.91	14.51	15.62	14.74	14.50	15.24	12.70	(a)

† Live births only, as still births are not registered.

Table 16. Number of Deaths, classified according to Age.

Age at death	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949*
Under 1 year ..	4,591	5,319	5,198	4,739	4,390	4,687	3,313	3,292
1 to 4 years ..	1,235	1,322	1,286	1,103	860	1,056	781	
5 " 9 " ..	530	536	527	395	326	344	282	
10 " 14 " ..	389	379	342	319	269	291	214	
15 " 19 " ..	792	811	693	661	569	576	495	
20 " 24 " ..	1,046	966	859	878	758	767	656	12,988
25 " 34 " ..	1,936	1,901	1,689	1,601	1,514	1,540	1,416	
35 " 44 " ..	2,088	1,938	1,890	1,793	1,747	1,869	1,561	
45 " 54 " ..	2,965	2,909	2,966	2,882	2,872	2,911	2,639	
55 " 64 " ..	5,384	5,494	5,606	5,251	4,999	5,313	4,563	
65 " 74 " ..	9,943	10,487	11,165	10,576	10,495	11,043	9,205	
75 " 84 " ..	8,522	9,079	10,125	9,896	9,886	10,703	8,989	21,818
85 " 94 " ..	2,035	2,181	2,564	2,466	2,585	2,777	2,105	
95 years and over..	184	172	218	202	187	184	138	
Total	41,640	43,494	45,128	42,762	41,457	44,061	36,357	38,098

Table 17. Death rates of Infants under one year per 1,000 births.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949*
Ireland	69	83	79	71	65	68	49	51
County Boroughs and Urban Districts with population over 10,000†	93	115	109	98	83	83	50	(a)
Urban Districts with population under 10,000†	76	87	83	67	65	70	60	(a)
Rural Districts	58	67	65	58	56	60	49	(a)

* Subject to revision. † 9,000 in 1946 and 1947. (a) Not yet available.

Table 18. Number of Deaths from Various Causes.

Registrar General's Short List Nos.	International List Nos.	Causes of Death	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
		ALL CAUSES ..	43,494	45,128	42,762	41,457	44,061	36,357
1	1 and 2	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid) ..	52	58	32	26	15	15
2	6	Cerebro-spinal meningitis ..	39	37	31	25	38	34
3	8	Scarlet fever	34	10	4	3	8	5
4	9	Whooping-cough ..	310	242	146	117	298	204
5	10	Diphtheria	310	293	236	139	56	30
6	13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	3,398	2,935	2,777	2,585	2,831	2,452
7	14-22	All other forms of tuberculosis	908	904	917	805	869	651
8	27	Dysentery	3	3	10	3	3	7
9	33	Influenza	461	812	306	769	651	201
10	35	Measles	32	144	42	47	106	63
11	37	Acute infectious encephalitis	16	11	22	16	14	11
12	39	Typhus	4	1	—	—	—	—
13	45-55	Cancer	4,043	4,176	3,954	4,024	3,962	4,074
14	61	Diabetes mellitus ..	232	249	221	250	199	173
15	83	Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin	2,652	2,770	2,689	2,716	3,024	2,656
16	90-95	Diseases of the heart ..	9,264	10,111	10,139	10,120	11,118	9,564
17	96-103	Other diseases of the circulatory system ..	652	808	869	889	894	890
18	106	Bronchitis	1,444	1,591	1,370	1,223	1,318	999
19	107-109	Pneumonia	1,874	1,916	1,715	1,649	1,868	1,239
20	104-5, 110-114	Other diseases of the respiratory system	602	657	621	619	620	532
21	117	Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum	270	271	221	270	257	244
22	119-120	Diarrhoea and enteritis,	1,391	1,242	1,284	1,074	846	422
23	121	Appendicitis	133	137	114	108	91	78
24	124	Cirrhosis of the liver ..	57	55	64	47	57	49
25	125-127 115 & 116, } 118, }	Diseases of the liver and biliary passages ..	157	118	166	145	117	146
26	122 & 123 128 & 129 } }	Other diseases of the digestive system	614	596	539	508	523	397
27	130-132	Nephritis	1,115	1,144	1,110	1,027	1,097	874
28	140 & 147	Puerperal infection ..	36	32	35	20	31	18
29	141-146 148-150 } 157-161 }	Other diseases of childbirth	109	124	124	117	99	86
30		Congenital debility, etc. ..	2,501	2,514	2,375	2,302	2,507	1,905
31	162	Senility	6,097	6,621	6,298	5,939	6,450	4,762
32	163-164	Suicide	78	77	71	79	72	68
33	165-198	Other violence	883	824	807	801	899	854
34	—	Other causes	3,723	3,645	3,453	2,995	3,123	2,654

Table 19. Death rates from Various Causes, per 100,000 population.

Registrar General's Short List Nos.	International List Nos.	Causes of Death	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
		ALL CAUSES ..	1476.1	1532.9	1448.6	1399.2	1482.5	1212.7
1	1 and 2	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid) ..	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
2	6	Cerebro-spinal meningitis ..	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1
3	8	Scarlet fever ..	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
4	9	Whooping-cough ..	10.5	8.2	4.9	3.9	10.0	6.8
5	10	Diphtheria ..	10.5	10.0	8.0	4.7	1.9	1.0
6	13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	115.3	99.7	94.1	87.2	95.3	81.8
7	24-32	All other forms of tuberculosis ..	30.8	30.7	31.1	27.2	29.2	21.7
8	27	Dysentery ..	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
9	33	Influenza ..	15.7	27.6	10.4	26.0	21.9	6.7
10	35	Measles ..	1.1	4.9	1.4	1.6	3.6	2.1
11	37	Acute infectious encephalitis ..	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
12	39	Typhus ..	0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
13	45-55	Cancer ..	137.2	141.8	133.9	135.8	133.3	135.9
14	61	Diabetes mellitus ..	7.9	8.5	7.5	8.4	6.7	5.8
15	83	Intra-cranial lesions of vascular origin ..	90.0	94.1	91.1	91.7	101.7	88.6
16	90-95	Diseases of the heart ..	314.4	343.4	343.5	341.5	374.1	319.0
17	96-103	Other diseases of the circulatory system ..	22.1	27.4	29.4	30.0	30.1	29.7
18	106	Bronchitis ..	49.0	54.0	46.4	41.3	44.3	33.3
19	107-109	Pneumonia ..	63.6	65.1	58.1	55.7	62.8	41.3
20	104-5	Other diseases of the respiratory system ..	20.4	22.3	21.0	20.9	20.9	17.8
21	110-114 } 117	Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum ..	9.2	9.2	7.5	9.1	8.6	8.1
22	119-120	Diarrhoea and enteritis ..	47.2	42.2	43.5	36.3	28.5	14.1
23	121	Appendicitis ..	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.6
24	124	Cirrhosis of the liver ..	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.6
25	125-127	Diseases of the liver, and biliary passages ..	5.3	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.9
26	115 & 116, } 118, } 122 & 123, } 128 & 129	Other diseases of the digestive system ..	20.8	20.2	18.3	17.1	17.6	13.2
27	130-132	Nephritis ..	37.9	38.9	37.6	34.7	36.9	29.2
28	140 & 147	Puerperal infection ..	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6
29	141-146 } 148-150	Other diseases of childbirth ..	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.9
30	157-161	Congenital debility, etc. ..	84.9	85.4	80.5	77.7	84.4	63.5
31	162	Senility ..	206.9	224.9	213.3	200.4	217.0	158.8
32	163-164	Suicide ..	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3
33	165-198	Other violence ..	30.0	28.0	27.3	27.0	30.2	28.5
34	—	Other causes ..	126.4	123.8	117.0	101.2	105.1	88.5

Table 20. Death rates of Males per 1,000 of the corresponding Male population classified by age groups.

Age at death	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Under 5 years	24.50	27.17	26.19	23.16	21.26	23.48	16.11
5 to 9 "	2.32	2.00	2.02	1.48	1.25	1.32	1.19
10 " 14 "	1.36	1.33	1.19	1.15	1.07	1.06	0.83
15 " 19 "	2.95	2.94	2.42	2.52	1.98	1.94	1.69
20 " 24 "	4.01	4.02	3.54	3.44	3.12	2.88	2.58
25 " 34 "	4.54	4.33	3.68	3.43	3.23	3.54	3.11
35 " 44 "	5.96	5.42	5.34	4.78	4.81	5.61	4.44
45 " 54 "	9.92	10.11	10.45	9.86	9.77	10.40	9.32
55 " 64 "	20.66	22.33	23.14	21.30	20.59	22.11	18.56
65 " 74 "	54.71	52.39	55.89	52.00	52.68	55.20	45.11
75 " 84 "	121.58	130.92	148.88	146.57	151.17	162.19	131.16
85 years and over ..	211.59						
All ages	14.59	15.21	15.79	14.94	14.59	15.61	12.61

Table 21. Death rates of Females per 1,000 of the corresponding Female population classified by age groups.

Age at death	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Under 5 years	18.98	21.68	21.55	19.30	17.14	18.39	13.50
5 to 9 "	1.62	2.03	1.93	1.45	1.18	1.24	0.88
10 " 14 "	1.40	1.54	1.40	1.23	0.96	1.13	0.76
15 " 19 "	2.97	3.11	2.75	2.35	2.24	2.32	1.94
20 " 24 "	4.23	4.20	3.77	3.94	3.29	3.60	2.91
25 " 34 "	5.17	4.66	4.33	4.06	3.90	3.68	3.48
35 " 44 "	5.81	5.46	5.28	5.16	4.95	4.79	4.17
45 " 54 "	9.27	9.39	9.44	9.21	9.38	8.93	8.05
55 " 64 "	18.67	20.01	20.09	18.66	17.71	18.44	15.99
65 " 74 "	45.37	46.19	49.18	46.23	45.43	47.68	39.97
75 " 84 "	103.71	119.46	134.01	125.78	125.49	135.55	111.24
85 years and over ..	182.76						
All ages	13.51	14.31	14.86	14.02	13.39	14.02	11.64

Table 22. Number of Deaths of Women, directly attributable to or associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth, and the rates per 1,000 births registered.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Number of deaths from:—							
Puerperal infection	43	36	32	35	20	31	18
Diseases of pregnancy or childbirth	120	109	124	124	117	99	86
Other causes associated with pregnancy or childbirth ..	26	17	20	17	26	18	20
Total	189	162	176	176	163	148	124
Rates per 1,000 births:—							
Puerperal infection	0.65	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.29	0.45	0.27
Diseases of pregnancy or childbirth	1.82	1.69	1.89	1.85	1.72	1.44	1.31
Other causes associated with pregnancy or childbirth ..	0.39	0.26	0.31	0.26	0.38	0.26	0.30
Total	2.86	2.51	2.69	2.63	2.39	2.15	1.88

Table 23. Death rates from Tuberculosis per 1,000 of the population.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Ireland.. ..	1.46	1.30	1.24	1.14	1.24	1.04
County Boroughs and Urban Districts with population over 10,000*	1.81	1.68	1.62	1.49	1.62	1.28
Urban Districts with population under 10,000*	1.78	1.51	1.44	1.50	1.43	1.08
Rural Districts	1.26	1.13	1.08	0.97	1.66	0.93

* 9000 in 1946—1948.

Table 24. Death rates from Tuberculosis by sexes and ages per 1,000 of the population.

Age at Death	Males						Females					
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Under 5 years	1.00	0.92	0.89	0.81	1.06	0.73	0.82	0.76	0.86	0.69	0.76	0.59
5 to 9 "	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.28	0.36	0.18
10 " 14 "	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.42	0.32	0.29	0.64	0.54	0.50	0.37	0.53	0.30
15 " 19 "	1.65	1.29	1.38	0.94	0.94	0.73	2.03	1.66	1.55	1.42	1.60	1.21
20 " 24 "	2.48	2.05	2.01	1.81	1.56	1.50	3.04	2.48	2.55	2.18	2.58	1.98
25 " 34 "	2.27	1.92	1.81	1.69	1.96	1.69	2.60	2.22	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.81
35 " 44 "	2.03	2.01	1.68	1.55	1.86	1.63	1.63	1.50	1.52	1.34	1.50	1.26
45 " 54 "	1.78	1.78	1.62	1.73	1.78	1.57	1.28	1.30	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.05
55 " 64 "	1.59	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.61	1.31	1.04	0.89	0.95	0.85	0.83	0.76
65 " 74 "	0.88	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.81	0.69	0.63	0.54	0.59	0.53	0.81	0.46
75 years and over	0.19	0.33	0.31	0.21	0.35	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.18
All ages	1.48	1.34	1.28	1.17	1.27	1.08	1.44	1.26	1.23	1.12	1.22	0.99

Table 25. Death rates from Cancer by sexes and ages per 100,000 of the population.

Age at death	Males						Females					
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Under 25 years	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.0	2.9
25 " 34 "	11.2	9.9	15.3	10.2	8.8	11.5	17.7	15.3	19.8	16.2	13.3	16.9
35 " 44 "	43.7	45.4	39.9	37.8	47.2	34.7	81.6	77.6	64.9	72.8	59.2	57.6
45 " 54 "	137.8	151.2	131.1	133.7	143.0	154.1	192.1	202.9	203.6	218.4	204.1	195.6
55 " 64 "	428.3	447.5	367.5	358.8	366.7	384.5	397.3	416.6	365.3	374.2	386.9	339.6
65 to 74 "	820.1	821.0	783.9	820.7	746.2	730.9	590.4	582.5	587.1	601.1	588.2	613.9
75 years and over	856.7	929.6	953.0	988.2	1014.2	1185.0	604.2	683.1	587.7	621.0	637.0	722.5
All ages	144.3	149.3	138.8	140.3	138.7	143.4	130.0	134.2	126.1	131.3	127.8	128.3

Table 26. Passenger Movement (Sea, Rail, Road* and Air) during each month of the years 1948 and 1949.

MONTH	GREAT BRITAIN†		THE SIX COUNTIES†		OTHER PLACES		TOTAL		Balance Inwards+ Outwards—
	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	
January 1948	42,293	24,077	86,087	88,132	6,155	3,537	134,535	115,746	— 18,789
1949	45,519	23,854	94,195	94,724	6,561	4,502	146,275	123,080	— 23,195
February 1948	23,291	22,981	87,770	88,513	5,111	2,972	116,172	114,466	— 1,706
1949	24,173	22,229	89,190	90,032	6,085	4,611	119,448	116,872	— 2,576
March 1948	32,490	38,207	120,221	122,668	6,102	4,214	158,813	165,089	+ 6,276
1949	29,334	27,510	97,256	97,721	6,920	6,644	133,510	131,875	— 1,635
April 1948	42,137	39,940	103,609	105,045	6,116	4,737	151,862	149,722	— 2,140
1949	43,124	45,109	122,492	123,345	9,630	7,754	175,246	176,208	+ 962
May 1948	49,339	52,447	130,194	130,990	10,104	8,875	189,637	192,312	+ 2,675
1949	44,878	45,107	109,172	110,002	10,117	9,843	164,167	164,952	+ 785
June 1948	63,515	69,590	139,471	141,122	10,933	12,684	213,919	223,396	+ 9,477
1949	65,632	72,594	151,275	149,774	13,746	14,572	230,653	236,940	+ 6,287
July 1948	108,717	139,447	218,491	224,152	14,099	14,090	341,307	377,689	+ 36,382
1949	109,383	153,403	219,012	223,340	16,160	15,345	344,555	392,088	+ 47,533
August 1948	144,478	133,719	204,320	204,085	17,240	11,565	366,038	349,399	— 16,639
1949	161,302	146,477	215,221	214,386	18,288	12,146	394,811	373,009	— 21,802
September 1948	110,552	80,307	153,853	153,794	18,246	11,663	282,651	245,764	— 36,887
1949	114,944	88,674	162,672	162,426	20,432	12,592	298,048	263,692	— 34,356
October 1948	54,426	43,401	121,616	122,575	16,087	11,449	192,129	177,425	— 14,704
1949	51,768	45,743	113,339	114,847	13,954	10,467	179,056	171,057	— 7,999
November 1948	27,507	26,679	98,560	99,073	10,749	7,956	136,816	133,708	— 3,108
1949	27,114	28,046	100,944	101,932	9,221	6,222	137,279	136,200	— 1,079
December 1948	30,018	57,319	113,365	115,362	12,882	10,184	156,265	182,865	+ 26,600
1949	34,784	63,380	114,128	116,646	7,565	5,697	156,477	185,723	+ 29,246
Total 1948	728,763	728,114	1,577,557	1,595,511	133,824	103,926	2,440,144	2,427,551	— 12,593
1949	751,950	762,126	1,588,896	1,599,175	138,679	110,395	2,479,525	2,471,696	— 7,829

Table 27. Number of Passengers Departed or Arrived by Sea, Rail, Road* and Air.

	GREAT BRITAIN		THE SIX COUNTIES		OTHER PLACES		TOTAL		Balance Inwards+ Outwards—
	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	Outwards	Inwards	
Sea 1948	624,858	601,002	—	—	14,294	10,910	639,152	611,912	— 27,240
1949	638,100	625,846	—	—	15,305	10,952	653,405	636,798	— 16,607
Rail 1948	—	—	996,249	999,059	—	—	996,249	999,059	+ 2,810
1949	—	—	801,726	803,496	—	—	801,726	803,496	+ 1,772
Road* 1948	—	—	580,949	596,013	—	—	580,949	596,013	+ 15,064
1949	—	—	787,108	795,613	—	—	787,108	795,613	+ 8,505
Air† 1948	103,905	127,112	359	439	119,530	93,016	223,794	220,567	— 3,227
1949†	113,850	136,280	62	64	123,374	99,443	237,266	235,787	— 1,479
Total 1948	728,763	728,114	1,577,557	1,595,511	133,824	103,926	2,440,144	2,427,551	— 12,593
1949	751,950	762,126	1,588,896	1,599,175	138,679	110,395	2,479,525	2,471,696	— 7,829

* Motor Omnibus Services only.

† From 1st Oct., 1949 traffic by Air for Great Britain includes that for the Six Counties.

Table 28. Number of Persons receiving New Travel Permits and Passports to go to Employment, classified by Sex and County of Last Residence.

COUNTY	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948*	1949*
MALES								
Carlow	427	239	40	111	98	82	196	120
Dublin City and Co. .. .	10,525	6,111	2,013	2,305	1,246	1,242	2,714	1,327
Kildare	421	244	42	170	97	87	142	84
Kilkenny	496	268	66	132	163	160	251	163
Laoighis	336	158	47	91	87	82	257	133
Longford	238	223	29	115	159	141	261	150
Louth	1,066	347	128	198	173	113	191	143
Meath	470	285	45	165	115	105	205	157
Offaly	293	184	38	100	85	54	167	120
Westmeath	360	258	73	145	142	114	209	168
Wexford	970	738	166	218	297	350	403	192
Wicklow	732	500	108	176	115	96	160	121
Clare	703	749	222	367	331	280	675	390
Cork City and Co. .. .	4,888	3,415	796	1,436	1,285	1,424	2,165	1,010
Kerry	1,606	2,160	534	487	652	1,111	1,955	1,054
Limerick City and Co. .. .	1,930	1,382	314	458	552	579	1,370	775
Tipperary	992	693	143	401	344	448	645	333
Waterford City and Co. .. .	1,093	807	224	443	337	334	552	282
Galway	1,563	2,187	360	626	715	1,420	2,386	1,403
Leitrim	562	260	101	159	223	217	465	238
Mayo	3,590	4,165	938	2,489	1,631	1,779	2,621	1,606
Roscommon	581	664	139	326	327	401	604	488
Sligo	780	737	193	357	314	379	491	391
Cavan	479	295	85	193	179	167	349	249
Donegal	1,872	2,106	847	1,336	1,086	1,273	1,991	1,199
Monaghan	290	146	32	101	73	73	297	203
TOTAL MALES	37,263	29,321	7,723	13,185	10,829	12,511	21,722	12,499
FEMALES								
Carlow	162	185	62	101	198	234	240	104
Dublin City and Co. .. .	4,201	4,344	1,011	1,373	2,352	1,831	2,912	1,885
Kildare	151	167	64	146	287	321	196	157
Kilkenny	239	290	83	160	446	415	393	252
Laoighis	113	138	56	131	266	261	215	153
Longford	124	183	63	129	297	288	303	196
Louth	259	256	80	138	264	213	189	162
Meath	221	241	79	206	330	303	198	128
Offaly	111	162	57	120	266	275	175	191
Westmeath	184	249	66	157	309	316	191	148
Wexford	291	487	158	277	629	606	392	304
Wicklow	306	292	98	175	329	330	215	143
Clare	390	597	217	463	647	633	680	490
Cork City and Co. .. .	1,751	2,311	630	1,239	2,257	2,141	2,006	1,146
Kerry	616	1,396	410	745	1,430	1,586	1,420	952
Limerick City and Co. .. .	764	1,355	338	441	930	1,079	1,091	662
Tipperary	368	599	197	428	889	936	813	623
Waterford City and Co. .. .	524	559	171	316	703	594	500	389
Galway	571	1,157	415	694	1,313	1,460	1,444	1,147
Leitrim	254	312	122	227	471	418	423	288
Mayo	1,204	1,786	704	1,306	1,766	1,735	1,809	1,321
Roscommon	376	575	196	387	568	557	482	366
Sligo	366	438	171	323	531	477	421	354
Cavan	237	258	94	191	484	489	382	332
Donegal	523	540	300	604	1,015	976	1,030	697
Monaghan	142	126	48	132	228	253	233	202
TOTAL FEMALES	14,448	19,103	5,890	10,609	19,205	18,727	18,353	12,992
Total Males and Females .. .	51,711	48,324	13,613	23,794	30,034	31,238	40,075*	25,491*
Urban Residents	28,510	21,110	5,357	7,686	8,967	8,703	12,759	6,661
Rural Residents	23,201	27,214	8,256	16,108	21,067	22,535	27,316	18,830

* As from the 5th of January, 1948 the issue of Travel Permits was discontinued and Travel Identity Cards were substituted. From this date also the figures include persons going to permanent residence.

Table 29. Number of Persons receiving New Travel Permits and Passports to go to Employment, classified by Sex and Age.

AGE GROUP	1945	1946	1947	1948*	1949*
MALES					
16-19 years	1,692	1,159	1,512	2,747	2,100
20-24 " " " "	4,454	3,782	4,409	7,716	4,995
25-29 " " " "	2,360	2,416	2,804	4,705	2,375
30-34 " " " "	1,658	1,461	1,614	2,713	1,100
35-39 " " " "	1,077	862	947	1,630	704
40-44 " " " "	696	490	556	889	533
45-49 " " " "	513	273	287	556	249
50 years and over ..	735	386	382	736	443
Total Males	13,185	10,829	12,511	21,722	12,499
FEMALES					
16-19 years	3,094	6,099	6,231	5,525	4,677
20-24 " " " "	4,320	7,979	7,155	6,546	4,806
25-29 " " " "	1,555	2,663	2,810	2,857	1,625
30-34 " " " "	728	1,168	1,161	1,435	661
35-39 " " " "	341	512	583	761	419
40-44 " " " "	206	284	327	449	289
45-49 " " " "	160	213	188	290	172
50 years and over ..	205	287	272	490	343
Total Females	10,609	19,205	18,727	18,353	12,992
Total Males and Females	23,794	30,034	31,238	40,075	25,491

Table 30. Number of Persons receiving New Travel Permits and Passports to go to Employment classified by Sex and Occupational Group.

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948*	1949*
MALES								
Agriculture	4,767	3,588	1,361	3,148	2,418	4,607	5,442	3,499
Food, drink and tobacco ..	377	368	34	189	188	178	204	174
Textiles, clothing	279	213	21	154	116	141	301	305
Wood workers	1,231	754	141	425	193	131	266	165
Metal workers	1,734	1,147	186	308	229	226	425	284
Building	1,172	1,473	226	632	402	210	534	252
Clerks and other skilled workers ..	3,873	3,468	1,414	2,085	1,367	1,468	2,997	1,761
Unskilled workers (excl. builders' labourers)	23,830	18,310	4,340	6,244	5,916	5,550	11,553	6,059
Total Males	37,263	29,321	7,723	13,185	10,829	12,511	21,722	12,499
FEMALES								
Agriculture	657	422	307	466	322	205	201	136
Nursing	2,233	2,838	1,125	3,523	3,893	2,531	912	440
Domestic service and housekeeping	6,037	9,125	2,760	4,719	12,077	13,166	12,353	8,274
Clerical work	461	363	107	207	254	292	429	403
Others	5,060	6,255	1,591	1,694	2,659	2,533	4,458	3,739
Total Females	14,448	19,003	5,890	10,609	19,205	18,727	18,353	12,992
Total Males and Females ..	51,711	48,324	13,613	23,794	30,034	31,238	40,075	25,491

* See note on previous page

Table 31. Numbers of Persons in each Occupational Group, Census, 1946.

Description of Occupational Group	Actual numbers			Numbers per 1,000 occupied in Ireland		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Agricultural occupations: ..	593,653	512,127	81,526	457.2	531.5	243.5
A.—Farmers and relatives assisting ..	453,358	373,274	80,084	349.2	387.4	239.2
B.—Other agricultural occupations ..	140,295	138,853	1,442	108.0	144.1	4.3
Fishermen	3,647	3,643	4	2.8	3.8	0.0
Mining and quarrying occupations..	3,129	3,113	16	2.4	3.2	0.0
Other producers, makers and repairers ..	187,621	152,369	35,252	144.5	158.2	105.3
A.—Makers of foods, drinks and tobacco ..	16,256	12,644	3,612	12.5	13.1	10.8
1. Makers of foods	14,353	11,520	2,833	11.0	11.9	8.5
2. Makers of drinks	891	859	32	0.7	0.9	0.1
3. Makers of tobacco	1,012	265	747	0.8	0.3	2.2
B.—Textile workers	9,028	3,791	5,237	6.9	3.9	15.6
C.—Makers of apparel and textile goods ..	34,218	13,545	20,673	28.4	14.1	61.7
D.—Workers in hides and skins and makers of leather goods (not boots and shoes) ..	2,299	1,757	542	1.8	1.8	1.6
E.—Workers in wood and furniture	21,794	21,137	657	16.8	21.9	2.0
F.—Metal workers	27,617	27,127	490	21.3	28.2	1.5
G.—Electrical apparatus makers and fitters ..	4,828	4,683	145	3.7	4.9	0.4
H.—Workers in chemical processes; makers of fertilisers, soap, paint, etc. ..	615	484	131	0.5	0.5	0.4
I.—Workers in, and makers of paper and cardboard, printers, bookbinders, etc. ..	6,734	4,250	2,484	5.2	4.4	7.4
J.—Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors	54,024	53,966	58	41.6	56.0	0.2
K.—Painters and decorators	5,225	5,158	67	4.0	5.4	0.2
L.—Other producers, makers and repairers ..	4,933	3,827	1,106	3.8	4.0	3.5
Total producers, makers and repairers ..	788,050	671,252	116,798	606.9	696.7	348.8
Workers in transport and communication ..	59,179	57,837	1,342	45.6	60.0	4.0
A.—Railway workers	8,212	8,043	169	6.3	8.4	0.5
B.—Road transport workers	24,574	24,430	144	18.9	25.4	0.4
C.—Water transport workers	7,112	7,077	35	5.5	7.3	0.1
D.—Air transport workers	332	321	11	0.3	0.3	0.0
E.—Other transport workers	18,949	17,966	983	14.6	18.6	3.0
Commercial, finance and insurance occupations	87,997	56,263	31,734	67.8	58.4	94.8
Persons in public administration and defence (excluding professional men and typists)	42,867	35,146	7,721	33.0	36.5	23.0
Professional occupations (excluding clerks) ..	70,898	34,092	36,806	54.6	35.4	109.9
Persons in personal service (including hotels, etc.)	122,835	20,934	101,901	94.6	21.7	304.3
A.—Domestic servants	80,504	1,982	78,522	62.0	2.0	234.5
B.—Others	42,331	18,952	23,379	32.6	19.7	69.8
Clerks (not civil service or local authority) and all typists	43,720	19,822	23,898	33.7	20.6	71.4
Other gainful occupations:	82,821	68,159	14,662	63.8	70.7	43.8
A.—Persons employed in entertainments and sport	6,071	4,805	1,266	4.7	5.0	3.8
B.—Warehousemen and assistants	10,716	5,786	4,930	8.3	6.0	14.7
C.—Stationary engine drivers	2,738	2,738	—	2.1	2.8	—
D.—Others	63,296	54,830	8,466	48.7	56.9	25.3
Total occupied persons, 14 years and over ..	1,298,367	963,505	334,862	1,000	1,000	1,000
Unoccupied persons, 14 years and over ..	884,982	138,482	746,500			
Total persons, 14 years and over ..	2,183,349	1,101,987	1,081,362			
Total persons under 14 years of age ..	771,758	392,890	378,868			
Total Population	2,955,107	1,494,877	1,460,230			

Table 32. Number of Males and Females 14 Years of Age and Over, Census, 1946, classified according to Specific Occupations.

NOTE.—Unemployed persons and persons temporarily resident in institutions, hospitals, etc., are included in the figures for each occupation; persons "retired" from occupations are grouped together and shown opposite the description "retired."

Total population	2,955,107
Total occupied, aged 14 years and over	1,298,367
Unoccupied and retired, aged 14 years and over	884,982
Total under 14 years of age	771,758

Occupation	Males	Females	Occupation	Males	Females
Agricultural Occupations:			Textile workers (continued):		
Farmers	207,895	42,003	Lookers and examiners	13	279
Farmers' sons and daughters assisting on home farm	131,083	28,941	Dyers and assistants	125	14
Farmers' other relatives assisting on home farm	34,296	9,140	Scourers and finishers	125	125
Farm managers and foremen	2,317	39	Carpet workers	40	46
Agricultural labourers: not living in	86,749	635	Other skilled textile workers	725	848
" living in	26,250	178	Makers of apparel and textile goods:		
Gardeners and nurserymen	6,915	130	Employers and managers	1,093	261
Gardeners' labourers	664	30	Foremen and overlookers	147	171
Foresters and woodmen	2,559	7	Boot and shoe makers	6,701	1,799
Other agricultural occupations	13,399	423	Cutters	386	215
<i>Total paid agricultural employees</i>	138,853	1,442	Tailors and tailors' machinists	4,579	4,233
<i>Total farmers and family workers</i>	373,274	80,084	Dressmakers	34	6,601
Total agricultural occupations	512,127	81,526	Sewers and sewing machinists (not elsewhere enumerated)	186	5,218
Fishermen			Milliners	—	244
	3,643	4	Embroiderers and embroidery machinists	9	132
Mining and quarrying occupations:			Sack and other canvas goods makers	37	270
A.—Coal mining occupations:			Other skilled workers	373	1,529
Above ground (including employers, etc.)			Workers in hides, skins and leather (not boots and shoes):		
Below ground			1.—Workers in hides and skins—		
B.—Quarrying and other mining occupations:			Tanners		
Employers and superintending staff			Other skilled workers (including employers)		
Other workers			2.—Makers of leather goods (not boots and shoes)—		
OTHER INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS:			Employers and managers		
Makers of foods:			Saddlers		
Employers and managers			Other makers		
Foremen and overlookers			Workers in wood and furniture:		
Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers			Employers and managers		
Grain millers (so returned)			Foremen and overlookers		
Sugar, sweet and jam boilers, etc.			Carpenters		
Creamery workers (so returned)			Cartwrights, coachbuilders and wheelwrights		
Bacon curers (so returned)			Sawyers, wood turners		
Other skilled makers of foods			Woodworking machinists		
Makers of drinks:			Coopers		
Employers and managers			Basket makers		
Foremen and overlookers			Boat and barge builders (wood)		
Malsters			Packing case makers		
Other skilled makers of drinks			Cabinet makers		
Makers of tobacco and snuff:			French polishers		
Skill-d workers (including superintending staff)			Upholsterers and coach trimmers		
.. .. .			Other skilled workers		
Textile workers:			Metal workers:		
Employers and managers			Employers and managers		
Foremen and overlookers			Foremen and overlookers		
Breakers and cutbeers			Smiths		
Spinners, piecers and carders			Foundry workers		
Winders and warpers			Motor mechanics		
Weavers			Cycle mechanics		
Knitters and hosiery frame minders			Mechanics (so returned)		
Handlace workers					

Table 32 (contd.) Number of Males and Females, 14 Years of Age and Over, Census, 1946, classified according to Specific Occupations.

Occupation	Males	Females	Occupation	Males	Females
Metal workers (continued):			Other producers, makers and repairers:		
Fitters	3,752	6	Watch and clock makers and repairers (skilled)	656	31
Fitters' labourers	501	—	Workers in precious metals and electroplate (skilled)	211	27
Plumbers	1,998	—	Makers of bricks and earthenware: (skilled)	459	170
Plumbers' labourers	201	—	Pottery workers	191	143
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1,413	73	Others	268	27
Machine tool workers	278	33	Makers of glass and glassware (skilled)	315	52
Boiler makers and shipwrights	515	—	Workers in gas works (skilled)	294	2
Boilermakers' and shipwrights' labourers	147	—	Brush makers	194	224
Brass finishers and brass turners	310	12	Dental mechanics	254	7
Welders	345	27	Other skilled workers	1,444	643
Wire goods makers	105	18			
Mechanics' labourers	138	—	Transport and communication:		
Rivetters' labourers	34	—	A.—Railway workers:		
Other skilled metal workers	1,269	271	Stationmasters and railway officials (not clerks)	645	9
Electrical apparatus makers and fitters:			Locomotive engine drivers	1,048	—
Electrical fitters and wiremen	3,380	19	Firemen	894	—
Other skilled workers (including superintending staff)	1,303	128	Cleaners	512	—
Workers in chemical processes, makers of fertilisers, soap paint, etc.:			Guards	380	—
Skilled workers	484	131	Signalmen	568	—
Workers in and makers of paper, cardboard and stationery, printers, bookbinders, etc.:			Shunters and level crossing keepers	354	111
1.—Makers of paper and cardboard; skilled workers (incl. employers)	223	74	Ticket collectors	108	4
2.—Makers of stationery, etc.			Porters	1,987	—
Cardboard box makers	123	736	Checkers (not ticket checkers)	411	—
Envelope and paper bag makers	7	91	Other railway servants (not elsewhere enumerated)	1,138	45
Other skilled workers	148	89			
3.—Printers, bookbinders and photographers:			B.—Road transport workers:		
Employers, managers and foremen	369	44	Proprietors and managers	1,421	46
Compositors and printers	2,164	312	Inspectors and foremen	333	—
Printing machine setters and minders	156	101	Drivers of motor vehicles	15,359	54
Machine assistants	108	222	„ „ passenger vehicles (horse)	200	—
Process engravers and electrotypers	191	5	„ „ lorries, vans etc., (horse)	4,812	14
Photographers	272	195	Tram drivers	119	—
Bookbinders	223	268	Tram and bus conductors	1,425	25
Other skilled workers	266	347	Grooms	659	—
Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors:			Other road transport workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	102	5
Employers and managers	1,636	7			
Foremen and overlookers	2,549	7	C.—Water transport workers:		
Builders (so returned)	600	2	Ship owners and agents	150	2
Bricklayers	1,060	—	Harbour officials and stevedores	135	1
Masons	2,662	—	Navigating and engineering officers	473	—
Plasterers	2,197	—	Petty officers, seamen and deck hands	1,274	—
Slaters and tilers	266	—	Firemen and donkeymen	258	—
Glaziers	126	—	Pursers, stewards and domestic staff	162	10
Builders' labourers	13,610	—	Bargemen and boatmen	498	7
Platelayers	1,539	—	Lighthousemen and crews of lightships	205	—
Contractors' labourers, navvies	27,058	—	Dock labourers	3,705	—
Other skilled workers	663	42	Other water transport workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	217	15
Painters and decorators:					
Employers, managers and foremen	275	4	D.—Air Transport workers:		
Painters and decorators (house, ship and general)	4,329	33	Employers, managers, officials	58	2
Painters of vehicles	472	4	Pilots and navigators	44	—
Other skilled workers	82	26	Aircraft radio operators	50	—
			Aircraft engineers	83	—
			Other air transport workers	88	9

Table 32 (contd.) Number of Males and Females, 14 Years of Age and Over, Census, 1946, classified according to Specific Occupations.

Occupation	Males	Females	Occupation	Males	Females
Transport and Communications (continued)			Professional occupations (continued)		
E.—Other workers in transport and communication:			Teachers (not music teachers)		
Postmen and post office assistants ..	5,445	49	Teachers of music	5,769	9,081
Telegraph operators	73	59	Architects	111	515
Telephone operators	187	661	Civil engineers and surveyors	356	24
Wireless operators	300	—	Chartered accountants	1,750	15
Messengers	9,072	174	Analytical chemists	1,336	78
Porters (not elsewhere enumerated) ..	2,781	17	Professional students and article clerks (not elsewhere enumerated)	296	71
Other workers (not elsewhere enumerated)	108	23	Journalists and authors	4,059	1,340
Commercial, finance and insurance occupations:			Librarians and assistants		
Cattle and sheep dealers	2,055	3	Other professional occupations	696	101
Pig dealers	309	3		109	182
Horse dealers	432	6		638	392
Shopkeepers and managers of retail and wholesale businesses (not publicans) ..	21,107	9,389	Persons engaged in personal service (including institutions, hotels, etc.):		
Shop assistants and salesmen (not bar attendants)	17,576	21,450	Domestic servants—living in	1,142	50,851
Buyers	586	106	“ “ living out	840	27,671
Agents and factors	1,045	55	Gamekeepers	297	9
Commercial travellers	3,215	89	Hotel, restaurant and boarding-house keepers	1,118	3,848
Van salesmen and canvassers (not insurance)	2,723	31	Publicans	4,764	2,573
Hawkers	509	234	Bar attendants	4,605	2,999
Newspaper sellers	326	28	Waiters and waitresses	932	4,202
Bank officials (not clerks)	937	26	Laundry workers	290	3,841
Insurance officials (not clerks)	899	27	Hairdressers	1,837	1,840
Insurance canvassers and agents	2,871	123	Caretakers	1,316	448
Auctioneers and valuers	551	15	Charwomen and office cleaners	214	2,329
Pawnbrokers and moneylenders	124	19	Chimney sweeps	183	—
Interviewers and demonstrators	19	32	Others in personal service, including hotels, restaurants and clubs	3,396	1,290
Other commercial, finance and insurance occupations	979	98	Clerks (not civil service or local authority) and all typists:		
Persons engaged in public administration and defence (excluding Professional men and typists):			Heads of commercial sections of businesses		
Civil service officials and clerks	10,329	6,613	Draughtsmen	420	402
Local authority officials and clerks	2,988	724	Clerks	277	28
Civic Guard—above rank of sergeant ..	261	—	Clerks	19,029	16,213
“ “ sergeants and inferiors	7,120	5	Typists	96	7,555
Army—Commissioned officers	1,832	17	Other gainful occupations:		
“ “ Others	11,401	134	A.—Persons employed in entertainments and sport:		
Prison warder, wardress	199	33	Proprietors and managers	471	57
Other public administration and defence	1,016	195	Actors	257	256
Professional occupations (excluding clerical staff):			Musicians	526	184
Professed clergymen and nuns	6,139	12,117	Racehorse trainers, jockeys and racing stable attendants	917	18
Christian Brothers and other monks ..	1,458	—	Bookmakers, bettingmen, etc.	1,016	493
Religious lay brothers and lay sisters ..	490	160	Other occupations (not elsewhere enumerated)	1,618	258
Theological students	3,398	593	B.—Warehousemen, storekeepers and packers:		
Itinerant preachers (Salvation Army, etc.)	37	33	Warehousemen and storekeepers	3,423	188
Church and cemetery officials	605	139	Packers and other warehouse assistants	2,363	4,742
Barristers	369	15	C.—Stationary engine drivers		
Solicitors	1,410	55		2,738	—
Medical doctors	2,244	430	D.—Other and undefined occupations:		
Dentists	497	39	Drovers	658	—
Veterinary surgeons	348	32	Timekeepers and gatekeepers	451	72
Midwives	—	1,079	Watchmen	924	—
Sick nurses	171	8,703	Unskilled workers	52,023	8,257
Mental attendants	1,603	1,382	All other occupations	774	137
Masseurs	203	230	Persons, 14 years and over, not gainfully occupied:		
				138,482	746,500

* When more than one person in a family of six or less was described as engaged in "home duties" only one was included under that heading: the others were included with "persons described as having no occupation."

Table 33. Number of Males and Females 14 years and over, in Agricultural Occupations in each Province, Census, 1946.

Agricultural Occupations	Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Farmers ..	44,694	10,114	63,151	11,644	68,148	13,528	31,902	6,717	207,895	42,003
1-15 Acres ..	5,407	1,736	6,064	1,637	17,771	4,674	10,162	2,814	39,404	10,861
15-30 ..	10,367	2,286	12,243	2,366	26,749	5,050	10,208	2,055	59,567	11,757
30-50 ..	9,964	2,101	15,933	2,645	15,357	2,416	6,151	1,052	47,405	8,214
50-100 ..	10,079	2,229	18,537	3,183	6,014	989	3,692	560	38,322	6,961
100-200 ..	5,484	1,148	7,772	1,374	1,331	265	1,005	157	15,592	2,944
Over 200 ..	2,093	465	1,986	366	454	98	261	55	4,794	984
Area undefined, etc. ..	1,300	149	616	73	472	36	423	24	2,811	282
Farmers' relatives	34,882	7,905	53,103	13,104	53,444	11,929	23,950	5,143	165,379	38,081
1-15 Acres ..	2,480	681	3,255	943	11,852	2,925	6,451	1,683	24,038	6,232
15-30 ..	6,922	1,577	8,964	2,286	20,621	4,684	7,535	1,607	44,042	10,154
30-50 ..	8,217	1,871	13,398	3,331	13,278	2,789	5,236	1,020	40,129	9,011
50-100 ..	9,671	2,069	17,614	4,291	5,823	1,149	3,404	609	36,512	8,118
100-200 ..	5,465	1,233	7,663	1,762	1,306	246	967	157	15,401	3,398
Over 200 ..	1,745	397	1,996	439	399	99	263	40	4,403	975
Area undefined, etc. ..	382	77	213	52	165	37	94	27	854	193
Agricultural labourers, not living in ..	41,089	261	30,017	86	7,342	162	8,301	126	86,749	635
Agricultural labourers, living in Others (including local authority and other turf workers) ..	6,914	38	14,215	111	2,889	18	2,232	11	26,250	178
	14,777	317	7,193	223	2,757	59	1,127	30	25,854	629
(a) Total Farmers and relatives ..	79,576	18,019	116,254	24,748	121,592	25,457	55,852	11,860	373,274	80,084
(b) Total Other agricultural occupations ..	62,780	616	51,425	420	12,988	239	11,660	167	138,853	1,442
(c) Total Agricultural occupations ..	142,356	18,635	167,679	25,168	134,580	25,696	67,512	12,027	512,127	81,526
(a) As percentage of (c) ..	55.9	96.7	69.3	98.3	90.3	99.1	82.7	98.6	72.9	98.2

Religions.

Table 34. Number of Persons of each Religion at each Census Year from 1861 to 1946.

Year	Total Persons	Catholics	Other Religious Denominations						Others (including no statement)
			Total	Protestant Episcopalians	Presbyterians	Methodists	Jews	Baptists	
1861	4,402,111	3,933,575	468,536	372,723	66,172	17,480	341	943	10,877
1871	4,053,187	3,616,426	436,761	338,719	61,917	16,905	230	801	18,189
1881	3,870,020	3,465,332	404,688	317,576	56,498	17,660	394	734	11,826
1891	3,468,694	3,099,003	369,691	286,804	51,469	18,513	1,506	1,139	10,260
1901	3,221,823	2,878,271	343,552	264,264	46,714	17,872	3,006	1,590	10,106
1911	3,139,688	2,812,509	327,179	249,535	45,486	16,440	3,805	1,588	10,325
1926	2,971,992	2,751,269	220,723	164,215	32,429	10,663	3,686	717	9,013
1936	2,968,420	2,773,920	194,500	145,030	28,067	9,649	3,749	715	7,290
1946	2,955,107	2,786,033	169,074	124,829	23,870	8,355	3,907	462	7,651
% change 1936-1946	-0.4	+0.4	-13.1	-13.9	-15.0	-13.4	+4.2	-35.4	+5.0

Table 35. Number of Persons of each Religion in each Province, Census, 1946.

Religion	Total	Leinster	Munster	Connacht	Ulster (part of)
Catholics	2,786,033	1,185,106	892,971	482,938	225,018
Protestant Episcopalians	124,829	75,225	19,868	8,492	21,244
Presbyterians	23,870	7,031	838	596	15,405
Methodists	8,355	4,839	1,758	473	1,285
Jews	3,907	3,579	295	32	1
Baptists	462	259	165	5	33
Others (including no statement)	7,651	5,078	1,411	261	901
Total Persons	2,955,107	1,281,117	917,306	492,797	263,887

Industries.

Table 36. Number of persons 14 years of age and over in each Industrial Group, Census, 1946, listed according to League of Nations International Classification.

Industrial Group	Actual Numbers		
	Total Persons	Males	Females
Agriculture	571,549	490,340	81,209
Fishing	3,534	3,518	16
Mining and Quarrying	3,368	3,319	49
Manufacturing Industries :			
Manufacture of food	26,606	19,452	7,154
Beverage industries, breweries, distilleries	8,149	7,403	746
Tobacco industry	2,425	923	1,502
Manufacture of textiles and textile goods (not dress)	10,165	5,117	5,048
Manufacture of clothing (including boots and shoes)	36,201	14,525	21,676
Preparation of skins and leather and manufacture of leather goods (not boots or shoes)	3,389	2,674	715
Woodworking, manufacture of furniture and fittings	13,717	13,057	660
Manufacture of metals, machines implements, jewellery	14,637	13,085	1,552
Construction of vehicles (including locomotives)	7,727	7,582	145
Manufacture of fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	4,237	2,785	1,452
Paper making, manufacture of stationery, printing, bookbinding	10,684	6,838	3,846
Building, decorating, contracting and works of construction	51,395	50,983	412
Manufacture of bricks, pottery and glass	3,658	3,133	525
Gas and electricity	5,669	5,338	331
Other manufacturing industries	6,111	3,936	2,175
Total Manufacturing Industries	204,770	156,831	47,939
Transport and Communication	43,112	41,525	1,587
Railways	16,875	16,168	707
Road	18,447	17,948	499
Water	6,379	6,185	194
Air	704	614	90
Storage	475	398	77
Other transport and communications	232	212	20
Commerce and finance	128,086	85,582	42,504
Public Administration and defence	89,397	62,711	26,686
Central government	65,553	46,853	18,700
Local government	23,844	15,858	7,986
Professions	50,691	25,796	24,895
Personal service (including hotels and catering, but excluding government or local authority)	112,776	22,965	89,811
Entertainments and sport	9,665	6,041	3,624
Other industries or industry not stated	10,797	7,639	3,158
Total all Industries	1,227,745	906,267	321,478

Table 37. Persons 14 Years of Age and Over at work classified according to Industries.

NOTE.—This table shows the Industrial Classification of Persons who were described as actually at work on 12th May, 1946. Persons described as "not at work," "retired," etc., are therefore not included.

Industry	Males	Females	Industry	Males	Females
Agriculture	490,340	81,209	Manufacture of clothing (including boots and shoes) ..	14,525	21,676
Farming and stock-rearing on Farms:			Men's and boys' readymade outer clothing, including hats and caps ..	958	2,439
Under 1 acre	87	14	Women's and girls' readymade outer clothing	379	1,963
1-5 acres	7,813	2,614	Handicraft tailoring and dressmaking and millinery	4,281	8,111
5-10 "	23,538	6,333	Women's and girls' readymade under-clothing	78	511
10-15 "	35,138	8,167	Shirt and collar making	142	1,645
15-30 "	110,624	21,955	Handkerchiefs, scarves and ties	47	120
30-50 "	101,199	17,299	Hosiery and knitted goods	809	2,791
50-100 "	103,226	15,238	Boots and shoes (not rubber), hand manufacture	4,072	116
100-200 "	55,964	6,458	Boots and shoes (not rubber), factory manufacture	3,371	2,575
200 acres and over	30,497	2,129	Other clothing manufactures	388	1,405
Area undefined	9,999	571	Preparation of skins and leather goods (not boots or shoes) ..	2,674	715
Market gardening	972	171	Tanning and dressing of leather	967	130
Flower and seed growing	450	71	Other preparations and manufacture of skins and leather	1,707	585
Other and undefined gardening	2,290	21	Woodworking, manufacture of furniture and fittings	13,057	660
Forestry	426	2	Sawmills and joinery works	2,956	53
Turf development (except local authority)	7,075	91	General and jobbing carpentry	7,006	12
Other agricultural industries	1,042	75	Cooperages	119	3
Fishing	3,518	16	Cabinet and furniture making and upholstery	1,907	378
Sea fishing	3,152	12	Other woodworking industries	1,069	214
Inland fishing	366	4	Manufacture of metals, machines, implements and jewellery ..	13,085	1,552
Mining and Quarrying	3,319	49	Metal founding	1,787	103
Coal mines	1,743	23	Shoe forging	4,676	10
Stone quarries	317	3	Manufacture of agricultural machines and implements	671	28
Clay, sand and gravel pits	455	1	Constructional and general engineering	1,756	147
Other mines and quarries	804	22	Manufacture of electric lamps, cables, batteries, etc.	752	494
Manufacture of food	19,452	7,154	Manufacture of precious metals, jewellery and plate	636	73
Grain milling	4,342	311	Other metal industries	2,807	697
Flour milling	3,255	239	Construction of vehicles (including locomotives)	7,582	145
Other grain milling	1,087	72	Railway locomotives, railway and tramway plant and omnibuses	4,059	21
Bread and flour confectionery, including other cereal foods	6,732	1,490	Self-propelled road vehicles (not steam), motor car and motor cycle assembling and body building	1,408	71
Biscuits	920	1,025	Cycle (not motor) assembling	309	7
Sugar	944	67	Ship and boat building	1,012	14
Sweets, jams, etc.	1,244	2,652	Carriages, carts and wheelwrights' work; aircraft and other vehicles, parts and accessories, etc.	794	32
Bacon curing, etc.	1,386	672	Manufacture of fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	2,785	1,452
Creameries	3,211	433	Manufacture of fertilisers	956	67
Other food-making industries	673	504	Manufacture of chemicals, paints, drugs, etc. (including soap, candles, matches, etc.)	1,829	1,885
Beverage industries, breweries, distilleries	7,403	746			
Malting	732	25			
Brewing	4,329	322			
Distilling	852	135			
Mineral and aerated waters	1,190	206			
Manufacture of other beverages	300	58			
Tobacco Industry	923	1,502			
Manufacture of textiles and textile goods (not dress)	5,117	5,048			
Flax scutch mills	1,103	23			
Linen and cotton spinning and weaving	480	802			
Linen and cotton made-up goods	75	154			
Woolen and worsted preparations	2,549	2,656			
Jute and hemp spinning and weaving and made-up goods	361	779			
Lace and embroidery	12	135			
Thread, elastic, boot laces, tapes, etc. ..	65	223			
Rope, cordage and twine	336	31			
Other textile manufactures	136	245			

Table 37 (contd.) Persons 14 Years of Age and over at work Classified according to Industries

NOTE—This Table shows the Industrial Classification of Persons who were described as actually at work on 12th May, 1946. Persons described as, "not at work," "retired," etc., are therefore not included.

Industry	Males	Females	Industry	Males	Females
Papermaking, manufacture of stationery, printing, book-binding	6,838	3,846	Commerce and Finance	85,582	42,504
Paper and paper board making	744	257	Trading	76,563	40,034
Manufacture of cardboard boxes	186	660	Finance:	9,019	2,470
Stationery, paper bags, etc.	108	193	Banking	3,717	845
Production of newspapers	2,223	302	Insurance	4,401	1,307
Photography, process engraving, etc.	320	247	Pawnbroking and moneylending	334	70
Other printing and bookbinding	3,257	2,187	Other finance	567	248
Building, decorating and works of construction	50,983	412	Public Administration and Defence	62,711	26,686
Local authority construction, etc.	23,995	48	Central Government	46,853	18,700
Stone and slate cutting and dressing	1,059	13	Civic Guard	7,207	50
House painting, decorating, etc.	3,424	62	Education	4,976	10,315
Plumbing, domestic heating and lighting	1,340	40	Posts and telegraphs	9,423	3,801
General building	21,165	249	Defence	13,538	471
Manufacture of bricks, pottery and glass	3,133	525	Other government departments	11,709	4,063
Concrete products (bricks, tiles, slabs, etc.)	159	7	Local Government	15,358	7,966
Manufacture of plaster, lime and artificial stone	464	13	Education	877	639
Cement and asbestos cement	817	26	Turf production	4,872	173
Clay, bricks, tiles, etc.; fireclay goods	487	16	Public assistance, (poor law) and other local government	10,109	7,174
Domestic pottery	350	300	Professions	25,796	24,895
Glass and glassware	751	152	Religion	10,489	5,837
Other manufactures	105	9	Law	2,779	1,771
Gas and electricity	5,338	331	Medicine and care of the sick (not government or local authority)	4,206	9,547
Gas works	2,044	99	Dentistry	826	235
Electricity supply	3,291	232	Veterinary surgery	467	39
Other manufacturing industries	3,936	2,175	Education (not government or local authority)	3,187	6,250
Brushmaking	298	295	Accountancy	1,210	326
Electrical installation, wiring and contracting	1,199	122	Consultant engineering, surveying and architecture	1,540	169
Canning of foodstuffs; packing and bottling, not elsewhere specified	509	480	Other professional services	1,092	721
Other manufacturing industries	1,930	1,278	Personal service (including hotels and catering, but excluding government and local authority)	22,965	89,811
Transport and communication	41,525	1,587	Private domestic service	3,101	65,354
Railways	16,168	707	Lodging and boarding houses	305	3,006
Road	17,948	499	Hotels and restaurants, catering	3,745	9,018
Motor garages, livery and hiring establishments	8,410	392	Public houses	10,535	5,209
Cartage and haulage contracting	5,936	78	Clubs	486	291
Omnibus and tramway service	3,602	28	Laundries, etc.	914	3,741
Water	6,185	194	Hairdressing	1,707	1,810
Shipping service	2,744	144	Undertaking	608	51
Harbours, docks, piers, lighthouses	1,850	31	Charitable service	162	791
Canal authority and conservancy boards	672	15	Other personal service	1,402	540
Loading and discharging of vessels	688	—	Entertainments and sport	6,041	3,624
Other water transport	251	4	Cinemas, theatres, film producing, etc.	2,202	1,384
Air Transport	614	90	Betting establishments, etc.	989	593
Other transport and communication, including storage and warehousing	610	97	Other entertainments and sport	2,850	1,677
			Other industries or industry not stated	7,639	3,158
			Total all Industries	906,267	321,478

Table 38. Birthplaces of Persons residing in Ireland, Census, 1946.

Where born	Place of Residence								
	Ireland*	Leinster			Munster			Con- nacht	Ulster (part of)
		Dublin Co. Boro.' and Dún Laoghaire Boro'.	Rest of Leinster	Total	Cork, Limerick and Waterford Co. Boro.'s	Rest of Munster	Total		
TOTAL POPULATION ..	2,955,107	550,725	730,392	1,281,117	146,834	770,472	917,306	492,797	263,887
Ireland *	2,856,230	517,207	707,096	1,224,303	142,837	757,552	900,389	483,032	248,506
Born outside Ireland *	98,877	33,518	23,296	56,814	3,997	12,920	16,917	9,765	15,381
The Six Counties ..	33,498	12,032	8,131	20,163	620	1,509	2,129	1,998	9,208
All Ireland	2,889,728	529,239	715,227	1,244,466	143,457	759,061	902,518	485,030	257,714
Born outside All Ireland ..	65,379	21,486	15,165	36,651	3,377	11,411	14,788	7,767	6,173
1. England and Wales ..	39,036	13,609	9,951	23,560	2,237	7,438	9,675	4,168	1,633
2. Scotland	10,155	3,060	1,889	4,949	269	579	848	1,190	3,168
3. Isle of Man and Channel Islands	253	83	44	127	14	97	111	9	6
4. India	1,267	529	318	847	113	206	319	70	31
5. Canada	715	305	184	489	34	111	145	34	47
6. Australian Commonwealth ..	542	179	147	326	31	132	163	30	23
7. South Africa	434	177	108	285	36	82	118	13	18
8. New Zealand	176	55	44	99	6	46	52	9	16
9. Other British Possessions ..	529	245	131	376	34	93	127	13	13
Total 1 to 9	53,107	18,242	12,816	31,058	2,774	8,784	11,558	5,536	4,955
10. Germany	460	259	94	353	15	51	66	33	8
11. U.S.S.R. (Russia)	653	536	46	582	39	23	62	9	—
12. France	422	181	88	269	27	79	106	32	15
13. Italy	298	181	55	236	18	18	36	16	10
14. Poland	175	138	21	159	3	10	13	1	2
15. Belgium	149	68	42	110	4	23	27	6	6
16. Czechoslovakia	85	43	11	54	—	13	13	18	—
17. Netherlands	125	65	34	99	3	20	23	2	1
18. Switzerland	85	49	14	63	2	12	14	5	3
19. Other Countries in Europe..	458	242	85	327	38	48	86	32	13
Total 10 to 19	2,910	1,762	490	2,252	149	297	446	154	88
20. United States of America ..	8,509	1,148	1,593	2,741	416	2,189	2,605	2,030	1,133
Other Countries in :-									
21. America	274	73	124	197	7	41	48	14	15
22. Asia	256	111	83	194	9	38	47	12	3
23. Africa	201	116	26	142	13	33	46	12	1
24. Australasia	10	2	5	7	—	1	1	2	—
25. Born at Sea	112	32	28	60	9	28	37	7	8

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 39. Numbers of Irish Speakers* in each Province at each Census from 1891 to 1946 and their proportion to the Total Population.

Census Year	Total		Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)	
	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage	Actual Numbers	Percentage
Population of all ages.										
1891	664,387	19.2	13,677	1.2	307,633	26.2	274,783	37.9	68,294	17.8
1901	619,710	19.2	26,436	2.3	276,268	25.7	245,580	38.0	71,426	20.7
1911	553,717	17.6	40,225	3.5	228,694	22.1	217,087	35.5	67,711	20.4
1926	543,511	18.3	101,474	8.8	198,221	20.4	175,209	31.7	68,607	22.9
Population aged 3 years and over.										
1926	540,802	19.3	101,102	9.4	197,625	21.6	174,234	33.3	67,841	23.9
1936	666,601	23.7	183,378	15.9	224,805	25.2	183,082	36.7	75,336	28.3
1946	588,725	21.2	180,755	15.1	189,395	22.0	154,187	33.2	64,388	26.0

Table 40. Actual numbers and percentages of Irish Speakers in 1936 and 1946 with corresponding particulars for the Irish-speaking and partly Irish-speaking Areas in the Gaeltacht. (Population aged 3 years and over)

Area	Total		Actual Numbers of Irish Speakers		Irish Speakers as Percentage of Total Population		Percentage Distribution of Irish Speakers by Locality	
	1936	1946	1936	1946			1936	1946
					%	%		
Gaeltacht Areas	426,685	398,202	238,338	192,963	55.9	48.5	35.8	32.8
Irish-Speaking Areas (Fíor Ghaeltacht)	148,179	137,193	123,125	104,941	83.1	76.5	18.5	17.8
Partly Irish-Speaking Areas (Breac Ghaeltacht)	278,506	261,009	115,213	88,022	41.4	33.7	17.3	15.0
Rest of country	2,380,240	2,373,455	428,263	395,762	18.0	16.7	64.2	67.2
Total	2,806,925	2,771,657	666,601	588,725	23.7	21.2	100.-	100.-

Table 41. Number of Irish Speakers and Non-Irish Speakers* in the Gaeltacht in 1936 and in 1946, showing Irish Speaking Areas and Partly Irish Speaking Areas. (Population aged 3 years and over)

GAELTACHT AREAS	Irish Speakers			Non-Irish Speakers			Total Population		
	Fíor Ghaeltacht	Breac Ghaeltacht	Total	Fíor Ghaeltacht	Breac Ghaeltacht	Total	Fíor Ghaeltacht	Breac Ghaeltacht	Total
TOTAL GAELTACHT	123,125	115,213	238,338	25,054	163,293	188,347	148,179	278,506	426,685
1946	104,941	88,022	192,963	32,252	172,987	205,239	137,193	261,009	398,202
Gaeltacht Areas:									
In Clare County	1936 2,271	14,853	17,124	819	23,947	24,766	3,090	38,800	41,890
1946 1,454	10,524	11,978	1,302	25,487	26,789	2,756	36,011	38,767	
In Cork County	1936 5,601	14,969	20,570	1,149	25,564	26,713	6,750	40,533	47,283
1946 4,609	10,492	15,101	1,353	26,641	27,994	5,962	37,133	43,095	
In Donegal County	1936 36,707	7,239	43,946	6,218	11,965	18,183	42,925	19,204	62,129
1946 31,137	5,325	36,462	7,575	12,008	19,583	38,712	17,333	56,045	
In Galway County	1936 39,207	28,069	67,276	7,388	30,140	37,528	46,595	58,209	104,804
1946 35,386	25,086	60,472	9,630	33,592	43,222	45,016	58,678	103,694	
In Kerry County	1936 17,041	17,983	35,024	3,711	21,520	25,231	20,752	39,503	60,255
1946 13,815	13,206	27,021	4,445	23,917	28,362	18,260	37,123	55,383	
In Mayo County	1936 18,493	24,794	43,287	3,946	33,316	37,262	22,439	58,110	80,549
1946 15,764	17,898	33,662	5,622	34,143	39,765	21,386	52,041	73,427	
In Waterford County	1936 3,805	7,306	11,111	1,823	16,841	18,664	5,628	24,147	29,775
1946 2,776	5,491	8,267	2,325	17,199	19,524	5,101	22,690	27,791	

*Classification as to knowledge of Irish is as follows:—(1) Able to speak Irish only; (2) able to speak Irish and English; (3) other persons. Only those classified in categories (1) and (2) are included as "Irish Speakers" in these tables.

Table 42. Population, Area and Valuation of each Constituency for Elections to the Oireachtas.

SEANAD ÉIREANN. The number of members assigned to the Seanad is 60; they are not elected for particular constituencies. 11 of the 60 are nominated members and the remaining 49 are elected on a vocational basis under the provisions of the Seanad Electoral (Panel Members) Act, 1937.

DÁIL ÉIREANN. The Constituencies listed below are according to the Schedule to Electoral (Amendment) Act, 1947.

Constituency	Total Population		Members assigned to Dáil Éireann by Electoral (Amendment) Act, 1947	Area	Valuation
	April, 1936	May, 1946			
Borough Constituencies:				Acre	£
Cork	106,288	107,268	5	14,096	323,769
Dublin North (East)	87,703	91,398	5	5,574	* 329,274
Dublin North (Central)	95,235	85,861	3	1,200	* 394,803
Dublin North (West)	35,142	45,819	3	3,293	* 123,713
Dublin South (East)	58,724	60,419	3	2,723	* 295,066
Dublin South (West)	62,395	105,493	5	4,705	* 306,158
Dublin South (Central)	128,946	111,740	5	2,072	* 698,152
County Constituencies:					
Carlow-Kilkenny	103,066	100,793	5	730,958	540,536
Dún Laoghaire and Rathdown	62,228	71,620	3	35,282	345,560
Dublin	56,552	63,843	3	173,594	302,098
Kildare	57,892	64,849	3	418,646	323,315
Laoighis-Offaly	101,417	103,383	5	918,528	501,909
Longford-Westmeath	92,553	91,167	5	693,540	477,082
Louth	64,339	66,194	3	202,842	276,429
Meath	61,405	66,232	3	577,819	556,652
Wexford	94,245	91,855	5	581,059	402,426
Wicklow	58,569	69,451	3	500,251	306,452
Clare	89,879	85,064	4	787,755	338,204
Cork West	64,872	58,620	3	543,677	184,461
Cork East	62,587	59,904	3	385,252	330,240
Cork North	61,255	59,323	3	487,684	253,541
Cork South	60,955	58,553	3	412,690	296,150
Kerry North	81,487	81,257	4	498,863	201,750
Kerry South	58,347	52,636	3	662,840	132,067
Limerick West	58,425	58,080	3	406,550	272,210
Limerick East	82,728	84,479	4	257,101	321,162
Tipperary North	59,551	58,103	3	493,253	285,279
Tipperary South	78,284	77,911	4	558,035	414,392
Waterford	77,614	76,108	4	454,278	362,031
Galway West	55,903	56,945	3	493,505	108,955
Galway South	54,886	52,910	3	537,025	240,670
Galway North	57,409	55,356	3	437,131	176,908
Mayo South	98,114	88,490	4	664,737	239,966
Mayo North	63,235	59,630	3	669,207	126,222
Roscommon	77,566	72,510	4	608,540	309,954
Sligo-Leitrim	118,355	106,966	5	820,679	370,234
Cavan	76,670	70,355	4	467,160	282,637
Donegal West	61,523	57,154	3	564,060	102,597
Donegal East	80,787	79,163	4	629,524	231,914
Monaghan	61,289	57,215	3	318,988	273,784

* Excludes valuation of gas, water and electric mains, etc.

Table 43. Number of Voters on Registers of Electors at June 1st in each year, 1943 to 1949.

Election	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Dáil Electors ..	1,816,142	1,807,137	1,803,468	1,803,970	1,800,210	1,804,068	1,798,073
Local Govt. Electors	1,834,640	1,825,774	1,823,133	1,823,864	1,818,763	1,822,808	1,817,919

Table 44. Number of Votes recorded at Dáil Éireann Elections.

Election	Numbers entitled to vote	Votes recorded		Valid votes		Rejected votes	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Dáil Éireann Election, July, 1937	1,775,055	1,352,273	76.2	1,324,449	97.9	27,824	2.1
Dáil Éireann Election, June, 1938	1,770,422	1,302,070	73.5	1,286,359	98.8	15,711	1.2
Dáil Éireann Election, June, 1943	1,816,142	1,347,907	74.2	1,331,709	98.8	16,198	1.2
Dáil Éireann Election, May, 1944	1,816,142	1,230,139	67.7	1,217,349	98.9	12,790	1.0
Dáil Éireann Election, Feb., 1948	1,800,210	1,336,628	74.2	1,323,443	99.0	13,185	1.0

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, LAND

Table 45. Area under Crops and Pasture in 1861

Year	Corn Crops						Root and Green Crops						Total	
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beans and Peas	Total	Potatoes	Turnips	Mangels	Sugar Beet	Cabbage	Grass for making into Ensilage		Other Root and Green Crops
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres		acres
1861	327,910	1,419,582	193,473	6,567	8,805	1,956,337	862,103	275,050	20,184	—	26,459	40,998	1,224,794	
1871	184,017	1,132,602	219,049	8,312	7,082	1,551,062	795,551	263,899	30,120	—	30,571	47,736	1,167,877	
1881	115,342	946,683	206,040	6,476	7,293	1,281,834	635,410	230,786	40,062	—	26,393	33,656	966,307	
1891	59,519	811,520	175,701	11,661	2,350	1,060,751	548,900	230,571	47,804	—	38,941	32,468	898,684	
1901	31,782	722,812	158,418	9,871	1,014	923,897	458,500	218,530	71,515	—	39,909	26,166	814,620	
1911	36,232	701,518	156,029	8,262	666	902,707	424,502	211,608	74,961	—	35,145	29,208	775,424	
1921	39,510	820,319	168,664	5,374	638	1,034,705	409,303	213,951	80,652	—	32,852	19,312	756,070	
1931	20,848	622,779	115,735	3,543	379	763,284	346,073	181,858	83,933	5,012	25,131	2,216	9,506	653,729
1940	305,243	680,920	132,272	2,660	767	1,121,862	366,738	151,018	93,387	62,915	16,069	3,410	11,362	704,899
1941	463,206	782,201	163,342	3,004	1,443	1,413,196	428,146	156,986	95,974	78,390	17,316	4,044	17,715	798,571
1942	574,739	877,786	186,242	4,224	2,944	1,645,915	425,501	146,427	83,601	54,888	16,505	4,389	18,651	749,962
1943	509,245	936,253	208,947	5,392	3,759	1,663,590	407,576	142,785	83,578	83,056	16,794	3,906	19,852	757,548
1944	642,487	945,236	167,622	8,634	3,377	1,767,386	411,946	143,999	84,298	81,824	15,991	—	20,327	758,385
1945	662,498	834,203	170,339	9,764	3,520	1,680,327	387,507	152,031	87,482	84,522	15,467	—	22,798	749,807
1946	642,595	800,538	144,019	7,856	3,695	1,623,700	390,685	150,589	87,881	79,010	15,544	—	23,240	746,949
1947	579,646	826,362	145,983	7,182	2,332	1,561,505	383,146	158,712	84,000	61,532	12,611	—	23,760	723,761
1948	518,383	880,083	119,793	6,318	2,975	1,527,552	385,430	153,043	82,117	66,371	13,785	—	23,020	723,848
1949	362,805	686,220	157,027	4,652	2,466	1,213,170	349,786	138,363	77,985	59,498	13,093	—	23,589	662,314

Table 46. Estimated Annual Average Produce of the Crops* in each decennial period since 1850 and in each of the years 1940 to 1949.

Year	CORN CROPS				Total Corn Crops	ROOT AND GREEN CROPS					Total Root and Green Crops	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops	Flax	Hay		Total Corn, Root and Green Crops and Hay			
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye		Potatoes	Turnips	Mangels	Sugar Beet	Cabbage				Starch	Starch		stones	1st year's	Other Hay
	cwt. (000)	cwt. (000)	cwt. (000)	cwt. (000)		tons (000)	tons (000)	tons (000)	tons (000)	tons (000)				tons (000)	tons (000)		tons (000)	tons (000)	tons (000)
1850-59..	5,172	20,101	3,948	184	941	3,538	4,104	347	—	299	1,008	1,949	1,746	2,125	2,452				
1860-69..	2,904	15,489	2,711	64	669	2,406	2,909	208	—	269	708	1,377	1,829	2,368	1,838				
1870-79..	1,770	13,311	3,623	89	593	2,082	3,220	487	—	324	700	1,293	1,602	3,022	2,009				
1880-89..	1,095	12,417	2,814	100	512	2,174	2,839	465	—	334	682	1,194	835	3,420	2,005				
1890-99..	684	12,156	2,897	143	492	1,820	3,426	767	—	386	683	1,175	441	3,830	2,083				
1900-09..	586	11,845	2,929	118	479	1,853	3,606	1,255	—	392	734	1,213	315	4,058	2,193				
1910-19..	1,197	14,667	3,124	101	593	2,263	3,791	1,598	—	373	844	1,437	396	4,151	2,423				
1920-29..	634	11,711	2,672	85	467	2,003	3,228	1,438	—	352	746	1,213	241	4,246	2,220				
1930-39..	2,514	11,540	2,350	39	519	2,549	2,901	1,607	368	229	881	1,380	93	593	4,003	2,468			
1940..	8,257	14,488	2,778	41	761	3,118	2,441	1,700	660	169	979	1,740	320	630	4,033	2,845			
1941..	8,708	13,689	2,853	45	832	3,690	2,632	1,760	720	205	1,115	1,947	431	543	3,681	2,918			
1942..	10,230	15,361	3,445	65	960	3,120	2,100	1,386	399	188	900	1,860	399	567	3,475	2,825			
1943..	8,709	15,916	3,761	82	932	3,098	2,259	1,418	732	191	961	1,893	689	703	3,545	2,900			
1944..	10,922	15,596	3,051	130	932	3,007	1,197	1,364	630	182	918	1,900	715	883	3,082	2,828			
1945..	11,461	14,515	2,998	142	958	2,984	2,554	1,557	735	179	972	1,940	800	926	3,387	2,962			
1946..	9,253	13,767	2,420	116	844	3,227	2,264	1,350	529	175	948	1,792	574	818	3,252	2,781			
1947..	6,260	13,057	1,766	90	667	2,600	2,387	1,247	480	180	828	1,155	396	957	3,511	2,574			
1948..	8,190	15,841	2,013	94	851	3,275	2,491	1,375	611	154	984	1,835	577	914	3,693	2,913			
1949..	7,220	11,168	3,188	71	715	2,692	1,965	1,439	643	145	853	1,568	357	933	3,489	2,616			

* Excluding fruit and pasture.

ION III.

PURCHASE AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

and decennially to 1931 and in each of the years 1940 to 1949.

Flax	Fruit	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops, Flax and Fruit	Hay		Pasture	Total Crops and Pasture	Woods and Planta- tions	Other Land	Total Area	Year
			1st year's	Other Hay						
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
45,901	—	3,227,032	1,281,099	8,220,085	12,728,216	274,142	3,974,749	16,977,107	1861	
53,491	—	2,772,430	1,499,057	8,673,997	12,945,484	280,989	3,726,835	16,953,308	1871	
39,611	—	2,287,752	1,646,084	8,652,098	12,585,930	283,989	4,112,595	16,982,518	1881	
15,710	—	1,975,145	1,661,858	8,814,787	12,515,924	268,162	4,267,157	16,987,109	1891	
12,286	—	1,750,803	1,757,884	9,011,168	12,519,855	268,038	4,199,216	16,987,109	1901	
12,373	6,834	1,697,338	366,815	1,678,764	8,447,391	257,689	4,556,294	17,004,291	1911	
7,373	9,695	1,807,843	1,983,241	8,090,375	11,881,459	216,102	4,891,591	17,019,155	1921	
647	7,361	1,425,021	330,693	1,982,496	7,988,824	236,230	5,061,217	17,024,481	1931	
10,140	8,946	1,845,847	297,706	1,828,539	7,615,684	260,591	5,176,118	17,024,485	1940	
15,757	8,889	2,236,413	273,066	1,731,148	7,336,107	11,576,734	5,175,541	17,024,485	1941	
18,552	10,269	2,424,698	289,694	1,669,881	7,178,185	11,862,458	5,179,214	17,024,485	1942	
27,558	10,387	2,459,039	332,958	1,624,621	7,142,363	11,859,031	5,182,766	17,024,485	1943	
30,431	10,941	2,567,143	421,053	1,477,126	7,092,125	11,557,447	5,179,329	17,024,485	1944	
32,849	11,331	2,474,314	421,611	1,525,592	7,130,179	11,554,696	5,178,412	17,024,485	1945	
26,311	11,270	2,413,233	440,389	1,494,794	7,216,555	11,565,271	5,170,403	17,024,485	1946	
17,821	11,217	2,314,304	443,550	1,567,330	7,242,012	11,567,196	5,168,200	17,024,485	1947	
20,624	12,757	2,284,881	417,984	1,603,402	7,267,507	11,573,774	5,165,346	17,024,485	1948	
15,282	12,768	1,903,534	432,170	1,567,355	7,680,337	11,583,396	5,151,921	17,024,485	1949	

Table 47. Estimated Annual Average Rates of Produce of the Crops* per statute acre in each decennial period since 1850 and in each of the years 1940 to 1949.

Year	CORN CROPS				Total Corn Crops	ROOT AND GREEN CROPS					Total Corn, Root and Green Crops	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops	Flax	HAY		Total Corn, Root and Green Crops and Hay	
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye		Pota- toes	Turnips	Mangels	Sugar Beet	Cab- bage				1st year's	Other Hay		
																	cwt.
1850-59..	13.0	13.4	16.7	16.9	967	4.6	14.4	15.8	—	12.6	1,978	1,318	34.5	—	—	38.6	1,244
1860-69..	11.4	12.1	15.0	10.1	862	3.0	10.7	11.5	—	9.7	1,368	1,071	26.6	—	—	35.3	1,024
1870-79..	13.4	13.0	16.0	11.2	949	3.0	12.3	13.3	—	10.1	1,472	1,169	25.7	—	—	39.3	1,124
1880-89..	15.0	13.7	15.5	11.6	976	3.6	12.3	13.2	—	9.4	1,628	1,267	25.7	—	—	40.7	1,186
1890-99..	16.6	15.2	17.2	12.6	1,079	3.5	14.8	15.5	—	9.8	1,765	1,393	29.3	—	—	44.1	1,286
1900-09..	19.1	16.7	18.3	13.8	1,180	4.2	16.7	18.4	—	10.3	2,087	1,601	32.9	—	—	45.2	1,398
1910-19..	19.9	18.0	18.9	14.6	1,268	5.1	17.4	20.0	—	12.2	2,376	1,750	27.6	—	—	40.9	1,403
1920-29..	19.0	16.6	18.3	13.6	1,169	5.2	16.3	17.5	—	11.3	2,324	1,685	24.6	—	—	38.7	1,302
1930-39..	19.8	19.3	19.8	15.3	1,363	7.6	18.1	19.3	10.1	11.0	2,972	2,059	30.5	40.9	42.8	—	1,511
1940..	20.5	21.3	21.0	15.5	1,520	8.5	16.2	18.2	10.5	11.8	3,110	2,133	31.9	42.3	44.1	—	1,612
1941..	18.8	17.5	17.5	15.0	1,318	8.6	16.8	18.3	9.2	11.8	3,128	1,972	27.4	39.8	42.5	—	1,566
1942..	17.8	17.5	18.5	15.5	1,306	7.3	14.3	16.6	7.3	11.4	2,690	1,739	21.5	41.2	41.6	—	1,455
1943..	17.1	17.0	18.0	15.1	1,255	7.6	15.8	17.0	8.8	11.4	2,843	1,752	25.0	42.2	43.6	—	1,484
1944..	17.0	16.5	18.2	15.0	1,244	7.3	15.3	16.2	7.7	11.4	2,711	1,685	23.5	40.5	41.5	—	1,422
1945..	17.3	17.4	17.6	14.5	1,291	7.7	16.8	17.8	8.7	11.6	2,902	1,788	25.1	43.6	44.4	—	1,515
1946..	14.4	16.6	16.8	14.8	1,161	8.3	15.0	15.4	6.7	11.2	2,843	1,690	21.9	41.7	43.5	—	1,445
1947..	16.8	15.8	12.1	13.3	986	6.8	14.9	14.8	7.8	10.3	2,561	1,485	23.3	43.1	44.8	—	1,342
1948..	15.8	18.0	16.8	14.9	1,248	8.5	16.1	16.7	9.2	11.2	3,045	1,826	28.1	43.8	43.9	—	1,527
1949..	19.9	16.3	20.3	15.3	1,319	7.7	14.3	18.4	10.8	11.1	2,886	1,873	22.1	43.2	44.5	—	1,512

* Excluding fruit and pasture

Table 48. Area under Crops, etc., in each County

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops						Root and					
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beans and Peas	Total	Pota-toes	Turn-ips	Man-gels	Sugar Beet	Cab-bage	
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
Ireland	1947	579,646	826,362	145,983	7,182	2,332	1,561,505	383,146	158,712	84,000	61,532	12,611
	1948	518,383	881,863	119,793	6,318	2,975	1,527,552	385,430	153,043	82,117	66,371	13,785
	1949	362,805	686,220	157,027	4,652	2,466	1,213,170	349,786	138,363	77,985	59,498	13,093
Leinster	1947	296,388	257,886	86,236	591	1,885	642,986	101,137	73,643	32,733	30,100	3,300
	1948	267,118	286,699	73,853	487	2,385	630,542	103,349	71,141	32,741	36,027	3,818
	1949	186,961	209,341	104,526	591	1,949	503,368	93,099	65,283	30,678	32,209	3,307
Carlow	1947	14,734	14,399	4,248	—	139	33,520	5,013	4,281	1,357	4,898	86
	1948	12,887	16,052	3,891	3	132	32,965	5,151	4,119	1,366	5,438	161
	1949	10,209	13,027	6,078	21	78	29,413	4,582	3,826	1,355	5,220	126
Dublin	1947	17,067	12,376	1,617	9	417	31,486	7,461	2,625	2,218	75	1,239
	1948	15,767	13,419	1,340	17	426	30,969	7,428	2,504	2,189	68	1,354
	1949	9,912	8,583	2,168	5	456	21,124	6,597	2,150	1,874	36	1,205
Kildare	1947	28,225	19,234	11,134	76	350	59,019	5,885	5,486	2,626	4,042	146
	1948	25,866	21,601	10,194	54	593	58,308	6,118	5,045	2,656	4,718	138
	1949	15,958	14,338	14,609	61	621	45,587	5,203	4,562	2,471	4,060	146
Kilkenny	1947	42,360	24,495	10,281	10	101	77,247	8,365	9,107	5,182	4,516	338
	1948	37,788	27,821	9,061	2	181	74,853	8,535	8,795	5,131	5,714	449
	1949	31,351	21,252	10,777	26	239	63,645	7,752	8,072	4,998	5,276	351
Laoighis	1947	28,777	13,560	12,687	12	639	55,675	8,926	8,502	3,733	5,906	73
	1948	26,746	15,459	10,658	7	757	53,627	8,960	8,211	3,731	7,720	87
	1949	23,301	11,677	15,141	15	381	50,515	8,421	7,862	3,656	6,623	80
Longford	1947	5,630	17,271	486	129	1	23,517	8,337	1,023	597	24	113
	1948	4,822	16,993	398	109	3	22,269	8,145	1,021	596	14	140
	1949	2,307	12,443	222	157	—	15,129	7,645	947	545	8	114
Louth	1947	17,882	14,275	4,464	1	144	36,766	9,890	4,392	1,583	619	131
	1948	15,627	15,924	3,727	6	147	35,431	11,013	4,323	1,807	649	180
	1949	12,925	11,491	6,869	3	28	31,316	9,644	3,689	1,515	440	163
Meath	1947	42,006	41,314	2,951	70	40	86,381	10,668	5,196	2,921	616	344
	1948	37,429	44,635	2,071	35	86	84,256	11,262	5,034	3,147	623	367
	1949	18,915	28,678	1,942	23	73	49,631	9,495	4,307	2,642	277	301
Offaly	1947	21,380	14,080	11,493	167	12	47,132	10,097	7,308	3,766	2,367	53
	1948	20,218	15,993	9,093	152	9	45,465	9,891	7,050	3,635	3,239	88
	1949	17,019	12,460	12,474	140	11	42,104	9,226	6,653	3,478	2,795	85
Westmeath	1947	17,359	19,790	1,288	107	8	38,552	7,956	2,727	2,013	329	211
	1948	16,026	21,425	962	87	12	38,512	7,779	2,769	1,958	376	210
	1949	7,177	14,677	1,014	96	6	22,970	7,179	2,491	1,795	224	215
Wexford	1947	47,965	42,462	24,611	3	23	115,064	11,619	18,093	5,351	5,832	360
	1948	42,136	50,358	21,518	9	24	114,045	11,994	17,589	5,142	6,711	420
	1949	31,103	38,381	31,863	30	47	101,424	10,795	16,421	5,013	6,571	286
Wicklow	1947	13,003	24,630	976	7	11	38,627	6,920	4,903	1,386	876	206
	1948	11,806	27,075	940	6	15	39,842	7,073	4,681	1,383	757	224
	1949	6,784	22,334	1,369	14	9	30,510	6,560	4,303	1,336	679	235

and Province on 1st June.

Green crops		Flax	Fruit	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops Flax and Fruit	Hay			Total Crops and Pasture	Other Land*	Total Area
Other Root and Green Crops	Total				1st year's	Other Hay	Pasture			
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
23,760	723,761	17,821	11,217	2,314,304	443,550	1,567,330	7,242,012	11,567,196	5,456,920	17,024,116
23,202	723,948	20,624	12,757	2,284,881	417,984	1,603,402	7,267,507	11,573,774	5,450,342	17,024,116
23,589	662,314	15,282	12,768	1,903,534	432,170	1,567,355	7,680,337	11,583,396	5,440,720	17,024,116
11,114	252,027	85	5,063	900,161	183,115	442,422	2,358,324	3,884,022	967,464	4,851,486
10,745	257,821	188	5,603	894,154	168,726	447,492	2,375,972	3,886,344	965,142	4,851,486
10,922	235,498	76	5,802	744,744	176,873	428,302	2,539,113	3,889,032	962,454	4,851,486
448	16,083	1	137	49,741	12,117	17,898	105,915	185,671	35,815	221,486
485	16,720	4	190	49,879	10,831	18,519	106,734	185,963	35,523	221,486
476	15,585	1	219	45,218	11,062	18,042	111,545	185,867	35,619	221,486
2,418	16,036	9	1,569	49,100	8,120	23,665	99,400	180,285	47,558	227,843
2,062	15,605	4	1,702	48,280	7,273	23,692	100,784	180,029	47,814	227,843
2,483	14,345	2	1,836	37,307	7,959	20,308	114,887	180,461	47,382	227,843
1,650	19,835	3	564	79,421	15,956	36,171	209,400	340,948	77,698	418,646
1,504	20,179	4	537	79,028	15,152	35,335	211,204	340,719	77,929	418,646
1,551	17,993	16	543	64,139	15,736	33,542	227,869	341,286	77,360	418,646
628	28,136	3	736	106,122	19,451	49,516	267,506	442,595	66,877	509,472
542	29,166	5	771	104,795	18,146	50,329	270,147	443,417	66,055	509,472
674	27,123	6	873	91,647	19,041	49,155	283,245	443,088	66,384	509,472
381	27,521	1	115	83,312	14,210	46,141	182,849	326,512	98,380	424,892
478	29,187	11	147	82,972	13,316	47,946	182,886	327,120	97,772	424,892
502	27,144	2	114	77,775	14,048	46,488	189,419	327,730	97,162	424,892
388	10,482	2	92	34,093	5,982	35,136	136,073	211,284	46,649	257,933
322	10,238	2	121	32,630	5,579	35,015	138,007	211,231	46,702	257,933
227	9,486	—	90	24,705	6,942	36,161	143,615	211,423	46,510	257,933
188	16,803	6	146	53,721	12,094	18,167	91,727	175,709	27,133	202,842
388	18,36	20	153	53,964	11,114	18,055	92,719	175,852	26,990	202,842
200	15,651	—	141	47,108	11,110	17,892	99,902	176,012	26,830	202,842
1,573	21,318	50	665	108,414	22,623	61,683	350,075	542,795	35,024	577,819
1,565	21,998	100	714	107,068	20,135	61,715	355,080	542,998	34,821	577,819
1,328	18,350	32	671	68,684	21,764	57,080	395,878	543,406	34,413	577,819
800	24,391	—	104	71,627	10,591	46,744	215,531	344,493	149,143	493,636
864	24,767	2	143	70,377	11,050	48,168	215,188	344,783	148,853	493,636
929	23,166	2	140	65,412	11,150	45,902	222,270	344,734	148,902	493,636
943	14,179	2	140	52,873	10,045	40,679	259,140	362,737	72,870	435,607
951	14,043	4	190	52,749	9,139	40,577	250,072	362,537	73,070	435,607
744	12,648	6	189	35,813	10,516	38,887	278,134	363,350	72,257	435,607
652	41,907	8	572	157,551	37,121	31,854	284,466	510,992	70,067	581,059
500	42,356	9	656	157,076	34,289	33,269	286,428	511,062	69,997	581,059
632	39,718	7	674	141,823	34,186	29,928	305,705	511,642	69,417	581,059
1,045	15,336	—	223	54,186	14,805	34,768	156,242	260,001	240,250	500,251
1,084	15,202	23	269	55,336	12,702	35,872	156,723	260,633	239,618	500,251
1,176	14,289	2	312	45,113	13,359	34,917	166,644	260,033	240,218	500,251

* Including woods and plantations, grazed and barren mountain, turf bog, marsh, water, roads, etc.

Table 48 (contd.). Area under Crops, etc., in each County and

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops						Root and					
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beans and Peas	Total	Pota-toes	Turn-ips	Mang-els	Sugar Beet	Cab-bage	
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	
Munster	1947	223,052	235,553	48,780	471	135	507,991	105,961	58,203	42,957	20,606	6,471
	1948	200,322	259,102	36,949	397	266	497,036	106,389	55,756	41,049	21,806	7,143
	1949	146,842	196,755	42,496	472	283	386,848	93,771	49,063	39,559	20,089	6,706
Clare	1947	7,495	14,740	2,521	267	39	25,062	17,166	4,280	3,205	1,180	598
	1948	6,870	15,480	2,184	252	58	24,844	17,352	4,098	3,007	823	771
	1949	3,691	12,116	2,134	314	59	18,314	15,216	3,594	2,797	700	710
Cork	1947	87,217	109,222	21,098	57	18	217,612	33,587	21,856	17,980	9,296	1,906
	1948	79,271	120,954	15,197	61	85	215,568	34,227	20,608	17,196	9,160	2,026
	1949	68,001	95,062	17,284	84	101	180,532	30,142	18,040	16,884	8,614	2,043
Kerry	1947	11,577	30,553	3,248	45	2	45,225	19,149	5,645	5,291	1,701	1,819
	1948	9,532	30,723	2,343	39	8	42,645	18,795	5,297	4,891	1,484	1,867
	1949	7,839	25,879	2,710	24	6	36,458	17,184	4,854	4,884	1,472	1,894
Limerick	1947	23,441	22,087	3,861	45	9	49,443	12,270	3,723	3,198	405	936
	1948	21,310	23,363	2,660	14	23	47,377	12,066	3,477	3,038	481	1,159
	1949	9,273	15,399	1,607	13	15	26,300	10,368	2,916	2,757	233	984
Tipperary	1947	68,740	35,362	14,687	37	50	118,876	17,627	17,209	9,147	6,449	974
	1948	62,042	40,735	12,250	23	91	115,141	17,513	16,785	9,021	8,201	1,057
	1949	40,632	28,116	16,692	35	97	85,572	15,324	14,802	8,490	7,594	824
Waterford	1947	24,582	23,589	3,365	20	17	51,573	6,162	5,490	4,136	1,575	238
	1948	21,297	27,847	2,315	8	1	51,468	6,456	5,491	3,896	1,657	263
	1949	17,406	20,183	2,069	2	5	39,665	5,537	4,857	3,747	1,476	251
Connacht	1947	50,531	177,054	10,087	4,292	12	241,976	107,544	14,542	7,678	10,775	2,138
	1948	44,076	178,565	8,047	3,904	14	234,600	106,095	14,580	7,643	8,503	2,082
	1949	24,823	147,581	9,127	2,715	13	184,259	97,979	13,210	7,212	7,188	2,330
Galway	1947	25,321	59,333	6,554	536	4	91,748	33,933	7,662	4,834	8,066	573
	1948	21,852	61,743	5,394	412	3	89,404	34,218	7,870	4,910	6,818	579
	1949	14,079	54,654	6,670	423	4	75,830	32,295	7,279	4,591	6,311	689
Leitrim	1947	596	13,083	37	599	1	14,316	9,913	420	71	9	234
	1948	527	12,566	23	557	3	13,676	9,538	364	64	6	203
	1949	118	10,012	15	267	—	10,412	8,387	233	46	3	156
Mayo	1947	7,559	47,816	1,311	1,726	3	58,415	34,182	3,192	1,512	2,078	593
	1948	6,313	47,187	1,140	1,676	2	56,318	33,374	3,097	1,422	1,298	545
	1949	3,499	42,295	829	1,227	3	47,853	31,394	2,911	1,468	688	655
Roscom-mon	1947	13,171	36,012	1,657	656	2	51,498	16,461	2,012	953	237	412
	1948	12,013	36,571	1,081	532	3	50,200	16,247	1,995	918	188	399
	1949	5,017	24,317	1,296	448	3	31,081	14,296	1,719	821	102	449
Sligo	1947	3,884	20,810	528	775	2	25,999	13,055	1,256	308	385	326
	1948	3,371	20,498	409	727	3	25,008	12,718	1,251	328	193	356
	1949	2,110	16,303	317	350	3	19,083	11,607	1,068	286	84	381
Ulster (part of)	1947	9,675	155,869	880	1,828	300	168,552	68,504	12,324	632	51	702
	1948	8,867	155,717	944	1,530	310	165,388	69,597	11,566	684	35	742
	1949	4,179	132,543	878	874	221	138,695	64,937	10,807	536	12	750
Cavan	1947	3,316	39,120	129	175	5	42,745	19,209	885	141	9	84
	1948	2,302	39,131	126	196	6	41,761	19,081	974	159	10	82
	1949	986	32,079	90	97	—	33,252	17,389	813	113	7	72
Donegal	1947	3,469	72,631	186	1,603	284	78,173	29,732	9,262	215	20	556
	1948	2,630	73,534	287	1,298	290	78,039	30,927	8,653	191	—	596
	1949	1,809	64,479	223	758	218	67,485	29,656	8,242	162	1	597
Monaghan	1947	2,890	44,118	565	50	11	47,634	19,563	2,177	276	22	62
	1948	1,935	43,052	531	36	14	45,568	19,589	1,939	334	25	64
	1949	1,384	35,985	565	21	3	37,958	17,892	1,752	261	4	81

Province on 1st June.

Green Crops		Hay								
Other Root and Green Crops	Total	Flax	Fruit	Total Corn, Root and Green Crops, Flax and Fruit	Hay			Total Crops and Pasture	Other Land*	Total Area
					1st year's	Other Hay	Pasture			
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
7,676	241,874	2,882	4,182	756,929	143,233	623,653	2,629,934	4,153,749	1,808,325	5,962,074
7,469	239,612	3,176	4,792	744,616	138,586	644,471	2,628,887	4,156,56	1,805,514	5,962,074
8,311	217,499	1,230	4,653	610,230	144,462	631,507	2,773,333	4,159,532	1,802,542	5,962,074
353	26,782	1	281	52,126	5,871	112,941	368,693	539,631	248,124	787,755
432	26,483	2	313	51,642	5,895	116,772	365,498	539,817	247,948	787,755
361	23,378	—	264	41,956	6,200	118,853	373,285	540,294	247,461	787,755
3,518	88,143	2,870	1,275	309,900	73,028	155,231	783,095	1,321,254	522,145	1,843,399
3,282	86,499	3,160	1,453	306,680	71,497	159,963	783,921	1,322,161	521,338	1,843,399
4,000	79,723	1,225	1,452	262,932	71,132	158,374	830,778	1,323,216	520,183	1,843,399
839	34,444	1	604	80,474	14,103	103,788	354,463	552,828	608,875	1,161,703
933	33,267	3	664	76,579	14,101	107,299	355,927	553,916	607,797	1,161,703
700	30,988	2	649	68,097	13,630	106,181	366,962	554,870	606,833	1,161,703
1,197	21,729	4	763	71,939	8,215	120,784	391,685	592,623	71,028	663,651
1,218	21,419	5	875	69,669	7,478	124,151	391,311	592,609	71,042	663,651
1,651	18,909	1	828	46,045	9,212	120,729	416,910	592,896	70,755	663,651
1,102	52,508	5	769	172,158	25,891	117,456	530,587	846,092	205,196	1,051,288
1,048	53,625	5	980	169,751	24,092	122,136	533,337	846,317	204,972	1,051,288
1,068	48,102	1	947	134,622	28,238	114,492	569,114	846,466	204,822	1,051,288
667	18,268	1	490	70,332	16,125	13,453	201,411	301,321	152,957	454,278
556	18,319	1	507	70,295	15,523	13,150	201,883	301,961	152,417	454,278
531	16,399	1	513	56,578	16,050	12,878	216,284	301,790	152,488	454,278
4,360	147,073	964	876	390,853	55,441	369,238	1,601,734	2,417,266	1,813,558	4,230,824
4,394	143,297	941	1,300	379,874	53,217	373,459	1,612,396	2,418,946	1,811,878	4,230,824
3,756	131,675	411	1,028	317,373	55,943	369,750	1,679,110	2,422,176	1,808,648	4,230,824
2,549	57,617	1	191	149,557	20,450	104,221	508,112	782,340	685,321	1,467,661
2,705	57,106	2	257	146,763	19,187	105,592	513,564	785,106	682,555	1,467,661
2,196	53,361	1	259	129,451	20,256	104,286	531,773	785,766	681,895	1,467,661
205	10,852	—	56	25,224	3,729	56,164	185,348	270,465	106,297	376,762
151	10,326	1	80	24,083	4,094	55,742	186,198	270,017	106,745	376,762
91	8,916	—	89	19,417	3,379	55,083	192,437	270,316	106,446	376,762
571	42,128	720	254	101,517	13,360	87,176	377,604	579,657	754,287	1,333,944
527	40,263	676	282	97,539	12,806	88,775	380,019	579,139	754,805	1,333,944
515	37,631	334	263	86,081	13,949	86,534	394,172	580,736	753,208	1,333,944
825	20,900	3	154	72,555	12,193	79,645	322,918	487,311	121,229	608,540
835	20,586	5	171	70,962	12,075	80,724	323,123	486,884	121,656	608,540
803	18,190	1	184	49,456	12,813	79,707	345,198	487,174	121,366	608,540
210	15,540	240	221	42,000	5,709	42,032	207,752	297,494	146,424	443,917
176	15,022	257	240	40,527	5,055	42,626	209,592	297,800	146,117	443,917
151	13,577	75	233	32,968	5,546	44,140	215,530	298,184	145,733	443,917
610	82,823	13,890	1,096	266,361	61,761	132,017	652,020	1,112,159	867,573	1,979,732
594	83,218	16,319	1,332	266,237	57,455	137,980	650,252	1,111,924	867,808	1,979,732
600	77,642	13,565	1,285	231,187	54,892	137,796	688,781	1,112,656	867,076	1,979,732
285	20,613	2,780	285	66,423	17,398	64,590	255,461	403,872	63,288	467,160
188	20,494	3,809	394	66,258	16,204	70,166	251,391	403,919	63,241	467,160
199	18,593	2,251	457	54,553	15,780	69,499	264,563	404,395	62,765	467,160
200	39,985	5,570	273	124,001	20,670	39,131	241,923	425,275	767,859	1,193,584
280	40,647	6,906	311	125,903	19,431	38,895	241,080	425,309	768,275	1,193,584
305	38,963	5,810	271	112,529	19,162	40,525	253,259	425,475	768,109	1,193,584
125	22,225	5,540	538	75,937	23,693	28,296	154,636	282,562	36,426	318,988
126	22,077	5,804	627	74,076	21,820	29,019	157,781	282,696	36,292	318,988
96	20,086	5,504	557	64,105	19,950	27,772	170,959	282,786	36,202	318,988

* Including woods and plantations, grazed and barren mountain, turf bog, marsh, water, roads, etc.

Table 49. Estimated Produce of the Crops in each

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops			Root and Green Crops*				Hay		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Potatoes	Turnips	Mangels	Cab- bage	1st Year's	Other Hay	
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	
Ireland	1947	6,260,177	13,056,520	1,766,394	2,600,214	2,367,302	1,246,721	129,852	956,875	3,511,484
	1948	8,190,451	15,841,494	2,012,522	3,275,403	2,460,517	1,375,148	153,799	914,372	3,633,600
	1949	7,219,820	11,185,386	3,187,648	2,692,246	1,985,248	1,438,664	145,405	933,351	3,489,383
Leinster	1947	3,211,266	4,180,647	1,016,169	615,725	1,061,823	461,562	35,035	419,511	986,272
	1948	4,320,647	5,346,493	1,254,921	886,916	1,130,433	524,076	42,669	391,012	1,004,186
	1949	3,769,674	3,437,303	2,185,046	699,193	924,976	532,710	36,846	392,528	909,876
Carlow	1947	158,579	240,243	54,993	31,849	67,683	20,385	880	27,904	37,976
	1948	203,445	303,445	71,862	43,029	68,780	23,322	1,454	25,772	41,212
	1949	221,024	228,196	131,866	31,708	54,762	23,158	1,368	26,634	39,499
Dublin	1947	236,400	240,749	21,755	44,937	41,772	37,695	15,819	19,685	52,422
	1948	303,055	285,609	23,031	63,523	39,821	40,427	16,026	16,349	53,351
	1949	215,199	147,789	40,459	51,717	27,957	36,845	14,218	17,926	40,802
Kildare	1947	326,363	315,497	126,950	38,220	78,837	37,318	834	34,455	75,419
	1948	422,291	396,894	163,316	48,839	71,774	39,166	1,515	33,486	74,737
	1949	325,585	225,311	305,509	39,267	62,855	39,616	1,241	33,488	66,832
Kilkenny	1947	460,086	414,513	117,396	51,620	132,729	69,308	3,237	45,548	118,782
	1948	626,230	517,146	156,612	74,307	141,885	85,605	4,294	41,957	114,176
	1949	669,871	376,639	215,636	56,657	111,969	92,710	3,312	43,885	105,412
Laoighis	1947	310,335	210,294	139,434	51,369	133,191	59,563	365	32,665	104,798
	1948	426,167	266,694	166,225	66,714	130,681	56,942	829	30,367	110,825
	1949	456,993	166,929	289,916	57,464	118,992	62,543	668	32,026	105,446
Longford	1947	52,363	258,171	5,326	47,245	12,781	6,681	977	12,426	78,282
	1948	73,922	297,503	5,679	64,406	15,283	8,555	1,245	12,307	86,442
	1949	41,430	203,706	3,527	58,610	14,303	8,819	1,754	14,263	79,317
Louth	1947	212,355	249,335	63,978	70,663	67,353	25,532	1,638	26,795	38,041
	1948	267,723	324,185	77,191	118,264	74,931	31,326	3,903	24,572	36,775
	1949	254,238	196,486	142,312	84,216	58,333	28,835	2,508	21,549	31,795
Meath	1947	463,778	654,021	36,612	63,125	67,970	37,822	3,732	50,162	136,620
	1948	590,878	823,201	31,941	96,946	84,300	49,997	3,609	47,777	137,189
	1949	351,517	477,085	37,423	73,776	64,745	44,917	3,185	46,425	118,377
Offaly	1947	251,205	225,647	136,076	63,136	110,440	56,178	542	24,798	107,832
	1948	325,449	286,371	138,913	76,622	105,952	55,124	1,478	26,583	115,746
	1949	334,338	186,210	236,282	68,272	94,735	61,176	1,011	25,655	104,168
Westmeath	1947	186,477	306,101	15,662	44,262	37,172	27,163	2,328	21,690	94,898
	1948	240,338	375,592	14,199	62,106	45,319	30,967	1,937	19,997	98,187
	1949	127,646	238,465	17,502	52,448	38,211	30,613	2,874	22,775	89,999
Wexford	1947	423,655	675,030	286,773	63,465	245,513	64,942	2,863	92,533	73,181
	1948	668,193	980,420	390,808	113,938	283,107	83,254	3,641	85,508	75,558
	1949	646,341	629,776	740,802	75,443	220,769	83,435	2,291	80,421	64,215
Wicklow	1947	129,670	391,046	11,214	45,834	66,382	18,975	1,820	30,850	68,021
	1948	172,856	489,433	15,344	58,222	69,200	19,391	2,143	26,337	59,988
	1949	125,492	360,711	23,812	49,615	57,345	20,043	2,416	27,481	64,014

* See table 63 for particulars of Sugar Beet delivered to Factories.

County and Province.

Counties and Provinces	Corn Crops			Root and Green Crops*			Hay			
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Potatoes	Turnips	Mangels	Cab- bage	1st Year's	Other Hay	
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	
Munster	1947	2,345,181	3,888,552	601,768	748,054	894,398	655,336	61,318	313,286	1,410,105
	1948	3,119,060	4,690,883	609,486	936,086	902,230	712,319	78,241	308,075	1,487,825
	1949	2,954,575	3,337,673	816,703	705,709	684,529	774,983	70,072	327,687	1,462,824
Clare	1947	91,516	230,072	34,432	122,457	66,593	48,763	6,276	12,864	266,996
	1948	102,758	264,241	37,518	147,282	69,247	51,869	9,864	13,653	289,778
	1949	64,333	194,970	41,535	107,743	54,080	48,292	8,001	13,510	284,808
Cork	1947	844,101	1,826,075	256,696	241,911	337,518	281,404	17,988	153,376	304,163
	1948	1,204,652	2,223,951	258,438	312,150	327,283	308,172	23,249	152,656	320,087
	1949	1,365,848	1,615,590	339,633	234,297	252,769	344,953	21,635	157,586	330,992
Kerry	1947	159,273	503,500	48,711	158,867	91,818	90,945	16,606	32,032	236,015
	1948	152,278	541,712	38,493	170,220	88,915	85,779	18,317	32,792	243,503
	1949	150,113	430,332	52,847	137,323	78,838	93,493	18,805	31,251	240,202
Limerick	1947	285,964	376,238	55,673	82,918	60,204	50,091	10,845	19,266	297,438
	1948	332,611	424,222	45,586	100,676	60,699	53,875	13,791	17,338	311,373
	1949	169,622	266,085	28,481	76,631	42,958	50,365	11,052	21,430	304,173
Tipperary	1947	740,877	576,739	169,460	106,096	259,006	131,175	7,499	61,420	278,599
	1948	999,390	736,285	194,998	145,791	270,709	148,217	10,990	57,576	294,550
	1949	838,957	484,275	316,135	108,522	190,547	161,626	8,334	69,412	276,503
Waterford	1947	223,450	375,928	36,796	35,805	79,259	52,958	2,104	34,328	26,894
	1948	327,371	500,472	34,453	59,967	85,377	64,407	2,030	34,060	28,534
	1949	365,702	346,383	38,072	41,193	65,337	76,254	2,245	34,498	26,146
Connacht	1947	621,718	2,091,164	136,376	764,439	234,274	121,718	26,442	113,796	833,771
	1948	659,632	3,089,319	132,786	840,619	244,846	127,701	25,269	109,224	845,445
	1949	425,055	2,341,363	170,572	742,606	205,625	122,380	30,395	112,955	824,543
Galway	1947	317,639	958,744	88,418	242,653	123,305	77,041	7,244	42,338	229,065
	1948	334,824	1,106,310	91,203	283,962	132,462	82,149	5,899	39,201	233,453
	1949	244,173	900,519	127,938	248,489	109,166	78,736	8,384	40,480	224,643
Leitrim	1947	4,793	150,605	280	65,556	5,948	862	1,875	7,491	127,272
	1948	6,142	189,380	272	75,556	5,485	1,026	1,782	8,673	128,434
	1949	1,555	135,187	157	61,020	3,602	703	1,556	7,291	128,617
Mayo	1947	102,521	798,286	19,454	253,030	53,508	24,847	7,146	28,279	200,490
	1948	96,260	818,162	17,742	259,226	53,102	24,844	6,701	26,284	200,815
	1949	60,208	684,762	14,864	237,591	48,717	24,932	8,990	28,383	193,581
Roscommon	1947	144,364	544,802	20,111	104,346	29,975	13,737	6,186	24,814	183,186
	1948	171,260	616,770	16,678	120,672	32,923	14,570	5,827	25,122	188,507
	1949	83,308	365,638	22,198	101,774	27,208	13,523	6,432	25,710	180,436
Sligo	1947	52,401	338,727	8,113	98,854	21,538	5,231	3,991	10,874	93,758
	1948	51,146	358,727	6,891	101,203	20,874	5,312	5,060	9,944	94,436
	1949	35,811	255,257	5,415	93,732	16,932	4,486	5,033	11,091	97,266
Ulster (part of)	1947	82,012	2,196,157	12,081	471,996	176,807	8,105	7,057	110,282	281,336
	1948	91,112	2,714,799	15,329	611,782	183,008	11,052	8,220	106,061	295,604
	1949	70,516	2,069,085	15,327	544,738	170,118	8,591	8,092	100,181	292,140
Cavan	1947	25,081	500,675	1,629	113,608	10,198	1,577	560	37,296	143,160
	1948	27,731	656,352	1,631	168,166	15,267	2,497	656	36,777	157,675
	1949	13,476	492,273	1,766	145,577	13,104	1,839	437	34,038	152,399
Donegal	1947	27,951	1,036,060	2,250	244,097	138,717	2,928	5,980	31,914	82,334
	1948	34,790	1,319,802	4,829	269,948	135,700	2,749	6,916	29,737	80,584
	1949	32,147	998,492	3,410	256,701	128,532	2,295	6,909	31,758	83,943
Monaghan	1947	28,980	659,422	8,202	114,291	27,892	3,600	517	41,572	56,042
	1948	28,591	738,645	8,869	173,668	32,041	5,806	648	39,047	57,345
	1949	24,893	578,320	10,151	142,460	28,482	4,457	746	34,385	55,798

Table 50. Number of Live Stock in 1861 and

Year	Stal-ions Years old and over	Horses and Ponies					Total Horses and Ponies	Mules and Jennets	Asses	Bulls	Milch Cows	Heifers in Calf
		Broken Horses and Ponies used for			Unbroken Horses and Ponies							
		Agricul- tural purposes	Traffic and Manu- factures	Amuse- ment and Recreation	One year old and upwards	Under one year						
1861	*	330,290	23,220	26,376	54,468	40,978	475,332	19,265	164,041	—	1,207,579	—
1871	*	283,249	22,963	27,031	41,621	38,854	413,718	19,246	171,698	—	1,212,729	—
1881	*	275,038	23,760	23,522	54,791	45,032	422,143	25,733	177,438	—	1,103,963	—
1891	*	264,782	26,525	23,651	75,567	67,913	458,438	27,811	205,217	—	1,137,172	—
1901	*	259,761	31,146	22,867	65,850	55,721	435,345	28,453	228,018	—	1,177,826	—
1911	*	286,152	30,063	25,248	89,852	54,765	486,080	31,279	235,938	25,806	1,188,050	79,815
1921	*	324,976	23,983	22,387	74,329	44,508	490,183	26,877	215,874	34,564	1,278,026	100,980
1931	1,246	326,191	19,262	21,726	51,036	30,236	449,697	15,719	177,334	22,033	1,222,297	78,132
1940	2,169	337,698	15,189	12,625	55,051	35,848	458,580	8,791	152,700	26,074	1,229,520	84,559
1941	2,238	346,411	15,306	11,313	52,680	31,228	459,176	8,438	148,436	27,727	1,213,509	95,237
1942	2,139	348,613	17,329	11,083	46,384	26,494	452,047	8,232	142,651	25,060	1,206,358	93,703
1943	2,194	352,624	18,520	11,291	38,517	30,706	453,852	7,474	140,830	27,375	1,202,034	103,055
1944	2,252	355,022	17,537	11,556	38,683	33,766	458,866	6,837	137,446	27,214	1,217,768	107,294
1945	1,879	357,009	17,055	12,829	40,559	35,189	464,520	6,385	132,508	27,137	1,222,376	95,593
1946	1,854	355,157	15,299	12,831	39,048	28,165	452,354	6,038	130,668	25,444	1,200,832	107,826
1947	1,769	349,620	14,783	12,697	33,952	25,520	438,341	5,888	122,128	25,266	1,156,327	83,498
1948	1,693	339,680	13,652	13,071	31,093	21,543	420,732	5,511	119,333	24,300	1,133,663	123,247
1949	1,682	326,052	11,882	12,182	26,726	23,468	401,992	5,173	118,817	25,112	1,175,566	123,890

* Not separately classified.

Year	Pigs						Goats and Kids
	For Breeding		Other Pigs†			Total Pigs	
	Boars	Sows	One year old and upwards	Under one year			
1861	—	—	206,531	725,875		932,406	166,783
1871	—	—	195,704	1,129,101		1,324,805	196,282
1881	—	—	127,862	796,273		924,135	222,741
1891	—	—	129,718	978,079		1,107,797	282,486
1901	1,603	108,493	29,309	875,423		1,014,823	265,130
			Six months old and upwards	Under six months			
1911	1,686	123,071	156,585	878,849		1,160,191	214,342
1921	1,570	89,541	174,192	625,583		890,886	208,433
				Three months old and under six months	Under three months		
1931	2,149	125,086	89,442	407,139	603,187	1,227,003	153,232
1940	1,844	103,452	68,729	379,504	495,560	1,049,089	109,464
1941	1,584	70,009	62,457	271,167	358,475	763,692	96,876
1942	1,239	49,414	37,919	182,626	247,506	518,704	87,439
1943	1,072	41,410	42,996	161,929	186,964	434,371	84,511
1944	987	38,251	156,515	185,071		380,824	79,064
1945	997	44,080	180,023	200,937		426,037	71,243
1946	1,043	48,048	197,175	233,014		479,200	5,658
1947	1,052	42,985	198,837	214,099		456,973	59,330
1948	1,026	47,043	203,841	205,155		457,065	56,714
1949	1,273	67,832	315,177	290,677		674,959	49,231

† "Other Pigs" included Boars and Sows to 1900.

decennially to 1931 and in each of the years 1940 to 1949.

Cattle					Sheep					Year
Other		Cattle*		Total Cattle	For Breeding		Other Sheep†		Total Sheep	
Three years old and over	Two years old and under three	One year old and under two	Under one year		Rams	Ewes	One year old and over	Under one year including lambs		
742,583		446,656	405,897	2,802,715	—	1,436,156	833,227	1,088,440	3,357,823	1861
747,320		593,879	644,619	3,198,547	—	1,625,825	965,529	1,356,266	3,947,620	1871
812,037		650,700	701,332	3,268,032	—	1,248,565	728,709	1,073,562	3,050,836	1881
868,971		807,450	846,267	3,659,860	—	1,734,206	817,132	1,743,432	4,294,770	1891
947,050		858,669	884,346	3,867,891	—	1,525,015	843,264	1,613,050	3,981,329	1901
902,390		848,695	904,962	3,949,718	45,373	1,368,379	696,507	1,432,715	3,542,974	1911
1,089,926		893,867	1,021,984	4,419,347	50,472	1,259,357	547,365	1,163,037	3,020,231	1921
237,231	618,617	856,220	994,554	4,029,084	53,619	1,507,097	505,607	1,509,056	3,575,379	1931
174,281	585,532	934,755	988,306	4,023,027	45,819	1,300,477	435,346	1,288,946	3,070,588	1940
232,131	670,873	936,904	974,079	4,150,460	45,390	1,231,589	461,370	1,171,061	2,909,410	1941
227,419	637,587	914,555	978,943	4,083,625	39,320	1,121,088	399,034	1,133,530	2,692,972	1942
247,109	651,481	918,086	987,288	4,136,428	37,046	1,042,540	420,897	1,059,919	2,560,402	1943
271,536	689,099	932,530	1,000,495	4,245,936	39,829	1,078,713	470,398	1,074,122	2,663,062	1944
290,540	709,343	920,738	945,113	4,210,840	37,690	1,058,299	446,442	1,038,549	2,580,980	1945
295,812	709,508	874,774	931,978	4,146,174	35,305	1,001,024	433,151	953,448	2,422,928	1946
309,609	678,635	846,083	850,734	3,950,152	32,543	902,745	386,983	771,786	2,094,057	1947
358,809	681,654	741,524	852,725	3,920,922	33,854	876,623	347,415	799,825	2,057,717	1948
368,793	678,015	804,168	951,214	4,126,758	35,368	904,775	380,779	861,576	2,182,498	1949

* "Other Cattle" included Bulls to 1906, and Heifers in Calf to 1907.

† "Other Sheep" included Rams to 1907.

Poultry‡										Year
Turkeys		Geese		Ducks		Ordinary Fowl		Total Poultry §		
Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,467,829	1861	
665,677		1,878,481		2,273,548		6,195,762		9,362,258	1871	
732,368		1,821,410		2,194,796		7,014,163		11,013,468	1881	
861,027		1,724,471		2,365,509		9,133,451		11,762,737	1891	
								14,084,458	1901	
133,882	697,402	432,446	1,206,351	1,661,789	1,034,336	8,382,563	5,460,909	19,009,678	1911	
153,249	780,937	373,865	1,033,342	1,555,288	986,661	7,393,887	4,815,759	17,092,988	1921	
173,007	866,159	314,102	859,986	1,448,575	938,025	10,429,273	7,753,102	22,782,229	1931	
126,868	926,364	216,062	702,071	938,542	616,815	9,274,655	7,173,306	19,974,683	1940	
120,945	798,646	204,041	615,396	846,713	408,256	8,813,963	5,584,828	17,392,788	1941	
119,034	920,821	189,572	602,452	683,118	366,097	8,211,452	6,272,651	17,365,197	1942	
127,074	1,062,729	183,535	557,725	596,643	362,809	8,089,647	6,116,444	17,096,606	1943	
139,348	1,196,785	187,643	632,016	576,078	420,025	8,328,857	6,848,796	18,327,548	1944	
139,353	1,182,273	185,797	611,245	596,481	405,852	8,612,407	6,580,896	18,314,304	1945	
131,879	1,089,036	180,140	596,042	593,039	422,817	8,602,018	6,661,211	18,276,182	1946	
121,737	959,088	170,202	509,368	587,232	418,804	8,461,103	6,076,126	17,303,660	1947	
120,403	1,000,919	167,841	577,826	579,516	518,983	8,556,439	8,523,031	20,790,412‡	1948	
124,908	1,033,973	168,427	581,971	582,922	479,335	9,427,652	9,096,003	22,077,376§	1949	

‡ Classification changed in 1907 to include young poultry.

§ Total poultry for 1948 and 1949 includes guinea fowl.

Table 51. Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces	Stallions 2 years old and over	Horses and Ponies					Total Horses and Ponies	Mules and Jonnets	Asses	Bulls	
		Broken Horses and Ponies used for			Unbroken Horses and Ponies						
		Agricultural purposes	Traffic and Manufactures	Amusement and Recreation	One year old and upwards	Under one year					
Ireland	1947	1,769	349,620	14,783	12,697	33,952	25,520	438,341	5,388	122,128	25,266
	1948	1,693	339,680	13,652	13,071	31,093	21,543	420,732	5,511	119,383	24,300
	1949	1,682	326,052	11,882	12,182	26,726	23,468	401,992	5,173	118,817	25,112
Leinster	1947	635	106,786	7,901	7,423	13,126	7,960	143,831	1,574	22,084	5,227
	1948	607	102,358	7,159	7,690	11,908	6,601	136,323	1,598	21,067	4,968
	1949	603	96,137	6,387	6,849	10,219	7,066	127,261	1,413	21,072	5,039
Carlow	1947	35	5,628	240	306	835	385	7,429	140	992	284
	1948	36	5,582	259	341	718	369	7,305	136	967	271
	1949	33	5,345	179	251	558	333	6,699	132	858	279
Dublin	1947	35	4,451	3,966	1,103	374	205	10,134	20	307	346
	1948	35	4,071	3,576	1,145	328	260	9,415	21	267	313
	1949	37	3,642	3,176	953	344	228	8,380	17	238	290
Kildare	1947	90	7,237	579	1,372	1,200	717	11,195	88	2,028	370
	1948	90	6,997	510	1,573	1,040	679	10,889	74	1,899	367
	1949	94	6,492	499	1,218	902	672	9,877	86	1,854	379
Kilkenny	1947	83	13,576	294	511	1,813	989	17,266	339	2,477	1,231
	1948	80	13,001	253	511	1,726	890	16,461	303	2,334	1,189
	1949	77	12,288	293	507	1,578	1,117	15,860	257	2,374	1,253
Laoghis	1947	58	10,758	364	498	1,312	888	13,878	129	2,184	406
	1948	52	10,331	276	444	1,125	634	12,862	171	2,239	377
	1949	47	10,028	288	345	851	757	12,316	125	2,259	386
Longford	1947	36	6,303	173	127	532	516	7,687	47	2,475	173
	1948	30	5,949	184	98	523	403	7,187	68	2,352	149
	1949	29	5,655	138	114	487	484	6,907	51	2,458	146
Louth	1947	25	5,265	386	135	522	390	6,723	11	320	232
	1948	25	5,040	328	179	381	246	6,199	19	294	217
	1949	20	4,530	275	145	283	238	5,491	12	208	201
Meath	1947	59	10,005	322	1,387	1,132	1,117	14,022	25	987	431
	1948	58	9,513	345	1,419	941	755	13,031	39	911	396
	1949	68	8,592	260	1,375	983	801	12,079	31	1,024	415
Offaly	1947	51	10,426	223	419	816	664	12,599	129	3,443	288
	1948	45	10,122	227	343	741	479	11,957	110	3,181	277
	1949	43	9,515	238	374	478	555	11,203	92	3,310	259
Westmeath	1947	35	8,099	215	417	744	539	10,049	37	2,469	212
	1948	35	7,690	160	432	745	486	9,548	48	2,336	208
	1949	34	7,075	145	493	570	469	8,786	40	2,322	193
Wexford	1947	81	17,986	690	760	2,874	1,062	23,453	565	3,437	753
	1948	79	17,219	643	769	2,827	949	22,486	555	3,381	712
	1949	78	16,573	556	735	2,458	966	21,366	534	3,202	704
Wicklow	1947	47	7,052	449	388	972	489	9,396	44	965	501
	1948	42	6,843	398	436	813	451	8,983	54	906	492
	1949	43	6,402	340	339	727	446	8,297	36	965	534

and Province on 1st June.

Cattle							Sheep				
Milk Cows	Heifers in Calf	Other Cattle				Total Cattle	For Breeding		Other Sheep		Total Sheep
		Three years old and over	Two years old and under three	One year old and under two	Under one year		Rams	Ewes	One year old and over	Under one year including lambs	
1,156,327	83,498	309,609	678,635	846,083	850,734	3,950,152	32,543	902,745	386,983	771,786	2,094,057
1,133,663	128,247	358,809	681,654	741,524	852,725	3,920,922	33,854	876,623	347,415	799,825	2,057,717
1,175,566	123,890	368,793	678,015	804,168	951,214	4,126,758	35,368	904,775	380,779	861,576	2,182,498
257,123	37,839	177,498	268,653	252,112	220,009	1,218,461	8,694	265,684	105,297	235,542	615,217
250,409	43,114	206,080	270,955	225,853	207,973	1,209,352	8,710	243,240	84,367	232,437	568,754
259,745	43,178	211,803	271,118	242,641	230,935	1,264,459	8,988	250,138	89,993	247,575	596,694
11,970	1,966	4,325	11,641	12,430	10,763	53,379	937	28,355	10,850	27,220	67,362
11,866	2,220	6,222	11,592	11,279	10,817	54,267	886	27,240	8,982	26,116	63,224
12,202	2,438	6,545	11,562	12,167	11,707	56,910	914	27,764	8,785	28,708	66,171
20,707	1,896	11,161	11,926	9,448	8,631	64,115	377	12,991	4,134	10,200	27,702
20,484	1,705	11,963	13,241	8,309	7,777	63,792	302	10,967	3,679	8,917	23,865
21,056	1,481	12,377	12,889	9,217	7,971	65,281	353	12,054	4,786	10,615	27,808
17,534	4,460	23,212	26,549	19,955	16,613	108,693	591	18,076	8,748	16,171	43,586
16,882	4,894	26,925	26,259	17,745	14,824	107,896	522	15,768	6,014	13,482	35,786
17,645	4,838	29,336	24,643	19,796	16,028	112,665	656	16,323	6,666	14,393	38,038
38,275	3,292	9,822	27,194	33,036	32,346	145,196	625	18,005	8,118	18,220	44,966
37,963	5,208	11,258	27,089	27,996	32,290	142,993	663	16,700	6,320	16,767	40,450
39,846	5,388	13,115	26,970	31,343	36,862	154,777	632	17,453	6,188	18,310	42,583
22,338	2,980	8,534	20,254	21,677	19,816	96,005	285	8,170	2,740	7,926	19,121
21,397	4,166	10,548	19,536	20,047	19,285	95,356	301	7,543	2,086	7,492	17,422
22,473	4,285	9,829	20,440	21,706	22,327	101,446	308	8,134	2,047	8,276	18,765
15,556	1,299	6,936	13,697	15,681	14,311	67,653	206	4,987	1,248	5,193	11,634
14,718	1,350	8,155	14,073	13,442	13,054	64,941	228	3,732	1,217	3,651	8,828
14,758	1,554	8,736	14,385	13,677	14,410	67,666	250	4,590	932	4,100	9,872
12,778	2,064	6,128	10,943	12,371	10,485	55,001	373	12,322	1,758	10,600	25,053
12,186	2,154	7,996	12,574	11,494	10,623	57,244	372	11,944	2,141	9,577	24,034
12,641	1,897	8,041	12,281	11,853	11,809	58,723	330	11,621	2,380	9,862	24,193
27,722	6,779	56,278	48,418	33,411	26,457	199,496	1,253	40,483	9,283	39,562	90,581
27,609	6,786	65,706	49,805	30,673	23,670	204,645	1,206	35,644	7,170	35,840	79,860
28,803	6,556	64,844	49,468	32,895	25,857	208,838	1,134	35,633	6,703	34,720	78,190
19,453	3,594	10,225	22,158	22,514	19,630	97,862	463	10,898	5,145	10,932	27,438
18,561	4,433	11,703	22,871	20,584	18,164	96,593	518	9,949	4,528	10,885	25,880
19,296	4,238	11,061	22,775	22,472	21,706	101,807	480	10,219	4,464	11,792	26,959
16,819	3,604	22,813	34,600	24,183	18,933	121,164	696	17,995	12,306	20,064	51,061
16,028	3,963	27,347	34,108	22,760	16,229	120,643	664	16,196	9,475	21,198	47,533
16,263	3,694	29,156	34,976	23,229	18,044	125,555	682	16,455	9,050	21,678	47,865
33,768	3,263	12,511	27,594	31,456	27,414	136,759	1,420	40,942	18,697	40,009	101,068
32,658	3,382	12,104	26,366	27,753	27,054	130,029	1,525	40,031	13,942	41,187	96,885
33,525	3,543	12,288	27,056	29,442	29,430	135,988	1,642	40,493	16,554	44,562	103,251
20,203	2,642	5,553	13,679	15,950	14,610	73,138	1,468	52,462	22,270	29,445	105,645
20,057	2,853	6,153	13,441	13,771	14,186	70,953	1,523	47,526	18,813	37,325	105,187
21,237	3,266	6,475	13,673	14,844	14,784	74,813	1,607	49,399	21,438	40,559	113,003

Table 51 (contd.) Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces	Pigs					Goats and Kids	Turkeys		
	For Breeding		Other Pigs		Total Pigs		Over six months old	Under six months old	
	Boars over five months old	Sows	Three months old and over	Under three months					
Ireland	{ 1947 1948 1949	1,052 1,026 1,273	42,985 47,043 67,832	198,837 203,841 315,177	214,099 205,155 290,677	456,973 457,065 674,959	59,330 56,714 49,231	121,737 120,403 124,908	959,088 1,000,919 1,033,973
Leinster	{ 1947 1948 1949	420 397 473	13,025 13,862 19,700	66,074 58,723 93,900	53,858 48,471 68,872	133,377 121,453 182,945	16,840 15,737 13,944	37,450 35,325 37,587	284,420 287,761 301,098
Carlow	{ 1947 1948 1949	31 27 37	825 869 1,258	3,687 2,962 5,271	2,943 2,556 3,979	7,486 6,414 10,545	919 891 642	3,515 3,341 3,595	24,539 24,128 25,017
Dublin	{ 1947 1948 1949	69 66 56	775 813 1,275	9,655 8,302 12,321	3,476 4,185 5,244	13,975 13,366 18,896	620 599 567	1,025 1,134 1,162	6,886 8,204 8,449
Kildare	{ 1947 1948 1949	28 28 30	689 723 926	3,409 3,167 5,096	2,935 2,465 3,533	7,061 6,383 9,585	747 783 625	3,706 3,062 3,511	23,384 24,237 25,792
Kilkenny	{ 1947 1948 1949	43 43 58	1,728 1,914 2,714	9,227 8,160 13,778	7,072 6,186 8,715	18,070 16,303 25,265	1,981 1,930 1,547	4,477 4,272 4,406	39,707 38,860 40,520
Laoighis	{ 1947 1948 1949	34 30 37	1,454 1,482 2,012	5,855 5,324 7,502	5,475 4,753 6,599	12,798 11,589 16,150	1,064 1,018 965	2,633 2,444 2,591	22,383 23,224 24,176
Longford	{ 1947 1948 1949	12 9 14	916 856 1,196	3,207 2,794 4,665	3,487 3,077 4,772	7,622 6,736 10,647	2,107 1,833 2,136	1,835 2,063 2,736	16,362 16,014 17,494
Louth	{ 1947 1948 1949	23 17 21	667 694 1,046	2,897 2,377 3,963	2,628 2,612 3,744	6,215 5,700 8,774	1,430 1,464 1,221	1,327 1,352 1,316	11,729 13,610 12,582
Meath	{ 1947 1948 1949	19 23 27	710 736 1,193	3,800 3,740 6,235	3,812 3,353 5,023	8,341 7,852 12,478	2,290 2,104 1,830	2,771 2,882 2,806	24,501 25,385 24,915
Offaly	{ 1947 1948 1949	37 32 44	1,141 1,285 1,732	6,058 4,824 7,434	5,716 5,151 6,592	12,952 11,292 15,802	1,042 755 671	2,358 2,491 2,268	17,261 18,025 19,096
Westmeath	{ 1947 1948 1949	9 17 12	312 296 523	3,285 3,796 5,728	2,756 2,059 2,944	6,362 6,168 9,207	1,521 1,231 1,144	2,935 2,431 2,604	20,558 20,272 21,963
Wexford	{ 1947 1948 1949	85 73 96	2,795 3,095 4,194	11,679 9,773 16,730	10,306 9,149 12,930	24,865 22,090 33,950	2,050 2,032 1,559	8,131 7,004 7,613	58,512 56,007 60,460
Wicklow	{ 1947 1948 1949	30 32 41	1,013 1,099 1,631	3,335 3,504 5,177	3,252 2,925 4,797	7,630 7,560 11,646	1,069 1,097 1,037	2,737 2,849 2,979	18,598 19,795 20,634

and Province on 1st June.

Geese		Ducks		Guinea Fowl		Ordinary Fowl		Total Poultry
Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	
170,202	509,368	587,232	418,804	*	*	8,461,103	6,076,126	17,303,660
167,841	577,826	579,516	518,983	83,343	662,111	8,556,439	8,523,031	20,790,412
168,427	581,971	582,922	479,335	82,345	499,840	9,427,652	9,096,003	22,077,376
26,789	79,307	117,950	84,699	*	*	2,029,749	1,494,947	4,155,311
25,553	87,412	114,585	96,840	30,888	229,756	1,989,709	2,125,591	5,023,420
25,183	87,317	112,420	99,612	26,970	157,535	2,184,615	2,368,784	5,401,121
1,555	3,802	6,400	4,272	*	*	101,015	82,672	227,770
1,429	4,268	6,070	4,744	2,416	22,104	95,171	114,943	278,614
1,394	4,186	5,816	4,725	1,820	13,167	109,381	132,057	301,158
359	742	4,134	2,667	*	*	90,171	62,579	168,563
420	881	4,231	3,413	982	3,662	86,716	120,994	230,637
448	1,024	4,275	4,052	848	2,816	96,232	131,783	251,089
1,186	2,649	7,860	5,560	*	*	109,163	75,721	229,229
1,012	3,058	7,190	6,682	2,214	13,627	107,709	107,634	276,425
1,017	2,748	7,400	6,786	1,488	8,243	118,847	125,274	301,106
2,684	6,933	13,199	9,090	*	*	230,193	173,961	480,244
2,439	8,505	13,073	11,213	3,544	33,394	231,736	266,693	613,729
2,493	8,874	13,367	11,798	2,924	21,937	257,847	281,227	645,393
3,207	10,487	11,991	7,663	*	*	155,122	104,683	318,169
3,066	11,797	10,638	8,815	2,919	27,438	157,003	152,400	399,724
2,932	11,733	10,435	9,479	2,498	17,429	167,963	169,940	419,176
3,131	12,627	10,757	7,842	*	*	219,525	141,490	413,569
3,337	14,334	10,382	8,882	1,217	9,066	205,062	197,215	467,572
3,512	13,587	9,335	8,733	1,896	8,638	213,222	204,957	484,110
570	1,319	4,639	3,440	*	*	141,955	126,451	291,430
409	1,518	4,471	4,752	1,215	8,386	140,334	162,299	338,346
449	1,606	4,179	4,415	836	5,261	150,881	170,031	351,556
955	2,740	10,685	6,749	*	*	249,032	187,661	485,094
1,079	3,210	10,438	8,274	2,569	15,881	255,387	259,478	584,583
1,134	3,391	10,699	8,953	2,009	10,470	279,742	288,497	632,616
4,242	13,689	14,049	10,253	*	*	166,063	106,758	334,673
4,344	13,990	13,722	10,665	1,869	10,434	165,488	150,320	391,348
4,032	14,131	13,849	12,264	1,695	9,961	181,157	175,815	434,268
2,563	7,620	10,620	7,433	*	*	194,670	126,057	372,456
2,254	8,119	10,307	7,829	1,457	9,456	185,497	176,653	424,275
2,267	8,748	10,045	8,739	1,443	6,731	203,928	198,122	464,590
4,487	12,339	17,914	15,552	*	*	256,380	223,827	597,142
3,795	12,585	18,139	16,155	7,473	59,300	245,788	296,723	722,969
3,689	12,000	16,922	13,570	6,973	41,643	278,876	342,008	783,754
1,850	4,360	5,702	4,178	*	*	116,460	83,087	236,972
1,969	5,147	5,924	5,416	3,013	17,008	113,818	120,239	295,178
1,816	5,289	6,098	6,098	2,540	11,239	126,539	149,073	332,305

* Not enumerated.

Table 51 (contd.) Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces	Stallions 2 years old and over	Horses and Ponies					Total Horses and Ponies	Mules and Jennets	Asses	Bulls	
		Broken Horses and Ponies used for			Unbroken Horses and Ponies						
		Agricultural purposes	Traffic and Manufactures	Amusement and Recreation	One year old and over	Under one year					
Munster	1947	679	135,821	5,819	4,234	14,107	9,403	170,063	1,847	35,858	17,048
	1948	652	132,685	5,571	4,294	13,442	8,661	165,305	1,852	35,993	16,435
	1949	639	128,194	4,591	4,354	12,166	9,394	159,338	1,712	34,021	17,246
Clare	1947	100	17,120	193	176	1,740	1,855	21,184	98	5,991	878
	1948	104	16,977	185	187	1,768	1,579	20,800	118	5,714	834
	1949	105	16,910	145	210	1,569	1,862	20,801	104	5,628	942
Cork	1947	224	44,052	2,288	1,377	4,603	2,583	55,127	418	7,806	6,427
	1948	217	42,625	2,196	1,205	4,279	2,307	52,829	402	7,444	6,330
	1949	203	41,296	1,737	1,293	3,839	2,576	50,944	385	7,284	6,341
Kerry	1947	111	21,551	706	107	1,535	1,658	25,668	251	7,659	2,648
	1948	103	21,078	674	234	1,229	1,471	24,789	255	8,709	2,485
	1949	95	20,628	539	156	1,052	1,666	24,136	201	7,333	2,699
Limerick	1947	88	17,603	1,262	896	1,484	1,022	22,355	332	5,557	3,478
	1948	91	17,298	1,367	892	1,547	992	22,187	328	5,290	3,329
	1949	86	16,722	1,096	912	1,404	977	21,197	311	5,115	3,652
Tipperary	1947	122	26,132	966	1,179	2,992	1,651	33,042	590	7,346	2,358
	1948	110	25,595	864	1,151	2,821	1,609	32,150	589	7,207	2,239
	1949	113	24,408	750	1,289	2,662	1,591	30,411	566	7,070	2,423
Waterford	1947	34	9,363	404	499	1,753	634	12,687	158	1,499	1,259
	1948	27	9,112	285	625	1,798	703	12,550	170	1,629	1,218
	1949	37	8,630	324	494	1,640	723	11,848	145	1,591	1,189
Connacht	1947	317	68,181	759	621	4,584	5,930	80,392	1,761	53,514	1,775
	1948	308	67,166	625	685	3,967	4,483	77,234	1,827	52,247	1,694
	1949	315	65,539	581	644	3,050	4,995	75,123	1,853	53,880	1,650
Galway	1947	114	25,069	328	262	2,055	2,301	30,129	398	14,439	464
	1948	118	24,522	297	304	1,748	1,790	28,779	348	14,017	442
	1949	123	23,768	248	272	1,359	1,885	27,655	352	14,745	431
Leitrim	1947	28	5,852	34	34	407	584	6,939	119	6,215	272
	1948	25	5,931	30	39	424	408	6,857	122	6,231	249
	1949	27	5,691	22	29	316	490	6,575	115	6,137	246
Mayo	1947	81	18,040	115	125	812	1,506	20,679	698	18,339	437
	1948	77	18,027	70	121	715	1,207	20,217	813	18,224	418
	1949	79	17,973	91	125	569	1,447	20,284	825	18,661	410
Roscommon	1947	61	11,928	145	89	845	974	14,042	322	7,691	304
	1948	51	11,661	102	123	648	602	13,187	333	7,113	295
	1949	52	11,163	92	117	454	657	12,535	358	7,513	288
Sligo	1947	33	7,292	137	111	465	565	8,603	224	6,830	298
	1948	37	7,025	126	98	432	476	8,194	211	6,662	290
	1949	34	6,944	127	101	352	516	8,074	203	6,824	275
Ulster (part of)	1947	138	38,832	304	419	2,135	2,227	44,055	206	10,672	1,216
	1948	126	37,471	297	402	1,776	1,798	41,870	224	10,076	1,203
	1949	125	36,182	324	335	1,291	2,013	40,270	195	9,844	1,177
Cavan	1947	66	12,299	115	122	815	997	14,414	133	4,072	422
	1948	60	12,150	134	171	784	813	14,112	153	3,816	428
	1949	58	11,752	128	104	567	1,002	13,611	128	3,756	403
Donegal	1947	35	15,473	88	147	709	579	17,031	48	5,504	469
	1948	31	14,914	67	126	526	502	16,166	41	5,356	460
	1949	29	14,537	108	135	378	496	15,683	50	5,156	470
Monaghan	1947	37	11,060	101	150	611	651	12,610	25	1,096	325
	1948	35	10,407	96	105	466	483	11,592	30	904	315
	1949	38	9,893	88	96	346	515	10,976	17	932	304

and Province on 1st June.

Milch Cows	Cattle						Sheep					Total Sheep
	Heifers in Calf	Other Cattle				Total Cattle	For Breeding		Other Sheep			
		Three years old and over	Two years old and under three	One year old and under two	Under one year		Rams	Ewes	One year old and over	Under one year including Lambs		
578,881	26,196	75,725	228,832	317,741	362,633	1,607,056	7,484	208,941	82,335	168,451	467,211	
572,666	60,868	84,436	212,422	254,567	387,434	1,588,828	7,632	206,802	77,624	183,999	476,057	
597,609	55,555	83,841	203,349	291,836	439,827	1,689,263	7,988	213,596	83,483	197,774	502,841	
58,280	1,789	10,390	31,924	46,753	49,127	199,141	763	20,075	12,692	19,246	52,776	
56,888	4,311	12,265	31,455	43,614	49,801	199,168	850	19,476	12,419	18,681	51,426	
59,277	4,298	11,061	29,223	46,440	56,320	207,561	866	20,230	11,788	21,550	54,434	
193,065	11,320	16,226	60,601	95,375	109,824	492,838	2,165	60,647	16,717	60,019	139,548	
190,950	22,164	15,748	58,053	73,519	122,899	489,663	2,135	58,463	14,398	59,306	134,302	
196,926	19,733	17,031	53,860	85,184	137,767	516,842	2,297	60,754	18,182	64,832	146,065	
106,830	2,920	6,121	22,336	41,665	63,342	245,862	2,410	70,133	24,107	38,662	135,312	
104,963	9,198	5,181	18,533	31,954	70,755	243,069	2,468	74,455	26,171	51,113	154,207	
109,461	8,602	5,057	17,762	35,699	82,164	261,444	2,481	73,358	28,551	50,693	155,083	
101,006	3,038	11,934	35,183	42,976	49,995	247,610	162	4,270	5,300	3,233	12,965	
101,511	9,048	14,890	31,785	30,376	51,016	241,955	191	4,625	5,128	5,323	15,267	
106,882	9,221	14,898	29,290	38,576	57,844	260,363	168	6,165	4,825	6,100	17,258	
84,486	4,933	22,468	60,400	67,581	65,551	308,077	1,310	32,874	16,956	32,772	83,912	
83,120	10,979	26,833	56,183	56,899	66,500	302,753	1,317	30,764	15,212	34,243	81,536	
88,387	9,598	26,130	56,594	65,241	76,740	325,113	1,342	32,268	13,336	37,135	84,081	
35,214	2,196	8,586	18,388	23,391	24,494	113,528	674	20,942	6,563	14,519	42,698	
35,234	5,168	9,519	16,413	18,205	26,463	112,220	671	19,019	4,296	15,333	39,319	
36,676	4,103	9,664	16,620	20,696	28,992	117,940	834	20,821	6,801	17,464	45,920	
207,474	12,030	44,251	133,728	190,634	175,398	765,290	13,102	344,083	178,998	305,788	841,971	
201,523	15,365	53,376	147,665	184,544	171,327	775,494	14,248	339,753	167,024	314,043	835,068	
206,595	16,088	57,837	152,274	188,311	186,749	809,504	15,073	358,225	182,445	346,349	902,092	
55,082	3,429	18,163	42,972	54,527	46,837	221,474	7,105	190,242	116,729	173,256	487,332	
53,888	4,264	21,098	43,275	52,604	48,187	223,758	7,897	186,739	109,639	177,036	481,311	
55,159	4,687	21,899	44,068	53,834	51,898	231,976	8,264	199,002	116,387	197,813	521,466	
30,007	1,497	2,177	11,644	19,382	22,544	87,523	314	8,034	1,664	6,556	16,568	
28,552	2,202	2,834	14,065	17,401	20,283	85,586	350	7,385	1,225	7,176	16,136	
28,914	2,019	3,059	13,380	16,057	22,065	85,740	371	8,203	1,410	7,114	17,098	
59,555	3,509	11,839	33,038	50,681	48,717	207,776	3,178	79,752	35,702	67,935	186,567	
58,164	3,963	13,978	38,079	51,312	47,580	213,494	3,464	81,049	32,363	69,829	186,705	
60,258	4,475	15,298	39,800	53,301	51,776	225,318	3,714	81,340	38,490	74,930	198,474	
33,651	2,323	8,902	28,945	40,308	32,043	146,476	1,816	45,537	21,388	39,394	108,135	
32,278	2,874	10,303	32,869	38,617	30,561	147,797	1,830	43,654	19,694	39,672	104,850	
32,885	3,136	12,643	34,770	39,753	33,837	157,312	2,015	47,303	20,369	44,868	114,555	
29,179	1,272	3,170	17,129	25,736	25,257	102,041	689	20,518	3,515	18,647	43,369	
28,641	2,062	5,163	19,377	24,610	24,716	104,859	707	20,926	4,103	20,330	46,066	
29,379	1,771	4,938	20,256	25,366	27,173	109,158	709	22,377	5,789	21,624	50,499	
112,849	7,433	12,135	47,422	85,596	92,694	359,345	3,263	84,037	20,353	62,005	169,658	
109,065	8,900	14,917	50,612	76,560	85,991	347,248	3,264	86,828	18,400	69,346	177,838	
111,617	9,069	15,312	51,274	81,380	93,703	363,532	3,319	82,816	24,858	69,878	180,871	
40,368	2,020	2,337	14,075	29,499	33,598	122,319	314	7,205	881	6,888	15,288	
39,014	3,358	4,215	16,066	25,927	30,798	119,746	343	7,549	1,235	7,298	16,425	
40,583	3,212	3,909	16,402	26,856	34,247	125,612	340	7,402	1,520	7,525	16,787	
47,058	2,738	7,990	23,578	34,926	36,198	152,957	2,859	73,899	19,344	51,316	147,418	
45,779	2,836	8,155	24,467	32,144	34,231	148,072	2,815	76,575	17,035	58,559	154,984	
45,933	2,938	8,975	23,669	34,529	36,424	152,938	2,895	72,646	22,992	58,759	157,292	
25,423	2,675	1,808	9,769	21,171	22,898	84,069	90	2,933	128	3,801	6,952	
24,272	2,706	2,547	10,139	18,489	20,962	79,430	106	2,704	130	3,489	6,429	
25,101	2,919	2,428	11,203	19,995	23,032	84,982	84	2,768	346	3,594	6,792	

Table 51 (contd.). Number of Live Stock in each County

Counties and Provinces	Pigs						Turkeys		
	For Breeding		Other Pigs		Total Pigs	Goats and Kids	Over six months old	Under six months old	
	Boars over five months old	Sows	Three months old and over	Under three months					
Munster	1947	376	18,195	85,041	84,648	188,260	25,992	44,267	362,818
	1948	393	21,811	99,995	89,098	211,197	25,299	43,997	378,912
	1949	528	31,963	155,267	132,829	320,587	21,399	45,501	388,565
Clare	1947	16	1,353	5,581	8,870	15,750	4,507	3,498	23,569
	1948	18	1,168	6,012	7,632	14,830	4,151	3,528	28,375
	1949	21	1,507	9,435	8,411	19,374	3,557	3,789	28,503
Cork	1947	165	7,883	37,197	32,766	78,011	6,582	17,276	155,764
	1948	163	10,369	45,026	37,402	92,960	5,878	15,477	157,081
	1949	264	15,755	74,108	61,901	152,028	4,837	16,105	154,640
Kerry	1947	38	2,513	9,333	14,702	26,586	4,172	11,807	96,466
	1948	56	2,823	12,294	16,627	31,800	4,792	13,112	99,466
	1949	46	3,853	17,804	21,514	43,217	3,958	13,615	105,456
Limerick	1947	46	1,988	11,436	11,119	24,589	4,538	3,983	30,775
	1948	52	2,276	14,038	11,353	27,719	4,319	3,893	33,870
	1949	56	3,359	20,017	16,338	39,770	3,706	4,281	37,359
Tipperary	1947	76	2,703	14,599	11,122	28,510	4,133	5,003	35,061
	1948	61	2,959	14,785	10,015	27,820	3,802	5,354	38,987
	1949	81	4,155	20,275	14,713	39,224	3,487	5,371	41,775
Waterford	1947	35	1,755	6,895	6,139	14,824	2,060	2,700	20,183
	1948	43	2,216	7,740	6,069	16,068	2,357	2,633	21,203
	1949	60	3,334	13,628	9,952	26,974	1,854	2,340	20,832
Connacht	1947	149	5,982	31,264	50,716	88,111	7,555	26,678	206,556
	1948	146	5,687	31,692	46,035	83,560	6,699	28,238	226,949
	1949	166	7,300	43,484	53,552	104,522	5,918	28,714	235,225
Galway	1947	51	1,769	12,306	14,712	28,838	1,870	7,110	53,940
	1948	58	1,592	13,169	12,396	27,215	1,685	6,788	54,479
	1949	64	2,269	17,304	17,126	36,763	1,468	7,485	61,211
Leitrim	1947	14	917	2,961	4,965	8,857	1,585	3,792	29,728
	1948	13	886	2,592	4,893	8,384	1,284	3,901	32,216
	1949	21	1,163	4,024	5,566	10,774	1,011	3,746	30,079
Mayo	1947	56	2,140	8,664	18,501	29,361	1,513	6,308	46,873
	1948	44	2,067	8,122	17,440	27,673	1,413	7,267	52,439
	1949	51	2,481	11,528	19,540	33,600	1,230	7,295	54,970
Roscommon	1947	11	440	4,354	6,464	11,269	1,155	5,724	44,690
	1948	13	428	4,521	5,593	10,555	1,062	6,299	52,378
	1949	13	545	6,503	5,343	12,404	899	6,256	54,085
Sligo	1947	17	716	2,979	6,074	9,786	1,432	3,744	31,325
	1948	18	714	3,288	5,713	9,733	1,255	3,983	35,437
	1949	17	862	4,125	5,977	10,981	1,310	3,931	34,880
Ulster (part of)	1947	107	5,783	16,458	24,877	47,225	8,943	13,342	105,294
	1948	90	5,683	13,531	21,551	40,855	8,979	12,843	107,297
	1949	106	8,849	22,526	35,424	66,905	7,970	13,106	109,085
Cavan	1947	60	3,707	8,418	13,030	25,215	4,743	4,416	35,998
	1948	48	3,754	7,314	12,456	23,572	4,960	3,867	36,723
	1949	56	5,666	11,078	19,842	36,642	4,460	4,079	36,812
Donegal	1947	19	593	2,062	3,425	6,099	1,448	4,175	23,039
	1948	21	546	1,886	3,016	5,469	1,317	4,438	26,142
	1949	25	685	3,256	3,717	7,683	1,130	4,334	25,728
Monaghan	1947	28	1,483	5,978	8,422	15,911	2,752	4,751	46,257
	1948	21	1,383	4,331	6,079	11,814	2,702	4,538	44,432
	1949	25	2,498	8,192	11,865	22,580	2,380	4,693	46,545

and Province on 1st June.

Poultry								
Geese		Ducks		Guinea Fowl		Ordinary Fowl		Total Poultry
Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	Over six months old	Under six months old	
79,284	231,043	187,985	137,405	*	*	2,540,256	1,805,469	5,388,527
75,532	266,095	185,068	205,693	36,746	333,910	2,621,740	2,879,736	7,027,429
75,999	261,251	190,514	166,026	37,170	249,663	3,019,170	2,946,323	7,389,182
16,274	47,232	22,953	16,857	*	*	248,300	162,551	542,234
15,550	52,495	21,805	22,504	1,275	8,065	246,830	216,010	616,497
15,446	54,196	21,746	22,291	1,926	10,022	272,420	231,427	661,766
27,068	84,269	72,222	60,250	*	*	1,047,332	802,748	2,266,929
26,051	100,427	75,115	100,287	18,835	186,412	1,084,106	1,354,429	3,118,220
26,557	98,428	76,270	64,743	17,541	124,500	1,276,069	1,363,098	3,217,951
14,741	37,713	41,785	26,018	*	*	411,374	254,915	894,819
13,597	40,395	37,601	33,097	7,740	71,798	435,780	399,872	1,152,458
13,739	37,457	38,383	32,883	8,525	58,236	495,222	399,778	1,203,294
9,822	28,469	25,179	16,740	*	*	283,741	214,680	613,389
9,105	33,170	25,798	24,140	2,957	27,489	307,121	330,865	798,338
9,439	31,829	26,836	21,562	3,790	25,234	349,970	336,704	847,004
9,607	28,607	19,012	13,334	*	*	388,226	250,241	749,091
9,452	34,192	18,664	18,381	4,193	25,811	388,838	389,129	933,001
9,128	33,940	19,817	17,837	3,678	21,546	444,695	422,305	1,020,092
1,772	4,753	6,834	4,206	*	*	161,283	120,334	322,065
1,777	5,416	6,025	7,284	1,746	14,335	159,065	189,431	408,915
1,690	5,401	7,462	6,710	1,710	10,125	180,794	193,011	430,075
50,771	160,045	191,890	135,707	*	*	2,545,682	1,679,457	4,997,586
52,126	177,064	186,877	145,756	10,618	66,318	2,579,033	2,124,424	5,597,403
51,885	182,310	188,606	146,731	12,591	62,941	2,751,532	2,269,742	5,930,277
19,687	59,962	63,697	47,371	*	*	801,270	508,850	1,561,887
19,090	63,913	60,567	47,580	3,048	17,981	807,829	624,174	1,705,449
18,401	66,081	60,234	48,382	3,957	19,718	838,884	685,572	1,809,926
2,737	7,171	13,023	8,763	*	*	252,211	173,772	491,197
2,636	8,419	13,057	9,577	886	6,274	258,776	238,992	574,734
2,705	7,964	11,991	7,645	977	6,014	275,736	237,309	584,166
16,153	46,596	70,886	51,560	*	*	750,864	494,554	1,483,794
17,013	50,422	69,030	54,783	3,260	14,638	765,913	593,120	1,627,885
16,731	53,130	71,970	58,774	3,953	13,964	834,538	656,642	1,771,967
6,779	25,016	19,772	14,373	*	*	451,640	300,465	868,459
7,505	29,440	20,048	17,659	1,851	14,121	443,044	393,247	985,592
7,773	31,578	20,624	18,107	1,719	11,109	471,027	414,728	1,036,906
5,415	21,300	24,312	14,640	*	*	289,697	201,816	592,249
5,882	24,870	24,175	16,157	1,573	13,304	303,471	274,891	703,743
6,275	23,557	23,787	13,923	1,985	12,136	331,347	275,491	727,312
13,358	38,973	89,607	59,993	*	*	1,345,416	1,096,253	2,762,236
14,630	47,255	92,986	70,694	5,091	32,127	1,365,957	1,393,280	3,142,160
15,360	51,093	91,382	66,966	5,614	29,701	1,472,335	1,511,154	3,365,796
3,354	10,649	25,229	15,038	*	*	503,805	365,558	963,847
3,303	12,534	25,251	18,536	2,086	16,844	494,149	495,926	1,109,291
3,509	13,302	24,699	15,198	2,533	15,978	532,541	537,524	1,186,175
7,952	22,258	46,839	31,678	*	*	452,376	374,383	962,700
9,107	27,160	49,509	36,480	1,000	3,939	481,403	465,570	1,104,748
9,756	30,316	48,152	38,891	1,150	4,116	529,721	518,054	1,209,718
2,052	6,066	17,539	13,277	*	*	389,435	356,312	835,689
2,220	7,561	18,226	15,678	2,005	11,344	390,405	431,784	928,193
2,095	7,475	18,531	13,377	1,931	9,607	410,073	455,576	969,903

* Not enumerated.

Table 52. Estimated numbers of Live Stock in January, 1950, with comparative figures for June, 1949, and January, 1949.

Description of Live Stock	January*, 1950	June, 1949	January*, 1949	June, 1949, to January, 1950	June, 1948, to January, 1949	January, 1949, to January, 1950
	Number			Percentage change		
Cattle:—						
Milch cows	1,171,400	1,175,600	1,123,000	— 0.4	— 0.9	+ 4.3
Heifers in calf ..	146,500	123,900	152,200	+ 18.2	+ 18.7	— 3.8
Bulls	20,500	25,100	20,400	— 18.5	— 16.0	+ 0.3
Other cattle:						
3 years old and upwards	304,700	368,800	309,500	— 17.4	— 13.8	— 1.5
2 years old and under 3	650,800	678,000	618,800	— 4.0	— 9.2	+ 5.2
1 year old and under 2	722,500	804,200	678,100	— 10.1	— 8.6	+ 6.6
Under 1 year	804,700	951,200	703,300	— 15.4	— 17.5	+ 14.4
Total Cattle ..	3,821,100	4,126,800	3,605,300	— 7.4	— 8.1	+ 6.0
Sheep:—						
Ewes for breeding ..	1,051,800	904,800	977,000	+ 16.3	+ 11.4	+ 7.7
Rams	46,500	35,300	41,900	+ 31.5	+ 23.6	+ 11.1
Other sheep:						
1 year old and upwards	372,000	380,800	354,000	— 2.3	+ 1.9	+ 5.1
Under 1 year	324,000	861,600	287,000	— 62.4	— 64.1	+ 12.9
Total Sheep ..	1,794,300	2,182,500	1,659,900	— 17.8	— 19.3	+ 8.1
Pigs:—						
Sows for breeding ..	67,100	67,800	59,000	— 1.0	+ 25.4	+ 13.8
Boars	1,400	1,300	1,200	+ 11.0	+ 13.6	+ 21.2
Other pigs:						
3 months old and upwards	308,900	315,200	212,800	— 2.0	+ 4.4	+ 45.1
Under 3 months	266,800	290,700	237,500	— 8.2	+ 15.8	+ 12.3
Total Pigs ..	644,200	675,000	510,500	— 4.6	+ 11.7	+ 26.2
Poultry:—						
Turkeys	177,400	1,158,900	167,100	— 84.7	— 85.1	+ 6.2
Geese	220,100	750,400	204,100	— 70.7	— 72.6	+ 7.8
Ducks	835,400	1,062,300	884,800	— 21.4	— 19.5	— 5.6
Guinea fowl	294,100	582,200	350,500	— 49.5	— 53.0	— 16.1
Ordinary fowl	12,786,900	18,523,600	11,879,400	— 31.0	— 30.4	+ 7.6
Total Poultry ..	14,313,900	22,077,400	13,485,900	— 35.2	— 35.1	+ 6.1

* The January figures were estimated from sample returns collected for those District Electoral Divisions in which a Garda Station is situated, accounting for 25 per cent of the area of the country. Horses were not enumerated in January, 1949 or January, 1950.

Table 53. Index Numbers of Volume of Agricultural Output.
(base year, 1933-39=100)

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Livestock and livestock products	90.1	84.2	79.6	82.2	87.1	87.0	84.2	83.2	90.8
Crops and turf	133.0	125.1	135.7	135.4	139.5	129.8	115.8	123.0	127.4
Gross Output (including turf)	100.6	94.2	93.3	95.1	99.9	97.4	91.9	92.9	99.7
Gross Output (excluding turf)	98.0	91.7	90.5	92.6	97.6	95.7	89.9	91.9	98.7
Net Output (including turf)	112.5	108.9	105.4	106.8	112.2	106.4	98.9	97.2	102.2
Net Output (excluding turf)	110.4	107.3	103.1	104.7	110.5	105.1	97.1	96.4	101.3

Table 54. Estimated Quantities, Value and Manner of Disposal of Output of Live Stock, Live Stock Products and Crops, 1949.

Product	Unit of Quantity	Estimated Quantity			Estimated Value		
		Total	Home Consumption	Exports	Total	Home Consumption	Exports
		Thousands			£ (000)		
LIVE STOCK AND LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS:							
Horses	No.	30	1	29	2,726	156	2,570
Cattle and calves	"	735	219	516	27,328	8,223	19,105
Cattle hides	"	30	30	—	22	22	—
Milk:							
Consumed by persons	} gal. (000)	102	102	—	8,550	8,550	—
Used in industry		209	191	18	13,120	11,958	1,162
Farmers' butter †	cwt.	396	383	13	4,978	4,819	159
Buttermilk, separated and skim-milk	gal. (000)	43	43	*	606	604	2
Sheep and lambs	No.	604	506	98	3,689	3,319	370
Wool	lb.	9,564	536	9,028	1,290	72	1,218
Pigs	No.	826	799	27	12,621	12,211	410
Poultry:							
Turkeys	"	1,124	447	677	2,159	859	1,300
Geese	"	726	550	176	596	451	145
Ducks	"	674	596	78	236	209	27
Ordinary fowl	"	8,723	4,879	3,844	3,083	1,709	1,374
Eggs:							
Hen	120	8,019	4,639	3,380	12,029	6,959	5,070
Duck	"	478	478	*	577	577	*
Feathers	lb.	2,893	1,073	1,820	45	17	28
Honey	"	504	463	41	25	23	2
LIVE STOCK AND LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS	TOTAL	—	—	—	93,680	60,738	32,942
CROPS AND TURF:							
Wheat	cwt.	6,395	6,395	—	7,994	7,994	—
Oats	"	2,080	1,864	216	1,612	1,445	167
Barley	"	2,125	1,880	245	3,020	2,672	348
Turnips	ton	37	37	—	114	114	—
Sugar beet	"	629	629	—	3,140	3,140	—
Potatoes	"	701	646	55	7,237	6,654	583
Cabbage	"	116	116	—	1,081	1,081	—
Flax	cwt.	61	—	61	660	—	660
Tow	"	23	—	23	62	—	62
Hay	ton	57	57	*	401	399	2
Straw	"	4	4	*	14	13	1
Grass seed	cwt.	9	—	9	20	—	20
Fruit	value	—	—	—	836	817	19
Other crops	"	—	—	—	617	617	—
Timber	"	—	—	—	70	63	7
Turf	ton	3,775	3,775	—	7,194	7,194	—
VALUE OF CROPS AND TURF TOTAL		—	—	—	34,072	32,203	1,869
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT TOTAL		—	—	—	127,752	92,941	34,811

NOTE: Output represents sales off farms together with consumption by persons on farms. It does not include any produce used unprocessed for further agricultural production.

* Less than 0.5. † Estimated production of all butter was 1,083,235 cwt.

Table 55. Disposal of Output of Agricultural Products, estimated Value of Farm Materials purchased by Farmers and Value of Net Output.

	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£(000)							
Gross output :								
Consumed by persons on farms	35,141	40,518	41,534	42,167	41,748	45,479	46,358	45,859
Other home consumption	31,889	37,148	38,875	41,659	40,889	44,175	47,119	47,082
Exported	19,173	17,830	19,184	21,141	21,954	23,005	26,170	34,811
Total gross output	86,203	95,496	99,593	104,967	104,591	112,659	119,647	127,752
Farm materials purchased :								
Animal feed	939	2,040	2,367	2,682	4,790	6,066	8,773	11,485
Fertilisers	501	927	1,263	1,390	1,620	1,971	3,197	3,688
Seeds (including cleaning and retailing charges)	1,156	1,728	1,586	1,118	2,410	2,178	2,567	2,103
Total value of materials	2,596	4,695	5,216	5,190	8,820	10,215	14,537	17,276
Value of net output	83,607	90,801	94,377	99,777	95,771	102,444	105,110	110,476

Table 56. Estimated Output* of Agricultural Products.

Product	Unit of Quantity	Estimated Quantity				Estimated Value			
		1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
		Thousands				£ (000)			
Horses	No.	25	23	37	30	2,848	2,647	2,963	2,726
Cattle and calves	No.	878	903	692	735	21,454	24,782	24,328	27,328
Cattle hides	No.	72	96	43	30	54	103	20	22
Milk: Consumed by persons	gal. (000)	97	98	102	102	6,329	7,602	8,389	8,550
Used in industry	"	166	157	170	209	7,788	9,370	10,297	13,120
Farmers' butter	cwt.	481	420	417	396	5,903	6,582	6,288	4,978
Buttermilk, separated and skim-milk	gal. (000)	44	40	41	43	485	560	574	606
Sheep and lambs	No.	935	731	665	604	4,453	4,186	4,027	3,689
Wool	lb.	10,593	9,574	9,108	9,564	905	1,005	1,067	1,290
Pigs	No.	646	628	555	826	8,512	8,875	9,063	12,621
Poultry	value	—	—	—	—	4,068	4,457	6,347	6,074
Eggs	120	7,166	6,590	7,508	8,497	9,211	9,542	12,555	12,606
Wheat	cwt.	7,712	5,126	6,880	6,395	8,130	5,617	8,513	7,994
Oats	"	2,001	2,093	1,828	2,080	1,976	2,433	1,554	1,612
Barley	"	906	591	1,140	2,125	792	591	1,416	3,020
Sugar beet	ton	494	451	594	629	2,114	2,058	2,933	3,140
Potatoes	"	658	678	670	701	6,722	8,045	8,065	7,237
Cabbage	"	119	110	118	116	1,365	2,062	1,304	1,081
Hay	"	68	67	64	57	521	671	443	401
Fruit	value	—	—	—	—	654	583	804	836
Turf	ton	4,007	3,991	3,574	3,775	8,118	8,990	7,013	7,194
Other agricultural products	value	—	—	—	—	2,189	1,898	1,684	1,627
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT	TOTAL	—	—	—	—	104,591	112,659	119,647	127,752

Table 57. Estimated Production of Wool.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Lbs. (000)								
Shorn wool	12,670	11,308	10,906	11,567	11,197	10,593	9,574	9,108	9,564
Wool on slaughtered animals (including wool exported on skins)	3,691	4,604	4,384	4,325	4,900	4,635	3,678	3,044	2,816
Total	16,361	15,912	15,290	15,892	16,097	15,228	13,252	12,152	12,380

* See footnote to Table 54.

Table 58. Agricultural Output of Turf (i.e. turf drawn from the bog by farmers).

Counties	Output—Tons (000)				Percentage	
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1947	1948
Mayo	568	620	557	543	14.0	15.2
Galway	497	508	491	450	12.3	12.6
Kerry	442	400	412	361	10.3	10.1
Donegal	340	329	337	302	8.4	8.4
Roscommon	308	321	306	272	7.7	7.6
Clare	286	273	270	253	6.8	7.1
Cork	234	199	211	174	5.3	4.9
Sligo	209	212	210	182	5.2	5.1
Offaly	187	141	145	132	3.6	3.7
Cavan	164	135	138	132	3.5	3.7
Leitrim	153	149	155	133	3.9	3.7
Westmeath	133	96	105	99	2.6	2.8
Tipperary	129	98	104	100	2.6	2.8
Limerick	124	99	112	91	2.8	2.6
Longford	120	103	102	99	2.6	2.8
Laoghis	86	55	72	66	1.8	1.8
Kildare	81	78	70	55	1.7	1.5
Other counties	239	191	194	130	4.9	3.6
Total	4,300	4,007	3,991	3,574	100.0	100.0

Table 59. Monthly Production of Creamery Butter.

MONTH	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Cwt.				
January	4,862	5,733	3,266	6,882	8,391
February	5,321	5,350	3,332	4,680	7,701
March	14,245	13,075	9,480	9,975	16,487
April	32,730	29,325	19,749	24,201	37,544
May	73,080	64,007	49,238	59,733	78,925
June	94,473	87,592	78,373	83,746	101,213
July	91,300	95,451	84,964	90,011	102,226
August	90,523	89,708	79,590	86,370	100,310
September	78,072	71,134	71,964	76,872	90,670
October	65,759	54,665	62,594	67,071	77,533
November	37,053	27,234	38,646	42,241	47,119
December	15,801	8,327	17,920	18,941	19,393
Total	606,219	551,601	519,116	570,723	687,512

Table 60. Numbers and total dead weights of Pigs received for Curing by Bacon Curers.

Month	1947	1948	1949	1947	1948	1949
	Numbers			Dead Weight (tons)		
January	26,728	19,851	21,759	2,150	1,706	1,918
February	16,839	15,464	24,279	1,301	1,306	2,094
March	21,666	14,885	33,849	1,640	1,230	2,858
April	20,555	15,308	34,746	1,550	1,252	2,923
May	16,685	16,958	39,418	1,270	1,394	3,245
June	13,777	16,781	41,336	1,062	1,378	3,319
July	21,174	15,331	44,450	1,610	1,262	3,468
August	14,621	17,569	55,585	1,107	1,423	4,350
September	16,618	24,428	60,642	1,304	2,094	4,928
October	22,189	28,418	65,028	1,854	2,538	5,277
November	26,478	30,392	71,952	2,270	2,736	5,650
December	22,370	23,587	53,582	1,888	2,101	4,044
Total ..	239,700	238,972	546,626	19,006	20,420	44,074

Table 61. Number of Males engaged in Farm Work in each County and Province on 1st June, 1949, with comparative totals for each year 1944 to 1948.

Counties and Provinces	Males 14 and under 18 years			Males 18 years and over			Total Number of Males
	Members of Family	Other Males		Members of Family	Other Males		
		Permanent	Temporary		Permanent	Temporary	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Carlow ..	209	76	54	3,381	1,836	1,074	6,630
Dublin ..	143	242	260	2,408	4,493	1,560	9,106
Kildare ..	184	108	57	4,738	3,849	1,734	10,670
Kilkenny ..	424	184	58	8,360	3,441	1,604	14,071
Laoghish ..	356	66	85	7,291	2,444	1,363	11,605
Longford ..	690	52	29	6,727	843	848	9,189
Louth ..	200	50	54	3,679	2,025	811	6,819
Meath ..	443	160	228	8,233	4,859	2,120	16,043
Offaly ..	374	64	67	7,453	2,042	1,125	11,125
Westmeath ..	367	65	47	6,853	2,116	1,479	11,027
Wexford ..	485	249	41	9,512	5,112	1,898	17,297
Wicklow ..	262	94	46	4,760	2,382	1,111	8,655
Leinster ..	4,137	1,410	1,026	73,495	35,442	16,727	132,237
Clare ..	1,013	66	72	16,248	1,673	1,632	20,704
Cork ..	1,729	439	172	33,448	10,723	4,205	50,716
Kerry ..	1,541	174	124	21,633	2,429	2,391	28,292
Limerick ..	622	318	77	13,141	5,136	2,281	21,575
Tipperary ..	970	319	132	17,156	6,639	2,904	28,120
Waterford ..	300	117	20	5,612	2,587	962	9,598
Munster ..	6,175	1,433	597	107,238	29,187	14,375	159,005
Galway ..	2,798	114	61	31,617	2,025	2,627	39,242
Leitrim ..	763	39	47	10,946	458	766	13,019
Mayo ..	3,236	87	163	31,998	957	2,204	38,645
Roscommon ..	1,068	47	51	17,033	951	1,072	20,222
Sligo ..	938	44	134	11,706	862	1,229	14,913
Connacht ..	8,803	331	456	103,300	5,253	7,898	126,041
Cavan ..	1,162	81	56	14,800	1,507	1,685	19,291
Donegal ..	2,492	148	161	24,429	2,049	2,340	31,619
Monaghan ..	761	52	43	10,211	1,223	1,341	13,631
Ulster (part of)	4,415	281	260	49,440	4,779	5,366	64,541
Total 1949	23,530	3,455	2,339	333,473	74,661	44,366	481,824
1948	24,381	3,473	2,413	339,613	81,302	48,360	499,542
1947	24,243	3,604	2,200	346,945	83,284	47,292	507,568
1946	24,727	3,720	2,259	355,588	85,300	48,040	519,634
1945	23,981	4,126	2,391	356,110	84,460	50,912	521,980
1944	24,971	4,334	2,361	359,218	83,240	52,023	526,147

Table 62. Average minimum rate of wages in July in each year 1943 to 1949 of permanent Male Agricultural Labourers 20 years of age and over without free house or allowance of any kind.

Year	Leinster		Munster		Connacht		Ulster (part of)		Ireland		Index No.
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
1943	36	9	36	0	36	0	36	0	36	3	July 1925=100 138.1
1944	40	9	40	0	40	0	40	0	40	3	153.3
1945	40	9	40	0	40	0	40	0	40	3	153.3
1946	46	3	44	3	44	0	44	0	45	3	172.4
1947	52	6	50	3	50	0	50	0	51	3	195.2
1948	57	6	55	3	55	0	55	0	56	3	214.3
1949	62	6	60	3	60	0	60	0	61	3	233.3

NOTE:—Average rates of wages computed on the basis of the Agricultural Wages (Minimum Rates) Orders, 1943-1949.

Factory Weight of Sugar Beet.

Table 63. Quantities in terms of Factory Weight of Sugar Beet delivered from various Counties.

COUNTY	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	TONS						
Carlow ..	45,285	36,663	46,619	36,370	35,354	49,063	52,661
Clare ..	13,463	13,673	16,446	12,077	9,014	7,348	6,995
Cork ..	105,492	84,476	107,701	80,874	73,236	93,703	107,573
Galway ..	81,955	90,707	99,280	70,057	62,182	57,726	66,213
Kerry ..	22,177	16,881	18,531	15,560	15,312	15,894	17,305
Kildare ..	39,040	34,264	38,901	26,705	28,921	40,426	39,184
Kilkenny ..	49,768	38,206	46,725	33,512	31,701	51,135	57,356
Laoighis ..	66,604	59,750	64,843	43,946	45,645	66,264	63,160
Limerick ..	13,197	8,560	8,008	5,116	2,069	3,359	1,220
Louth ..	11,889	8,394	8,919	4,302	5,092	5,220	4,081
Mayo ..	23,282	22,982	27,388	19,100	14,111	9,373	5,953
Meath ..	8,214	6,510	8,709	5,818	4,175	4,184	2,402
Offaly ..	26,469	22,366	26,879	16,477	17,965	29,216	25,084
Roscommon ..	4,239	3,111	3,244	2,143	1,691	1,273	949
Sligo ..	3,151	2,883	4,109	3,241	2,950	1,235	546
Tipperary ..	86,002	67,005	72,779	44,731	44,968	65,845	77,739
Waterford ..	19,428	14,847	19,181	14,630	12,486	18,044	18,934
Westmeath ..	3,211	3,239	4,291	2,506	2,046	2,008	1,973
Wexford ..	65,991	48,960	70,118	50,827	35,616	65,657	72,166
Wicklow ..	5,525	7,478	8,192	5,503	5,467	5,835	6,725
Other Counties ..	1,519	1,251	1,559	873	870	862	386
TOTAL ..	698,901	592,206	702,422	494,368	450,871	593,670	628,605

Table 64. Numbers of Agricultural Holdings according to Size on 1st June, 1949.

NOTE:—An Agricultural Holding is defined as all land used wholly or partly for agricultural or live stock production, that is operated, directed or managed by one person alone or with the assistance of others, without regard to ownership, title, size or location and may be in one or more pieces if they are in the same neighbourhood and are known and operated as a single holding or property.

Counties and Provinces	Not exceeding 1 acre	Above 1 and not exceeding 5 acres	Above 5 and not exceeding 10 acres	Above 10 and not exceeding 15 acres	Above 15 and not exceeding 30 acres	Above 30 and not exceeding 50 acres	Above 50 and not exceeding 100 acres	Above 100 and not exceeding 200 acres	Above 200 acres	Total Number of Holdings
Numbers										
Carlow ..	1,422	371	284	205	611	630	832	458	125	4,938
Dublin ..	3,915	1,373	658	367	756	483	544	347	157	8,600
Kildare ..	2,524	834	621	365	1,213	787	831	686	431	8,292
Kilkenny ..	2,259	677	437	380	1,092	1,534	1,986	1,103	330	9,798
Laoighis ..	1,576	677	622	503	1,450	1,316	1,386	729	237	8,496
Longford ..	1,117	346	590	821	2,177	1,391	756	228	83	7,509
Louth ..	1,550	677	866	609	1,232	693	565	258	122	6,572
Meath ..	3,397	668	1,076	705	2,872	1,762	1,304	881	542	13,207
Offaly ..	1,500	691	560	453	1,437	1,570	1,483	680	295	8,669
Westmeath ..	1,932	758	579	550	1,911	1,593	1,231	588	328	9,470
Wexford ..	3,596	1,053	783	554	1,458	1,661	2,300	1,255	322	12,982
Wicklow ..	2,588	511	406	304	800	797	1,150	739	271	7,566
Leinster ..	27,376	8,636	7,482	5,816	17,009	14,217	14,368	7,952	3,243	106,099
Clare ..	1,490	721	934	887	3,599	3,647	3,144	982	353	15,757
Cork ..	9,203	1,940	1,629	1,433	4,502	5,441	7,836	3,904	798	36,686
Kerry ..	2,857	1,984	1,569	1,339	3,790	4,005	4,024	1,321	448	21,337
Limerick ..	5,177	1,206	940	656	2,289	2,653	3,086	1,229	242	17,478
Tipperary ..	4,491	1,388	1,085	888	2,854	3,216	3,873	1,861	607	20,263
Waterford ..	2,355	663	415	264	717	833	1,323	947	322	7,839
Munster ..	25,573	7,902	6,572	5,467	17,751	19,795	23,286	10,244	2,770	119,360
Galway ..	1,433	1,534	2,881	2,497	8,656	7,154	3,312	849	364	28,680
Leitrim ..	476	280	950	1,553	4,848	2,226	897	158	21	11,409
Mayo ..	470	2,443	4,094	5,038	11,969	4,527	1,733	391	223	30,828
Roscommon ..	784	536	1,348	2,141	6,998	3,753	1,516	393	94	17,563
Sligo ..	803	577	1,258	1,830	4,801	2,238	959	240	89	12,795
Connacht ..	3,966	5,370	10,531	13,059	37,212	19,898	8,417	2,031	791	101,275
Cavan ..	1,252	671	1,387	1,944	5,577	3,047	1,448	257	51	15,634
Donegal ..	1,975	3,138	4,173	2,977	5,594	3,433	2,717	1,098	386	25,491
Monaghan ..	797	643	1,381	1,634	3,840	2,063	1,051	190	29	11,628
Ulster (part of) ..	4,024	4,452	6,941	6,555	15,011	8,543	5,216	1,545	466	52,753
Total ..	60,939	26,360	31,526	30,897	86,983	62,453	51,287	21,772	7,270	379,487

Table 65. Number of men engaged in Sea Fishing.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Fishermen :							
Regular	1,977	1,925	1,886	1,936	1,955	1,926	1,913
Occasional	7,669	7,954	8,191	8,226	8,277	8,264	8,150
Total	9,646	9,879	10,077	10,162	10,232	10,190	10,063

Table 66. Quantities and Values of Sea Fish (excluding Salmon) returned as landed.

Kind of Fish	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Quantity				Value			
Prime Fish :	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	£	£	£
Brill	753	1,029	991	902	5,201	7,138	7,031	6,890
Sole	1,537	1,457	1,671	1,489	14,082	13,640	15,902	15,063
Turbot	894	820	965	910	5,667	5,835	6,997	7,125
Other Wet Fish :								
Cod	22,946	23,855	23,159	14,909	85,385	87,482	83,111	69,691
Haddock	1,143	3,793	3,766	1,483	4,829	9,710	8,546	5,657
Hake	7,479	7,258	7,718	6,622	27,980	25,663	37,147	29,812
Herring	100,494	124,918	73,050	45,300	96,819	111,284	73,828	49,438
Mackerel	66,934	38,260	150,076	27,220	55,366	36,011	95,673	38,399
Plaice	16,106	15,713	15,786	14,172	77,910	75,957	77,612	81,488
Ray	17,730	19,024	21,750	22,114	29,205	32,898	41,700	41,922
Whiting	66,474	46,174	51,417	61,427	112,849	82,475	85,735	94,297
Other	23,549	34,137	34,894	38,126	47,476	59,092	62,365	67,560
Wet Fish, Total	326,039	316,438	385,243	234,674	562,769	547,185	595,647	507,342
Shell Fish :	No.	No.	No.	No.				
Crabs	49,504	48,653	40,003	97,884	1,082	866	725	1,373
Crayfish	20,966	45,662	27,051	57,600	3,820	7,598	3,506	8,453
Lobsters	406,939	314,383	301,953	385,617	64,206	51,111	44,035	55,734
Oysters	1,303,790	1,007,094	1,051,711	630,631	17,663	12,042	12,220	7,380
Other shell fish	—	—	—	—	40,050	34,946	39,980	35,547
Shell Fish, Total	—	—	—	—	126,821	106,563	100,466	108,487
All Fish, Total	—	—	—	—	689,590	653,748	696,113	615,829

Table 67. Number of Fishing Boats engaged in Sea Fishing.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Steam boats :							
Used only for fishing	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
" partially "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor boats :							
Used only for fishing	526	513	525	533	561	587	578
" partially "	38	41	43	43	47	44	41
Sail boats :							
Used only for fishing	609	620	624	633	642	618	618
" partially "	169	148	134	128	124	116	112
Unclassified row boats :							
Used only for fishing	1,613	1,723	1,763	1,754	1,763	1,704	1,642
" partially "	429	391	380	366	361	332	334
Boats used only for fishing Total	2,751	2,859	2,915	2,923	2,970	2,913	2,842
" " partially "	636	580	557	537	532	492	487

Table 63. Quantities and Values of Catches of Inland Fish.

Year	Salmon		Sea trout		Eels		Total value
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	£
1945	1,018,650	140,787	43,525	5,000	259,846	51,832	197,619
1946	1,592,285	235,839	56,983	7,030	282,724	46,817	289,686
1947	1,663,836	268,261	60,704	8,346	332,990	48,249	324,856
1948	2,084,226	364,013	66,126	7,690	355,807	55,724	427,427
1949	2,192,798	401,077	57,140	6,988	271,716	35,883	443,948

Table 69. Receipts and Expenditure of Boards of Fishery Conservators.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
RECEIPTS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Licence duty	10,460	10,319	9,798	10,546	11,008	12,406	12,914
Fishery rates	16,817	17,866	19,443	19,520	20,198	21,272	22,051
Fines, proceeds from sale of forfeited engines, bank interest, etc.	1,353	1,145	1,448	1,427	1,396	1,351	1,395
Local subscriptions	523	206	76	71	305	460	524
Grants from Department	1,660	1,720	1,435	1,355	1,410	1,525	2,130
Total Receipts	30,813	31,256	32,200	32,919	34,317	37,014	39,014
EXPENDITURE:							
Water keepers	18,301	18,853	18,785	19,326	20,007	21,466	22,582
Law costs	1,527	1,527	1,331	1,172	836	1,216	948
Salaries and commission	5,141	5,323	5,608	5,561	6,286	6,865	7,227
Travelling and miscellaneous	5,641	6,235	5,675	5,967	6,791	7,063	6,824
Total Expenditure	30,610	31,938	31,399	32,026	33,920	36,610	37,581

Table 70. Fishing Licences issued by Boards of Fishery Conservators.

Licences for	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Salmon rods:								
For one year	1,743	1,784	1,689	1,798	1,907	1,961	2,505	2,639
For 14 days	221	279	240	272	577	801	1,006	899
£1 licence issuable after 1st July	258	296	378	451	664	746	823	694
Endorsements on Rod licences	225	218	218	256	295	359	461	493
Snap nets	206	164	163	128	126	90	121	123
Draft nets	767	716	713	640	641	634	701	763
Drift nets	315	257	228	190	171	198	299	357
Pole nets	6	5	4	6	5	4	1	3
Bag nets	5	5	5	6	5	6	9	7
Stake nets	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	8
Head weirs	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	1
Box, crib, etc.	39	40	37	37	34	32	26	31
Gap eye, eel traps, coghills, etc.	160	140	147	156	174	102	179	171
Loop nets	27	27	25	21	31	27	30	29
Long lines for eels	30	41	49	51	74	55	68	34
Estimated number of persons engaged in the operation of the licensed engines enumerated above	10,023	9,287	9,093	8,605	8,884	9,387	11,477	11,861

Table 71. Number of Cow Testing Associations recognised by the Department of Agriculture, year ended 31st March.

Number of	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Associations	202	203	203	196	193	193
Members	4,661	4,838	4,789	4,651	4,650	4,776
Cows	54,874	56,277	55,201	53,239	55,320	59,448

Table 72. Live Stock Improvement Schemes.

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number of high-class sires made available under Live Stock Schemes of the Department of Agriculture.					
Stallions—Number on Register ..	390	374	377	363	339
Bulls	2,521	2,431	2,338	2,258	2,307
Premium bulls	1,734	1,693	1,604	1,535	1,538
Bulls supplied by the Department on special terms standing in congested districts ..	681	640	636	621	628
Pure-bred bulls leased by the Department to breeders	33	23	22	29	49
Special dairy bulls located by the Department with cow-testing associations	73	75	76	73	92
Boars—premium	804	860	814	779	955
Rams	413	426	460	523	615
Number of rams located by Committees of Agriculture	129	120	133	155	200
Number of rams located by the Department at reduced rates and standing in the Congested Districts	284	306	327	368	415
Number of mares awarded nominations under the Department's Live Stock Improvement Schemes	3,598	3,416	3,022	2,845	2,825
Number of cows on the Department's Register of Dairy Cattle at 31st March ..	42,202	43,652	45,288	46,667	48,069
Number of bulls on the Department's Register of Dairy Cattle at 31st March ..	7,438	7,955	8,410	8,857	9,329
Poultry stations under the Department's Scheme of instruction in poultry-keeping:					
Number of egg distribution stations ..	1,022	994	1,011	961	733
Numbers of sittings of eggs distributed ..	82,195	87,359	67,348	87,344	70,004
Number of day-old chicks distributed ..	226,460	285,434	220,618	276,658	292,303
Stations giving services of turkey cocks	1,671	1,693	1,549	1,515	1,557
Number of turkey hens served	56,006	50,970	50,243	50,585	51,678

Table 73. National Egg Laying Tests at the Munster Institute, Cork.

			Number of pullets	Number of eggs laid	Average number per bird
Forty-eight weeks ended 31st August, 1913			318	38,199	120.1
Forty-six weeks ended 18th		1937	708	125,621	177.4
.. .. .		1938	678	126,143	186.1
.. .. .		1939	708	133,306	188.3
.. .. .		1940	672	121,250	180.4
.. .. .		1941	642	114,617	178.5
.. .. .		1942	438	77,640	177.3
.. .. .		1943	510	88,167	172.9
.. .. .		1944	546	91,903	168.3
.. .. .		1945	546	94,956	173.9
.. .. .		1946	552	91,038	164.9
.. .. .		1947	570	98,674	173.1
.. .. .		1948	480	88,338	184.0
.. .. .		1949	570	101,100	177.4

Table 74. Expenditure of the Department of Agriculture, year ended 31st March.

Expenditure of the Department	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Expenditure	2,409,580	2,560,180	2,826,740	2,817,869	4,403,800	4,886,277
Appropriations in Aid and other Receipts	563,370	462,220	318,070	307,185	387,227	424,285
Net Expenditure	1,846,210	2,097,960	2,508,670	2,510,684	4,016,573	4,461,992

Table 75. Expenditure of County Committees of Agriculture, year ended 31st March.

Expenditure of County Committees	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Expenditure from Department of Agriculture Grants	163,572	174,721	175,124	189,228	182,519	227,033
Expenditure from Local Rates	109,353	117,203	142,695	134,283	144,268	170,137
Total	272,925	291,924	317,819	323,511	326,787	397,170

Table 76. Expenditure of County Committees of Agriculture on Agricultural Schemes year ended 31st March.

Agricultural Schemes	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Itinerant Instruction in Agriculture	34,963	39,981	46,043	47,445	53,594	58,593
Winter Agricultural Classes	548	789	786	602	764	795
Scholarships	6,063	6,801	7,778	6,111	6,315	5,809
Poultry Development	—	—	—	—	—	31,874
Poultry-keeping and Buttermaking }	45,790	48,082	53,838	58,055	62,271	65,753
Buttermaking	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticulture and Bee-keeping	25,999	27,222	30,441	30,105	33,758	33,928
Cottage and Farm Prizes	441	439	388	366	367	350
Cow Testing Associations	1,203	1,314	1,185	1,338	1,252	1,168
Fruit Tree Schemes	5,183	4,047	3,012	2,085	2,232	2,636
Live Stock	41,891	46,082	47,915	48,024	46,725	51,355
Subsidies to Shows	5,326	6,271	7,035	7,606	8,679	9,006
Miscellaneous Allocations	79,825	81,777	88,703	90,216	74,838	96,619
General Administration	25,693	29,119	30,685	31,558	35,992	39,344
Total	272,925	291,924	317,819	323,511	326,787	397,170

Registered Premises.

Table 77. Number of Premises on the Official Registers under the Acts specified below year ended 31st March.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Premises registered under Agricultural Produce (Eggs) Act, 1939 :—							
In Register of Preservers	24	25	25	26	26	26	26
In Register of Wholesalers	281	297	286	289	280	288	288
In Register of Dealers	4,114	4,055	4,081	4,042	4,286	4,098	4,202
In Register of Retailers	26	25	25	24	24	24	24
Premises registered under Agricultural Produce (Potatoes) Act, 1931	2,878	2,884	2,892	2,901	2,904	2,963	2,991
Premises registered under Dairy Produce Act, 1924 :—							
Creameries	169	168	167	164	163	163	163
Separating stations	428	427	426	421	423	425	426
Manufacturing exporters	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Butter factories	19	19	19	18	19	19	19
Non-manufacturing exporters	19	19	18	17	15	14	14
Premises registered under Agricultural Produce (Fresh Meat) Acts, 1930 to 1938	52	52	53	53	53	53	56

Table 78. Number of Students attending Courses in Agriculture and allied subjects at University Colleges and other College Institutions and Schools, under the control of the Department of Agriculture, or in receipt of grants from the Department, year ended 31st March.

Institutions and Schools	1947	1948	1949	1950
Instruction in Agriculture, Dairy Science, Horticulture and Veterinary Science:				
University College, Dublin (Agricultural Faculty):				
Degree Course	149	137	116	95
Short Course	54	50	50	49
University College, Cork (Dairy Science Faculty):				
Degree Course	22	24	23	18
Creamery Managers' Course	43	40	34	32
Veterinary College of Ireland	226	219	224	217
Agricultural Schools under the Control of the Department ..	82	98	72	84
Agricultural Schools receiving Grants from Department ..	169	241	216	164
Total ..	745	809	735	659
Instruction in Rural Domestic Economy (two sessions):				
Munster Institute	91	89	109	94
Schools of Rural Domestic Economy in receipt of Grants from the Department (Resident Pupils)	810	792	821	769
Total ..	901	881	930	863
Number of Departmental Scholarships held by students ..	32	34	34	37
Number of County Committees' Scholarships held by students ..	279	284	267	233

Licences.

Table 79. Licences issued under the Milk and Dairies (Special Designations) Regulations 1938 and 1939.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Highest Grade Milk Producers (bottling) ..	11	13	15	15	24	29
" " " (non-bottling) ..	8	8	7	7	9	8
Standard Milk Producers (bottling) ..	8	4	5	4	4	3
Pasteurisers (bottling) ..	5	7	7	8	9	9
" " (non-bottling) ..	21	24	23	22	25	23
Milk Bottlers (Highest Grade) ..	4	1	2	2	2	2
" " (Pasteurised) ..	5	2	3	3	3	5

Table 80. Poultry Hatchery Licences and Provisional Supply Farm Permits granted under the Poultry Hatcheries Act, 1947.

	1948/49	1949/50
Poultry Hatchery Licences	118	153
Provisional Supply Farm Permits	1,871	1,868

Table 81. Number of Export Licences granted under the Emergency Powers (Export of Dead Poultry and Rabbits) Order, 1945.

Description of Licences	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Poultry Licences (Annual) ..	170	152	139	122	123	127	128
Poultry Licences (Seasonal) ..	97	101	116	107	108	127	104
Rabbit Licences	108	61	55	44	38	33	36

Forestry.

Table 82. Progress of Forestry Operations on State-owned Forest Properties.

	Up to 31st March in years specified hereunder			
	1946	1947	1948	1949
Area :	acres			
Land acquired for forestry	180,979	185,874	193,370	197,142
Productive land acquired	150,913	155,514	159,752	163,341
Woods acquired by purchase	26,207	26,415	26,558	26,642
Cleared woodland acquired by purchase	29,900	30,799	31,537	31,944
Woods cleared since acquisition	12,094	12,728	13,655	14,777
Cleared woodland replanted	34,690	37,293	38,453	41,567
Scrub and bare ground planted since acquisition (representing new plantations)	71,690	73,027	77,782	82,404
Land planted by State	106,380	110,230	116,235	123,971
Lands now under State-owned woods and plantations	120,493	123,998	129,138	135,836
Number of Students attending Forestry Centre ..	29	27	24	24

Land Purchase.

Table 83. Amount of half-yearly instalments of Land Purchase Annuities which accrued due during each year ended 31st March, also the total amount of such annuities and arrears from previous years collectible and the amount thereof collected in each year.

	1946	1947	1948	1949
Land Acts :	£	£	£	£
1881-1889	108,338	108,264	107,970	107,636
1891-1896	107,808	107,721	107,635	107,465
1903	1,220,658	1,220,297	1,219,150	1,217,355
1909	244,069	243,828	243,687	243,608
1923-1946	671,391	673,760	675,958	675,763
Labourers Acts, 1906-14 and 1936 ..	123,211	123,221	123,234	123,244
Total accrued due in year	2,475,475	2,477,091	2,477,634	2,475,071
Add arrears from previous years ..	380,040	299,747	279,212	244,918
Total collectible in year	2,855,515	2,776,838	2,756,846	2,719,989
Amount collected in year	2,555,768	2,497,626	2,511,928	2,501,135

Table 84. Advances made up to 31st March, 1949, by the Land Commission (and by the Commissioners of Public Works under the Landlord and Tenant Act, 1870, and by the Congested Districts Board out of their own Funds under the C.D.B. Acts, 1891-1920) for the purchase of land under the various Land Acts from 1870 to 1946.

Acts	Purchase Money			Area	No. of Holdings comprised (partially estimated and exclusive of parcels consolidated with holdings)
	Amount of Advances (Nominal)	Additional Cash lodged as portion of purchase money	Total Price		
Landlord and Tenant Act, 1870 (advances in Cash)	£ 347,480	£ 239,839	£ 587,319	acres 34,924	No. 469
Land Law Act, 1881 (advances in Cash)	174,735	83,421	258,156	19,439	530
Land Purchase Acts, 1885-1889, (advances in Cash)	7,196,283	146,483	7,342,766	682,996	16,099
Land Purchase Acts, 1891-1896 (advances in Gtd. Land Stock)	10,853,501	214,435	11,067,936	1,311,673	41,562
Irish Land Act, 1903 (advances in cash or in Gtd. 2½% Stock, or partly in Cash and Stock)	68,896,814	974,619	69,871,433	6,930,560	195,000
Evicted Tenants Act, 1907 (advances in Cash or in Gtd. 3% Stock)	389,046	—	389,046	25,370	735
Irish Land Acts, 1909 and 1919 (advances in Cash or in Gtd. 3% Stock)	11,832,015	195,924	12,027,939	2,273,149	61,074
C.D.B. Acts, 1891-1920 (Purchased in Cash out of Boards own Funds) ..	194,505	—	194,505	28,545	1,000
C.D.B. Act, 1899. (Cash advances for redemption of Superior Interests) ..	5,016	—	5,016	—	—
Land Acts, 1923-46 (Advances in 4½% or 4% or 3½% or 3% Land Bonds). [Bonds issued, (after deduction of over-issues cancelled or redeemed) exclusive of Costs Fund £561,457 (net) and of State contribution, £1,822,657 (net) to the standard price of Tenanted Land Estates.]	27,516,952	1,769	27,518,721	3,967,561	130,000
Total	127,406,317	1,856,490	129,262,837	15,274,217	446,469

NOTES.—1. In addition to the total advances shown above, a total of £3,795,984 has been advanced by the Land Commission to Rural District Councils under the provisions of the Labourers (Ireland) Acts, 1906-14, repayable by 3½ per cent. annuities under the Land Act, 1903.

2. Of the above total advances made under the Land Acts, 1903-19, £3,880,863 (together with £78,956 additional cash lodged as portion of the price) was advanced since the transfer of the Land Commission to the Government of Saorstát Éireann on the 31st March, 1923, in respect of an area of 494,690 acres comprising 15,979 holdings, in addition to the advances made under the Land Acts, 1923-46.

3. The figures in the above table include Estates purchased for resale by the late Congested Districts Board and the Estates Commissioners under Acts prior to the Land Act, 1923, and Untenanted land purchased for division and resale by the Land Commission under the Land Acts, 1923-46 (as set out in table No. 85 (3)). The lands so purchased have not yet been all resold, but the tenants and allottees of the portions not yet resold are, as far as possible, put on a purchase annuity basis under the Land Act, 1931 (Secs. 23 and 24) and the Land Act, 1936 (Sec. 33), pending final resale.

4. Apart from the advances made for the purchase of land, the Land Commission (including the late Congested Districts Board) have expended for the benefit and improvement of estates, etc., and on general employment schemes sums amounting to approximately £11,553,000 (of which £8,417,069 was expended by the Land Commission during the period from 1st April, 1923, to 31st March, 1949).

5. The above table is confined to advances under the Land Purchase Acts and has no reference to sales to Church tenants under the Irish Church Act, 1869, which were carried out by way of credit to the Church Temporalities Fund.

6. The net figure of £27,516,952 given in Table as the amount of Land Bonds issued under Land Acts 1923-46 represents the actual total after deduction of Bonds over-issued through alteration of the standard purchase annuities, etc., of holdings and consequential alterations of the purchase prices of Estates.

Table 85. The Area by Counties, up to the 31st March, 1949, of (1) Tenanted Land Vested in the Land Commission under the Land Acts, 1923-46, and (2) Tenanted Land under those Acts vested in Tenant Purchasers, and (3) Untenanted Land purchased by the Land Commission for division and resale.

County	Tenanted Land					(3) Untenanted Land (exclusive of resumed holding and holdings transferred to the Land Commission in exchange for new holdings provided)	
	(1) Vested under Land Acts, 1923-46			(2) Revested in Tenant Purchasers under Land Acts, 1923-46		Area	Price
	Area	Total Price	No. of Holdings	Area	No. of Holdings		
	acres	£	No.	acres	No.	acres	£
Leinster:							
Carlow ..	103,709	863,023	3,090	82,181	2,460	10,903	143,362
Dublin ..	69,153	1,190,713	2,945	46,617	2,124	10,680	172,292
Kildare ..	76,119	808,530	2,420	49,049	1,653	49,422	496,437
Kilkenny ..	72,427	554,115	2,477	59,917	2,069	12,695	162,557
Laoighis ..	127,336	967,025	4,887	63,922	2,467	23,096	217,632
Longford ..	17,492	168,235	1,023	14,810	977	9,128	74,521
Louth ..	46,652	567,822	2,565	27,308	1,594	8,811	136,088
Meath ..	139,396	1,788,099	3,465	80,649	2,423	74,565	1,271,588
Offaly ..	97,325	707,038	3,500	60,201	2,139	39,258	406,804
Westmeath ..	65,042	651,592	1,867	37,586	1,236	30,984	337,405
Wexford ..	110,455	893,184	3,830	83,061	2,896	10,888	115,712
Wicklow ..	105,431	627,482	2,517	63,875	1,550	14,182	130,799
Munster:							
Clare ..	209,616	1,064,553	6,002	59,724	1,632	36,743	250,522
Cork ..	288,875	2,144,373	7,220	205,426	4,912	23,473	201,413
Kerry ..	155,879	377,440	3,088	36,965	1,043	11,670	64,201
Limerick ..	93,448	816,661	2,826	58,991	1,761	26,726	270,213
Tipperary ..	202,787	1,723,048	6,839	119,472	3,829	76,844	680,274
Waterford ..	108,324	682,425	3,121	67,771	2,005	5,636	37,544
Connacht:							
Galway ..	161,368	690,728	6,400	45,332	1,914	140,720	1,027,786
Leitrim ..	37,147	182,664	2,053	15,639	736	19,804	95,957
Mayo ..	158,592	410,235	5,291	12,431	526	58,157	407,443
Roscommon ..	67,738	432,501	3,594	25,872	1,198	61,944	552,706
Sligo ..	58,445	266,190	2,430	23,133	1,212	30,528	267,759
Ulster (part of)							
Cavan ..	106,521	726,604	5,824	70,774	3,913	7,186	68,793
Donegal ..	348,907	958,716	15,037	71,608	2,710	53,879	107,797
Monaghan ..	57,117	444,764	3,917	47,693	3,354	5,167	63,675
Total ..	3,065,301	20,687,760	108,228	1,530,007	54,333	853,089	7,761,280

NOTE.—Of the Tenanted Land, 550 holdings, comprising an area of 73,424 acres, representing a total Standard Price of £614,273, were resumed by the Land Commission for the relief of congestion, the compensation paid to the tenants therefor amounting to £497,704.

In addition to the above area vested in the Land Commission, 228 advances, amounting to £365,992, with £1,219 paid in cash, for a total area of 29,171 acres were made under Section 38 of the Land Act, 1923, and Section 11 of the Land Act, 1927, in respect of lands held under fee-farm grants or long term leases; advances for the redemption of Superior Interests on Holdings purchased under the Land Acts prior to 1893 were made under Section 39 of the Land Act 1923 in 37 cases for sums amounting to £22,940 and under Section 45 of the Land Act, 1939, advances amounting to £4,565 were made for the redemption of 17 mortgages.

Table 86. Untenanted Land by Counties (including Tenanted land surrendered by migrants and others) acquired under the Land Purchase Acts which has been divided among uneconomic holders, migrants, former employees on estates, evicted tenants, landless men, cottiers, trustees for turbary or pasturage, etc., up to the 31st March, 1949.

County	On Estates acquired by the Estates Commissioners and the Congested Districts Board		On lands acquired by the Land Commission under Land Acts, 1923-46	Total Distributed to 31st March, 1949	Total Distributed in year ended 31st March, 1949
	Distributed prior to transfer of the Land Commission to the Irish Government and the dissolution of the Congested Districts Board, in 1923	Distributed by the Land Commission subsequent to 1923	Distributed up to 31st March, 1949		
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Leinster :					
Carlow ..	1,744	368	12,169	14,281	—
Dublin ..	4,027	1,114	12,703	17,844	26
Kildare ..	5,234	970	51,338	57,542	4,041
Kilkenny ..	5,053	1	13,672	18,726	44
Laoighis ..	12,676	328	28,376	41,380	97
Longford ..	3,755	845	9,744	14,344	316
Louth ..	3,853	61	9,608	13,522	1
Meath ..	18,021	4,305	90,095	112,421	346
Offaly ..	9,981	1,464	43,842	55,287	619
Westmeath ..	15,424	671	36,368	52,458	88
Wexford ..	8,280	1,310	11,745	21,335	2
Wicklow ..	2,490	990	15,828	19,308	168
Munster :					
Clare ..	29,235	2,889	43,273	75,397	1,577
Cork ..	18,813	391	24,945	44,149	1,541
Kerry ..	19,895	6,770	15,913	42,578	591
Limerick ..	11,612	1,293	28,683	41,588	4
Tipperary ..	17,093	1,211	85,493	103,797	866
Waterford ..	5,023	164	7,209	12,396	—
Connacht :					
Galway ..	269,746	37,327	155,955	463,028	2,802
Leitrim ..	6,778	3,151	21,381	31,310	278
Mayo ..	167,829	88,517	75,190	331,536	3,995
Roscommon ..	66,314	14,941	59,716	140,971	967
Sligo ..	23,380	10,033	33,424	66,837	447
Ulster (part of) :					
Cavan ..	3,089	89	8,738	11,816	32
Donegal ..	18,848	9,672	48,777	77,297	3,726
Monaghan ..	2,110	—	6,408	8,518	—
Total	750,253	188,825	950,588	1,889,666	22,574*

* Of which 16,031 acres represented lands acquired under the Land Acts, 1923-46.

Table 87. Expenditure, by Counties, on the Improvement of Estates by the Land Commission out of Voted Moneys.

County	In period 1st April, 1923, to 31st March, 1943	In year					
		1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Leinster :							
Carlow	30,159	848	2,870	1,547	655	338	42
Dublin	82,364	2,169	2,934	3,171	1,106	392	779
Kildare	231,072	10,291	7,421	12,888	6,045	6,299	9,661
Kilkenny	59,454	3,847	3,823	3,722	3,988	4,216	4,548
Laoighis	103,163	2,697	1,732	2,869	5,455	4,215	4,161
Longford	31,997	911	337	1,115	1,353	613	2,784
Louth	39,649	1,828	1,743	1,356	841	144	169
Meath	689,893	25,520	15,938	10,998	11,535	9,873	4,805
Offaly	180,856	3,888	3,489	7,699	6,755	5,982	2,738
Westmeath	141,636	3,128	2,132	3,922	4,626	3,993	5,747
Wexford	40,785	2,148	3,653	1,850	1,907	1,591	3,343
Wicklow	44,701	1,330	1,366	3,180	1,238	1,152	2,480
Munster :							
Clare	168,896	7,079	6,253	6,617	12,174	16,990	21,570
Cork	114,449	3,519	3,438	8,318	8,354	5,693	7,988
Kerry	184,596	1,820	3,669	5,409	6,262	15,472	29,198
Limerick	141,318	4,222	4,444	4,126	7,949	4,371	2,808
Tipperary	324,538	16,712	13,846	7,330	6,032	10,284	10,161
Waterford	40,301	3,669	1,596	749	611	1,218	1,767
Connacht :							
Galway	997,766	40,408	29,102	26,296	27,138	36,876	48,834
Leitrim	137,648	6,341	6,721	9,052	9,821	8,724	7,218
Mayo	1,176,352	21,463	18,596	21,870	19,319	18,358	22,844
Roscommon	621,539	21,080	15,186	13,798	14,217	16,430	15,600
Sligo	236,026	7,838	7,824	10,305	6,778	10,502	9,959
Ulster (part of) :							
Cavan	35,022	2,044	1,634	599	216	445	228
Donegal	152,482	5,640	4,209	6,061	4,228	6,788	11,400
Monaghan	26,496	1,707	2,156	1,295	796	585	181
Total	6,033,158	202,147	166,112	176,142	169,399	191,544	231,013
ADD Miscellaneous expenditure not divisible by Counties	531,780	26,314	25,936	25,937	27,463	31,327	45,231
Gross Total	6,564,938	228,461	192,048	202,079	196,862	222,871	276,244

NOTE.—The Land Commission also expended during the period 1923-1933 sums amounting to £521,990 in respect of Special Works for the alleviation of Unemployment, out of moneys provided by the Oireachtas.

Table 88. Industrial Production—Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons engaged.

INDUSTRY	Gross Output*	Cost of materials, fuel, containers, etc.	Net Output (i.e., value added to materials)			Average number of persons engaged†	
			Total	Salaries and wages (including earnings of outside piece-workers)	Remainder of Net Output		
£ (000)						Number	
Bacon curing ..	1946	5,880	5,258	622	390	232	2,010
	1947	6,062	5,397	665	484	181	2,198
	1948	6,381	5,489	892	551	341	2,259
Butter, cheese, condensed milk and margarine	1946	11,338	10,235	1,103	602	501	3,576
	1947	14,339	13,005	1,334	708	626	3,689
	1948	16,716	15,079	1,637	794	843	3,740
Grain milling ..	1946	14,253	12,821	1,432	844	588	3,960
	1947	13,999	12,407	1,592	995	597	4,117
	1948	12,580	10,357	2,223	1,093	1,130	4,167
Malting ..	1946	843	565	278	172	106	786
	1947	651	391	260	178	82	750
	1948	657	357	300	175	125	667
Bread, biscuit and flour confectionery	1946	9,375	6,293	3,082	1,660	1,422	8,539
	1947	9,562	6,310	3,252	1,994	1,258	8,708
	1948	10,106	5,885	4,221	2,298	1,923	9,667
Sugar, sugar confectionery, jam-making, etc.	1946	8,593	6,125	2,468	1,188	1,280	6,009
	1947	10,677	7,523	3,154	1,340	1,814	6,145
	1948	14,106	10,472	3,634	1,625	2,009	7,025
Aerated and mineral waters	1946	855	294	561	238	323	1,282
	1947	960	331	629	272	357	1,304
	1948	1,003	360	643	315	328	1,286
Brewing ..	1946	9,264	3,237	6,027	1,249	4,778	4,229
	1947	9,812	3,209	6,603	1,423	5,180	4,295
	1948	9,348	4,152	5,196	1,621	3,575	4,449
Distilling ..	1946	1,270	600	670	182	488	761
	1947	1,072	534	538	216	322	748
	1948	1,032	561	471	265	206	740
Tobacco ..	1946	14,636	13,192	1,444	589	855	2,559
	1947	17,233	15,360	1,873	666	1,207	2,680
	1948	19,145	17,514	1,631	768	863	2,790
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement and monumental masonry	1946	2,418	1,305	1,113	555	558	2,966
	1947	2,689	1,499	1,190	722	468	3,294
	1948	3,689	2,051	1,638	933	705	3,708
Timber ..	1946	2,122	1,023	1,099	686	413	4,017
	1947	3,149	1,755	1,394	802	592	4,016
	1948	3,937	2,213	1,724	872	852	3,906
Wood furniture and upholstery; Brushes and brooms	1946	1,792	922	870	528	342	2,930
	1947	2,242	1,160	1,082	689	393	3,340
	1948	2,382	1,175	1,207	758	449	3,440

* † For Footnotes, see page 75.

Table 88 (Contd.) Industrial Production—Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons engaged.

INDUSTRY	Gross Output*	Cost of materials, fuel, containers, etc.	Net Output (i.e., value added to materials)			Average number of persons engaged†	
			Total	Salaries and wages (including earnings of outside piece-workers)	Remainder of Net Output		
£ (000)						Number	
Assembly, construction and repair of vehicles	1946	3,581	2,338	1,243	845	398	3,575
	1947	7,518	5,255	2,263	1,465	798	5,317
	1948	10,639	7,709	2,930	1,840	1,090	6,301
Metal	1946	2,451	1,240	1,211	764	447	4,067
	1947	3,206	1,704	1,502	934	568	4,224
	1948	4,393	2,503	1,890	1,171	719	4,835
Engineering and implements ..	1946	2,204	1,087	1,117	627	490	3,484
	1947	2,747	1,438	1,309	756	553	3,812
	1948	3,453	1,838	1,615	944	671	4,220
Linen, cotton, jute and canvas	1946	2,351	1,624	727	417	310	3,082
	1947	3,231	2,258	973	548	425	3,403
	1948	3,985	2,767	1,218	647	571	3,710
Woollen and worsted	1946	4,242	2,760	1,482	745	737	4,329
	1947	4,815	3,140	1,675	916	759	4,634
	1948	5,715	3,907	1,808	985	823	4,653
Clothing (wholesale factories)	1946	7,141	4,244	2,897	1,710	1,187	12,637
	1947	8,516	5,217	3,299	2,063	1,236	13,709
	1948	9,232	5,542	3,690	2,389	1,301	14,356
Boot and shoe (wholesale factories)	1946	4,100	2,425	1,675	993	682	5,928
	1947	5,059	3,046	2,013	1,235	778	6,351
	1948	5,020	2,944	2,076	1,331	745	6,199
Hosiery	1946	2,335	1,332	1,003	622	381	4,086
	1947	2,838	1,686	1,152	732	420	4,506
	1948	3,035	1,800	1,235	817	418	4,635
Fellmongery and leather	1946	2,326	1,659	667	377	290	2,016
	1947	2,575	1,877	698	457	241	2,062
	1948	2,527	1,725	802	424	378	1,847
Papermaking and manufactured stationery	1946	2,311	1,474	837	474	363	2,761
	1947	2,989	1,818	1,171	601	570	3,158
	1948	3,389	2,049	1,340	674	666	3,239
Printing, publishing, bookbinding and engraving	1946	3,987	1,088	2,899	1,585	1,314	7,095
	1947	4,741	1,343	3,398	1,892	1,506	7,566
	1948	5,299	1,597	4,702	2,101	1,601	7,700
Soap and candle	1946	1,136	855	281	132	149	674
	1947	1,131	799	332	160	172	728
	1948	1,305	988	317	181	136	746
Chemical and drug	1946	1,101	572	529	175	354	1,150
	1947	1,121	576	545	207	338	1,179
	1948	1,111	556	555	222	333	1,171

Table 88 (contd.) Industrial Production—Output, Cost of Materials, Salaries and Wages and Persons engaged.

INDUSTRY	Gross Output*	Cost of materials, fuel, containers, etc.	Net Output (i.e., value added to materials)			Average number of persons engaged†	
			Total	Salaries and wages (including earnings of outside piece-workers)	Remainder of Net Output		
£(000)						Number	
Oil, paint, ink and polish	1946	1,821	1,301	520	216	304	974
	1947	2,886	2,237	649	285	364	1,143
	1948	3,369	2,624	745	327	418	1,269
Mines and quarries	1946	1,090	233	857	657	200	3,762
	1947	1,190	226	964	693	271	3,402
	1948	1,146	290	856	675	181	3,252
Building and construction	1946	7,762	3,484	4,278	3,096	1,182	15,418
	1947	12,173	5,359	6,814	4,833	1,981	19,660
	1948	16,833	7,547	9,286	6,588	2,698	24,564
Laundry, dyeing and cleaning	1946	969	240	729	435	294	3,721
	1947	1,110	271	839	533	306	3,967
	1948	1,190	270	920	592	328	3,760
Gas works	1946	2,089	1,228	861	557	304	2,103
	1947	2,141	1,446	695	662	33	2,148
	1948	2,650	1,679	971	706	265	2,070
Waterworks	1946	426	102	324	161	163	1,106
	1947	457	128	329	195	134	1,169
	1948	516	165	351	228	123	1,280
Electricity	1946	3,733	1,121	2,612	1,323	1,289	3,809
	1947	4,043	1,845	2,198	1,608	590	4,731
	1948	4,640	2,797	1,843	1,951	—108‡	5,548
Canals, docks and harbours	1946	269	78	191	158	33	681
	1947	360	112	248	217	31	771
	1948	507	148	359	298	61	938
Railways and tramways	1946	2,583	720	1,863	1,788	75	8,172
	1947	2,965	852	2,113	2,046	67	7,992
	1948	3,749	1,268	2,481	2,400	81	8,405
Local authorities and government departments	1946	4,458	1,219	3,239	3,038	201	22,423
	1947	6,123	1,750	4,373	3,977	396	25,528
	1948	7,893	2,576	5,317	4,787	530	28,186
All other industries	1946	6,846	4,482	2,364	1,243	1,121	6,743
	1947	7,627	4,980	2,647	1,505	1,142	7,060
	1948	8,359	5,399	2,960	1,654	1,306	7,010
TOTAL . . All Industries	1946	153,950	98,776	55,174	31,021	24,153	167,420
	1947	184,010	118,244	65,766	39,008	26,758	183,444
	1948	211,036	136,355	74,681	45,998	28,683	197,568
Total Transportable Goods	1946	131,659	90,583	41,076	20,467	20,609	109,987
	1947	154,637	106,480	48,157	24,938	23,219	117,538
	1948	173,058	119,904	53,154	28,449	24,705	122,897

* Excluding Excise Duty on finished products.

† Including administrative and clerical staff.

‡ Due to cost of Capital development work, which according to Census of Production accounting is fully charged against current output.

Table 89. Industrial Production—Number of Establishments, Gross Output, Net Output and Persons engaged, classified according to LOCATION in 1947.

Location	Establishments	Gross Output	Net Output	Average Number of persons engaged †
	Number	Value in £'s		Number
County Carlow	44	2,453,216	939,180	1,605
Dublin County Borough and Dun Laoghaire Borough	1,397	80,751,482	31,522,556	71,406
County Dublin*	140	4,217,574	1,859,378	5,667
„ Kildare	65	2,124,622	893,075	2,734
„ Kilkenny	72	1,911,746	750,789	2,694
„ Laoighis	47	1,310,898	417,519	1,507
„ Longford	25	231,575	130,723	496
„ Louth	137	10,334,095	2,739,286	7,372
„ Meath	56	1,125,061	529,718	1,991
„ Offaly	57	2,493,246	758,746	2,644
„ Westmeath	33	814,988	365,985	1,336
„ Wexford	86	1,829,385	761,038	3,109
„ Wicklow	63	1,132,533	453,692	2,148
„ Clare	45	1,253,088	448,912	2,486
Cork County Borough	325	16,880,110	5,531,989	15,488
County Cork*	279	9,147,938	2,157,720	6,582
„ Kerry	100	3,101,802	651,091	3,346
Limerick County Borough	96	6,039,452	1,469,095	4,411
County Limerick*	74	3,640,372	407,873	1,244
„ Tipperary	169	5,815,491	1,695,298	5,423
Waterford County Borough	59	3,442,254	928,326	2,659
County Waterford*	56	2,046,906	468,634	1,701
„ Galway	123	2,710,516	1,063,190	4,380
„ Leitrim	24	429,590	150,196	871
„ Mayo	94	2,096,251	643,888	3,430
„ Roscommon	40	491,613	263,687	987
„ Sligo	56	1,589,512	462,440	1,661
„ Cavan	60	1,497,354	414,879	2,021
„ Donegal	115	3,291,171	1,320,358	4,900
„ Monaghan	63	1,489,074	416,359	1,749
Industries not included above ‡	82	8,317,188	5,150,606	15,396
TOTAL	4,082	184,010,103§	65,766,226	183,444

* Excluding the County Borough.

† Excluding outside piece-workers.

‡ Electricity undertakings, Railways and tramways, Canals, docks and harbours and Government departments.

§ Excluding excise duty.

Table 90. Industrial Production—Value of Certain Principal Products Produced in 1947.

NOTE—It is not possible without disclosing the business of certain individual firms, to give the production of some important items, which are the product of one, or, at most two firms.

Commodity	Value	Commodity	Value
	£		£
Accumulators and batteries ..	404,071	Earthenware, semi-porcelain, etc. ..	125,889
Agricultural implements ..	1,6,016	Egg Box fillers and flats ..	111,030
Agricultural machinery and fittings :—		Electric lamp bulbs ..	59,683
Ploughs ..	44,155		
Other ..	150,091	Fellmongery ..	453,716
*Aprons, pinafores, etc. ..	127,413	Flour, wheaten ..	8,896,424
Asbestos manufactures ..	190,783	Foodstuff chemicals ..	167,447
		Furniture, upholstered ..	299,463
Bacon and gammons ..	3,199,305	church and school ..	37,462
Bags, paper ..	534,396	other, of wood ..	649,886
Bicycles, assembled ..	419,852	Fittings for shops, etc. and architectural woodwork ..	34,689
Bladders, casings and sausage skins ..	108,147		
Blankets ..	267,208	Gates, railings, etc., of metal ..	70,401
		Girders, beams and joists ..	310,440
*Blouses ..	135,646	Glass bottles and jars and other glassware ..	539,462
Bolts, nuts and screws ..	113,234	Gloves ..	291,277
Boots and shoes—Leather :—		Grains, brewers' and distillers' ..	87,231
Children's ..	88,401	Gypsum burnt, incl. plaster of paris ..	73,796
Sandals ..	200,139		
Heavy—Men's and boys' ..	1,291,330	Hair manufactures and feathers ..	116,173
Women's and girls' ..	129,456	Hams ..	119,086
Light—Men's and boys' ..	912,001		
Women's and girls' ..	2,080,845	*Handkerchiefs ..	53,346
Boxes of paper and cardboard ..	864,898	Hardware and hollow-ware ..	328,990
Braces, suspenders and elastics ..	104,869	Harness ..	25,629
Bran ..	158,338	*Hats and caps, men's and boys' ..	137,082
Brass, bronze and gunmetal manufactures ..	145,076	women's and girls' ..	119,174
Bread, baker's ..	6,282,239	Hosiery, fancy :—	
Briquettes ..	280,971	Wool ..	580,348
Brushes and brooms ..	449,725	Other ..	48,237
Builders' woodwork ..	192,034		
Butter, creamery ..	9,012,963	Ice cream and ice cream powder ..	255,034
factory ..	739,965	Industrial alcohol ..	275,422
Buttons and buckles ..	107,248		
		Jellies, table, fruit and crystals ..	239,986
Candles (incl. tapers and night lights) ..	286,756	jute piece goods ..	248,992
Carpets, carpeting and floor rugs ..	135,543	sacks and bags, new ..	279,805
Cement for building ..	952,978	" " secondhand, re-paired for resale ..	303,005
Cheese ..	655,425		
Coal ..	552,239	Laces, other than leather, boot and shoe ..	69,323
Cocoa or chocolate (not confectionery) ..	577,162	Lard ..	120,861
Coffee, ground and essence ..	171,218	Lead manufactures ..	62,133
Coffins ..	105,816	Leather, undressed—sole or insole ..	901,574
Concrete manufactures ..	165,122	dressed—	
Confectionery, chocolate ..	807,977	Upper leathers ..	572,066
flour (incl. biscuits) ..	3,260,662	Other ..	193,381
sugar ..	1,025,878	Limestone raised for sale ..	171,320
Cordage, cables, rope and twine ..	446,964		
Cordials, lime juice, etc. ..	83,499	Malt made for sale or stock ..	508,203
*Costumes, woollen and worsted ..	198,163	Manuscript books ..	214,983
Cotton manufactures (not apparel) :—		Margarine ..	1,062,768
Bed linen ..	120,353	Marmalade and jams ..	1,501,317
Piece goods ..	764,011	Mattresses ..	473,528
Other ..	316,042	Meal, oat ..	749,770
Crates and cases for packing ..	193,543	wheat ..	219,994
Cream, sold as such ..	115,259	Metal door and window frames ..	110,915
Cutlery, incl. razor blades ..	146,622	Monumental and architectural stones ..	92,884
		Motor chassis, etc. ..	1,321,169
Disinfectants, weed-killers, etc. ..	115,719	vehicles, private ..	2,967,980
*Dresses (not costumes) ..	468,770	commercial and other ..	885,691
		Mouldings ..	84,931
Dripping and other fats ..	223,851		
Drugs and medicinal preparations ..	161,150	*Neckties ..	118,519
*Dungarees, overalls, etc. ..	172,395		

* See footnotes, page 78.

Table 90 (contd.) Industrial Production—Value of Certain Principal Products Produced in 1947.

Commodity	Value		Commodity	Value	
		£			£
Oils—animal and vegetable, etc.	1,270,769		Spirits, distilled (not methylated)	899,904†	
" petroleum products	79,978		Stockings and hose:—		
Optical and scientific goods	119,788		Silk or art. silk	519,273	
*Overcoats—men's and boys':—			Other	168,830	
Proofed materials	447,288		Adults' half hose	355,946	
Woolen	540,293		Children's	202,284	
*Overcoats—women's and girls':—			Stout, porter, ale and beer	9,548,788†	
Fur and skin	234,940		Stoves, grates and ranges etc.	165,842	
Proofed materials	830,888		Sugar, granulated, etc.	3,945,208	
Woolen	521,911		" pulp	279,169	
Paints	650,322		*Suits, men's and boys', complete	514,704	
Paper:—			" " " " parts of	621,088	
Packing and wrapping	256,514		Table waters	674,939	
Writing, in large sheets	179,727		Timber and sawmill products:—		
Straw, ticket and carton board, etc.	73,448		Deals and planks	516,017	
Other paper and stationery	830,888		Other	1,244,420	
Pepper and spices	68,530		Tinplate wares and japanned goods	309,049	
Pickles, sauces and preserved vegetables	480,107		Tobacco:—		
Pigs' heads	150,063		Cigarettes	12,583,163	
Pipes, etc. soil and water, external	47,319		Other manufactured tobacco	3,762,146	
Plaster slabs and boards	137,045		Toilet requisites:—		
Polishes, boot	143,618		Hair dressings	102,729	
" other (incl. floor)	106,734		Face powder	41,470	
Pollard	519,952		Other	263,171	
Printing, newspapers	2,154,381		Undergarments (not hosiery) including		
" magazines, etc.	269,296		corsets and the like	552,683	
" books	224,792		Underwear, hosiery:—		
" lithographic, etc.	212,488		Cotton	364,547	
Ribbons, artificial silk	28,983		Wool	269,687	
Sausages and puddings	1,559,449		Other textile materials	74,086	
*Shirts	945,727		Varnish, oil or spirit	168,636	
Silk or art. silk knitted fabric	20,659		Veterinary medicines and preparations	61,712	
Slates for roofing	36,841		Woolen and worsted manufactures:—		
Snuff	186,231		Yarn, sold as such	1,560,893	
Soap—hard, household and laundry	394,998		Woolen tissues	1,710,116	
" powders	151,832		Worsted tissues	887,769	
" toilet	108,084		Yeast	110,246	
" other	89,149				
Sodium carbonate	62,881				

* Excluding the value of articles made by firms working "on commission" on materials given out to them by other firms.

† Excludes excise duty on finished products.

Table 91. Industrial Production Index Numbers—All Industries and Services.

(base: year 1931=100).

Year	Volume of Production	Value of		Total Salaries and Wages paid	Average numbers engaged
		Gross Output	Net Output		
1931	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1937	142.9	158.9	133.8	139.0	145.8
1938	146.4	163.0	138.8	151.8	150.3
1943	106.6	201.0	160.6	157.5	127.4
1944	110.7	215.9	163.9	168.4	129.0
1945	126.7	246.9	185.7	183.9	136.6
1946	149.5	280.5	215.5	222.9	151.4
1947	165.9	335.3	256.9	281.3	165.9
1948	188.3	384.5	291.7	330.5	178.7

Table 92. Industrial Production Index Numbers.
(base : year 1936=100).

Year	Volume of Production	Value of		Total Salaries and Wages paid	Average numbers engaged	Volume of output per wage-earner engaged
		Gross Output	Net Output			
COMPLETE INQUIRY GOODS AND SERVICES.						
1936 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1944 ..	79.0	146.3	125.3	126.7	92.7	84.8
1945 ..	90.4	167.3	142.0	139.3	98.1	91.1
1946 ..	106.7	190.0	164.4	167.9	108.8	97.4
1947 ..	118.4	227.2	196.2	212.1	119.2	103.7
1948 ..	134.4	260.3	222.4	248.4	128.1	109.7
TRANSPORTABLE GOODS ONLY.						
1936 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940 ..	103.7	136.7	116.3	119.2	102.6	102.4
1941 ..	96.2	132.6	123.2	117.9	98.7	99.5
1942 ..	78.7	126.0	121.1	117.1	95.0	84.2
1943 ..	80.2	143.5	130.0	128.7	95.7	84.7
1944 ..	84.7	154.8	133.0	138.9	97.9	87.2
1945 ..	97.5	176.3	150.0	152.3	104.1	94.2
1946 ..	110.9	195.9	169.3	178.1	113.2	98.6
1947 ..	119.5	230.1	198.4	217.0	121.0	106.2
1948 ..	130.9	257.2	218.7	246.7	126.1	111.4

Table 93. Index Numbers of the Volume of Production of Transportable Goods.
(base : year 1936=100).

Manufacturing Industries	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	Estimated Percentage
						of Net Output in Group to Total Net Output, 1948
(i) Producing mainly or wholly producers' equipment and materials for capital goods ..	65.0	76.0	110.8	137.7	170.0	per cent.
(ii) Producing mainly or wholly consumers' permanent equipment (consumers' capital goods) ..	49.3	55.3	90.1	121.9	149.3	8.9
(iii) Producing mainly or wholly goods currently consumed or materials therefor ..	89.3	103.1	110.7	114.2	121.4	76.5
Total production of transportable goods*	84.7	97.5	110.9	119.5	130.9	100.0

* Including mining and quarrying, which, however, only represented 1.6 per cent. of the net output in 1948.

Table 94. Index Numbers of the Volume of Production of Industries producing Transportable Goods.

(base : year 1936=100).

Industry	Volume			Industry	Volume		
	1946	1947	1948		1946	1947	1948
Bacon curing ..	41.8	40.4	39.0	Linen, cotton, jute and canvas	72.0	88.8	111.7
Butter, cheese, condensed milk and margarine ..	76.7	79.5	87.4	Woolen and worsted ..	183.2	202.2	205.7
Grain milling ..	79.4	78.5	85.4	Clothing—Men's and boys' ..	77.9	88.6	93.6
Malting ..	89.6	68.7	69.1	Shirtmaking ..	81.2	74.7	73.0
Bread, biscuit and flour confectionery ..	133.1	131.7	143.7	Women's and girls' ..	87.3	89.3	98.3
Sugar ..	72.6	88.1	106.5	Miscellaneous ..	92.3	119.8	115.1
Sugar confectionery, jams, etc. ..	159.0	167.5	217.8	Boot and shoe (wholesale) ..	114.2	123.5	105.8
Aerated and mineral waters ..	194.2	215.2	225.3	Hosiery ..	114.2	122.5	126.9
Brewing ..	88.7	78.5	87.6	Fellmongery and leather	260.6	266.3	240.3
Distilling ..	321.5	262.5	235.1	Paper-making and manufactured stationery ..	155.1	188.8	211.6
Tobacco ..	138.1	143.6	140.4	Printing, publishing, bookbinding and engraving ..	83.6	95.4	100.5
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement and monumental masonry ..	208.8	234.5	296.3	Soap and candle ..	68.2	65.6	63.6
Timber ..	55.8	67.4	75.5	Chemical, drug, oil, paint and polish ..	103.6	128.7	129.2
Brushes and brooms ..	113.1	151.9	120.3	Mines and quarries ..	155.1	159.6	155.2
Wood furniture and upholstery ..	99.9	112.4	112.6	Miscellaneous industries ..	183.9	202.7	205.9
Engineering ..	166.2	200.9	238.4	All Industries producing Transportable Goods ..	110.9	119.6	130.9
Metal ..	88.5	99.6	132.2				
Assembly, construction and repair of vehicles ..	62.7	119.1	174.1				

SECTION IV.
EXTERNAL TRADE.
(excluding Bullion and Coin.)*

Table 95. Value of Imports, Exports and Re-Exports by classes, distinguishing between Raw or Simply Prepared and Manufactured or Prepared goods.

Class	IMPORTS.						
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Live Animals	417,953	710,013	1,326,037	2,228,063	3,159,001	3,335,084	3,685,293
Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	5,263,097	8,437,483	10,176,344	10,402,922	12,159,384	21,602,198	17,970,955
Manufactured or Prepared	2,419,249	1,502,077	2,229,245	5,173,079	17,846,438	14,259,284	10,053,201
Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	5,392,298	4,768,032	5,772,332	9,314,997	18,567,385	16,685,357	18,135,875
Manufactured or Prepared	12,498,707	12,767,877	20,974,637	43,851,637	76,919,742	77,656,063	78,106,028
Parcel Post (non-dutiable)	233,162	202,449	316,403	579,871	907,231	1,278,316	1,051,355
" " (dutiable)	134,597	143,529	278,076	492,803	1,775,336	1,499,582	1,228,916
Total Imports	26,359,063	28,531,480	41,073,074	72,043,372	131,334,517	136,315,884	130,231,623
	DOMESTIC EXPORTS.						
Class	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Live Animals	13,614,500	14,332,311	17,154,473	19,866,972	22,110,751	22,265,832	27,107,797
Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	5,344,070	5,813,073	5,317,336	6,077,106	4,685,794	8,301,319	10,179,545
Manufactured or Prepared	5,027,205	5,344,012	7,365,508	6,647,627	6,033,485	8,004,446	11,843,562
Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	2,166,916	2,588,563	2,871,899	3,068,118	2,837,413	3,487,750	3,873,297
Manufactured or Prepared	1,323,415	1,553,116	2,266,305	2,312,812	2,481,419	5,261,398	3,936,984
Parcel Post †	254,113	168,366	260,824	639,794	419,274	530,274	2,032,561
Total Domestic Exports	27,730,219	29,799,441	35,236,345	38,612,429	38,568,136	47,851,019	58,973,746
	RE-EXPORTS.						
Class	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Live Animals	4,151	952	2,113	13,780	15,132	24,151	21,294
Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	24	9	25,660	4,494	29,378	79,715	35,392
Manufactured or Prepared	302	82	411	13,376	3,099	110,802	220,360
Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
Raw or Simply Prepared	3,627	23,611	4,539	16,708	25,715	152,663	40,867
Manufactured or Prepared	70,618	93,101	227,291	346,724	869,674	1,108,173	1,260,722
Total Re-Exports	78,722	117,755	260,014	395,082	942,998	1,475,504	1,578,635

* See Table 204, page 163.

† Includes exports of imported goods by Parcel Post.

Table 96. Volume* of Imports and Domestic Exports.

Imports and Domestic Exports	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£ (000)						
Imports	13,750	14,527	20,671	37,270	57,251	58,760	58,683
Domestic Exports	15,553	16,248	19,414	20,227	19,103	20,248	24,490

* Quantities of trade valued at 1930 prices.

Table 97.—Total Values of Imports and Exports (including Re-Exports), Trade per head of population and Balance of Trade.

Year	Imports		Exports (including Re-Exports)		Balance of Trade
	Value	Value per head of population	Value	Value per head of population	
	£	£ s.	£	£ s.	£
1943	26,359,063	8 19	27,808,941	9 9	-1,449,878 †
1944	28,531,460	9 14	29,917,196	10 4	-1,385,736 †
1945	41,073,074	13 15	35,496,359	11 18	5,576,715
1946	72,043,372	24 8	39,007,511	13 4	33,035,861
1947	131,334,517	44 9	39,511,134	13 7	91,823,383
1948	136,315,884	46 3	49,326,523	16 14	86,989,361
1949	130,231,623	44 1	60,552,381	20 10	69,679,242

† Export Surplus.

Table 98. Value of Imports from each of the principal countries.

Country of Origin	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Great Britain	12,851,075	12,643,950	18,623,022	36,037,081	52,283,784	71,234,963	72,246,954
The Six Counties	485,445	798,060	9,469	1,557,359	2,195,858	2,163,709	2,317,548
*Other Countries	12,690,986	14,641,725	20,994,382	33,347,671	75,241,999	60,769,521	53,572,055
Re-Imports	331,557	447,725	550,972	1,101,261	1,612,876	2,147,692	2,095,066
Total	26,359,063	28,531,460	41,073,074	72,043,372	131,334,517	136,315,884	130,231,623
<i>*Principal Other Countries:</i>							
Australia	10,046	3,251	18,931	171,581	603,422	5,337,814	693,959
India	742,950	886,206	1,108,312	2,166,265	4,313,616	4,636,011	3,133,769
Pakistan						79,540	507,977
Canada	2,585,433	4,995,019	5,466,129	2,977,955	5,715,086	2,859,206	2,959,593
Union of South Africa	13,147	2,357	17,296	144,358	750,388	1,049,768	869,788
Argentina	734,994	1,553,338	1,798,616	3,827,812	4,587,760	9,208,407	502,382
Belgium	689	1,064	7,227	934,517	2,927,860	2,558,498	1,984,752
Cuba	27,071	19,273	15,108	62,943	196,767	1,194,488	381,164
Dutch West Indies	599,701	827,036	988,468	1,260,972	1,967,366	2,893,878	1,986,825
Finland	—	—	19,689	483,123	1,414,648	1,347,656	1,764,797
France	20,645	6,309	123,978	872,972	2,075,542	1,130,380	1,808,162
Greece	560	22	708	5,745	296,858	147,768	731,220
Netherlands	824	56	1,485	656,227	2,866,127	2,152,576	3,157,173
Spain	1,036,713	174,523	515,383	1,038,910	1,715,713	942,668	736,951
Sweden	282,490	337,707	587,696	759,058	2,202,026	2,379,722	2,701,188
United States of America	3,553,016	2,962,747	4,048,454	8,475,537	29,263,793	11,386,902	18,532,176
Other Countries	3,082,707	2,872,817	6,276,902	9,779,696	14,345,027	11,464,238	11,120,179

Table 101. Value of Imports by Groups of Commodities.

Class and Group	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Live Animals ..	417,953	710,013	1,326,037	2,228,063	3,159,001	3,335,084	3,685,293
Class II.—Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
A.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin ..	102,367	72,950	99,001	250,615	798,144	626,260	934,576
B.—Cereals and Feeding Stuffs	2,504,031	6,382,613	6,573,073	6,044,327	11,148,423	17,559,263	10,285,184
C.—Fruit, Vegetables, etc.	732,421	201,191	443,229	2,083,725	4,796,097	4,096,347	4,812,779
D.—Other Articles of Food.	2,316,111	1,652,722	2,511,636	3,547,266	9,389,099	10,028,946	7,501,754
E.—Drink	740,895	106,891	566,554	1,150,732	1,442,530	1,145,919	778,833
F.—Tobacco	1,286,521	1,523,193	2,212,096	2,499,336	2,431,529	2,404,747	3,711,030
Total Class II. . .	7,682,346	9,939,560	12,405,589	15,578,001	30,005,822	35,861,482	28,024,156
Class III.—Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
A.—Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures ..	3,448,365	2,617,190	3,550,617	5,687,618	11,980,956	10,887,632	11,211,173
B.—Iron and Steel and Manufactures ..	717,258	930,939	1,897,595	3,223,120	4,917,077	6,234,416	6,728,064
C.—Other Metals and Manufactures ..	520,972	204,370	562,478	1,167,544	1,854,830	2,360,668	2,279,723
D.—Cutlery, Hardware and Implements	316,519	291,563	639,166	1,340,213	2,259,159	2,640,446	2,748,393
E.—Machinery and Electrical Goods	829,104	784,283	1,785,577	5,013,480	8,745,250	12,059,570	11,642,396
F.—Vehicles and Parts	201,245	371,277	1,113,735	4,729,567	10,501,417	11,196,270	10,269,201
G.—Timber and Manufactures ..	215,425	142,067	386,109	1,196,234	4,527,882	3,443,463	4,393,802
H.—Textiles	3,237,916	3,911,905	6,471,325	10,920,761	20,046,588	15,475,858	17,497,444
I.—Apparel	508,740	415,994	712,569	3,833,956	7,655,531	5,963,623	3,949,954
J.—Hides, Skins, Leather & Manufactures	779,760	588,507	690,778	1,604,204	2,151,331	1,648,384	1,533,323
K.—Rubber and Manufactures.	210,487	341,427	527,435	715,619	865,580	1,011,060	826,009
L.—Paper and Card-board, etc.	1,361,969	976,424	1,334,790	2,824,036	3,853,284	3,358,837	3,362,855
M.—Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, Soap, Candles, etc.	1,856,988	2,464,657	2,873,838	3,707,022	6,571,606	7,854,213	8,368,983
N.—Fertilisers	615,887	462,220	234,298	778,701	1,023,758	1,710,678	2,305,794
O.—Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours	1,419,155	1,436,136	1,828,319	2,574,674	3,222,302	3,070,207	3,243,598
P.—Other Raw and Manufactured Goods	1,651,215	1,596,950	2,138,342	3,849,885	5,310,576	5,426,095	5,881,191
Total Class III. . .	17,891,005	17,535,909	26,746,969	53,166,634	95,487,127	94,341,420	96,241,903
Class IV.—Parcel Post:							
Non-dutiable	233,162	202,449	316,403	579,871	907,231	1,278,316	1,051,355
Dutiable	134,597	143,529	278,076	492,803	1,775,336	1,499,582	1,228,916
Total Imports	26,359,063	28,531,460	41,078,074	72,043,372	131,334,517	136,315,884	130,231,623

Table 102. Value of Exports of Domestic Produce by Groups of Commodities.

Class and Group	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Live Animals ..	18,614,500	14,332,311	17,154,473	19,866,972	22,110,751	22,265,832	27,107,797
Class II.—Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
A.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	7,514,284	7,681,030	8,306,511	7,969,081	5,779,741	9,959,176	13,365,345
B.—Cereals and Feeding Stuffs	3,653	585	4,939	8,835	6,911	33,247	248,614
C.—Other Articles of Food	101,182	316,491	305,624	784,831	876,509	1,981,403	3,399,043
D.—Drink	2,751,536	3,158,489	4,065,591	3,961,602	4,055,582	4,331,552	5,009,259
E.—Tobacco	620	490	179	384	536	387	846
Total Class II. ..	10,371,275	11,157,085	12,682,844	12,724,733	10,719,279	16,305,765	22,023,107
Class III.—Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
A.—Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures ..	397,563	151,475	71,899	182,790	106,437	167,686	162,006
B.—Metals and Manufactures	40,944	28,785	72,837	183,588	181,131	331,216	393,270
C.—Hardware, Implements and Machinery	131,630	174,602	161,345	238,024	188,998	310,438	337,836
D.—Vehicles and Parts	31,754	27,203	53,525	165,090	260,920	2,473,086	599,871
E.—Wood and Timber and Manufactures	88,703	57,359	78,967	87,547	96,601	128,054	132,723
F.—Textiles	1,583,373	2,233,012	2,357,606	2,681,717	2,791,885	3,180,721	3,867,872
G.—Apparel	69,635	50,419	656,121	115,396	108,074	127,774	374,933
H.—Hides, Skins, Leather and Manufactures	350,025	352,401	410,667	488,677	300,232	386,212	243,243
I.—Paper and Card-board	5,125	3,072	16,174	53,626	91,165	267,845	250,873
J.—Oils, Chemicals, Fertilisers, etc.	37,223	45,896	84,291	245,945	43,918	70,704	116,445
K.—Other Raw and Manufactured Goods ..	754,356	1,017,455	1,174,772	938,530	1,149,471	1,305,412	1,331,209
Total Class III. ..	3,490,331	4,141,679	5,138,204	5,380,930	5,318,832	8,749,148	7,910,281
Class IV.—Parcel Post*	254,113	168,366	260,824	629,794	419,274	530,274	2,032,561
Total Domestic Exports ..	27,730,919	29,799,441	35,236,345	38,612,429	38,568,136	47,851,019	58,973,746

* See footnote †, page 80.

Table 103. Value of Re-Exports by Groups of Commodities.

Class and Group	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Live Animals ..	4,151	952	2,113	13,780	15,132	24,151	21,294
Class II.—Food, Drink and Tobacco:							
A.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	7	—	—	—	722	3,650	5,596
B.—Cereals and Feeding Stuffs	14	—	318	—	621	59,956	89,292
C.—Fruit, Vegetables, etc. ..	10	9	—	—	40	88,165	71,221
D.—Other Articles of Food ..	—	—	1,371	1,657	23,988	30,576	14,261
E.—Drink	256	82	93	11,719	615	7,120	58,140
F.—Tobacco	39	—	24,289	4,494	6,491	1,050	17,242
Total Class II. ..	326	91	26,071	17,870	32,477	190,517	255,752
Class III.—Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods:							
A.—Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures ..	128	221	2,078	16,756	10,045	74,966	5,880
B.—Iron and Steel and Manufactures	1,120	427	3,087	2,381	14,576	66,971	57,648
C.—Other Metals and Manufactures	407	632	627	3,391	4,254	7,026	13,554
D.—Cutlery, Hardware and Implements	8,842	4,165	5,598	9,829	23,374	29,699	37,306
E.—Machinery and Electrical Goods	5,343	2,479	2,576	17,649	38,240	133,783	173,857
F.—Vehicles and Parts ..	2,552	1,900	2,871	7,876	15,627	74,061	69,034
G.—Timber and Manufactures	49	16	25	1,863	1,547	10,461	3,350
H.—Textiles	390	47,408	184,719	218,196	381,900	149,476	172,483
I.—Apparel	885	939	64	8,309	45,895	38,824	39,017
J.—Hides, Skins, Leather and Manufactures	31,452	23,946	6,397	17,670	24,493	38,979	35,345
K.—Rubber and Manufactures	459	1,508	350	6,670	1,387	5,798	7,064
L.—Paper and Cardboard, etc.	1,921	1,101	392	13,087	2,231	5,632	3,668
M.—Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, Soap, Candles, etc.	23	855	1,981	997	289,592	531,542	578,121
N.—Fertilisers	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
O.—Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours	4,529	3,254	7,569	11,226	12,123	20,860	28,340
P.—Other Raw and Manufactured Goods	16,145	27,861	13,496	27,346	30,105	72,758	76,922
Total Class III. ..	74,245	116,712	231,830	363,432	895,389	1,260,836	1,301,589
Class IV.—Parcel Post *							
Total Re-Exports ..	78,722	117,755	260,014	395,082	942,998	1,475,504	1,578,635

* Separate figures of Parcel Post Re-Exports are not available, any such being credited to Domestic Exports.

Table 104. Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
I. Live Animals.					
Cattle	No.	523	574	86,634	81,363
Horses	"	2,976	2,834	3,057,570	3,442,613
Other live animals	value	—	—	190,880	161,317
Total I.	"	—	—	3,335,084	3,685,293
II. A. Foodstuffs of Animal Origin.					
Meat extracts, etc. (excluding soups) ..	cwt.	1,669	2,288	64,346	68,847
Fish :					
Fresh or frozen (including shell fish) ..	"	18,597	21,568	29,522	40,004
Preserved, in sealed containers	"	12,129	25,333	150,349	435,956
" other sorts	"	13,348	23,459	58,025	102,555
Milk : dried or powdered	lb.	366,997	382,184	46,761	48,919
Sausage casings and gut therefor	"	450,354	311,624	240,874	199,118
Other foods of animal origin	value	—	—	36,383	39,177
Total II. A.	"	—	—	626,260	934,576
II B. Cereals and Feeding Stuffs.					
Wheat	cwt.	4,443,669	2,595,014	8,456,882	3,402,055
Barley	"	1,083,446	222,772	1,876,089	335,176
Maize	"	4,504,995	5,814,139	4,801,841	5,520,224
Wheaten flour	"	466,761	36,779	867,168	61,274
Oat products	"	188,294	195	447,715	1,171
Malt	"	150,576	88,381	510,880	238,772
Maize products	"	50,453	74,526	119,616	160,062
Arrowroot, sago and tapioca	"	21,295	13,002	73,936	28,539
Corn offals	"	101,223	—	87,236	—
Other cereals and manufactures	"	26,249	87,230	69,459	240,597
Linseed cake and meal	"	98,436	136,879	138,545	154,159
Other cake and meal	"	59,600	130,653	88,785	128,950
Other feeding stuffs (excluding molasses) ..	"	15,193	14,860	21,111	14,205
Total II. B.	value	—	—	17,559,263	10,285,184
II. C. Fruit, Vegetables, etc.					
Fruit raw :					
Apples	cwt.	33,123	58,968	129,685	187,015
Bananas	"	110,484	97,115	399,599	335,872
Grapes	"	8,771	9,091	72,509	85,264
Lemons, limes, etc.	"	15,718	12,237	28,362	24,534
Oranges	"	353,775	313,274	606,362	626,043
Pears	"	19,459	27,798	94,465	93,122
Other raw fruit	"	9,030	23,686	25,492	74,558
Pulp and juice	"	46,510	52,481	227,383	322,257
Fruit preserved without sweetening matter :					
Currants	"	40,448	84,315	166,954	368,652
Plums, greengages, prunes, etc.	"	7,976	12,693	37,610	43,675
Raisins	"	155,290	150,263	634,660	637,805
Other sorts	"	6,902	16,718	24,065	49,927
Fruit preserved with sweetening matter :					
Tinned or canned in syrup	lb.	10,525,444	10,519,621	511,247	453,097
Other sorts	"	5,249,889	292,718	213,644	19,002
Nuts used as fruit	cwt.	10,880	24,336	106,063	196,098
Tomatoes, fresh	"	101,283	135,544	458,807	642,592
Beans and peas, dried	"	37,983	86,103	117,642	222,737
Onions, dried	"	101,625	113,561	112,760	192,063
Vegetable soups and purées	"	10,276	7,238	55,287	33,039
Other vegetables (including preparations) ..	value	—	—	46,769	50,700
Vegetable oils and fats, refined, edible ..	cwt.	1,615	19,639	26,982	149,697
Total II. C.	value	—	—	4,099,347	4,812,779

Table 104. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
II. D. Other Food.					
Cocoa, raw	cwt.	69,051	69,422	733,318	578,866
Cocoa butter	lb.	1,905,348	2,489,331	470,970	342,370
„ preparations	„	3,556,742	1,821,175	439,583	227,089
Coffee and chicory	„	825,475	1,023,876	47,946	70,822
Glucose	cwt.	59,543	115,544	183,471	257,542
Hops	„	27,515	34,822	614,228	839,480
Molasses	„	374,215	231,282	414,037	203,837
Pickles, sauces and condiments	value	—	—	27,978	38,499
Spices	cwt.	7,116	4,908	78,299	57,126
Salt	„	590,491	618,683	192,872	203,281
Sugar	„	803,397	551,230	1,472,614	968,538
Sweets, toffee, etc., not containing cocoa	lb.	6,047,189	1,745,103	430,321	130,347
Biscuits, sweetened	„	5,145,130	1,997,413	427,098	172,659
Tea	„	25,804,120	18,607,463	4,246,045	3,075,842
Other foods	value	—	—	250,166	335,456
Total II. D.	„	—	—	10,028,946	7,501,754
II. E. Drink.					
Ale, beer and porter	std. brl.	12,186	8,130	86,853	59,960
Cider and table waters	gall.	6,554	9,660	3,445	3,992
Spirits	pf. gall.	402,792	152,815	494,876	324,247
Wines, still	gall.	522,573	374,688	498,529	349,490
„ sparkling	„	16,560	11,585	62,216	41,144
Total II. E.	value	—	—	1,145,919	778,833
II. F. Tobacco.					
Unmanufactured :					
Stemmed	lb.	799,569	1,305,572	104,836	179,186
Unstemmed	„	11,681,151	22,745,928	1,851,837	3,339,179
Manufactured :					
Cigars	„	7,247	12,354	17,263	35,388
Cigarettes	„	919,028	310,405	427,315	153,196
Other descriptions	„	7,140	7,559	3,496	4,081
Total II. F.	value	—	—	2,404,747	3,711,030
III. A. Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures.					
Asphalt and bitumen	cwt.	519,164	313,808	347,809	207,631
Briquettes and the like	ton	68,646	95,523	328,982	457,023
Clay	cwt.	94,111	100,550	34,088	40,110
Coal :	ton	1,697,094	1,632,346	7,228,789	7,144,546
Anthracite	„	55,248	54,323	300,227	304,793
Gas	„	223,404	243,962	996,985	1,100,542
Household	„	554,619	658,925	2,509,971	3,056,223
Steam	„	863,823	675,136	3,421,606	2,682,988
Sand, unground	cwt.	312,163	343,736	36,917	39,600
Stone, marble, etc., unmanufactured	ton	10,604	10,646	40,322	41,535
Tar and pitch	cwt.	146,379	126,793	86,908	71,875
„ „ bitumen mixture	„	727,809	389,761	420,491	235,825
Other sorts, unmanufactured	„	76,700	44,408	121,828	99,682
Sanitary ware, glazed :					
Pipes and connections of fireclay, stone-ware or earthenware	„	60,538	30,609	56,667	27,570
Other sorts	„	33,658	46,338	170,078	244,373
Tiles (excluding fireclay tiles)	value	—	—	108,153	101,677
Fireclay goods	„	—	—	220,012	202,604
Earthenware, chinaware, etc. :					
Glazed, domestic	cwt.	25,204	28,950	337,876	421,785
„ other sorts	value	—	—	94,722	153,379
Unglazed	„	—	—	37,641	26,467

Table 104 (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. A. Mine and Quarry Products—contd.					
Glass and glassware :					
Plate and sheet	sq. ft.	2,688,734	4,388,513	154,648	193,035
Bottles and jars, empty	gross	45,124	23,690	62,432	44,943
Drinking glasses	cwt.	4,217	7,863	42,092	54,990
Other domestic, not illuminating	"	10,072	10,738	87,973	70,121
Illuminating	"	5,509	7,141	70,971	79,463
Other sorts	"	12,628	9,499	72,256	75,611
Emery cloth, glass and sandpaper	ream	3,909	4,595	17,147	18,058
Other abrasives	cwt.	4,140	5,979	46,560	45,396
Asbestos manufactures	"	43,685	128,523	102,643	209,473
Cement, hydraulic	ton	39,964	107,062	256,691	578,677
Coke	"	23,699	23,463	147,373	122,437
Whiting or whitening	cwt.	56,911	65,875	20,599	22,882
Other sorts, manufactured	value	—	—	134,964	180,405
Total III. A.	"	—	—	10,887,632	11,211,173
III. B. Iron and Steel.					
Pig iron	ton	3,586	3,989	81,218	77,061
Bars and rods :					
Iron	"	1,718	1,320	66,383	48,307
Steel	"	20,259	15,961	770,274	569,295
Iron and steel manufactures, constructional :					
Fabricated	"	6,498	5,254	378,237	381,163
Not fabricated :					
Girders and joists	"	2,715	4,718	94,700	148,154
Angles and tees	"	4,443	3,860	152,217	125,269
Other sorts	"	2,315	3,597	82,205	124,864
Hoop, strip and skelp	"	1,102	1,321	47,400	60,759
Plates and sheets, not coated	"	4,374	4,912	166,314	184,948
Plates and sheets, coated :					
Galvanised	"	1,594	3,822	54,149	128,094
Of tin plate or tinned plate	"	4,884	5,395	280,897	338,431
Other sorts	"	152	124	7,266	5,430
Railway, etc., material :					
Steel rails, new	"	8,012	1,817	183,014	53,153
Other sorts	"	7,072	3,042	176,943	74,674
Cast iron :					
Gas pipes, connections and fittings	cwt.	23,706	23,897	34,687	34,201
Other pipes	"	132,964	164,684	158,709	213,774
.. .. . pipe connections and fittings	"	6,324	5,280	25,507	30,544
Wrought iron or steel pipes, gutters, fittings, etc.	"	103,247	96,354	296,671	304,273
Wire :					
For fencing, barbed	"	29,039	49,242	75,779	128,877
.. .. . other sorts	"	13,254	12,476	38,013	30,218
.. .. . other uses	"	43,327	45,992	148,968	150,017
Wire manufactures :					
Cables and rope (except insulated cables)	"	18,530	12,995	60,839	80,116
Netting	"	23,187	30,330	101,198	133,154
Other descriptions	"	8,080	6,818	40,922	44,615
Bedsteads	"	5,419	2,332	20,690	5,991
Bolts, nuts and screws	"	40,624	29,886	176,557	148,266
Cast iron :					
Baths, domestic	"	18,279	32,796	90,603	143,437
Boilers, cooking and washing	value	—	—	28,153	29,711
Firegrates, ranges, stoves, etc.	cwt.	35,850	30,143	209,678	190,394
Other manufactures	"	18,486	20,526	102,114	109,058
Chains and chain cables (not transmission for vehicles)	"	5,297	8,532	38,769	71,916

Table 104. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. B. Iron and Steel—contd.					
Furniture, iron and steel	cwt.	13,562	10,361	133,111	107,937
Gas heaters, cookers and parts	"	19,577	23,584	197,846	244,190
Hollow-ware :					
Tin plate or tinned plate	"	4,845	4,920	41,329	39,546
Wrought, not enamelled, not tinned	"	5,899	5,337	28,081	27,912
" enamelled	"	1,901	1,400	19,099	13,693
" galvanised	"	13,888	25,136	93,115	159,050
Other sorts	"	3,971	2,940	24,073	21,665
Horseshoes	"	13,820	9,150	36,089	22,550
Nails, tacks, rivets, washers, etc.	"	30,144	31,399	127,136	134,762
Tanks, cisterns, etc., and parts	"	79,437	49,398	267,734	295,305
Tin plate or tinned plate manufactures not elsewhere specified :					
Containers, empty	"	68,806	101,262	339,801	525,003
Other sorts	value	—	—	76,567	104,969
Other descriptions	"	—	—	661,362	863,318
Total III. B.	"	—	—	6,234,416	6,728,064
III. C. Non-ferrous Metals.					
Pyrites	ton	41,193	38,487	189,282	148,806
Aluminium and manufactures :					
Sheets, slabs and ingots	cwt.	11,913	22,017	169,959	221,727
Other sorts	"	37,997	36,615	443,138	431,390
Brass, bronze and gun-metal manufactures	"	25,960	29,012	149,835	449,142
Copper and manufactures :					
Plates, sheets, strips, etc.	"	7,262	11,888	73,903	119,806
Tubes and pipes	"	7,170	2,812	71,775	38,696
Wire in coils (including uninsulated electric wire)	"	40,854	29,193	334,949	252,197
Other sorts	"	4,124	4,837	52,066	65,313
Lead and manufactures :					
Pig	"	10,477	16,889	47,424	98,393
Sheet	"	26,240	10,669	144,190	62,313
Other sorts	"	5,728	4,433	48,983	41,671
Tin and manufactures :					
Solder	"	3,328	2,276	46,425	33,061
Other sorts	"	2,832	3,255	67,910	62,362
Zinc and manufactures	"	9,094	13,942	57,339	85,931
Electro-plated ware	value	—	—	59,127	42,328
Jewellery and goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares (except watch cases)	"	—	—	128,973	49,008
Other sorts	"	—	—	65,390	77,579
Total III. C.	"	—	—	2,360,668	2,279,723
III. D. Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments.					
Cutlery, etc., and parts	value	—	—	88,823	60,191
Safety razor blades and blanks	gross	66,804	102,728	45,590	66,751
Other cutlers' wares	value	—	—	20,835	16,866
Hardware (other than hollow-ware) :					
Locks, latches and keys	cwt.	5,721	5,396	121,948	99,644
Other sorts	"	26,081	28,704	357,954	355,008
Carpenters' and joiners' tools	value	—	—	61,550	78,406
Engineers' tools	"	—	—	219,417	153,802
Other implements, tools and parts	"	—	—	281,956	263,385
Dental, surgical, medical and veterinary instruments and appliances	"	—	—	48,390	66,273
Photographic :					
Apparatus and parts, etc.	"	—	—	74,923	89,377
Cinema films, exposed, positives	lin. ft.	7,954,440	9,807,155	736,078	826,035
Sensitised paper, plates and films	value	—	—	138,832	159,358
Other cinema appliances	"	—	—	64,822	68,282
Other scientific instruments and appliances (except electrical)	"	—	—	72,721	92,689
Clocks and watches	No.	222,043	272,785	280,845	327,860
Parts of clocks and watches	value	—	—	25,762	24,466
Total III. D.	"	—	—	2,640,446	2,748,393

Table 104 (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. E. Machinery and Electrical Goods.					
Machinery and parts:					
Agricultural:					
Combined reapers and binders	No.	1,118	194	104,970	19,873
Threshing machines	"	301	63	128,401	18,167
Ploughs	"	2,403	1,152	78,691	35,947
Harrows	"	4,200	2,115	61,301	30,546
Other sorts, complete	"	10,210	10,934	337,100	332,636
Parts	value	—	—	224,146	249,421
Bread, biscuit, etc.	cwt.	6,920	12,951	120,969	228,039
Boilers and boiler-house plant	"	76,150	66,809	545,092	411,331
Boot and shoemaking	"	3,184	2,285	91,505	71,238
Concrete mixers, mechanical	"	7,922	8,075	71,986	66,229
Counter	"	1,588	2,418	64,497	92,857
Cranes, hoists and other lifting	"	18,831	16,104	162,794	163,961
Dairy: cream separators	No.	3,039	1,578	62,535	44,635
.. .. other sorts	value	—	—	97,437	115,828
Electrical: generators	cwt.	7,422	6,374	138,155	96,966
.. .. motors	"	10,374	11,761	166,284	192,434
.. .. measuring instruments, etc.	value	—	—	99,063	122,831
.. .. other sorts, n.e.s.	cwt.	18,267	20,264	380,508	453,838
Grain-milling	"	10,190	8,077	173,604	139,156
Machine tools (metal working) and parts	"	7,997	4,244	139,541	84,557
Power transmission equipment	"	5,392	5,256	41,693	39,445
Pressing, washing and drying machines, complete	No.	4,676	6,921	190,152	236,875
Prime movers, not electrical:					
Marine engines	cwt.	2,006	2,390	47,960	56,276
Internal combustion: Oil (including Diesel)					
.. .. Diesel	"	9,759	7,365	169,823	153,224
.. .. Other sorts	"	2,414	2,886	38,525	40,303
Printing, bookbinding, etc.:					
Newspaper, letterpress, etc.	"	5,103	7,451	129,924	164,582
Other sorts	"	8,565	8,460	243,402	286,587
Pumps	"	10,583	9,515	209,162	184,888
Refrigerating and cold storage apparatus:					
Complete	No.	3,816	4,368	213,006	221,764
Parts	cwt.	5,284	8,090	95,825	134,077
Sewing	"	4,092	3,800	101,864	129,887
Stone breaking and road repairing (excluding steamrollers)	value	—	—	187,274	130,532
Textile: hosiery and knitting	cwt.	6,430	5,089	218,108	194,482
.. .. other sorts	"	28,389	17,523	404,019	313,041
Tobacco and cigarette making	"	2,244	3,651	79,186	121,829
Typewriters and parts	"	828	850	59,015	69,885
Other office machines	"	1,539	1,474	176,573	214,397
Vacuum cleaners	No.	8,280	10,206	92,764	150,674
Weighing (including scales)	cwt.	9,740	9,269	97,402	109,414
Woodworking	"	7,506	9,566	124,252	166,267
Other descriptions	value	—	—	2,030,678	1,902,931
Accumulators and parts (excl. wireless)	cwt.	6,442	12,331	64,494	148,334
Electric lamp bulbs	No.	2,456,998	2,270,315	103,224	70,310
Electrically heated apparatus and parts:					
Fires, radiators, and the like	"	12,104	9,521	46,954	40,891
Other sorts	value	—	—	55,142	55,785
Electric lighting accessories, fittings, etc.	"	—	—	320,891	295,068
Electric wires and cables, insulated	"	—	—	865,011	660,327
Telegraph and telephone apparatus, n.e.s.	"	—	—	408,577	481,014
Wireless telegraphy apparatus:					
Complete or substantially complete:					
Reception sets	No.	14,496	7,417	124,535	71,405
Other sorts	value	—	—	16,217	17,381
Valves	No.	366,699	325,642	100,503	80,410
Other component parts and accessories	value	—	—	251,645	223,632
Electric cooking apparatus:					
Domestic cookers	No.	11,845	7,041	219,448	143,210
Other sorts and parts	value	—	—	63,254	63,320
Other electrical goods and apparatus	"	—	—	1,220,489	1,299,459
Total III. E.	"	—	—	12,059,570	11,642,396

Table 104. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. F. Vehicles and Parts.					
Railway and tramway vehicles :					
Complete	No.	587	564	371,046	84,352
Parts	value	—	—	143,267	81,404
Road motor vehicles and parts (except steam) :					
Touring cars, complete	No.	631	180	223,104	94,323
Omnibuses	"	117	71	405,887	238,072
Tractors, agricultural, complete	"	3,029	1,883	855,082	536,969
" other	"	59	83	43,107	134,639
Motor goods vehicles	"	1,739	975	581,372	374,568
" road rollers	"	46	11	70,337	11,401
Other descriptions	"	650	332	337,908	446,919
Motor vehicle bodies, assembled	"	180	165	40,327	19,038
Motor vehicle bodies imported as parts at compounded duty rates	value	—	—	1,038,978	1,217,540
Motor vehicle chassis, complete	No.	328	224	37,789	37,986
Motor vehicle chassis imported as parts at compounded duty rates	value	—	—	3,546,120	3,177,565
Parts and accessories for :					
Motor tractors, agricultural	"	—	—	140,548	96,912
Motor vehicle bodies	"	—	—	96,744	112,561
Motor vehicle chassis :					
Engine transmission and propelling gear	"	—	—	26,498	22,731
Rear half axles, engine blocks, etc.	"	—	—	42,192	26,173
Other descriptions	"	—	—	1,206,892	985,993
Steam road vehicles and parts	"	—	—	25,397	7,013
Road vehicles not mechanically propelled :					
Cycles, completely or substantially assembled	No.	398	180	2,171	1,443
" other assemblies	"	177,548	242,423	208,267	237,630
" parts and accessories	value	—	—	933,115	1,011,365
Other descriptions and parts	"	—	—	117,237	144,001
Wheeled vehicles for transport of children	No.	10,804	6,753	46,539	25,764
Ships, boats and parts	value	—	—	119,994	938,909
Aeroplanes and parts (except sparking plugs)	"	—	—	536,352	203,930
Total III. F.	"	—	—	11,196,270	10,269,201
III. G. Wood and Timber.					
Raw or simply prepared :					
Hewn, soft (fir, pine, spruce, etc.)	load	2,692	2,473	54,684	38,730
Sawn :					
Hard (mahogany, oak, etc.)	cub. ft.	349,036	414,402	176,872	224,576
Soft (fir, pine, spruce, etc.) :					
Deals, planks and boards	load	78,825	159,542	1,214,371	2,432,950
Other sorts	"	15,874	28,288	260,366	462,707
Planed or dressed	"	533	214	21,279	11,536
Sleepers	"	10,158	12,824	167,356	227,963
Staves	"	2,897	1,713	187,688	145,203
Veneers	sq. ft.	1,571,645	2,648,323	20,965	36,647
Other sorts	value	—	—	42,490	42,416
Manufactured or prepared :					
For butter boxes of pyramid type	load	1,818	1,386	58,386	41,085
" other boxes	"	2,254	886	72,629	19,691
Casks, kegs, and barrels	No.	21,935	25,096	45,220	35,293
" " parts	value	—	—	15,944	18,071
Furniture and parts : new	"	—	—	28,109	19,098
" " secondhand	"	—	—	17,990	17,474
Builders' woodwork	"	—	—	68,221	73,420
Tool handles	gross	4,539	3,977	43,273	34,242
Plywood	sq. ft.	4,517,523	8,747,828	127,103	205,664
Mouldings, wholly of wood	value	—	—	193,128	13,135
Poles, telegraph and telephone	"	—	—	450,287	101,828
Other sorts	"	—	—	177,102	192,073
Total III. G.	"	—	—	3,443,463	4,393,802

Table 104 (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. H. Textiles (except apparel).					
Wool, raw :					
Greasy	cental	22,257	20,455	296,870	301,528
Washed, scoured or carbonized	"	13,785	11,253	202,040	217,190
Skin	"	9,650	13,359	137,061	220,047
Coir fibre	cwt.	32,211	39,910	45,006	79,232
Hemp, raw	"	45,549	42,919	198,680	207,253
Jute	"	67,484	83,704	298,425	424,001
Other textile raw materials	value	—	—	134,140	217,380
Cotton yarn	lb.	3,506,229	4,899,106	819,864	1,091,762
" bed sheeting	sq. yd	457,899	1,654,737	44,069	162,110
" bed ticking and mattress cloth	"	1,231,823	1,461,359	134,979	150,565
" cloths for dungarees, etc.	"	685,235	511,309	79,284	60,174
" shirting and pyjama cloth	"	3,205,367	4,127,014	475,670	585,914
" other woven piece goods	"	19,080,479	25,804,199	2,581,287	3,318,127
" bedding (blankets, sheets, etc.)	value	—	—	233,020	377,384
" thread	"	—	—	62,420	84,888
" curtains	sq. yd.	2,158,825	1,851,273	266,219	192,057
" towels and cloths	No.	1,198,889	2,411,108	121,699	219,088
" other manufactures (not cordage)	value	—	—	364,961	363,021
Linen yarn	cwt.	9,171	8,107	194,844	196,930
" piece goods	sq. yd	647,424	575,126	143,260	115,090
" towels and cloths	No.	366,194	266,320	107,495	73,551
" other manufactures (not cordage)	value	—	—	63,977	54,806
Wool tops	cental	32,264	30,392	994,353	1,150,589
Woolen and worsted yarns :	lb.	2,297,804	2,138,927	1,074,660	893,859
On bobbins and the like :					
Woolen	"	698,366	776,778	288,275	245,563
Worsted	"	528,383	458,860	296,611	255,347
Not on bobbins and the like :					
Woolen	"	868,667	670,981	371,422	263,329
Worsted	"	202,388	232,308	118,352	129,620
Woolen and worsted tissues	sq. yd	6,332,528	6,254,730	2,642,024	2,403,534
" blankets	pairs	76,728	18,482	121,340	29,451
Floor coverings of wool	sq. yd	383,795	434,925	368,870	373,462
Other woolen and worsted manufactures	value	—	—	77,537	121,631
Artificial silk yarn	lb.	626,419	748,212	212,545	290,534
" knitted fabric in the piece	sq. yd	1,044,237	1,067,310	116,167	104,681
" woven tissues	"	7,845,017	11,099,920	1,558,780	2,008,347
" other manufactures	value	—	—	51,646	20,345
Cordage, cables, ropes and twine	cwt.	2,942	4,984	40,197	51,092
Flock	"	8,099	8,216	71,918	73,361
Jute piece goods	sq. yd	2,261,089	3,723,020	106,728	175,666
" sacks and bags, new	dozen	54,291	58,733	59,392	62,516
" " " secondhand	"	154,855	477,869	113,860	333,217
Silk yarn and thrown silk	lb.	51,434	60,980	81,461	86,369
" woven tissues	sq. yd	91,968	82,377	50,229	41,588
Union piece goods, not elsewhere included	"	1,266,274	750,778	262,044	129,558
Other textile manufactures	value	—	—	466,837	462,546
Total III. H.				15,475,858	17,497,444
III. I. Apparel.					
Outer garments, not proofed :					
Men's and boys' :					
Overcoats, suits, jackets, trousers, etc.	No.	144,291	60,899	293,534	120,451
Women's, girls' and infants' :					
Coats, woolen and worsted	"	65,468	48,928	312,439	276,185
" other materials	"	6,537	2,383	113,932	44,140
Blouses	"	24,932	15,247	30,354	12,684
Costumes, dresses and skirts :					
Woolen and worsted	"	56,671	54,982	229,479	218,177
Other materials	"	23,796	25,589	74,099	69,177
Other outer garments	value	—	—	124,234	69,562
Outer garments, proofed	"	—	—	208,614	119,028
Undergarments, not hosiery :					
Shirts	dozen	19,683	9,688	188,969	88,593
Corsets, brassieres and the like	"	21,879	12,954	147,666	91,563
Other descriptions	value	—	—	75,138	27,218

Table 104. (contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. I. Apparel.—contd.					
Hosiery:					
Fancy hosiery: wool	dozen	91,290	79,640	680,823	526,947
" other materials	"	7,396	4,123	37,215	20,133
Shirts	"	6,761	3,632	47,305	21,198
Underwear (except shirts):					
Silk or artificial silk	"	20,249	8,218	70,086	26,265
Wool	"	45,071	15,674	217,259	78,881
Other materials	"	89,319	34,736	209,270	78,159
Stockings and hose:					
Silk or artificial silk	doz. prs	105,638	237,600	360,826	835,442
Wool	"	167,448	44,187	262,130	68,577
Other materials	"	107,596	60,197	183,944	95,701
Gloves and gauntlets: leather	"	6,967	4,794	43,761	29,469
" other materials	"	22,541	18,178	35,859	26,603
Handkerchiefs	dozen	177,426	157,198	92,783	76,807
Hats, etc.:					
Of felt: women's and girls'	"	12,434	14,280	114,387	126,745
" men's and boys'	"	7,743	5,793	53,262	41,477
Other descriptions	"	32,995	54,555	68,712	93,841
Neckties, mufflers, scarves	"	13,849	12,170	65,717	32,050
*Boots, shoes, etc.	doz. prs	132,143	33,838	1,296,604	364,903
Of leather or skin in the upper:					
Light: men's	"	11,149	2,285	190,699	42,964
" women's	"	35,506	8,318	628,752	171,862
" boys' and girls'	"	5,545	136	33,181	1,045
Heavy: men's and boys'	"	780	75	10,684	1,763
" women's and girls'	"	310	55	3,893	856
Infants' sizes 0-6	"	2,875	157	7,886	586
Not leather or skin in the upper:					
With soles of rubber and the like	"	29,654	595	97,181	4,586
Other descriptions	"	8,204	917	27,691	8,081
Boots, rubber, rubber proofed and coated	"	38,120	21,300	296,637	133,160
Secondhand apparel	value	—	—	62,661	38,938
Other apparel	"	—	—	262,581	230,500
*Total III. I.	"	—	—	5,903,623	3,949,954
III. J. Hides, Skins, Leather (except Apparel).					
Cattle hides	No.	18,537	91,160	64,788	315,478
Rabbit skins	dozen	24,703	6,740	25,684	8,352
Other hides, skins and parts	value	—	—	63,076	24,830
Fur skins, dressed and manufactures	"	—	—	409,450	160,525
Leather, undressed:					
Sole or insole	cwt.	4,323	3,064	78,701	36,574
Other descriptions	"	1,649	930	30,512	29,210
Leather, dressed:					
Sole or insole	"	756	200	17,263	3,778
Hide, calf, and kip	"	1,440	1,175	63,519	75,766
Patent, varnished, japanned and enamelled	"	546	698	38,615	41,786
Upper, not elsewhere specified	"	5,805	6,151	432,662	454,567
Other descriptions	"	3,805	3,581	205,409	212,570
Ladies' handbags and the like	value	—	—	72,242	70,147
Trunks, bags and other solid leather goods	"	—	—	47,120	27,581
Other leather manufactures	"	—	—	99,343	72,159
Total III. J.	"	—	—	1,648,384	1,533,323
III. K. Rubber and Manufactures.					
Rubber, raw (including synthetic)	cwt.	56,440	54,591	367,705	299,964
" in sheets, threads, etc.	"	5,988	6,066	93,786	84,847
" piping, tubing, armoured or not	"	2,857	2,914	42,252	41,522
" adhesive solutions	value	—	—	35,399	32,823
" floor coverings	"	—	—	74,316	43,869
" toys	"	—	—	28,941	32,723
Elastic and elastic cord	yard	2,327,248	4,564,088	39,939	53,646
Outer covers pneumatic:					
For motor cars and motor tractors	No.	12,159	7,512	77,293	45,305
For cycles	"	315,353	54,692	75,022	12,927
Other rubber manufactures	value	—	—	176,407	178,383
Total III. K.	"	—	—	1,011,060	826,009

* The value of Boots and Shoes and other apparel imported by Parcel Post is shown on page 96.

Table 104. (Contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. L. Paper and Cardboard, etc.					
Paper-making materials	ton	11,462	11,056	295,537	282,584
Paper :					
Printing, coated	cwt.	12,947	20,633	77,506	84,356
" not coated: news	"	301,766	424,426	558,515	812,551
" " other	"	55,683	46,822	258,743	152,286
Writing, in large sheets	"	13,293	19,804	62,925	73,868
Packing and wrapping	"	14,169	6,039	45,279	21,882
Tissue	"	4,210	4,087	24,251	25,672
Oiled, waxed and other waterproof	"	5,290	5,285	43,510	41,370
Cigarette	"	3,476	4,107	47,000	52,789
Greaseproof	"	8,873	11,517	34,170	39,824
Imitation parchment	"	9,952	10,734	69,421	52,359
Gummed	"	3,209	3,823	27,030	29,631
Wall and ceiling paper, printed	"	7,228	3,913	60,578	31,713
Cellulose wrapping, etc., transparent, in sheets and rolls	"	5,263	8,690	81,921	147,048
Other paper	"	16,091	16,523	91,002	80,712
Stationery :					
Envelopes, notepaper and writing pads	"	13,423	7,373	132,230	78,073
Manuscript books (except ruled music books)	"	3,465	2,114	52,279	34,488
Labels, tags and printed tickets	"	2,117	2,213	50,782	51,802
Commercial	"	7,264	5,570	84,781	72,872
Other stationery made from paper	"	1,072	762	19,864	17,083
Cards (excl. playing cards and post cards)	"	1,836	1,903	54,165	59,128
Containers, empty, of cardboard, etc. and parts	value	—	—	151,488	226,718
Strawboard, not worked, not corrugated	cwt.	78,813	92,008	124,417	100,091
Other cardboard, etc., in the piece	"	265,076	215,352	696,126	520,375
Other manufactures of paper, not elsewhere specified	value	—	—	215,317	273,580
Total III. L.	"	—	—	3,358,837	3,362,855
III. M. Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, etc.					
Seeds for expressing oil :					
Ground nuts	cwt.	7,623	6,450	27,736	20,285
Copra	"	96,599	132,656	371,859	424,473
Linseed	"	30,625	12,045	96,196	36,153
Other sorts	"	19,913	5,630	63,405	14,167
Coconut oil, unrefined	"	23,747	11,672	156,974	77,781
Linseed oil,	"	23,353	32,163	204,689	181,977
Palm oil,	"	47,820	51,661	322,338	225,186
Cod liver oil, refined	"	6,912	8,457	55,528	64,662
Whale oil,	"	2,996	8,222	29,106	56,390
Essential oils (except turpentine)	lb.	39,956	51,866	45,604	52,178
Mineral hydrocarbon oils, heavy	gall.	202,774	234,432	36,569	46,675
Motor spirit	"	57,931,682	68,895,644	2,473,292	2,987,443
Other mineral hydrocarbon oils, light	"	639,049	899,317	48,633	68,681
Gas and fuel oil	"	50,523,759	49,817,045	1,633,860	1,545,157
Petroleum lamp oil	"	23,171,747	24,969,960	832,056	952,696
Lubricating oil	"	2,724,972	3,517,762	430,149	611,271
Other vegetable oils	cwt.	26,451	44,452	205,767	264,535
" oils	value	—	—	64,965	172,943
Resins and gums	cwt.	25,324	35,353	123,814	161,652
Soap (including substitutes and powders)	"	18,899	13,194	100,072	83,057
Stearine (stearic acid)	"	2,816	2,093	28,511	17,298
Tallow	"	23,850	13,452	152,773	40,369
Turpentine	gall.	205,432	204,314	42,760	39,320
Varnish	value	—	—	53,407	69,762
Waxes, other than sealing :					
Beeswax	cwt.	2,071	1,484	37,140	24,531
Paraffin	"	37,952	15,066	122,552	32,661
Other sorts	"	16,472	14,318	70,411	60,440
Other fats, etc., and manufactures	value	—	—	24,047	37,240
Total III. M.	"	—	—	7,854,213	8,368,983

Table 104. (Contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. N. Fertilisers.					
Rock phosphate, unground	ton	112,757	127,860	479,543	499,963
Basic slag	"	21,736	27,038	193,827	226,126
Muriate of potash	"	11,452	9,108	155,494	150,951
Nitrate of soda	"	10,100	6,037	154,480	118,096
Sulphate of ammonia	"	27,622	25,844	399,355	388,579
Superphosphates	"	19,675	37,849	177,374	462,238
Ground mineral phosphates	"	10,534	5	68,676	30
Other fertilisers	"	7,301	24,560	81,929	459,811
Total III. N.	value	—	—	1,710,678	2,305,794
III. O. Chemicals, Drugs, etc.					
Chemical manufactures and products:					
Acids	cwt.	27,351	33,476	62,571	80,325
Sulphate of alumina	"	29,992	32,273	21,350	22,460
Coal tar products, n.e.s.	value	—	—	42,008	66,795
Copper sulphate	ton	4,338	2,730	186,398	113,642
Disinfectants, insecticides, etc.	cwt.	26,830	16,014	141,127	118,636
Sodium compounds:					
Carbonate	"	222,078	205,111	128,923	107,350
Caustic	"	20,802	27,114	21,757	27,549
Other sorts	"	137,121	137,357	117,976	119,435
Essences and extracts	gall.	22,607	24,368	69,394	88,502
Chemical manufactures and products, not elsewhere specified					
	value	—	—	616,613	645,189
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.	"	—	—	52,259	37,568
Spirits, perfumed	gall.	673	734	32,174	29,568
Ointments and salves	cwt.	1,286	1,219	41,767	42,046
Medicines and medicinal preparations	value	—	—	734,138	912,990
Dyes, dye stuffs and tanning materials:					
For dyeing	cwt.	6,972	5,021	183,226	138,254
" tanning	"	75,353	101,402	187,296	260,630
Painters' colours and materials:					
Paints, distempers and enamels (liquid and paste)	"	12,042	8,499	103,045	78,079
Dry colours:					
Lead, red	"	4,748	3,171	29,553	19,068
" white (incl. stiff paste)	"	5,843	5,485	40,629	35,850
Other sorts	"	50,236	59,557	177,195	201,017
Other descriptions	"	4,174	3,735	26,022	25,912
Dry colours, not painters' colours	"	14,748	19,079	54,746	72,733
Total III. O.	value	—	—	3,070,207	3,243,598
III. P. Miscellaneous Articles.					
Bristles	cwt.	311	636	22,792	41,098
Feathers and downs (not ornamental)	"	2,440	1,786	38,933	42,193
Plants, shrubs, trees, etc.	value	—	—	72,294	69,305
Seeds for sowing:					
Wheat	cwt.	77,984	111,286	118,498	194,164
Pea	"	4,448	8,321	15,926	30,551
Mangel	"	9,751	4,599	117,340	34,702
Sugar beet	"	4,202	6,014	32,196	43,286
Turnip	"	2,557	423	32,572	2,975
Flax	"	25,539	12,215	88,732	47,877
Clover	"	7,616	11,409	89,697	165,723
Grass	"	61,863	47,123	248,995	220,403
Other sorts	value	—	—	65,709	71,808
Arms, ammunition, etc.	"	—	—	296,762	293,928
Bias binding and banding	"	—	—	30,251	19,646
Belts for power transmission (not leather)	cwt.	1,659	1,536	66,595	59,640
Boot, shoe, component parts, n.e.s.	value	—	—	26,044	10,140

Table 104. (Contd.) Quantity and Value of Imports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. P. Miscellaneous Articles—contd.					
Brushes, brooms and mops :					
For toilet use	dozen	23,732	7,084	23,898	7,996
" other uses	"	16,423	8,132	14,819	14,460
Cork manufactures :					
Stoppers, not elsewhere specified ..	cwt.	12,325	13,450	128,313	131,690
Other sorts	value	—	—	56,083	81,532
Druggists' wares, not elsewhere specified ..	"	—	—	15,194	19,256
Fancy goods	"	—	—	76,898	72,977
Felting, paper or fibre :					
Roofing or damp course	cwt.	55,674	70,254	126,618	159,150
Other sorts	value	—	—	92,795	85,385
Filing or loose-leaf covers, etc.	No.	958,155	412,191	39,437	20,822
Gelatine	cwt.	4,553	7,901	72,979	123,880
Glue and size	"	8,143	5,636	68,653	38,524
Haberdashery, hard :					
Buttons	gross	110,149	167,976	26,928	34,970
Other sorts	value	—	—	108,616	110,066
Ink	"	—	—	63,575	63,307
Lamps and lanterns (not electric)	"	—	—	62,261	65,761
Linoleum and the like	sq. yd.	1,439,142	1,459,466	331,774	346,785
Metal door and window frames, sashes, etc., not elsewhere specified	value	—	—	53,898	35,363
Musical instruments and parts	"	—	—	84,917	101,165
Oilcloth	sq. yd.	874,590	1,248,090	86,762	126,878
Pictures, prints, etc.	value	—	—	58,303	62,063
Pipes for smoking and parts	"	—	—	65,544	35,441
Polishing preparations	cwt.	5,354	1,925	39,769	20,117
Printed matter :					
Newspapers : daily	dozen	343,786	444,585	17,356	22,572
" other	"	1,446,501	1,696,988	96,138	111,519
Periodicals	"	1,641,013	1,930,584	259,038	289,858
Books :					
Novels in English, bound	No.	567,973	742,678	61,512	62,521
Religious	cwt.	1,064	811	43,544	27,919
Other sorts	"	4,345	4,748	115,826	131,408
Other descriptions	value	—	—	145,888	184,681
Religious articles	"	—	—	32,209	35,776
Sheets of ebonite, casein, etc.	cwt.	1,238	3,065	36,856	64,554
Slide fasteners and parts	value	—	—	20,355	28,192
Sports goods	"	—	—	73,972	69,675
Stationery : pencils, pens, etc.	"	—	—	104,267	95,451
Surgical dressings, n.e.s.	lb.	88,446	113,980	27,878	39,275
Metal toys :					
Mechanical (non-electrical)	dozen	24,207	19,942	40,847	34,223
Non-mechanical	"	73,059	90,345	99,019	116,084
Other toys and games	value	—	—	134,096	139,495
Other articles	"	—	—	1,055,924	1,322,961
Total III. P.		—	—	5,426,095	5,881,191
IV. PARCEL POST.					
Non-Dutiable Parcels		—	—	1,278,316	1,051,355
Dutiable Parcels :					
Boots and shoes	"	—	—	16,611	12,641
Other apparel	"	—	—	1,140,989	819,434
Other goods	"	—	—	341,982	396,841
Total, Class IV.		—	—	2,777,898	2,280,271
Total Value of Imports *		—	—	136,315,884	130,231,623

* Not including Bullion and Coin.

Table 105. Quantity and Value of Domestic Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
I. LIVE ANIMALS.					
Cattle :					
Fat	No.	66,064	134,261	3,309,160	6,696,834
Store	"	281,561	312,263	10,773,677	12,860,338
Milch cows and springers	"	24,644	21,439	972,470	893,829
Calves	"	23	88	153	962
Total Cattle	"	372,292	468,051	15,055,460	20,451,963
Store sheep	"	48,932	77,986	191,386	339,118
Lambs	"	9,580	18,978	27,873	70,954
Geese	"	91,422	59,608	74,975	41,608
Horses	"	37,468	30,938	6,013,140	5,485,361
Asses	"	373	364	2,381	2,041
Dogs :					
Greyhounds	"	8,801	7,358	866,888	670,679
Other dogs	"	1,554	1,099	21,317	16,643
Other live animals	value	—	—	12,412	29,430
Total I.	"	—	—	22,265,832	27,107,797
II. A. Foodstuffs of Animal Origin.					
Beef and veal, fresh	cwt.	13,835	19,930	97,299	144,969
Coarse meat of cattle and sheep	"	9,389	8,366	15,467	21,114
Bacon and hams	"	6	32,824	102	372,366
Other pig products	"	5,643	27,532	31,710	195,700
Bladders, casings and sausage skins	"	5,907	10,162	45,808	76,797
Rabbits, dead	"	37,208	29,655	159,148	125,548
Turkeys	"	78,285	75,167	1,392,939	1,310,073
Geese	"	11,191	10,566	142,896	133,440
Ducks	"	3,746	3,557	47,431	45,049
Chickens	"	49,045	57,316	618,391	726,323
Old fowl	"	55,998	75,056	705,380	954,930
Other poultry, dead	"	14,202	16,847	402,171	356,021
Game, dead	"	1,667	814	29,221	10,205
Pigeons, dead	"	1,213	509	19,559	6,921
Beef, tinned	"	85,642	148,229	659,206	1,137,649
Other meats	"	1,633	3,180	6,739	23,669
Fish :		157,042	103,616	708,421	610,261
Salmon and trout	"	17,745	17,769	367,128	383,658
Fresh water eels	"	3,176	2,239	54,094	33,307
Coarse fresh water fish	"	149	99	1,184	573
Herrings, fresh	"	18,756	3,914	24,811	4,867
Mackerel	"	21,537	10,073	67,925	28,483
Prime sea fish	"	40	40	158	466
White	"	5,546	3,154	14,501	6,666
Coarse	"	10,066	18,892	17,372	25,579
Lobsters	"	2,578	1,932	42,348	27,862
Oysters	"	389	211	3,324	1,635
Mussels	"	28,964	13,914	18,282	10,626
Periwinkles	"	33,176	26,570	40,119	34,021
Escallops	"	977	1,102	9,200	7,736
Other shell fish	"	1,212	1,328	13,420	17,993
Herrings, pickled	"	7,946	27	14,291	72
Mackerel	"	1,986	—	5,881	—
Kippers	"	1,038	41	2,951	140
Other sorts, cured or salted	"	1,761	1,380	11,430	12,064
Canned	"	—	931	2	14,513
Milk, fresh (including separated and butter-milk)	gall.	44,031	42,080	2,293	2,229
Milk, dried	cwt.	21,204	28,865	192,233	265,521
" condensed	"	172,766	243,793	818,116	1,098,228
"	"	19,203	25,782	191,382	246,091
Eggs in shell : hen, fresh	gt. hnd	2,168,959	3,379,828	3,593,915	5,229,863
Other foods of animal origin	value	—	—	79,349	272,378
Total II. A.	"	—	—	9,959,176	13,305,345

Table 105 (contd.) Quantity and Value of Domestic Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
II. B. Cereals and Feeding Stuffs for Animals.					
Oats	cwt.	363	215,800	286	197,131
Hay and straw	"	10,487	9,502	2,507	2,580
Other sorts	"	34,849	60,382	30,454	48,903
Total II. B.	value	—	—	33,247	248,614
II. C. Miscellaneous Articles of Food.					
Biscuits	cwt.	2,271	3,387	11,139	16,763
Fruit, raw :					
Blackberries	"	156,627	70,494	362,784	150,173
Bilberries	"	2,409	1,385	18,805	8,241
Other sorts	"	731	5,191	1,291	19,366
Fruit, preserved	"	2,628	8,503	36,385	58,043
Jams, marmalade and fruit jellies	"	—	28,664	—	248,581
Confectionery (except cakes, etc.)	"	210,812	267,850	1,382,868	1,775,717
Potatoes, other than seed	"	48,087	590,181	45,478	346,732
Other vegetables	value	—	—	47,130	407,336
Other articles of food	"	—	—	75,523	368,091
Total II. C.	"	—	—	1,981,403	3,399,043
II. D. Drink.					
Ale, beer and porter	std. brl.	748,896	880,019	3,872,834	4,394,096
Spirits (whiskey, etc.)	pl. gall.	358,576	424,836	422,029	527,793
Other beverages	gall.	34,769	160,336	36,689	87,370
Total II. D.	value	—	—	4,331,552	5,009,259
II. E. Tobacco.					
Total II. E.	"	—	—	387	846
III. A. Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.					
Unmanufactured :					
Stone	cwt.	552,778	301,514	28,978	19,255
Other sorts	"	144,890	204,090	19,589	32,555
Manufactured :					
Stained glass	value	—	—	11,281	10,445
Sheet	cwt.	8,334	2,534	13,792	3,485
Other glass and glassware	value	—	—	2,952	878
Plaster boards	"	—	—	16,382	36,806
Roofing slates	cwt.	4,625	2,704	3,307	2,259
Stones and slates (monumental and architectural)	"	974	814	8,958	10,256
Other sorts	value	—	—	62,447	46,067
Total III. A.	"	—	—	167,686	162,006
III. B. Metalliferous Ores, Metals and Manufactures.					
Ores :					
Burnt	cwt.	305,818	249,780	8,660	6,912
Lead ore	"	4,135	7,411	14,272	23,159
Iron and steel, old and scrap	"	255,586	209,229	82,058	79,462
Non-ferrous metals, old and scrap	"	61,830	78,555	213,375	264,410
Other descriptions	value	—	—	12,851	19,327
Total III. B.	"	—	—	331,216	393,270

Table 105 (contd.) Quantity and Value of Domestic Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
				£	£
III. C. Cutlery, Hardware, Implements, Machinery and Electrical Goods.					
Scientific instruments and appliances ..	value	—	—	14,178	13,502
Machinery and parts:					
Agricultural	cwt.	14,918	12,833	67,335	67,196
For repair	"	7,320	7,605	112,731	119,327
Other sorts	"	6,769	12,284	42,551	92,764
Electrical goods and apparatus	value	—	—	59,237	22,124
Cutlery, hardware and implements	"	—	—	14,406	22,923
Total III. C.	"	—	—	310,438	337,836
III. D. Vehicles, including Locomotives and Ships.					
Railway vehicles and parts	"	—	—	8,290	7,660
Road vehicles	No.	56	1,389	26,719	214,155
Boats and vessels	"	7	14	8,450	193,545
Aeroplanes and parts (including repairs) ..	value	—	—	2,422,174	166,849
Other parts for vehicles	"	—	—	7,453	17,662
Total III. D.	"	—	—	2,473,086	599,871
III. E. Wood and Timber.					
Raw or partly manufactured:					
Pitprops and pitwood	load	5,263	8,515	26,419	47,571
Sleepers	"	2,899	1,887	84,297	49,814
Other descriptions	"	259	1,374	2,596	4,596
Manufactured or prepared:					
Bobbin blocks	cwt.	2,923	4,994	5,937	10,992
Other sorts	value	—	—	8,805	19,750
Total III. E.	"	—	—	128,054	132,723
III. F. Textiles (except Apparel).					
Flax	cwt.	54,195	61,054	688,811	776,397
Flax tow	"	21,918	22,726	73,537	72,904
Wool, raw:	cental	100,412	111,981	1,160,298	1,469,116
Greasy	"	39,068	44,763	407,816	525,260
Washed or scoured	"	30,904	38,093	412,107	558,200
Skin	"	24,237	23,826	291,209	336,649
Waste	"	6,203	5,299	49,166	49,007
Woolen rags and textile waste	cwt.	19,393	19,521	62,948	72,846
Cotton piece goods	sq. yd.	1,986,180	3,800,000	219,824	337,607
" goods, household	value	—	—	18,732	63,924
Linen piece goods	sq. yd.	974,380	953,450	183,915	181,909
" other manufactures	value	—	—	13,851	15,387
Wool tops	cental	776	—	28,213	—
Woolen and worsted yarns	lb.	584,026	301,578	244,903	111,689
" tissues	sq. yd.	512,860	795,190	217,269	351,401
Carpets and floor rugs of wool	"	2,120	1,757	12,172	9,492
Cordage, cables, ropes and twine	cwt.	7,551	13,999	58,096	104,771
Jute yarn	lb.	472,957	346,510	22,035	20,037
" piece goods	sq. yd.	1,081,100	191,170	73,644	11,476
Textile goods for cleaning or dyeing	value	—	—	53,865	87,247
Textiles, raw and manufactured, n.e.s. ..	"	—	—	48,608	181,669
Total III. F.	"	—	—	3,180,721	3,867,872
III. G. Apparel.					
Outer garments	"	—	—	15,819	21,762
Boots, shoes, etc.	doz. prs.	1,553	10,714	27,106	118,328
Gloves, knitted	"	10,178	7,990	21,064	19,805
Hats, caps, etc.	dozen	3,408	10,783	5,933	19,940
Hosiery	value	—	—	10,320	96,739
Haberdashery	"	—	—	7,399	6,536
Linen handkerchiefs, not in the piece ..	dozen	51,877	56,106	32,204	36,549
Other apparel	value	—	—	7,929	55,274
Total III. G.	"	—	—	127,774	374,933

Table 105. (Contd.) Quantity and Value of Domestic Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
III. H. Hides, Skins and Leather.					
Sheep and lamb skins	cwt.	1,381	3,364	12,383	30,366
Rabbit skins	dozen	252,983	210,586	171,004	60,309
Hides and other skins	value	—	—	5,215	23,932
Leather, undressed	cwt.	13,925	2,929	166,209	54,565
Other leather and manufactures..	value	—	—	31,401	74,071
Total III. H. .. .. .	..	—	—	386,212	243,243
III. I. Paper and Cardboard.					
Paper making materials	cwt.	53,367	60,295	33,425	36,164
Stationery .. .. .	..	450	273	5,826	3,899
Other descriptions .. .. .	..	53,186	49,796	228,594	210,810
Total III. I.	value	—	—	267,845	250,873
III. J. Oils, Fats, Soaps, Fertilisers, etc.					
Fertilisers	cwt.	11,221	9,340	9,177	4,545
Drugs, medicines, and medicinal preparations	value	—	—	30,985	35,412
Barytes, ground	cwt.	43,075	45,536	18,840	23,523
Other descriptions	value	—	—	11,702	52,965
Total III. J. .. .. .	..	—	—	70,704	116,445
III. K. Miscellaneous Articles, Raw and Manufactured.					
Carrageen moss, non-edible	cwt.	6,507	7,054	17,560	19,302
Feathers .. .. .	..	13,527	16,252	113,694	113,683
Hair (including curled) .. .. .	..	1,414	1,794	33,866	56,104
Peat and peat litter .. .. .	..	52,845	114,460	14,243	32,833
Plants, shrubs, flower roots, etc. ..	value	—	—	29,419	28,333
Potatoes for seed	cwt.	526,390	505,754	360,941	346,801
Goods unmanufactured, n.e.s.	value	—	—	31,960	113,953
Newspapers	cwt.	25,939	26,246	93,926	109,362
Books and other printed reading matter	..	13,140	9,851	176,595	129,529
Brooms and brushes	dozen	20,006	9,509	20,461	7,326
Contractors' plant	value	—	—	50,846	80,745
Curios and antiques .. .. .	..	—	—	13,902	9,936
Pictures and drawings executed by hand	No.	565	417	40,672	25,556
Religious articles of metal	value	—	—	13,643	15,422
.. .. . other sorts .. .. .	..	—	—	29,194	28,523
Rubber manufactures:					
Tyres for motor vehicles	No.	14,611	4,026	107,976	39,490
Tubes .. .. .	..	41,114	3,074	11,420	721
Other descriptions	value	—	—	22,085	34,182
Toys and games .. .. .	..	—	—	47,859	40,618
Goods manufactured, n.e.s. .. .. .	..	—	—	75,150	98,790
Total III. K. .. .. .	..	—	—	1,305,412	1,331,209
IV. Parcel Post					
.. .. .	..	—	—	530,274	2,032,561
Total Value of Domestic Exports* ..	..	—	—	47,851,019	58,973,746

* Not including Bullion and Coin except such as may have been exported in Parcel Post.

Table 106. Quantity and Value of Re-Exports.

Article	Unit of Quantity	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1948	1949	1948	1949
I. Live Animals	value	—	—	£ 24,151	£ 21,294
II. Food, Drink, and Tobacco :					
Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	"	—	—	3,650	5,596
Cereals and Feeding Stuffs	"	—	—	59,956	89,292
Fruit, Vegetables, etc.	"	—	—	88,165	71,221
Miscellaneous Articles of Food	"	—	—	30,576	14,261
Drink	"	—	—	7,120	58,140
Tobacco	lb.	2,268	34,537	1,050	17,242
Total II.	value	—	—	190,517	255,752
III. Other Raw Materials and Manufactured Goods.					
Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products and Manufactures	"	—	—	74,966	5,880
Iron and Steel and Manufactures (excluding Cutlery and Machinery)	"	—	—	66,971	57,648
Non-Ferrous Ores, Metals and Manufactures	"	—	—	7,026	13,554
Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments	"	—	—	29,699	37,306
Machinery and Electrical Goods and Apparatus :					
Machines and machinery	"	—	—	110,103	136,412
Electrical and wireless goods and apparatus	"	—	—	23,680	37,445
Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships, Aeroplanes and Parts) :					
Motor vehicles and parts	"	—	—	45,822	19,328
Other vehicles and parts	"	—	—	28,239	49,706
Wood and Timber and Manufactures	"	—	—	10,461	3,350
Textiles (except Apparel) :					
Cotton yarn and manufactures	"	—	—	38,849	61,871
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures	"	—	—	45,644	39,214
Other textiles, raw and manufactured	"	—	—	64,983	71,398
Apparel	"	—	—	38,824	39,017
Hides, Skins, Leather and Manufactures (except Apparel, etc.)	"	—	—	38,979	35,345
Rubber and Manufactures (except Apparel)	"	—	—	5,798	7,064
Paper and Cardboard, etc.	"	—	—	5,632	3,668
Oil Seeds, Oils, Fats, etc. :					
Motor spirit	gall.	9,457,520	9,372,979	489,847	560,532
Other sorts	value	—	—	41,695	17,589
Fertilisers	ton	—	—	—	—
Chemicals, Drugs, Perfumery, Dyes and Colours	value	—	—	20,860	28,340
Miscellaneous Articles, Raw and Manufactured	"	—	—	72,758	76,922
Total III.	"	—	—	1,260,936	1,301,589
Total Value of Re-Exports	"	—	—	1,475,504	1,578,635

Table 107. U.S.A. European Co-operation Administration—*Value of E.C.A. Financed Goods arriving at Irish Ports from 3rd April, 1948 to 31st December, 1949 inclusive.

COMMODITY	Total Value	3rd April— 31st Dec., 1948	Year 1949
WHEAT	\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)
United States of America	9,084	2,969	6,115
Canada	1,726	1,726	—
WHEAT FLOUR			
United States of America	2,049	2,049	—
CORN			
United States of America	20,213	38	20,175
OATMEAL			
Canada	502	502	—
FATS AND OILS			
United States of America	171	—	171
OILCAKE AND MEAL AND OTHER FEEDS AND FODDERS			
United States of America	38	—	38
CONFECTIONERIES AND OTHER SUGAR PRODUCTS			
United States of America	266	—	266
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE			
Cuba	93	93	—
ALL OTHER MEATS AND PRODUCTS			
United States of America	151	136	15
CANNED FISH			
United States of America	710	—	710
SEEDS OTHER THAN OILSEEDS			
United States of America	209	63	146
Canada	213	66	147
DRIED EDIBLE PEAS			
United States of America	11	11	—
Canada	50	50	—
DRIED FRUITS			
United States of America	255	—	255
OTHER FRUIT AND NUTS			
Canada	193	—	193
TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS			
United States of America	19,703	5,461	14,242
Canada	18	—	18
RAW COTTON, EXCLUDING LINTERS			
United States of America	203	203	—
MISCELLANEOUS INEDIBLE ANIMAL AND ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS			
United States of America	21	—	21
NAVAL STORES			
United States of America	13	10	3
ALCOHOL			
United States of America	10	—	10
CHEMICALS			
United States of America	371	371	—
Canada	67	67	—
HIDES AND SKINS			
United States of America	54	—	54

* The values stated are the net amounts reimbursed by E.C.A. in respect of the goods and in general are the F.O.B. values at American Ports (excluding certain items of Commission not allowed.)

Table 107 (contd.) U.S.A. European Co-operation Administration—*Value of E.C.A. Financed Goods arriving at Irish Ports from 3rd April, 1948 to 31st December, 1949 inclusive.

COMMODITY	Total Value	3rd April— 31st Dec., 1948	Year 1949
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS			
United States of America	\$ (000) 433	\$ (000) 22	\$ (000) 411
Canada	58	—	58
TEXTILE PRODUCTS			
United States of America	2,275	1,192	1,083
LUMBER, SAWMILL PRODUCTS AND LUMBER MANUFACTURES			
United States of America	1,241	371	870
Canada	1,669	651	1,018
PULP, PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS			
United States of America	86	50	36
Canada	2,166	989	1,177
CRUDE OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS			
United States of America	388	120	268
Netherlands West Indies	6,642	3,369	3,273
Bahrein	457	—	457
NON-METALLIC MINERALS			
United States of America	94	65	29
Canada	64	60	4
IRON AND STEEL MILL MATERIALS			
United States of America	1,596	726	870
MISC. IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES			
United States of America	1,114	419	695
GENERATORS AND MOTORS			
United States of America	13	12	1
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS			
United States of America	1,166	746	420
ENGINES AND TURBINES			
United States of America	9	7	2
CONSTRUCTION MINING AND CONVEYING EQUIPMENT			
United States of America	695	171	524
AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT, EXCLUDING TRACTORS			
United States of America	458	270	188
Canada	222	214	8
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY			
United States of America	1,608	754	854
Canada	12	12	—
MOTOR VEHICLES, ENGINES AND PARTS			
United States of America	2,525	1,659	866
TRACTORS			
United States of America	496	23	473
AIRCRAFT, PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND GROUND HANDLING EQUIPMENT			
United States of America	10	—	10
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT AND PARTS			
United States of America	35	—	35
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES			
United States of America	21	—	21
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES			
United States of America	1	—	1
Canada	2	—	2
OCEAN TRANSPORTATION (on grain carried on American vessels)	243	—	243
TOTAL	82,193	23,717	56,476

* See footnote page 102.

SECTION V.
SOCIAL STATISTICS.

Table 108. Number of Houses (structurally separate dwellings) with resident premises in 1946.

Province	Total	Built		Building
		Inhabited	Uninhabited	
Leinster	269,642	248,172	20,741	729
Munster	219,126	199,818	19,022	286
Connacht	121,650	112,871	8,599	180
Ulster (part of)	69,920	61,421	8,357	142
Total	680,338	622,282	56,719	1,337

Table 109. Number of Houses Built and Reconstructed under State-aided Schemes

Built by	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Private persons and public utility societies—						
3 roomed Houses	192	148	158	301	258	223
4 " " " "	293	191	222	402	357	416
5 and more " " " "	309	228	236	443	735	1,518
Total	794	567	616	1,146	1,350	2,157
Local Authorities—						
2 roomed Houses	29	104	46	16	64	17
3 " " " "	27	57	28	18	33	98
4 " " " "	1,575	901	608	560	582	1,341
5 and more " " " "	55	22	15	25	50	415
Total	1,686	1,084	697	619	729	1,871
Total Houses	2,480	1,651	1,313	1,765	2,079	4,028

Table 110. Payments of State Grants to Local Authorities, Private Persons and Public Utility Societies that erected houses.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Under the Housing Acts, 1924-32	361,769	384,764	362,272	368,167	385,137	385,694
Payments to rural sanitary authorities that erected houses under the Labourers Acts	206,586	200,277	216,575	212,753	211,814	214,706
Payments to private persons and public utility societies	35,103	27,672	30,057	44,611	60,446	339,569
Total Payments	603,458	612,713	608,904	625,531	657,397	939,969

Table 111. Housing conditions of persons living in private families in each County and County Borough, Census, 1946.

County	Total number of persons in private families	Number of rooms occupied	Average number of persons per room	Percentage of persons in families having more than two persons per room	Percentage living in 1 or 2 rooms
IRELAND *	2,755,490	2,729,391	1.01	16.8	11.5
Leinster	1,173,705	1,156,663	1.01	19.3	14.6
Carlow	31,959	33,016	0.97	14.5	8.7
Dublin Co. Borough	460,418	404,189	1.14	27.3	25.4
Dun Laoghaire Borough	39,355	48,886	0.81	13.8	10.6
Dublin †	73,299	76,674	0.96	16.5	11.8
Kildare	56,554	53,612	1.05	18.8	10.2
Kilkenny	62,531	66,148	0.95	11.8	6.4
Laoighis	46,179	46,710	0.99	14.0	6.3
Longford	34,485	34,072	1.01	15.0	6.0
Louth	62,748	61,720	1.02	15.5	9.6
Meath	63,518	67,389	0.94	12.4	4.6
Offaly	49,672	48,649	1.02	17.1	6.9
Westmeath	49,714	52,280	0.95	13.4	7.1
Wexford	87,120	101,000	0.86	10.3	5.0
Wicklow	56,153	62,368	0.90	12.2	6.1
Munster	861,683	892,697	0.97	12.9	9.1
Clare	81,039	80,676	1.00	13.5	7.1
Cork Co. Borough	68,837	65,283	1.05	20.2	21.5
Cork,	252,285	287,346	0.88	7.7	5.6
Kerry	127,895	114,440	1.12	16.9	11.3
Limerick Co. Borough	38,355	32,612	1.18	24.5	23.3
Limerick	95,283	99,747	0.96	11.4	6.4
Tipperary, N.R.	55,107	59,600	0.92	10.6	6.0
Tipperary, S.R.	72,736	78,972	0.92	11.4	6.3
Waterford Co. Borough	24,892	22,110	1.13	25.1	14.9
Waterford	45,254	51,911	0.87	10.1	5.0
Cennacht	467,452	436,729	1.07	16.5	6.3
Galway	153,462	140,865	1.09	16.3	4.9
Leitrim	43,561	42,990	1.01	14.0	5.1
Mayo	142,662	125,837	1.13	20.0	9.2
Roscommon	69,607	68,929	1.01	13.2	4.0
Sligo	58,160	58,108	1.00	14.1	6.6
Ulster (part of)	252,650	243,302	1.04	19.2	14.6
Cavan	67,813	71,761	0.94	11.7	5.1
Donegal	130,859	113,020	1.16	25.8	23.1
Monaghan	53,978	58,521	0.92	12.7	6.2

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

† Excluding the Borough of Dun Laoghaire.

Table 112. Persons in Private Families, classified by size of family and number of rooms occupied, for Ireland and for the County Boroughs of Dublin and Cork, Census, 1946.

IRELAND

Rooms occupied	Size of family												Total Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 and over	
1 room ..	12,798	15,130	16,050	15,072	11,570	7,482	4,599	2,952	1,827	660	154	171	88,465
2 rooms ..	15,043	34,356	36,225	36,860	31,750	25,260	18,872	12,904	8,019	3,750	2,244	1,789	227,072
3 " ..	17,592	64,394	57,612	52,592	48,465	36,992	26,943	18,552	12,598	6,010	3,466	2,285	603,740
4 " ..	14,146	61,806	58,196	52,412	43,125	32,456	22,856	15,128	9,618	4,570	2,485	1,629	888,701
5 " ..	4,438	25,472	24,862	21,144	16,315	11,756	7,904	5,272	3,455	1,840	978	511	380,657
6 " ..	2,525	17,644	16,129	14,432	11,880	8,278	5,651	3,744	2,465	1,240	642	359	249,799
7 " ..	1,092	8,876	8,023	7,016	5,825	4,188	2,904	1,984	1,300	680	360	204	132,914
8 " ..	599	4,946	4,462	3,816	3,130	2,208	1,512	1,008	660	340	180	104	80,899
9 " ..	262	2,230	2,016	1,716	1,416	1,008	704	480	312	160	84	48	41,633
10 " ..	157	1,278	1,164	984	816	576	408	272	180	96	48	24	25,737
11 and more rooms ..	229	1,344	1,258	1,076	840	576	408	272	180	96	48	24	35,873
Total in private families	68,881	237,476	224,203	213,692	182,185	137,730	98,196	66,224	43,730	22,600	12,569	7,204	2,755,490
Persons in hotels, boarding-houses, etc., and institutions												199,617	
Total population												2,955,107	

DUBLIN COUNTY BOROUGH.

Rooms occupied	Size of family												Total Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 and over	
1 room ..	7,003	9,548	10,068	10,004	7,750	5,148	3,262	2,048	1,377	460	121	123	56,912
2 rooms ..	2,278	8,336	10,008	10,216	8,600	6,912	5,306	3,608	2,322	1,120	737	443	59,886
3 " ..	1,407	6,900	9,951	10,716	11,280	10,836	10,101	8,600	7,605	4,260	2,926	3,368	87,950
4 " ..	811	5,196	8,910	11,844	14,690	16,596	15,519	12,816	10,107	5,540	3,124	3,585	108,738
5 " ..	360	3,274	6,159	8,532	9,450	8,466	6,440	4,600	2,709	1,320	880	1,051	53,041
6 " ..	290	3,204	5,580	7,644	7,310	6,108	4,102	2,736	1,773	880	517	508	40,652
7 " ..	179	1,852	3,372	4,608	4,650	3,654	2,912	1,984	945	500	209	382	25,147
8 " ..	79	872	1,896	2,224	2,555	2,004	1,603	1,200	837	360	154	76	13,860
9 " ..	32	332	780	1,124	1,195	1,104	889	544	396	130	55	138	6,719
10 " ..	14	148	351	516	560	564	427	400	252	150	88	91	3,561
11 and more rooms ..	12	86	220	528	670	702	476	424	405	140	121	118	3,952
Total in private families	12,465	39,748	57,345	67,856	68,510	62,094	51,037	38,960	28,728	14,860	8,922	9,883	460,418
Persons in hotels, boarding-houses, etc., and institutions												45,633	
Total population												506,051	

CORK COUNTY BOROUGH.

Rooms occupied	Size of family												Total Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 and over	
1 room ..	715	870	837	624	455	378	203	152	54	10	—	—	4,298
2 rooms ..	474	1,536	1,611	1,724	1,605	1,104	1,099	640	432	180	77	—	10,482
3 " ..	309	1,124	1,557	1,772	1,745	1,512	1,085	864	504	250	198	77	10,997
4 " ..	274	1,496	2,082	2,832	2,890	2,916	2,508	1,944	1,566	850	583	505	20,534
5 " ..	125	764	1,221	1,552	1,625	1,590	1,092	936	558	260	99	95	9,917
6 " ..	56	476	792	940	1,060	930	665	360	261	150	55	68	5,813
7 " ..	24	244	324	472	550	474	462	232	207	60	33	75	3,157
8 " ..	11	160	204	336	355	282	189	176	63	50	11	17	1,824
9 " ..	4	44	81	144	115	102	154	40	99	10	11	25	829
10 " ..	3	28	45	44	95	60	56	96	18	20	11	—	476
11 and more rooms ..	4	10	33	64	70	108	98	32	36	30	—	25	510
Total in private families	1,999	6,752	8,787	10,504	10,565	9,426	7,609	5,472	3,798	1,870	1,078	977	68,837
Persons in hotels, boarding-houses, etc., and institutions												6,758	
Total population												75,595	

Table 113. Number of vacancies notified at, and filled through, Employment Exchanges and Branch Employment Offices.

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Vacancies notified ..	89,939	85,324	71,997	63,414	54,480	55,363	54,629	43,555	50,408
Vacancies filled ..	85,963	81,266	69,752	62,008	52,507	53,087	52,406	41,652	48,289

Table 114. Receipts and Payments in respect of Unemployment Insurance (omitting the balances of account at the end of each year).

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From employers and workpeople (a) ..	934,888	930,580	913,916	946,799	971,925	1,095,437	1,128,170	1,335,493(d)
From State funds ..	266,936	265,397	260,714	269,665	277,113	312,077	589,453(b)	461,523(b)
From othersources(i.e., payments in error, interest on investments, refunds, etc.)	18,701	11,368	954	971	6,431	12,547	12,753	18,315
Total ..	1,220,525	1,207,345	1,175,584	1,217,435	1,255,469	1,420,061	1,730,376	1,815,331
Payments—								
To workpeople ..	856,379	784,848	655,837	598,673	670,335	725,369	946,964(c)	1,016,138(c)
To associations in lieu of unemployment benefit ..	22,768	22,159	20,028	15,746	7,432	3,145	4,250(c)	5,537(c)
Contribution under Section 5 UA (Amendment) Act, 1938 ..	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Other payments (i.e., refunds, interest on advances, appropriations in aid in respect of cost of administration, etc)	182,341	182,033	178,611	186,133	190,626	214,875	225,260	264,693
Total ..	1,361,488	1,289,040	1,154,476	1,100,552	1,168,393	1,243,389	1,476,474	1,586,368

(a) Includes payments under Unemployment Insurance Act, 1920, Regulation No. 9(5) (Deferred Stamping).

(b) Includes cash supplements to Unemployment Benefit under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947.

(c) Includes cash supplements under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947, for which, under the Social Welfare Act, 1948, equivalent increases in benefits were substituted as from the 18th August, 1948.

(d) Rates of contribution were increased as from 4th October, 1948, by the Social Welfare Act, 1948.

Table 115. Number of Unemployment Insurance Books exchanged and New Books issued in each insurance year.

	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Books exchanged—								
Men ..	393,478	375,110	359,977	361,525	373,753	399,336	418,388	430,111
Women ..	293,333	272,456	257,106	255,559	263,170	280,241	292,753	300,348
Juveniles—								
Boys ..	77,818	79,746	79,427	81,447	82,896	88,656	91,371	93,339
Girls ..	13,261	13,693	14,189	14,749	16,335	16,971	18,661	19,688
Men ..	9,066	9,215	9,255	9,770	11,352	13,468	15,603	16,736
New books issued—								
Men ..	45,979	45,618	48,919	48,444	59,674	63,308	58,151	61,915
Women ..	26,213	24,538	25,470	23,357	30,877	32,639	29,406	32,215
Juveniles—								
Boys ..	7,244	7,890	9,338	9,711	11,248	11,419	10,543	10,738
Girls ..	7,760	7,825	8,347	8,571	9,254	10,045	9,381	9,767
Men ..	4,762	5,365	5,764	6,805	8,295	9,205	8,821	9,195
Insured population—								
Men ..	439,457	420,728	408,896	409,969	433,427	462,644	476,539	492,026
Women ..	319,546	296,994	282,576	278,916	294,047	312,880	322,159	332,563
Juveniles—								
Boys ..	85,062	87,636	88,765	91,158	94,144	100,075	101,914	104,077
Girls ..	21,021	21,518	22,536	23,320	25,589	27,016	28,042	29,455
Men ..	13,828	14,580	15,019	16,575	19,647	22,673	24,424	25,931

Table 116. Numbers on the Live Register at Employment Exchanges and Branch Employment Offices on the last Saturday of each month.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Men.								
January	87,478	73,151	61,243	67,556	69,733	63,305	70,082	74,608
February	81,490	70,678	60,685	65,980	72,653	67,797	72,275	76,897
March	75,166	64,842	55,662	57,322	65,056	63,958	68,943	72,972
April	73,717	64,140	51,007	53,567	59,018	59,787	66,022	65,200
May	65,224	57,233	47,023	50,062	53,159	39,594	59,702	55,148
June	41,924	37,965	33,772	34,927	38,854	34,765	39,322	39,074
July	40,524	37,276	34,686	34,892	37,771	32,460	40,095	37,040
August	42,848	36,937	33,686	35,227	38,176	30,017	38,902	36,558
September	41,978	39,300	35,566	36,886	37,489	31,851	38,953	35,826
October	53,167	49,642	46,820	48,790	45,655	42,573	49,181	43,540
November	66,875	61,191	60,393	62,527	59,905	58,050	58,034	52,521
December	66,494	59,219	63,242	65,119	60,148	58,851	61,594	58,618
Boys.								
January	787	693	527	502	370	355	432	514
February	739	616	511	508	456	401	505	524
March	694	552	413	484	415	571	467	457
April	682	642	462	466	441	510	392	417
May	848	567	504	449	445	471	370	365
June	684	486	488	499	381	359	389	339
July	691	536	495	493	397	349	352	391
August	737	533	385	443	389	333	415	449
September	718	550	473	486	359	310	408	407
October	683	499	510	468	372	269	403	368
November	606	494	510	391	341	494	445	384
December	618	482	426	376	334	333	443	376
Women.								
January	14,558	13,775	10,663	9,484	7,543	6,304	6,917	6,276
February	13,751	13,689	10,575	9,889	8,098	6,453	6,946	6,678
March	13,886	12,721	10,308	9,371	7,672	7,090	7,038	6,611
April	13,972	13,381	10,859	9,011	7,446	6,068	6,184	6,716
May	14,560	12,109	11,915	9,056	6,367	5,862	6,119	6,489
June	13,092	10,653	10,019	7,572	6,047	5,064	5,249	5,835
July	12,456	10,880	10,001	7,550	5,510	4,807	4,862	5,352
August	13,194	10,475	8,796	6,864	5,223	4,462	4,575	5,427
September	13,275	11,355	9,430	7,667	5,769	5,033	4,682	5,208
October	13,868	10,959	9,506	8,204	6,208	6,081	5,726	6,316
November	13,520	10,771	9,507	7,692	6,850	6,172	5,929	6,405
December	15,995	13,083	13,365	10,515	8,262	6,996	6,859	7,073
Girls.								
January	1,059	816	717	543	399	320	496	409
February	856	731	710	636	558	317	410	373
March	935	698	844	685	519	414	394	376
April	873	799	946	612	530	379	344	299
May	919	777	1,029	614	483	307	317	335
June	944	797	842	558	466	295	309	257
July	906	890	771	606	480	243	316	228
August	993	722	690	530	438	286	361	267
September	1,008	829	711	563	410	268	273	208
October	966	810	787	555	389	295	306	228
November	829	775	593	461	336	392	277	239
December	856	902	643	528	391	319	336	318
Total Live Register.								
January	103,882	88,435	73,150	78,085	78,045	70,284	77,927	82,257
February	96,836	85,714	72,481	77,013	81,765	74,968	80,136	84,472
March	90,681	78,813	67,227	67,862	73,662	72,033	76,842	80,416
April	89,244	78,962	63,274	63,656	67,435	66,744	72,942	72,632
May	81,551	70,686	60,471	60,181	60,454	46,234	66,518	62,337
June	56,644	49,901	45,121	43,556	45,748	40,483	45,269	45,505
July	54,577	49,582	45,953	43,541	44,158	37,859	45,625	43,011
August	57,772	48,667	43,557	43,064	44,226	35,098	44,253	42,701
September	56,979	52,034	46,180	45,612	44,027	37,462	44,316	41,849
October	68,684	61,911	57,623	58,017	52,624	49,218	55,616	50,452
November	81,830	73,231	71,003	71,071	67,432	65,108	64,685	59,549
December	83,963	73,686	77,676	76,538	69,135	66,499	69,232	66,385

Table 117.—Numbers on the Live Register on the last Saturday of each month distinguishing Claimants to Unemployment Benefit and Applicants for Unemployment Assistance.

Month	Claimants to Unemployment Benefit	Applicants for Unemployment Assistance			Others on Live Register	Total Live Register
		With means	Without means	Total		
1945						
January ..	21,405	29,722	23,867	53,589	3,091	78,085
February ..	20,198	29,706	23,530	53,236	3,579	77,013
March ..	17,286	24,561	22,273	46,834	3,742	67,862
April ..	14,953	23,175	21,924	45,099	3,604	63,656
May ..	14,908	20,594	21,287	41,881	3,392	60,181
June ..	14,498	8,397	17,303	25,700	3,358	43,556
July ..	14,351	7,775	17,837	25,612	3,578	43,541
August ..	13,913	8,151	17,445	25,596	3,555	43,064
September ..	15,598	8,324	16,819	25,143	4,861	45,602
October ..	18,079	16,574	18,073	34,647	5,291	58,017
November ..	19,703	27,940	20,292	48,232	3,136	71,071
December ..	26,596	26,302	21,013	47,315	2,627	76,538
1946						
January ..	25,085	28,759	21,485	50,244	2,716	78,045
February ..	27,380	29,374	22,075	51,449	2,936	81,765
March ..	25,770	23,607	21,581	45,188	2,704	73,662
April ..	22,791	20,886	21,199	42,085	2,559	67,435
May ..	19,343	18,476	20,053	38,529	2,582	60,454
June ..	17,987	8,089	17,130	25,219	2,542	45,748
July ..	16,372	8,250	17,115	25,365	2,421	44,158
August ..	15,622	8,444	17,721	26,165	2,439	44,226
September ..	15,659	8,416	17,446	25,862	2,506	44,027
October ..	15,369	15,152	18,319	33,471	3,784	52,624
November ..	17,861	26,273	20,524	46,797	2,774	67,432
December ..	21,614	24,801	20,456	45,257	2,264	69,135
1947						
January ..	20,407	26,943	21,232	48,175	1,702	70,284
February ..	22,524	28,757	22,102	50,859	1,585	74,968
March ..	23,681	23,379	21,986	45,365	2,987	72,033
April ..	21,126	22,091	20,494	42,585	3,033	66,744
May ..	19,124	7,939	16,044	23,983	3,127	46,234
June ..	15,515	6,866	15,004	21,870	3,098	40,483
July ..	13,673	6,946	14,141	21,087	3,099	37,859
August ..	12,196	6,765	13,320	20,085	2,817	35,098
September ..	13,721	7,016	13,267	20,283	3,458	37,462
October ..	15,418	14,734	14,212	28,946	4,854	49,218
November ..	18,125	25,998	17,603	43,601	3,382	65,108
December ..	20,007	26,476	17,550	44,026	2,466	66,499
1948						
January ..	23,800	30,777	20,334	51,111	3,016	77,927
February ..	24,239	32,274	20,826	53,100	2,797	80,136
March ..	23,739	30,174	20,034	50,208	2,895	76,842
April ..	20,489	29,842	19,866	49,708	2,745	72,942
May ..	18,085	26,790	19,002	45,792	2,631	66,508
June ..	16,955	10,449	15,041	25,490	2,824	45,269
July ..	17,451	10,263	15,332	25,595	2,579	45,625
August ..	15,951	10,391	15,182	25,573	2,729	44,253
September ..	15,292	10,268	15,125	25,393	3,631	44,316
October ..	17,034	19,438	16,511	35,949	2,633	55,616
November ..	17,911	25,630	18,662	44,292	2,482	64,685
December ..	20,118	28,594	18,485	47,079	2,035	69,232
1949						
January ..	24,233	33,799	21,928	55,727	2,297	82,257
February ..	24,971	35,249	22,131	57,380	2,121	84,472
March ..	24,943	31,734	22,025	53,759	1,714	80,416
April ..	21,199	28,682	21,259	49,941	1,492	72,632
May ..	17,630	24,187	19,085	43,273	1,434	62,337
June ..	16,085	11,798	16,261	28,059	1,361	45,505
July ..	14,890	11,166	15,665	26,831	1,290	43,011
August ..	14,743	10,982	15,479	26,461	1,492	42,701
September ..	13,749	11,024	14,858	25,882	2,218	41,849
October ..	15,572	16,796	15,719	32,515	2,365	50,452
November ..	16,854	23,938	16,623	40,531	2,034	59,549
December ..	21,071	26,178	17,844	44,022	1,292	68,385

Table 118.—Industrial Analysis of the Live Register, in main groups.

Industrial Group in which normally engaged	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Food	2,527	2,787	2,658	2,731	2,291	1,825	1,534
Drink	374	444	490	444	471	476	449
Tobacco	96	107	115	92	87	78	59
Textiles	1,094	1,281	1,298	1,250	1,469	1,741	1,226
Clothing	2,793	2,614	2,461	2,438	2,116	2,029	1,943
Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods ..	246	231	235	232	250	292	274
Woodworking, furniture ..	705	713	680	671	579	517	460
Metals and engineering ..	1,002	1,071	1,118	1,156	1,083	929	972
Vehicles	944	979	930	866	941	709	609
Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	262	245	308	247	261	231	207
Paper-making, printing, etc.	410	386	381	320	313	290	283
Mining, quarrying	351	392	499	384	292	243	243
Bricks, pottery, glass ..	244	288	273	246	194	173	160
General building (houses, etc.)	6,143	5,819	5,596	5,177	4,824	4,287	3,993
Other construction (roads, etc.)	11,386	12,902	14,060	12,939	9,891	7,339	6,458
Gas, electricity, water ..	289	300	256	253	268	165	155
Transport	4,002	3,991	3,921	3,742	3,469	3,137	2,847
Distributive	6,520	6,472	6,283	6,217	5,798	5,619	5,034
Finance	264	213	454	341	188	360	319
Public administration ..	1,339	1,318	1,210	1,214	1,140	994	1,069
Professions	281	330	344	350	290	289	267
Personal services	3,018	3,096	2,977	2,876	2,720	2,203	1,983
Entertainments	521	510	482	497	446	383	391
Agriculture	33,787	36,169	33,199	30,623	26,204	11,684	10,285
Fishing	583	612	555	567	551	316	236
Other	1,204	1,205	1,130	1,124	1,114	1,015	953
TOTAL LIVE REGISTER:							
1949	80,385	84,475	81,913	76,995	67,250	47,324	42,409
1948	73,910	79,927	79,913	74,323	69,720	45,838	45,429
<i>Total, excluding "Other Construction" and "Agriculture":</i>							
1949	35,212	35,404	34,654	33,433	31,155	28,301	25,666
1948	32,521	34,649	34,413	32,329	31,569	28,952	28,912
<i>Currently insured persons on Live Register excluding "Agriculture," "Fishing" and "Private Domestic Service" as a percentage of total persons insured:</i>							
1949	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.8	9.5	8.3	7.5
1948	10.2	10.8	10.9	10.2	9.7	8.6	8.6

on a date in the middle of each month of 1949.

August	September	October	November	December	Average		Industrial Group in which normally engaged
					1949	1948	
1,431	1,640	2,281	1,792	1,715	2,101	2,343	Food
451	268	271	332	321	399	429	Drink
72	71	117	107	92	91	111	Tobacco
1,346	948	838	671	638	1,150	1,127	Textiles
2,156	1,783	1,488	1,609	1,419	2,071	1,895	Clothing
260	249	248	174	178	239	235	Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods
512	464	497	476	452	560	606	Woodworking, furniture
867	816	795	797	742	946	931	Metals and engineering
671	680	671	651	638	774	722	Vehicles
223	219	219	217	200	237	234	Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.
274	320	349	340	309	331	364	Paper-making, printing, etc.
310	282	358	369	363	340	334	Mining, quarrying
175	142	148	169	156	197	179	Bricks, pottery, glass
4,557	3,948	3,973	4,287	4,320	4,744	4,914	General building (houses, etc.)
6,859	6,204	6,290	7,703	7,700	9,144	8,841	Other construction (roads, etc.)
155	153	161	218	183	213	219	Gas, electricity, water
2,954	3,017	3,033	3,161	2,798	3,339	3,507	Transport
5,163	4,790	5,086	5,416	4,906	5,609	5,914	Distributive
303	264	484	401	344	328	347	Finance
1,049	1,001	1,058	1,185	1,040	1,135	1,234	Public administration
287	276	319	327	311	306	289	Professions
1,901	2,047	2,562	3,015	2,741	2,595	2,520	Personal services
365	330	417	420	479	437	429	Entertainments
10,366	10,442	10,430	23,670	25,116	21,831	21,742	Agriculture
254	274	282	496	489	435	429	Fishing
967	964	913	1,089	971	1,054	1,308	Other
43,928	41,592	43,288	59,092	58,621	60,606		TOTAL LIVE REGISTER:
45,221	43,983	46,424	63,305	66,442		61,203	1949
							1948
26,703	24,946	26,568	27,719	25,805	29,631		Total, excluding "Other Construction" and "Agriculture":
28,499	27,164	29,018	29,227	30,178		30,620	1949
							1948
							Currently insured persons on Live Register excluding "Agriculture," "Fishing" and "Private Domestic Service" as a percentage of total persons insured.
7.9	7.2	7.5	8.1	7.6	9.0		1949
8.5	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3		9.4	1948

Table 119. Number of Men, Boys, Women and Girls insured against Unemployment, classified by Industries in which normally engaged, during the Insurance Year 1948-49.

Industry	Total Insurance Books current (i.e., books exchanged together with new books issued)				
	Total	Men	Boys	Women	Girls
Food :	34,652	21,197	1,479	9,807	2,169
Bacon curing	3,679	1,974	144	1,391	170
Creameries	4,694	3,694	119	815	66
Grain and flour milling	5,335	4,677	212	401	45
Bread, biscuit and flour confectionery	10,206	6,349	662	2,629	566
Confectionery (sugar and chocolate), jams, etc.	5,523	1,296	181	3,086	960
Other food-making industries	5,215	3,207	161	1,485	362
Drink :	8,717	7,259	580	780	98
Malting, brewing and distilling	6,580	5,746	298	501	35
Mineral and aerated waters, cider, etc.	2,137	1,513	282	279	63
Tobacco :	2,737	696	103	1,436	502
Textiles :	17,388	5,772	911	7,723	2,982
Woollen, spinning and manufacture	5,315	2,118	345	2,145	707
Hosiery and other knitted goods	5,574	1,046	147	3,166	1,215
Other textile manufactures	6,499	2,608	419	2,412	1,060
Clothing :	27,007	6,776	1,732	12,894	5,605
Tailoring—factory	7,912	1,214	394	4,470	1,834
—other	1,575	820	86	484	185
Dress and blouse making	3,078	167	70	2,007	834
Shirt and collar making	2,117	197	39	1,327	554
Boots and shoes—factory	7,330	3,217	844	2,221	1,048
Other clothing manufactures	4,995	1,161	299	2,385	1,150
Skins and leather, rubber and waterproof goods	4,135	2,515	246	1,021	353
Woodworking, furniture and fittings :	8,338	5,745	1,122	1,141	330
Sawmilling and joinery works	3,594	3,139	334	91	30
Furniture making and upholstering	3,421	1,899	578	753	191
Other woodworking industries	1,323	707	210	297	109
Metal manufactures and engineering	14,321	9,044	2,082	2,214	981
Vehicles :	16,104	13,537	1,704	711	152
Construction and repair of motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	10,572	8,550	1,274	614	134
Construction and repair of railway and tramway vehicles	3,882	3,633	224	25	—
Other construction and repair of vehicles	1,650	1,354	206	72	18
Fertilisers, chemicals, paints, etc.	5,165	2,787	315	1,685	378
Paper making, stationery, printing and bookbinding :	12,101	5,772	910	4,095	1,324
Printing, including newspapers, bookbinding and publishing	7,903	4,264	639	2,984	616
Other printing and papermaking	4,198	1,508	271	1,711	708
Mining and quarrying	4,052	3,814	172	58	8
Bricks, artificial building materials, pottery and glass	4,586	3,490	552	388	156
Building, contracting and works of construction :	94,349	89,932	3,604	665	148
General building, construction and repair work	45,381	42,303	2,521	448	109
Construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, railways, tramways, etc.	48,968	47,629	1,083	217	39
Gas, electricity and water	5,561	5,030	316	172	43
Transport and communication :	27,792	24,544	1,609	1,436	203
Railways	9,055	7,972	574	454	55
Tramways and omnibuses	2,337	2,198	107	25	7
Shipping and other water transport	3,566	3,176	188	173	29
Docks, harbours, piers and lighthouses	4,609	4,464	88	47	10
Other transport and communication	8,225	6,734	652	737	102
Distributive trades :	80,159	43,801	7,087	23,880	5,391
General grocery and provisions	25,346	12,797	2,543	8,269	1,737
Meat, fish and poultry	5,302	3,373	756	967	206
Clothing and furniture	16,005	5,401	1,061	7,853	1,690
Hardware, building materials and electrical apparatus	6,265	4,093	667	1,179	326
Fuel	14,501	13,001	850	576	74
Other distributive trading	12,740	5,136	1,210	5,036	1,358
Finance	7,064	2,011	212	4,419	422
Public administration	22,119	16,606	1,004	3,887	622
Professions	9,390	3,963	464	4,318	645
Personal services :	30,612	8,502	1,408	17,986	2,716
Hotels, clubs, restaurants, public houses, etc.	22,511	6,770	1,080	13,038	1,623
Other personal services	8,101	1,732	328	4,948	1,093
Entertainments and sports	5,642	3,090	305	2,019	228
Agriculture	45,772	44,042	1,359	314	57
Fishing	699	642	15	37	5
Other	3,564	1,996	164	991	413
Total	492,028	332,563	29,455	104,077	25,931

Table 120. Number of Persons insured under the National Health Insurance Acts.

	1945	1946	1947	1948*	1949*
Number of insured persons at 31st December:—					
Men	421,000	448,331	462,250	462,414	460,932
Women	187,485	203,409	203,404	204,883	205,700
Total	608,485	651,740(a)	665,654	667,297	666,632
Number in receipt of sickness and disablement benefit at 31st December	24,260	23,895	24,445	26,650	29,205
Total number of persons who received sickness and disablement benefit..	75,286	77,870	79,482	81,060 (b)	86,100
Total number of weeks of illness in respect of which benefit was paid..	1,343,786	1,303,204	1,334,835	1,350,000 (b)	1,503,200

* Subject to revision.

(a) Period of insurance after ceasing to be insurably employed extended from 12 to 18 months as from 14th June, 1946 by Emergency Powers (No. 381) Order, 1946.

(b) Includes recipients of Substitutive Allowances under the Social Welfare (Substitutive Allowances) Order, 1948.

Table 121. Receipts and Payments in respect of National Health Insurance.

	1945	1946	1947	1948*	1949*
	£	£	£	£	£
Accumulated funds at beginning of year	5,427,416	5,595,622	5,802,923	6,017,791	6,200,326
Receipts:—					
Contributions of employers and employed persons	716,037	751,111	777,868	906,938(a)	1,214,304(a)
Other receipts—interest, etc. ..	228,389	307,433	200,398	231,254	248,414
State grants	260,401	265,936	597,064(b)	702,375(b)(d)	418,970
Total receipts	1,204,827	1,324,480	1,575,330	1,840,567	1,881,688
Gross total—Receipts and accumulated funds at beginning of year ..	6,632,243	6,920,102	7,378,253	7,858,358	8,082,014
Payments:					
Sickness benefit	237,024	245,231	341,533(c)	397,930(e)	440,821
Disablement benefit	342,665	346,672	558,518(c)	683,098(e)	755,738
Maternity benefit	53,743	55,194	56,723	55,977	57,659
Marriage benefit	17,035	17,084	15,926	15,800	17,182
Nursing benefit	3,000	1,500	—	—	—
Additional non-cash benefits ..	180,811	186,178	149,324	243,946	336,833
Total benefits	834,278	851,859	1,122,024	1,396,751	1,608,233
Cost of Medical Certification, etc. ..	57,181	57,291	61,803	63,887	91,231
Cost of Administration of National Health Insurance Society ..	141,136	168,387	169,115	189,951	207,175
Total expenditure	1,032,595	1,077,537	1,352,942	1,650,589	1,906,639
Transfer to National Health Insurance Reserve Fund in respect of unclaimed contributions	4,026	39,642	7,520	7,443	22,927
Accumulated funds at end of year ..	5,595,622	5,802,923	6,017,791	6,200,326	6,152,448(f)
Gross Total—Payments and accumulated funds at end of year ..	6,632,243	6,920,102	7,378,253	7,858,358	8,082,014

* Subject to Revision.

(a) Rates of contributions increased as from 4th October, 1948, by the Social Welfare Act, 1948.

(b) Includes cost of cash supplements to sickness and disablement benefits under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947.

(c) Includes cash supplements under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947, as from 4th April, 1947.

(d) Includes a sum to meet the cost of substitutive allowances under the Social Welfare (Substitutive Allowances) Order, 1948.

(e) Includes cash supplements under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947, for which under the Social Welfare Act, 1948, equivalent increases in benefits were substituted as from the 4th October, 1948. Figure also includes substitutive allowances under the Social Welfare (Substitutive Allowances) Order, 1948.

(f) Does not include £665,309 held by the Minister for Finance on behalf of the National Health Insurance Reserve Fund.

Table 122. Estimated Average Number of Persons Insured under the National Health Insurance Acts and under the Unemployment Insurance Acts actually at work.

Year	National Health Insurance Acts			Unemployment Insurance Acts		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Number						
1942 ..	399,100	263,000	136,100	244,000	170,800	73,200
1943 ..	397,600	262,400	135,200	243,400	171,400	72,000
1944 ..	405,800	267,200	138,600	249,200	173,900	75,300
1945 ..	416,900	273,700	143,200	260,800	180,300	80,500
1946 ..	442,600	293,500	149,100	285,200	196,600	88,600
1947 { Old basis	458,800	308,200	150,600	304,200	212,300	91,900
{ New ..	468,500	316,800	151,700			
1948 { Old basis	485,900	329,800	156,100	319,700	224,900	94,800
{ New ..				330,400	232,400	98,000
1949 ..	479,100	323,800	155,300	341,300	240,000	101,300

Table 123. Widows' and Orphans' Pensions—Receipts and Expenditure in each year ended 31st March.

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Receipts :	£	£	£	£	£
Contributions	610,714	613,771	589,783	672,480	816,112(d)
Parliamentary Vote	450,000	250,000	450,000	885,100(a)	309,275(c)
Interest, etc.	138,993	149,470	164,287	161,743	169,579
Total	1,199,707	1,013,241	1,204,070	1,719,323	1,294,966
Expenditure :					
Contributory Pensions :					
Widows, non-agricultural	319,806	342,087	366,787	398,101	527,105(e)
" agricultural	41,360	44,574	46,971	51,457	70,494(e)
Orphans, non-agricultural	16,572	16,780	18,559	18,126	21,325(e)
" agricultural	1,569	1,885	1,768	2,177	2,847(e)
Non-contributory Pensions :					
Widows	391,971	375,143	356,410	341,325	442,984(f)
Orphans	7,634	7,433	7,369	6,509	7,615(f)
Cash Supplements to Contributory and non-Contributory Pensions	—	—	—	436,166(b)	313,206(g)
Administration	87,712	92,714	97,434	106,888	112,083
Other Payments	313	494	696	443	289
Total	866,937	881,110	895,994	1,361,192	1,497,948

(a) Includes £435,100 to meet cost of cash supplements to Widows and Orphans' pensions under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947. (b) Cash Supplements to Widows' and Orphans' pensions became payable as from 4th April, 1947, under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947. (c) Includes £309,275 to meet cost of cash supplements as in Note (a) above. (d) Rates of contribution increased as from 4th October, 1948, by the Social Welfare Act, 1948. (e) Rates of contributory pensions increased as from 1st October, 1948, by the Social Welfare Act, 1948. (f) Rates of non-contributory pensions increased as from 7th January, 1949, by the Social Welfare Act, 1948. (g) Cash Supplements ceased to be payable in respect of contributory pensions as from 1st October, 1948, and in respect of non-contributory pensions as from 7th January, 1949.

Table 124. Widows' and Orphans' Pensions—Number of Beneficiaries at the 31st December.

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Contributory Pensions :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
At non-agricultural rate :					
Widows	9,320	10,118	11,099	11,776	12,560
Dependent children of widows	9,641	10,042	10,512	10,630	10,645
Orphans	871	974	939	959	930
At agricultural rate :					
Widows	1,591	1,705	1,854	1,950	2,062
Dependent children of widows	1,343	1,346	1,408	1,451	1,503
Orphans	125	129	144	148	132
Non-contributory Pensions :					
Widows	24,025	23,122	22,461	21,848	26,957
Dependent children of widows	10,935	10,177	9,611	9,121	10,102
Orphans	1,079	1,071	982	935	906
Total :					
Widows	34,936	34,945	35,414	35,574	41,579
Dependent children of widows	21,919	21,565	21,531	21,202	22,250
Orphans	2,075	2,174	2,065	2,042	1,968
TOTAL	58,930	58,684	59,010	58,818	65,797

Table 125. Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners (last Friday in March) and Amounts of Pension paid in each year ended 31st March.

		1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949*
		Number						
Male		67,577	67,713	68,093	68,830	68,211	69,414	71,155
Female.. .. .		77,725	77,674	78,150	78,752	78,566	80,000	82,352
Total persons ..		145,302	145,387	146,243	147,582	146,777	149,414	153,507
(of which Blind Persons were)..		6,136	5,053	5,907	5,799	5,588	5,497	5,516
Rates payable*								
Up to 1948	1949*							
10/-	17/6	123,789	124,172	125,259	126,800	126,366	129,133	132,014
9/-	15/-	4,059	3,880	3,736	3,704	3,494	3,350	9,711
8/-	12/6	6,204	6,103	6,037	5,899	5,845	5,805	7,796
7/-	10/-	3,076	3,097	3,045	2,990	2,968	2,958	2,485
6/-	7/6	3,903	3,845	3,694	3,622	3,521	3,508	890
5/-	5/-	2,181	2,134	2,071	2,102	2,052	2,014	470
4/-	other rates(b)	1,084	1,120	1,174	1,208	1,168	1,194	141
3/-		542	532	655	647	694	717	
2/-		304	327	373	396	463	513	
1/-		160	177	199	214	206	222	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount of pensions paid in year ended 31st March.		3,620,035	3,717,139	3,695,789	3,709,168	3,729,678	4,841,383	5,428,982

* Rates payable were increased as from 7th January, 1949 by the Social Welfare Act, 1948.

(a) Includes cash supplements under the Social Welfare Schemes (Cash Supplements) Order, 1947.

(b) Rates ranging from 10/6 to 35/- per week, payable in virtue of Sec. 13 of the Social Welfare Act, 1948.

Table 126. Number of Old Age and Blind Pensioners and the estimated Cost of Pensions for each County and County Borough, in the year 1949.

Counties and County Boroughs	Number			Estimated cost of pensions		
	Old Age pensioners	Blind pensioners	Total	Old Age pensions	Blind pensions	Total
Counties :				£	£	£
Carlow	1,544	45	1,589	67,496	1,996	69,492
Cavan	5,160	191	5,351	224,295	8,405	232,700
Clare	6,198	268	6,466	265,508	11,718	277,226
Cork	15,031	383	15,414	652,600	17,076	669,676
Donegal	10,022	394	10,416	442,318	17,550	459,868
Dublin	3,009	85	3,094	131,430	3,489	134,919
Galway	10,804	428	11,232	461,116	18,963	480,079
Kerry	9,386	367	9,753	408,272	16,506	424,778
Kildare	2,282	78	2,360	100,633	3,449	104,082
Kilkenny	2,980	109	3,089	128,999	4,778	133,777
Leitrim	3,939	209	4,148	174,486	9,282	183,768
Laoighis	2,576	79	2,655	110,393	3,523	113,906
Limerick	4,995	168	5,163	216,327	7,527	223,854
Longford.. .. .	2,656	139	2,795	115,499	6,136	121,635
Louth	2,893	69	2,962	126,289	2,964	129,253
Mayo	13,473	314	13,787	596,706	14,170	610,876
Meath	2,838	107	2,945	122,831	4,712	127,543
Monaghan	3,308	149	3,457	142,584	6,539	149,123
Offaly	2,566	72	2,638	108,777	3,197	111,974
Roscommon	6,147	202	6,349	266,156	9,028	275,184
Sligo	4,840	176	5,016	212,465	7,813	220,278
Tipperary	6,470	246	6,716	277,927	10,942	288,869
Waterford	2,776	50	2,826	121,082	2,223	123,305
Westmeath	2,622	93	2,715	111,916	4,063	115,979
Wexford	4,564	147	4,711	199,589	6,500	206,089
Wicklow	2,552	71	2,623	110,786	3,107	113,893
County Boroughs :						
Cork	2,983	217	3,200	129,062	9,379	138,441
Dublin	12,869	895	13,764	563,747	40,131	603,878
Limerick	1,389	84	1,473	60,737	3,659	64,396
Waterford	1,109	50	1,159	48,471	2,190	50,661
Total	153,981	5,885	159,866	6,698,487	261,015	6,959,502

Table 127. Number of Families, with related number of Children, in receipt of Children's Allowances at 31st December in each year and the cost of Children's Allowances in each year ended 31st March.

At 31st December	NUMBER		COST OF ALLOWANCES	
	Families	Children (including the first two)	Year ended 31st March	Amount
				£
1945 ..	136,337	600,098	1945 ..	1,336,671
1946 ..	136,151	599,805	1946 ..	2,102,711
1947 ..	139,680	611,200	1947 ..	2,133,487
1948 ..	141,113	616,934	1948 ..	2,185,093
1949 ..	145,261	631,706	1949 ..	2,172,342

Poor Law.

Table 128. Public Assistance and Poor Law Expenditure in each year ended 31st March.

Services and Expenditure	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Services—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of children boarded out on 31st March	2,330	2,372	2,351	2,419	2,385	2,322	2,240
Number of home assistance cases* on 31st March	37,972	36,986	36,400	39,151	37,833	30,113	31,916
Number of persons in receipt of home assistance on 31st March	77,179	75,033	75,093	75,443	73,852	63,173	62,063
Number in county homes, county hospitals and other poor law institutions on 31st March ..	17,047	17,219	16,890	17,091	17,045	15,699	16,169
Number of persons maintained by Public Assistance Authorities in approved extern institutions	3,165	3,450	3,046	3,576	3,249	3,834	3,672
Dispensary medical assistance—							
New cases attended and registered during the year by dispensary medical officers:							
At dispensaries	709,649	697,558	682,608	691,671	661,227	816,935	788,955
At patients' homes	138,589	137,841	140,456	151,084	149,488		
Cases attended by dispensary midwives	13,382	12,597	13,070	13,561	13,632	12,969	12,783
Expenditure—	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Salaries and rations of officers ..	415,984	72,038	814,920	882,704	993,815	1,344,266	} Not available
Children boarded out	41,418	6,774	66,457	68,914	73,261	63,208	
Outdoor relief and home assistance	665,908	92,522	1,146,224	1,271,454	1,077,016	1,266,683	
Maintenance and clothing in institutions	674,682	681,854	696,553	709,504	736,655	896,214	
Medicines and medical and surgical appliances in institutions	63,201	55,616	55,062	63,734	60,562	91,829	
Expenditure under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination and Dispensary Houses Acts ..	429,783	95,546	95,821	110,823	102,986	125,348	
Expenditure incurred by County Councils in discharge of liabilities transferred from Boards of Guardians	37,073	36,322	29,528	27,663	23,339	22,624	
Other expenditure	859,837	547,414	488,894	479,735	507,901	648,040	
Total	3,187,886	3,100,866	3,393,466	3,614,531	3,575,535	4,458,212	

* Households.

Table 129. Number of persons in receipt of Home Assistance in each administrative area on 31st March, and the proportion of such persons per 1,000 of the population.

Administrative Areas	Number of persons in receipt of home assistance on 31st March				Proportion per 1,000 of the population (1946)			
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
Public Assistance Districts								
Carlow	750	764	815	864	22.0	22.4	23.9	25.4
Cavan	1,775	1,583	1,656	1,587	25.2	22.5	23.5	22.6
Clare	3,226	3,802	2,941	1,454	37.9	44.7	34.6	17.1
Cork, North	2,501	2,670	2,614	2,483	32.5	34.7	34.0	32.3
Cork, South	3,880	3,863	3,657	3,027	18.9	18.8	17.8	14.7
Cork, West	1,463	1,442	1,405	1,477	23.9	23.6	23.0	24.1
Donegal	2,326	2,203	1,569	1,373	17.1	16.2	11.5	10.1
Galway	1,584	1,837	1,898	1,629	9.6	11.1	11.5	9.9
Kerry	2,998	3,179	3,218	2,782	22.4	23.7	24.0	20.8
Kildare	1,193	1,088	1,047	1,027	18.4	16.8	16.1	15.8
Kilkenny	1,837	2,080	1,859	1,764	27.5	31.2	27.9	26.4
Laoighis	805	1,922	1,624	1,579	16.2	38.7	32.7	31.8
Leitrim	510	487	497	674	11.4	10.9	11.1	15.1
Limerick	4,486	4,118	4,230	4,324	45.0	41.4	42.5	43.4
Limerick Co. Borough	979	978	512	522	22.8	22.8	11.9	12.1
Longford	961	982	641	582	26.5	27.1	17.7	16.1
Louth	1,439	1,059	868	730	21.7	16.0	13.1	11.0
Mayo	2,000	2,139	2,113	1,921	13.5	14.4	14.3	13.0
Meath	1,479	1,483	1,258	1,173	22.3	22.4	19.0	17.7
Monaghan	717	661	707	935	12.5	11.6	12.4	16.3
Offaly	1,198	1,311	1,333	1,347	22.3	24.4	24.8	25.1
Roscommon	705	697	633	722	9.7	9.6	8.7	10.0
Sligo	1,278	1,108	826	772	20.5	17.8	13.2	12.4
Tipperary, N.R.	1,096	1,096	1,066	941	18.9	18.9	18.3	16.2
Tipperary, S.R.	2,389	2,697	2,574	2,412	30.7	34.6	33.0	31.0
Waterford	2,778	2,739	2,557	2,251	36.5	36.0	33.6	29.6
Westmeath	727	739	921	955	13.2	13.4	16.8	17.4
Wexford	2,811	986	879	2,541	30.6	10.7	9.6	27.7
Wicklow	2,089	1,821	1,620	1,532	34.6	30.1	26.8	25.3
Balrothery	453	479	338	319	20.0	21.2	14.9	14.1
Dublin	21,452	20,703	14,395	15,570	39.3	38.0	26.4	28.5
Dún Laoghaire and Rathdown	1,558	1,136	902	794	22.9	16.7	13.3	11.7
Total	75,443	73,852	63,173	62,063	25.5	25.0	21.4	21.0

Table 130. Persons Under Care Suffering from Mental Disorders or Mental Deficiency.

	1945	1946	1947	1948		Total
				Males	Females	
Number of Persons at 31st December in—						
(a) District and auxiliary mental hospitals:						
Persons of unsound mind	17,708	17,791	17,071	8,735	8,363	17,098
Temporary patients ..	—	—	450	349	376	725
Voluntary patients ..	—	—	114	94	77	171
(b) Private institutions:						
Persons of unsound mind	597	561	500	183	279	462
Temporary patients ..	—	—	99	46	43	89
Voluntary patients ..	286	328	322	161	166	327
(c) Public Assistance institutions	1,833	1,805	2,048	695	751	1,446
(d) Criminal lunatic asylum ..	113	109	108	92	17	109
(e) Private care within official cognisance ..	248	246	228	120	99	219
(f) Institutions for mental defectives ..	1,031	1,031	1,015	614	480	1,094
(g) Institutions for epileptics ..	125	105	98	103	29	137
Male ..	11,411	11,319	11,256	11,197	—	—
Female ..	10,530	10,657	10,797	—	10,680	—
TOTAL PERSONS ..	21,941	21,976	22,053	—	—	21,877
District and auxiliary mental hospitals—						
(a) Number of admissions:						
Persons of unsound mind ..	2,306	2,544	2,047	1,240	1,067	2,307
Temporary patients ..	—	—	775	476	520	996
Voluntary patients ..	—	—	376	291	210	501
Total number of admissions	2,306	2,544	3,198	2,007	1,797	3,804
(b) Number of discharges:						
Persons of unsound mind ..	1,264	1,462	1,444	720	624	1,344
Temporary patients ..	—	—	282	314	337	651
Voluntary patients ..	—	—	259	257	174	431
Total number of discharges	1,264	1,462	1,985	1,291	1,135	2,426
(c) Number of deaths:						
Persons of unsound mind ..	940	999	1,321	514	422	936
Temporary patients ..	—	—	43	38	32	70
Voluntary patients ..	—	—	3	8	5	13
Total number of deaths ..	940	999	1,367	560	459	1,019
(d) Daily average number resident	17,649	17,764	17,617	9,145	8,712	17,857

Table 131. Receipts and Expenditure and average Cost of Maintenance per Patient in District and Auxiliary Mental Hospitals, in each year ended 31st March.

	1944		1945		1946		1947		1948		1949	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Receipts.												
From County and County Borough Councils	1,331,584		1,367,756		1,342,128		1,421,723		1,680,245		2,084,641	
Other receipts ..	152,515		192,670		178,177		178,200		200,370		276,915	
Total receipts ..	1,484,099		1,560,426		1,520,305		1,599,923		1,880,615		2,361,556	
Expenditure.												
Repayment of loans ..	113,393		107,135		100,281		86,680		82,729		78,395	
Other expenditure ..	1,343,384		1,398,529		1,434,980		1,558,931		2,067,070		2,161,757	
Total expenditure ..	1,456,777		1,505,664		1,535,261		1,645,611		2,149,799		2,240,152	
Average cost of maintenance per patient	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
In district mental hospitals ..	72 6 10	86 3 2	87 4 9	92 2 6	118 2 2	120 11 11						
In auxiliary mental hospitals ..	50 6 8	57 10 6	50 0 4	50 12 0	77 1 2	73 10 7						
Capital indebtedness of mental hospital authorities ..	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	822,986	770,603	696,371	658,303	621,381	614,321						
Government capitation grant paid to County and County Borough Councils ..	161,726	153,971	155,625	166,787	175,386	*						
*Grant paid to County and County Borough Councils in respect of mental hospital services, under the Health Services (Financial Provisions) Act, 1947 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217,000

*Ceased to be payable as such from 1st April, 1948. Merged in Health Services grant payable under Health Services (Financial Provisions) Act, 1947.

Table 132. Number of Disputes, Work People involved, and Man-days* lost with particulars of the results of Disputes terminated and methods of settlement.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number of disputes begun ..	69	81	84	87	105	194	147	153
Involving wages questions ..	30	40	31	27	47	127	62	58
Number of workpeople involved in disputes in progress ..	5,132	5,921	4,387	8,785	10,896	22,253	16,567	9,837
Number of man-days lost *	115,039	61,809	38,308	243,932	150,108	449,438	258,166	273,151
Results of disputes terminated								
Workers' claims—								
Admitted, wholly or partly ..	37	35	43	50	66	134	88	100
Rejected	15	27	21	27	28	36	46	48
Employers' claims—								
Successful, wholly or partly ..	12	5	4	1	—	5	3	—
Rejected	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1
Indeterminate result	7	11	13	9	13	9	8	9
Method of settlement								
Direct negotiation	55	68	69	71	80	144	110	124
Voluntary conciliation	15	7	9	3	16	32	16	11
Voluntary arbitration	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	3
Terminated without successful negotiation or work resumed pending negotiation	—	2	3	9	10	9	17	20

Table 133. Number of Man-days* lost in the different Industrial Groups.

Industrial Group	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Food and drink	2,058	4,769	2,291	15,007	43,556	21,712	73,552	11,681
Textile	690	725	420	1,106	5,137	6,151	8,109	2,603
Clothing	280	5,715	1,350	—	1,198	210	4,044	2,412
Boot and shoe	30,756	548	3,044	3,526	4,500	—	—	—
Skins and leather manufactures ..	864	140	10,050	2,700	4,750	1,170	—	320
Wood-working and furniture	1,056	395	1,954	50	1,122	7,749	791	2,002
Metals and engineering	2,427	1,136	5,826	8,499	4,196	9,616	15,267	5,143
Vehicles	—	—	1,687	66	504	18,380	23,648	17,678
Chemicals, fertilisers, soap, etc. ..	—	—	559	1,700	—	46,323	16,765	300
Printing and paper	705	600	609	—	—	1,420	2,218	12,148
Mining and quarrying	6,678	24,248	1,059	6,790	1,292	1,794	6,348	152,420
General building, construction and repair work	618	659	475	1,048	2,387	20,039	27,235	9,912
Construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, etc.†	379	625	242	927	2,455	1,936	4,048	6,259
Gas, water and electricity	—	300	822	60	—	5,338	1,654	37
Transport and communications	2,430	6,806	1,143	1,416	23,292	144,754	6,002	25,977
Distributive trades	34,512	11,674	1,307	51,422	3,861	35,869	41,414	6,521
Laundries, dyers, cleaners, etc. ..	11	—	—	142,800	21	—	423	22
Public works	21,204	1,258	727	1,258	21,514	4,378	2,232	8,353
Agriculture	—	148	1,869	553	8,870	16,046	696	2,453
Turf production‡	—	—	—	—	19,285	75,176	492	2,600
Other industries	10,371	2,063	2,874	4,944	2,168	31,377	23,228	4,310
Total	115,039	61,809	38,308	243,932	150,108	449,438	258,166	273,151

* The number of man-days lost is a figure calculated by multiplying the approximate number of workers involved in each dispute by the number of days (exclusive of Sundays and public holidays) during which the dispute lasted. It is assumed that work would have been continuous if no dispute had occurred and no allowance is made for loss of work from unemployment or other causes which might have occurred even if there had been no dispute.

† Excluding Employment Schemes.

‡ The importance of Turf production in recent years justifies its inclusion as a separate industry, accordingly, particulars have been included in the tables for 1946-1949, but the total figures shown for each of the years 1942-1945 are exclusive of particulars relating to any dispute affecting this industry.

Table 134. Number of Factory Accidents notified, according to Sex.

Description	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Fatal—							
Male	13	5	12	8	11	11	14
Female	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Total fatal accidents ..	13	5	12	8	13	11	15
Non-fatal—							
Male	1,038	1,044	1,177	1,244	1,166	1,100	1,141
Female	153	120	154	145	210	259	173
Total non-fatal accidents ..	1,191	1,164	1,331	1,389	1,376	1,359	1,314
Total Factory Accidents ..	1,204	1,169	1,343	1,397	1,389	1,370	1,329

Table 135. Number of Factory Accidents notified in each Industrial group.

Industrial group	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Food, drink and tobacco ..	299	295	317	364	391	298	412
Textiles and apparel	134	156	184	141	200	146	127
Woodworking and furniture ..	146	127	173	178	191	229	168
Metals, engineering and vehicles ..	351	326	362	399	301	401	326
Docks, buildings and warehouses ..	69	32	42	35	21	17	33
Other industries	205	233	265	280	285	279	263
Total Factory Accidents ..	1,204	1,169	1,343	1,397	1,389	1,370	1,329

Table 136. Number of Railway Accidents.

Description	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Fatal—							
To passengers	2	6	—	2	3	1	2
To railway employees	4	6	6	7	5	4	3
To others	8	9	10	7	8	7	8
Total fatal accidents ..	14	21	16	16	16	12	13
Non-fatal—							
To passengers	114	101	134	156	134	129	150
To railway employees	540	503	635	579	523	473	417
To others	44	54	65	48	44	51	27
Total non-fatal accidents ..	698	658	834	783	701	653	594
Total Railway Accidents ..	712	679	850	799	717	665	607

Table 137. Number of Road Accidents.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
To persons—							
Fatal	108	128	112	163	192	197	209
Non-fatal	1,217	1,203	1,449	2,344	2,657	3,192	3,239
Material damage only	1,065	1,256	1,731	3,419	4,516	4,554	4,394
Total ..	2,390	2,587	3,292	5,926	7,365	7,943	7,842

Table 138. Number of Road Accidents in the year 1949, with comparative totals for 1948

Nature of Accident	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Material Damage only	Total
Accidents involving collisions:				
Collisions involving vehicles other than pedal cycles:				
Between moving vehicles	19	538	2,233	2,790
Between pedestrian and moving vehicle	74	873	—	947
Collisions involving pedal cycles:				
Between moving vehicle and pedal cycle	30	909	351	1,290
" pedestrian and pedal cycle	8	106	—	114
" two pedal cycles	6	57	9	72
Other collisions	21	361	1,636	2,018
Accidents not involving collisions	51	395	165	611
Total	209	3,239	4,394	7,842
1948	197	3,192	4,554	7,943
(of which Dublin Metropolitan was)				
1949	44	888	885	1,817
1948	49	929	1,436	2,414

Table 139. Number of Persons killed or injured in Road Accidents in 1949, with comparative totals for 1948.

Accidents involving	Killed	Injured	Total Killed and Injured	Percentage of Grand Total
Pedestrians	82	1,089	1,171	28.2
Pedal cyclists and passengers	67	1,315	1,382	33.3
Passengers or attendants on mechanically propelled vehicles other than motor cycles	20	754	774	18.6
Drivers of mechanically propelled vehicles	15	423	438	10.5
Motor cyclists and passengers	11	174	185	4.5
Drivers, passengers, etc., on horse-drawn vehicles	18	186	204	4.9
Total	213	3,941	4,154	100.0
1948	201	3,836	4,037	100.0
(of which Dublin Metropolitan was)				
1949	46	1,011	1,057	25.4
1948	51	1,067	1,118	27.7

Table 140. Summary of Causes of Road Accidents to Persons in 1949.

Accident due to	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total	Percentage of Grand Total
Drivers	83	1,292	1,375	39.9
Defects in vehicles or equipment	21	238	259	7.5
Pedestrians	40	695	735	21.3
Pedal cyclists	49	751	800	23.2
Road conditions	6	108	114	3.3
Weather conditions	2	37	39	1.1
Other causes	8	118	126	3.7
Total	209	3,239	3,448	100.0

SECTION VI.

EDUCATION

Table 141. Expenditure on Education from Public Funds in each year ended 31st March.

Service	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
	£	£	£	£	£
Administration, inspection, organisation, etc. (primary, secondary and vocational education, science and art, reformatory and industrial schools)	205,237	219,635	231,436	246,102	253,654
Primary education—					
Training of teachers (including training colleges and preparatory colleges)	72,851	78,460	87,865	101,729	119,809
Salaries, etc., of teachers	3,519,149	3,607,918	3,712,452	4,569,608	4,582,518
Teachers' pensions	431,299	433,792	423,838	414,007	430,873
Miscellaneous	86,490	90,229	104,558	136,249	139,860
Deduct—Appropriations in aid	97,096	97,234	97,326	96,129	98,682
Total	4,002,693	4,113,165	4,231,357	5,125,464	5,174,878
Secondary education	589,135	629,604	726,823	856,787	901,409
Vocational education—					
State funds	389,364	438,381	484,545	591,983	625,056
Local rates	222,951	254,456	268,175	285,101	316,658
Total	612,315	692,837	752,720	877,084	941,714
Science and Art—					
(National Museum, National Library, National College of Art &c.)	51,073	66,371	75,902	113,708	96,041
Reformatory and Industrial Schools	123,792	128,383	145,759	132,577	168,245
Total Expenditure	5,587,245	5,849,995	6,164,027	7,351,722	7,535,441

Table 142. Number of Teachers employed in National Schools on 30th June in each year.

	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Number of teachers employed :						
Principals :						
Male	2,734	2,723	2,690	2,678	2,633	2,642
Female	1,849	1,825	1,792	1,800	1,818	1,808
Assistants :						
Male	1,233	1,239	1,200	1,182	1,162	1,156
Female	3,707	3,647	3,612	3,608	3,520	3,590
Junior Assistant Mistresses	1,417	1,386	1,348	1,354	1,386	1,339
Members of religious orders in schools paid by capitation :						
Male	359	368	404	402	403	420
Female	1,638	1,656	1,745	1,748	1,690	1,757
Total	4,326	4,330	4,294	4,262	4,198	4,218
" Female	8,611	8,514	8,497	8,510	8,414	8,494
Total National School Teachers	12,937	12,844	12,791	12,772	12,612	12,712

Table 143. Training Colleges and Preparatory Colleges for Teachers ; number of Colleges and number of Students in Training on the last day in each School Year.

	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19
Training Colleges—						
Number of colleges	4	4	5	4	4	4
Number of students in training :						
Male*	52	1	35	115	164	165
Female	282	322†	375	412	469	478
Total Students	334	323	410	527	633	643
Preparatory Colleges—						
Number of colleges	6	6	6	6	6	6
Number of students in residence :						
Male	85	118	138	143	162	163
Female	239	300	297	315	312	323
Total Students	324	418	435	458	474	486

* The Training College for men students was closed during the year 1914/15.

† This includes 8 Extern Nun students.

Table 144. Number of National Schools in operation, Age and Sex of Pupils and average attendance in each year ended 30th June.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number of National Schools in operation :						
Ordinary	4,445	4,418	4,389	4,372	4,347	4,433
Convent	366	38	390	394	394	340
Monastery	134	134	142	143	144	88
Poor Law Union	1	1	—	—	—	—
Model	18	18	18	18	18	17
Schools for invalid, blind, deaf and dumb or crippled children	8	9	9	10	10	10
Fosterage	1	1	1	1	1	1
Industrial National Schools	51	52	—	—	—	—
Special Irish Schools	8	8	8	8	8	7
Total ..	5,032	5,009	4,957	4,946	4,922	4,896
Number of pupils on rolls on last day of school year ..	463,600	462,642	457,760	453,428	457,052	458,999
Average number of pupils on rolls for year	454,647	453,962	451,820	444,132	446,082	445,183
Percentage of average daily attendance to average number on rolls ..	82.1	82.7	82.1	79.9	83.9	83.8
Average daily attendance of pupils for year—						
Under 6 years of age :						
Boys ..	18,363	18,072	18,955	17,749	20,735	22,169
Girls ..	16,808	18,019	17,071	16,640	17,753	18,329
6 years and under 14 years :						
Boys ..	162,109	163,848	162,426	155,407	161,916	163,057
Girls ..	160,401	159,928	157,353	152,298	160,239	160,807
14 years and over :						
Boys ..	5,254	5,121	5,143	4,251	4,815	4,570
Girls ..	10,479	10,270	9,839	8,640	8,643	8,505
Total ..						
Boys ..	185,726	187,041	186,524	177,407	187,466	189,796
Girls ..	187,688	188,217	184,263	177,578	186,635	187,641
Total average daily attendance ..	373,414	375,258	370,787	354,985	374,101	377,437

Table 145. Religious Denomination of Pupils in National Schools and number of Pupils on Rolls, according to standards on 30th June of each year.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Religious denomination of pupils:—						
Catholics	448,658	447,780	443,523	439,566	442,825	444,816
Others	14,942	14,862	14,237	13,862	14,227	14,183
Number of pupils on rolls, according to standards:—						
Infants' standard	129,577	128,318	127,594	127,808	132,496	134,336
First	58,678	58,483	58,593	59,410	58,550	58,471
Second	57,684	57,251	57,216	57,698	57,792	58,033
Third	56,609	58,686	56,487	56,626	57,546	56,834
Fourth	54,611	54,823	54,497	53,750	53,742	54,690
Fifth	50,328	49,864	49,999	48,836	48,462	48,495
Sixth	34,392	34,088	33,395	31,955	31,724	32,030
Seventh	16,045	15,583	15,031	13,020	12,682	12,012
Eighth	5,676	5,546	4,948	4,325	4,058	4,095
Total pupils ..	463,600	462,642	457,760	453,428	457,052	458,999

Table 146. Number of registered and unregistered Teachers in Secondary Schools in each School Year ended 31st July.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Secondary School Teachers						
Registered : Male	984	988	995	1,058	1,112	1,152
Female	982	986	960	1,042	1,113	1,152
Unregistered : Male	625	632	622	629	606	642
Female	795	891	935	855	840	917
Total Male	1,609	1,620	1,617	1,687	1,718	1,794
Female	1,777	1,877	1,895	1,897	1,953	2,069
Total	3,386	3,497	3,512	3,584	3,671	3,863

Table 147. Number of recognised Secondary Schools, and number of Pupils in attendance at the beginning of each School Year.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Recognised Secondary Schools—						
Boys' schools: Irish and bilingual	105	103	102	101	107	100
Other schools	62	63	66	73	71	76
Girls' schools: Irish and bilingual	99	100	99	103	102	100
Other schools	75	74	79	78	83	85
Mixed schools: Irish and bilingual	9	11	10	11	12	15
Other schools	27	28	29	27	29	33
All schools: Irish and bilingual	213	214	211	215	221	215
Other schools	164	165	174	178	183	194
Total Schools	377	379	385	393	404	409
Number of pupils, between the ages of 12 and 20 in attendance at beginning of school year—						
Boys: Irish and bilingual	14,324	14,698	14,745	13,574	14,796	14,880
Other schools	7,607	7,807	8,271	9,867	8,983	9,797
Girls: Irish and bilingual	9,831	10,155	9,928	10,449	10,279	10,456
Other schools	8,270	8,518	8,855	9,037	9,722	10,280
Total: Irish and bilingual	24,163	24,853	24,673	24,023	25,075	25,336
Other schools	15,877	16,325	17,126	18,904	18,705	20,077
Total Pupils	40,040	41,178	41,799	42,927	43,780	45,413
Number of grant earning pupils—						
Senior pupils	8,063	8,340	8,516	8,889	9,131	9,555
Junior pupils	27,400	28,691	29,253	30,650	31,467	32,705
Total	35,463	37,031	37,769	39,539	40,598	42,260
Number of Holders of Scholarships from Primary Schools	1,376	1,334	1,406	1,481	1,541	1,755

Table 148. Number of Students who passed the Secondary Schools Certificate Examination in each School Year.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Leaving Certificate—						
Boys	1,413	1,466	1,582	1,510	1,739	1,833
Girls	1,292	1,509	1,427	1,503	1,451	1,629
Total	2,705	2,975	3,009	3,013	3,190	3,462
Intermediate Certificate—						
Boys	3,444	3,449	3,620	3,671	3,607	3,730
Girls	3,433	3,709	3,610	3,866	4,000	4,069
Total	6,877	7,158	7,230	7,537	7,607	7,799
Total of Intermediate and Leaving Certificates	9,582	10,133	10,239	10,550	10,797	11,261
Number of students who passed with Honours (included in above Totals) :—						
Leaving Certificate, Boys and Girls	881	982	963	1,168	997	1,155
Intermediate Certificate, Boys and Girls	4,569	4,359	4,182	4,603	4,954	4,799
Total of Intermediate and Leaving Certificates with Honours	5,450	5,341	5,145	5,771	5,951	5,954

Table 149. Number of individual Students enrolled in various types of Schools and Classes under Vocational Education Committees in 1948-49.

	No. of Centres	Students					Aggregate No. of attendance hours
		Under 16	Over 16	Male	Female	Total	
<i>Under City and Town Vocational Education Committees :</i>							
Day classes at permanent centres—whole-time schools	28	4,578	1,777	3,436	2,919	6,355	4,129,279
Day classes at permanent centres—part-time schools and classes	23	1,009	3,576	2,080	2,505	4,585	384,837
Evening classes at permanent centres	34	2,969	19,645	10,898	11,716	22,614	1,316,222
<i>Under County Vocational Education Committees :</i>							
Day classes at permanent centres—whole-time schools	147	7,867	2,108	4,756	5,219	9,975	5,518,341
Day classes at permanent centres—part-time schools and classes	34	307	675	198	784	982	65,024
Evening classes at permanent centres	152	1,348	14,904	8,003	8,249	16,252	774,857
Sessional classes at rural centres	451	3,217	9,988	7,543	5,632	13,175	783,937
Short courses at rural centres	207	1,516	5,510	2,052	4,974	7,026	375,288
Total	1,081	22,811	58,153	38,966	41,998	80,964	13,347,785

Table 150. Number of individual Students in each County classified according to sex and age, enrolled in Schools and Classes under Vocational Education Schemes in 1948-49.

County	Under 16 years	Over 16 years	Male	Female	Total
Carlow	285	673	385	573	958
Cavan	487	855	715	627	1,342
Clare	562	1,688	1,401	849	2,250
Cork :					
Cork County Borough	762	3,596	1,932	2,426	4,358
Remainder of County	1,752	4,314	2,912	3,154	6,066
Donegal	875	1,238	939	1,174	2,113
Dublin :					
Dublin County Borough	5,132	15,476	10,801	9,807	20,608
Dún Laoghaire Borough	433	1,322	635	1,120	1,755
Remainder of County	656	1,067	469	1,254	1,723
Galway :					
Galway City	306	436	290	452	742
Remainder of County	1,114	2,003	1,291	1,826	3,117
Kerry :					
Tralee Town	138	288	230	196	426
Remainder of County	523	1,174	736	961	1,697
Kildare	414	1,000	652	762	1,414
Kilkenny	399	1,812	1,064	1,147	2,211
Laoighis	408	910	661	657	1,318
Leitrim	370	806	488	688	1,176
Limerick :					
Limerick County Borough	685	1,642	987	1,340	2,327
Remainder of County	520	1,622	1,250	892	2,142
Longford	297	569	452	414	866
Louth :					
Drogheda Town	410	545	443	512	955
Remainder of County	463	1,126	838	751	1,589
Mayo	635	1,040	783	892	1,675
Meath	589	1,475	911	1,153	2,064
Monaghan	385	614	574	425	999
Offaly	346	935	737	544	1,281
Roscommon	435	841	444	832	1,276
Sligo :					
Sligo Town	161	292	254	199	453
Remainder of County	217	739	423	533	956
Tipperary N.R.	281	1,003	674	610	1,284
Tipperary S.R.	642	1,457	874	1,225	2,099
Waterford :					
Waterford County Borough	228	711	445	494	939
Remainder of County	418	1,047	745	720	1,465
Westmeath	392	820	709	503	1,212
Wexford :					
Wexford Town	105	325	185	245	430
Remainder of County	474	1,601	964	1,111	2,075
Wicklow :					
Bray	196	365	212	349	561
Remainder of County	316	726	461	581	1,042
Total	22,811	58,153	38,966	41,998	80,964

Table 151. Number of Post-Primary Schools (other than Secondary), number of Pupils on Rolls and number of Teachers in each School Year.

	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Number of Post-Primary Schools—						
Technical, established schools	203	197	201	192	192	181
" courses (elsewhere than in technical schools)	582	590	630	663	618	623
Schools of art	2	2	2	2	2	2
Training schools of domestic economy	2	2	2	2	2	2
Residential and miscellaneous schools of domestic economy	—	—	—	—	—	18*
Day trades preparatory school†	1	1	1	1	1	1
Number of students on rolls—						
Technical, established schools and courses	66,430	75,046	75,349	75,234	78,580	80,543
Schools of art	867	977	934	940	949	999
Training schools of domestic economy	109	123	121	114	120	122
Residential and miscellaneous schools of domestic economy*	—	—	—	—	—	1,268
Day trades preparatory school	115	128	121	131	117	137
Number of teachers	1,668	1,754	1,854	1,917	1,917	2,038

* These schools were formerly included in " Technical established schools."

† This school is not under the control of a Vocational Education Committee.

Table 152. Number of Reformatory and Industrial Schools, number under detention, number of Teachers and cost in Public Money in each year ended 31st July.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Reformatory Schools—						
Number of schools	3	3	3	3	3	3
Number under detention on 31st July :						
Male	233	224	194	177	212	208
Female	52	49	43	32	36	37
Total number under detention	288	273	237	209	248	245
Number of teachers	32	29	28	27	27	26
Industrial Schools—						
Number of schools	51	51	51	51	51	51
Number under detention on 31st July :						
Male	3,094	3,108	3,064	2,968	3,008	2,906
Female	3,431	3,457	3,446	3,378	3,359	3,220
Total number under detention	6,525	6,565	6,510	6,346	6,367	6,126
Number of teachers	479	431	424	438	425	418
Total cost in public money—						
Reformatory schools	£ 13,454	£ 14,462	£ 13,948	£ 11,900	£ 11,784	£ 14,539
Industrial schools	£ 267,488	£ 271,630	£ 276,438	£ 273,751	£ 278,103	£ 326,259

Table 153. Ages at admission of Full-time graduating Students entering the Universities† for the first time in the Academic Year 1943-49 with comparative totals for number of entrants in each year 1941-42 to 1947-48.

Age of admission	Males	Females	Total
Students under 17 years of age	27	13	40
" 17 and under 18 years	202	101	303
" 18 " " 19 "	405	167	572
" 19 years and over	715	193	908
Total entrants 1948-49	1,349	474	1,823
" " 1947-48	1,383	519	1,902
" " 1946-47	1,524	573	2,097
" " 1945-46	1,454	514	1,968
" " 1944-45	1,285	438	1,723
" " 1943-44	1,239	478	1,717
" " 1942-43	1,088	372	1,460
" " 1941-42	1,008	366	1,374

† Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 154. Distribution of University Students in the Professional Schools in the Academic Year 1948-49.

Faculty	National University*			Dublin University		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Divinity	—	—	—	74	—	74
Medicine	985	305	1,291	382	171	553
Dentistry	113	39	152	6	—	6
Law	25	—	25	129	11	140
Science	349	232	572	146	60	206
Engineering and Architecture	591	28	619	115	—	115
Commerce	178	139	317	84	8	92
Agriculture and Dairy Science	193	1	194	12	—	12

Table 155. Number of Students, Professors and Lecturers in the Universities* in each Academic Year.

Year	Students					Professors and Fellows	Lecturers, Assistants and Demonstrators
	Males	Females	Matriculated	Non-Matriculated	Total		
1926-27 ..	2,126	911	2,749	288	3,037	173	145
1927-28 ..	2,176	995	2,890	281	3,171	171	177
1928-29 ..	2,421	1,111	3,168	364	3,532	173	199
1929-30 ..	2,608	1,288	3,533	363	3,896	175	215
1930-31 ..	2,886	1,425	4,050	261	4,311	174	211
1931-32 ..	3,102	1,537	4,382	257	4,639	171	225
1932-33 ..	3,412	1,542	4,695	259	4,954	171	234
1933-34 ..	3,388	1,577	4,691	274	4,965	175	233
1934-35 ..	3,526	1,528	4,810	244	5,054	177	236
1935-36 ..	3,586	1,425	4,752	259	5,011	176	238
1936-37 ..	3,782	1,381	4,934	229	5,163	179	253
1937-38 ..	3,947	1,389	5,145	201	5,336	175	270
1938-39 ..	4,001	1,369	5,190	180	5,370	180	281
1939-40 ..	4,076	1,349	5,225	200	5,425	175	281
1940-41 ..	4,054	1,376	5,166	264	5,430	178	284
1941-42 ..	4,121	1,428	5,275	274	5,549	180	295
1942-43 ..	4,265	1,492	5,520	238	5,758	177	301
1943-44 ..	4,327	1,611	5,637	301	5,938	175	311
1944-45 ..	4,629	1,712	6,059	282	6,341	177	318
1945-46 ..	4,804	1,816	6,328	292	6,620	179	347
1946-47 ..	5,069	1,953	6,694	328	7,022	184	354
1947-48 ..	5,026	1,959	6,671	314	6,985	188	355
1948-49 ..	5,238	2,081	6,987	332	7,319	188	387
National University	3,575	1,364	4,643	296	4,939	126	282
Dublin University	1,663	717	2,344	36	2,380	62	195

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 156. Number of Students, Professors and Lecturers in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, in each Academic Year.

Year	Students	Professors	Lecturers	Year	Students	Professors	Lecturers
1927-28	511	25	9	1938-39	587	32	10
1928-29	499	26	7	1939-40	609	32	9
1929-30	503	28	5	1940-41	596	32	5
1930-31	530	29	6	1941-42	574	31	4
1931-32	525	32	8	1942-43	577	27	4
1932-33	540	35	5	1943-44	589	28	4
1933-34	550	35	6	1944-45	548	28	4
1934-35	549	30	9	1945-46	545	30	5
1935-36	583	30	9	1946-47	530	29	7
1936-37	582	31	8	1947-48	493	35	4
1937-38	575	31	10	1948-49	475	34	5

Table 157. Degrees conferred in each Faculty in the National University and in Dublin University in the Academic Year 1948-49, with comparative totals for each year 1941-42 to 1947-48.

Faculty	First Degrees				Higher Degrees		Total
	Honours		Ordinary		Male	Female	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY*							
Arts, Literature, Philosophy	66	36	100	83	26	18	329
Medicine	15	5	167	53	24	1	265
Commerce	17	12	25	36	3	1	94
Engineering and Architecture	35	—	81	2	2	—	129
Law	—	—	—	—	4	1	5
Agriculture and Dairy Science	6	—	30	—	2	—	38
Science	24	12	27	31	28	4	123
Dentistry	—	—	14	7	—	—	21
Music	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total Degrees 1948-49	161	65	444	212	89	25	996
1947-48	146	68	501	186	77	18	996
1946-47	159	63	442	178	108	38	983
1945-46	145	59	435	152	101	36	928
1944-45	156	73	346	127	105	42	849
1943-44	206	66	357	120	97	61	917
1942-43	177	71	449	140	128	53	1,018
1941-42	153	63	370	124	131	62	903
DUBLIN UNIVERSITY							
Arts, Literature, Philosophy	91	39	155	50	81	12	428
Medicine	—	—	39	17	11	1	68
Commerce	—	—	2	—	—	—	23
Engineering and Architecture	6	—	31	—	4	—	41
Law	—	—	17	1	3	—	21
Forestry	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Science	—	—	11	2	7	1	21
Dentistry	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Divinity	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Music	—	—	2	—	1	—	3
Total Degrees 1948-49	97	39	287	72	107	14	616
1947-48	89	39	247	69	117	10	571
1946-47	60	31	195	64	130	11	491
1945-46	79	33	199	42	139	13	505
1944-45	65	24	194	52	99	11	445
1943-44	79	19	201	33	98	9	439
1942-43	71	28	230	36	107	10	482
1941-42	69	25	194	48	92	5	434

* Excluding St. Patrick's College, Maynooth.

Table 158. Degrees Conferred in each Faculty in St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, in the Academic Year 1948-49, with comparative totals for the Years 1940-41 to 1947-48.

Faculty	First Degrees		Higher Degrees	Total
	Honours	Ordinary		
Arts and Science	15	42	—	57
Theology	19	—	4	23
Philosophy	—	1	—	1
Canon Law	7	—	6	13
Total Degrees, 1948-49	41	43	10	94
1947-48	33	57	21	111
1946-47	68	37	9	114
1945-46	78	55	5	138
1944-45	41	51	24	116
1943-44	44	43	15	102
1942-43	36	42	10	88
1941-42	18	66	10	94
1940-41	37	64	9	110

SECTION VII.

Courts.

JUSTICE AND DEFENCE.

Table 159. Business of the High Court of Justice.

Business	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Summary summonses issued	1,106	1,070	1,259	2,250	3,432
Plenary summonses issued	568	537	814	1,104	1,187
Number of affidavits filed	3,668	3,222	3,199	3,886	5,673
Judgments entered	508	567	543	855	1,520
Equity actions heard, including summary summonses	209	188	152	121	295
Actions tried before judge and jury ..	62	69	43	67	83
" " " judge only	19	44	34	49	50
* Results of actions—					
Verdicts for plaintiffs	131	160	165	240	253
" " defendants	17	24	22	25	39
Jury discharged without verdict ..	2	2	2	4	5
Settled on terms not disclosed	21	20	27	30	31
* Number of each class of amounts ..					
recovered by verdict—					
£1,000 and over	17	19	25	54	70
£300 to £1,000	39	66	69	107	109
£100 to £300	3	37	39	42	49
Under £100	5	6	10	9	12
No amounts recovered	75	78	73	87	88
Total amount recovered by verdicts ..	£ 85,417	£ 92,519	£ 116,672	£ 168,467	£ 191,092
Circuit Court appeals—					
Heard by judges	372	338	366	365	352
Orders made by the Master of the High Court ..	1,417	1,280	1,428	1,819	2,389
State orders issued	231	46	68	80	56
Revenue Cases	12	9	5	14	11
Common Law motions	164	78	182	224	343
Taxing Offices—Costs claimed	£ 169,560	£ 176,383	£ 172,982	£ 199,499	£ 210,774
" " Costs allowed	£ 151,961	£ 152,539	£ 146,883	£ 175,371	£ 183,355
Probate—					
Grants of probate issued	3,455	3,555	4,003	3,869	3,725
" " administration (intestate) issued ..	2,682	2,720	2,979	3,096	2,981
Grants issued from district probate registries ..	5,163	5,164	4,763	4,858	4,765
Cash paid into court	£ 859,239	£ 820,399	£ 795,853	£ 915,367	£ 920,183
Securities transferred into court	£ 633,948	£ 670,998	£ 414,724	£ 703,136	£ 535,807
Cash paid out of court	£ 818,050	£ 770,039	£ 694,233	£ 962,758	£ 881,072
Securities transferred out of court	£ 676,178	£ 524,526	£ 506,178	£ 766,261	£ 502,146

* Including judgments by consent of the parties.

Table 160. Number of Summonses and other applications entered for hearing in the District Court each legal year.

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Summary matters	186,069	192,852	187,900	201,057	214,525
Civil proceedings and ejections	35,024	35,193	31,453	29,547	33,295
Licences renewed	32,489	30,709	33,979	34,132	34,923
Total	253,582	258,757	253,332	264,736	282,748

Table 161. Fines lodged to the credit of the Dept. of Justice Fines Account in each year ended 31st March.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Amount paid in fines	£ 43,406	£ 46,735	£ 48,901	£ 49,738	£ 69,941	£ 75,134

Table 162. Number of new cases entered in each Circuit Court during the legal year 1948-49.

Circuit	County	Criminal Cases	Criminal Appeals	Valuation Appeals	Ordinary civil bills and remitted actions	Testamentary Civil Bills	Equity		Workmen's compensation cases		Malicious injury claims	New Liquor Licences Cases	Civil Bill Appeals from District Court	Ejectments	Rent Act Cases	Landlord and Tenant Act Cases	Totals
							New Cases	Motions	Proceedings	Agreements							
Dublin ..	Dublin Co. Boro' and Dublin County ..	204	501	10	2,312	2	56	240	112	142	200	20	70	763	166	79	4,877
Cork ..	Cork Co. Boro' and Cork County ..	56	56	7	776	3	45	79	126	142	23	14	56	85	42	4	1,514
North-Eastern	Leitrim ..	2	10	—	95	2	49	17	9	25	1	1	12	6	—	—	229
	Cavan ..	8	23	—	142	4	27	96	25	27	4	2	16	20	1	—	398
	Monaghan ..	5	6	—	148	4	51	24	23	35	2	1	10	28	3	—	340
	Total ..	15	39	—	385	10	127	437	57	87	7	4	38	54	4	3	967
North-Western	Donegal ..	16	20	1	126	3	50	70	19	37	16	8	12	24	7	2	416
	Sligo ..	6	13	—	114	1	54	27	11	12	1	5	8	13	10	7	277
	Total ..	22	33	1	240	4	104	97	30	48	17	13	20	37	17	9	693
Western ..	Mayo ..	8	—	—	170	4	104	64	14	30	7	6	38	31	3	4	483
	Galway ..	7	20	2	319	3	59	112	16	29	16	11	13	49	38	2	706
	Total ..	15	20	2	489	7	163	176	20	68	23	17	51	80	41	6	1,189
Midland ..	Rosecommon ..	2	11	—	123	6	22	51	30	34	7	6	4	16	1	—	316
	Westmeath ..	6	5	—	89	2	17	20	18	23	3	1	1	13	—	—	198
	Laoisigh ..	2	24	—	111	3	15	30	36	73	6	2	5	7	—	—	511
	Offaly ..	11	9	4	135	1	9	40	33	45	6	1	4	7	—	1	306
	Longford ..	5	8	3	161	3	21	88	28	34	2	—	4	9	3	—	369
	Total ..	26	57	7	619	15	81	232	145	208	24	10	18	52	4	1	1,500
Eastern ..	Louth ..	9	11	—	121	3	4	18	30	35	4	1	6	11	33	—	286
	Meath ..	12	1	1	186	—	23	22	17	41	3	4	8	22	—	3	313
	Kildare ..	13	14	2	176	—	4	17	31	54	4	8	14	13	1	2	353
	Wicklow ..	14	40	—	137	—	14	—	31	26	—	1	9	21	3	2	298
	Wexford ..	10	10	2	124	—	9	4	21	59	2	2	11	6	—	—	260
	Total ..	58	78	5	714	3	54	61	130	215	13	16	48	73	37	7	1,510
South-Western	Kerry ..	12	20	2	175	—	12	43	16	32	5	5	19	28	1	2	372
	Limerick Co. and Limerick Co. Boro' ..	17	19	19	207	—	20	48	24	45	2	—	17	37	4	3	462
	Clare ..	8	22	2	85	1	44	29	7	10	14	4	5	12	3	1	248
	Total ..	38	61	23	467	1	76	120	47	87	21	9	41	77	8	6	1,082
South-Eastern	Tipperary, North Riding, South Riding ..	19	28	—	313	3	20	26	48	88	16	3	11	15	9	—	597
	Kilkenny ..	5	6	—	127	—	10	27	20	21	3	2	—	1	—	1	228
	Waterford County and Waterford Co. Boro' ..	10	7	—	140	—	10	23	16	45	9	1	3	13	4	—	277
	Carlow ..	2	—	—	91	1	12	12	28	31	1	—	8	7	1	—	194
	Total ..	36	41	—	671	4	52	88	110	188	29	6	22	36	10	1	1,291
	Total 1948-49 ..	470	884	55	6,673	49	758	1,230	787	1,185	357	109	364	1,257	329	116	14,823

Table 163. Number of Indictable Offences known to the Police and number of persons, by sex, proceeded against.

Indictable Offences.	1947			1948			1949		
	Number of crimes known to the police	Persons proceeded against		Number of crimes known to the police	Persons proceeded against		Number of crimes known to the police	Persons proceeded against	
		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female
Offences against the person—									
Murder of persons aged above one year ..	3	3	—	11	7	3	1	—	1
Murder of infants (aged one year and under) ..	—	—	—	6	2	—	5	—	4
Attempts to murder ..	2	2	—	4	2	1	2	2	—
Manslaughter ..	16	7	10	12	9	3	13	9	5
Assault, wounding and other like offences ..	154	206	3	150	204	6	167	203	9
Possession of firearms with intent to endanger life ..	1	1	—	3	7	—	—	—	—
Intimidation and molestation ..	11	19	1	7	5	—	3	8	—
Intimidation by threatening letters, notices, etc. ..	12	1	2	11	10	—	9	3	—
Abandoning children under two years ..	3	—	1	6	1	2	4	1	3
Concealment of birth ..	25	—	18	27	—	19	28	1	20
Indecent assaults on females ..	84	71	—	109	100	—	98	77	—
Other sexual or unnatural offences ..	118	118	2	167	148	1	160	148	—
Other offences against the person ..	7	3	2	22	14	2	6	5	1
Total ..	436	431	39	535	509	37	496	457	43
Offences against property with violence—									
Sacrilege (including larceny from donation boxes) ..	76	49	1	53	47	10	69	28	3
Burglary ..	223	122	4	158	98	4	143	92	3
Housebreaking ..	750	489	83	659	426	38	691	440	40
Breaking into shops, warehouses ..	1,227	978	28	1,430	1,091	17	1,070	870	13
Attempts to break into houses, shops, etc. ..	71	47	—	65	47	—	40	35	—
Robbery and assaults with intent to rob ..	24	21	1	33	15	2	28	29	2
Arson ..	44	14	3	60	24	1	63	39	5
Malicious injuries to property ..	292	258	31	395	345	28	281	241	15
Other offences against property with violence ..	20	13	2	30	37	1	22	29	2
Total ..	2,727	1,991	153	2,883	2,130	101	2,407	1,803	83
Offences against property without violence—									
Larceny from the person ..	346	121	52	258	75	47	254	70	52
Larceny in house to value of £5, or with menaces ..	698	203	75	786	218	57	613	171	71
Larceny from dwellinghouse by employees ..	215	37	139	154	21	107	144	32	81
Larceny of pedal cycles ..	1,592	298	18	1,502	298	24	1,420	331	15
Larceny from unattended vehicles ..	1,210	352	24	1,392	375	17	944	238	19
Larceny from shops and stalls ..	937	394	163	1,023	447	137	923	427	144
Other larcenies (exceeding £5 in value) ..	1,327	645	66	1,230	555	50	1,048	447	45
Other larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value) ..	4,473	1,981	384	3,788	1,550	279	2,974	1,239	232
Embezzlement ..	125	37	5	157	59	6	85	28	3
Obtaining goods, etc., by false pretences ..	547	239	55	609	246	48	358	152	34
Receiving stolen goods ..	416	243	144	296	193	60	283	185	60
Other offences against property without violence ..	128	118	9	159	88	4	84	84	—
Total ..	12,004	4,668	1,134	11,354	4,125	836	9,130	3,404	756
Other offences not included in the above classes—									
Forgery and uttering ..	77	44	11	80	47	6	58	26	4
Unlawful possession of firearms ..	10	10	—	13	16	1	8	7	—
Attempting to commit suicide ..	31	15	5	32	16	7	19	5	2
Other indictable offences ..	44	46	14	52	65	10	53	58	9
Total ..	162	115	30	177	144	24	138	96	15
Total Indictable Offences	15,329	7,205	1,356	14,949	6,908	998	12,171	5,760	897

Table 164. Number and sex of Persons proceeded against for Non-Indictable Offences.

Non-indictable offences	1947			1948			1949		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Adulteration of food, drugs, etc.	366	294	72	341	262	79	292	234	58
Assaults	984	927	57	1,180	1,115	65	1,202	1,139	63
Betting and Gaming	180	168	12	348	337	11	347	343	4
Betting Act, 1931, Offences against	69	55	14	87	78	9	34	34	—
Conduct likely to lead to Breach of the Peace...	136	135	1	143	139	4	197	197	—
Cruelty to animals	728	667	61	546	505	41	514	474	40
Cruelty to or neglect of children	118	91	27	56	43	13	59	48	11
Diseases of Animals Act, Offences against	318	309	9	368	360	8	352	344	8
Dog., Offences in relation to	13,886	11,627	2,259	13,347	11,314	2,033	13,289	10,820	2,469
Education and School Attendance Acts— Offences against	9,343	7,153	2,190	8,018	5,986	2,032	6,756	5,170	1,586
Firearms Act, 1925—Offences against	317	312	5	258	256	2	244	243	1
Forestry Act, 1928—Offences against	315	291	24	122	113	9	78	71	7
Game Laws—Offences against	153	152	1	192	192	—	191	188	3
Highway Acts—Offences against— Road Traffic Act, 1933	88,620	80,356	8,264	100,082	89,640	10,442	97,919	87,304	10,615
“ Transport Acts	727	718	9	1,313	1,291	22	867	848	19
Other road offences	6,267	5,857	410	8,228	7,792	436	8,425	7,939	486
Indecent Exposure	154	150	4	194	192	2	221	215	6
Intoxicating Liquor Laws—Offences against:—									
Drunkenness, simple	1,909	1,620	289	2,476	2,163	313	2,262	2,007	255
Drunkenness, with aggravations	1,448	1,340	108	1,681	1,559	122	1,669	1,538	131
Offences against closing regulations	1,314	948	366	1,875	1,297	578	1,988	1,449	539
Other offences against intoxicating liquor laws	7,022	6,755	267	10,121	9,780	341	10,835	10,546	289
Labour Laws—Offences against	301	290	71	539	381	158	499	341	158
Live Stock Breeding Acts—Offences against	206	188	18	144	139	5	181	165	16
Malicious damage	1,158	1,080	78	1,264	1,218	46	1,039	984	55
Noxious Weeds Act, 1936, Sec. 3	2,150	1,860	290	530	438	92	739	633	106
Police regulations—Offences against:									
Dublin Metropolitan Police Acts	2,825	2,674	151	4,131	3,991	140	5,230	5,072	158
Summary Jurisdiction (Ireland) Act, 1851	3,563	3,266	297	3,553	3,290	263	3,532	3,277	255
Other	163	154	9	234	222	12	259	242	17
Prostitution (soliciting, etc.)	139	—	139	157	—	157	166	—	166
Public Dance Halls Act, 1935—Offences against	82	70	12	128	111	17	47	44	3
Receiving or Possessing Stolen Property	62	50	12	31	21	10	18	14	4
Revenue Laws—Offences against	502	486	16	755	732	23	1,169	1,128	41
Stage Carriage and Cab Regulations— Offences against	110	109	1	48	47	1	100	100	—
Stealing	1,944	1,709	235	918	834	84	631	579	52
Street Trading Act, 1926—Offences against	1,371	557	814	907	369	538	1,420	612	808
Unlawful possession	660	547	113	492	412	80	311	263	48
Vagrancy Acts—Offences against:—									
Beggary	390	230	160	447	289	158	486	305	181
Other	236	208	28	318	275	43	234	178	56
Weights and Measures Acts—Offences against	104	87	17	81	65	16	147	120	27
Emergency Powers Act and Orders— Offences against	948	764	184	781	569	212	—	—	—
Other offences	402	347	55	910	747	163	1,097	956	141
Total	151,980	134,541	17,439	167,344	148,564	18,780	165,046	146,164	18,882

NOTE.—The above Table deals only with summary offences. Only strictly criminal proceedings are included; proceedings instituted with a view to having only an order made are not included.

Table 165. Results of Proceedings for Indictable Offences.

Result of proceedings against persons	1947	1948	1949
Information refused	181	180	146
Dealt with summarily:			
Dismissed	787	703	529
Charge proved and order made without conviction	3,538	3,140	2,787
Convicted	2,955	2,772	2,337
Otherwise disposed of	53	38	32
Charge withdrawn	66	53	25
Dealt with on Indictment:			
Nolle prosequi entered	40	32	31
Found insane	6	1	—
Acquitted	110	86	95
Convicted	490	497	406
Otherwise disposed of	—	6	8
Committed for trial and still awaiting hearing	97	95	36
Pending in District Court	238	303	223
Total apprehended or summoned	8,561	7,906	6,657

Table 166. Age and Sex of Persons convicted summarily of Indictable Offences.

Ages	1947		1948		1949	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 14 years	152	14	148	6	91	7
14 to 16	128	15	178	11	139	14
16 to 21	693	75	709	46	637	47
21 to 30	811	91	777	82	649	86
30 to 40	416	88	358	67	274	56
40 and over	369	103	302	88	264	73
Total	2,569	386	2,472	300	2,054	283
	2,955		2,772		2,337	

Table 167. Results of Proceedings for Non-Indictable Offences.

Result	1946	1947	1948	1949
Charges withdrawn or dismissed	8,376	9,639	10,726	9,688
Charge proved and order made without conviction	22,868	24,546	27,618	26,830
Convicted summarily	119,570	117,482	128,973	128,505
Otherwise disposed of	114	23	27	23
Total	150,928	151,690	167,344	165,046

Table 168. Nature of Penalty imposed on persons convicted summarily of Non-Indictable Offences.

Penalty	1946	1947	1948	1949
	NUMBER			
Imprisonment: (without option of fine)				
Over 1 month	252	284	283	294
1 month and under	681	594	625	726
Total	933	878	908	1,019
Sent to reformatory schools	5	8	6	3
Fines imposed *	118,544	116,539	127,993	127,360
Recognisances	88	51	53	117
Otherwise disposed of	—	6	13	6
Total	119,570	117,482	128,973	128,505

NOTE.—The above table gives particulars of the results of proceedings in cases of non-indictable offences tried summarily by Courts of Summary Jurisdiction, including Juvenile Courts

* "Fines imposed" include cases where there is an option to go to prison

Table 169. Ages of Criminal Prisoners and Expenditure on Prisons and Borstal Institution.

Ages	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Under 16 years	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
16 and under 21 years	458	370	464	367	406	390	370
21 " " 25 " "	412	443	504	468	398	471	394
25 " " 30 " "	368	278	347	315	391	403	399
30 " " 40 " "	450	416	460	443	433	395	391
40 " " 50 " "	366	302	338	337	284	252	307
50 " " 60 " "	255	189	232	220	181	183	200
60 " " 70 " "	84	120	161	143	87	113	124
70 and over	18	22	20	21	18	16	27
Total ..	2,411	2,140	2,526	2,316	2,198	2,223	2,212
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total expenditure on Prisons and Borstal Institution in each year	101,929	106,158	115,672	121,133	132,177	162,760	158,640

Liquor Laws.

Table 170. Offences against Intoxicating Liquor Laws.

Offence	1947		1948		1949	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Drunkenness, simple	1,620	289	2,163	313	2,007	255
" " with aggravations	1,340	108	1,559	122	1,538	131
Offences by licensed persons (or their servants)—						
Permitting drunkenness on licensed premises or selling drink to drunken persons	9	1	17	5	12	7
Supplying or selling drink to persons under 18 years	2	1	19	6	9	2
Offences against closing regulations	948	366	1,297	578	1,449	539
Other offences by licensed persons	108	33	119	28	84	26
Unlicensed sale of drink	15	2	28	6	17	5
Other offences against intoxicating liquor laws	6,621	230	9,597	296	10,424	249
Total ..	10,663	1,000	14,799	1,354	15,540	1,214
	11,693		16,153		16,754	

Table 171. Results of Proceedings for Infringements of Intoxicating Liquor Laws.

Results	1947		1948		1949	
	Drunk-ness	Other offences	Drunk-ness	Other offences	Drunk-ness	Other offences
Discharged (charge withdrawn or dismissed) ..	81	745	135	1,038	86	724
Charge proved and order made without conviction	366	308	443	355	447	282
Otherwise disposed of (not convicted)	—	1	—	—	—	1
Convicted :	2,910	7,282	3,579	10,603	3,398	11,816
Imprisoned without option of fine	71	2	74	—	107	1
Fined	2,834	7,280	3,504	10,603	3,285	11,815
Otherwise disposed of	5	—	1	—	6	—
Total number proceeded against	3,357	8,336	4,157	11,996	3,931	12,823

Table 172 Prison Statistics.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Committals :							
Number of committals (including Borstal)—							
Male	3,039	2,572	2,939	2,766	2,753	2,804	2,604
Female	616	703	814	685	604	590	600
Total	3,655	3,280	3,753	3,451	3,357	3,394	3,204
Per 10,000 of population	12	11	14	12	11	11	10
Daily average number in custody—							
Convicts	135.83	120.55	118.26	101.50	82.34	77.33	83.97
Ordinary	603.79	575.84	577.96	542.16	459.81	464.35	446.21
Borstal	26.91	27.41	37.11	39.69	40.98	46.82	50.34
Total	766.53	723.80	733.33	683.35	583.13	588.80	580.52
Total in custody at end of year	669	674	741	568	580	521	437
Analysis of committals—							
Committed on remand and afterwards discharged	638	692	740	746	818	833	633
Summary conviction	2,049	1,784	2,247	2,019	1,935	1,947	1,963
As debtors, contempt of court and want of sureties	121	99	129	152	89	88	91
Convictions of superior courts	376*	382*	303*	312	280	289	285
Committed and acquitted, remaining on remand or for trial, or otherwise disposed of	471	323	334	222	235	237	232
Total	3,655	3,280	3,753	3,451	3,357	3,394	3,204
Convictions :							
Offences of criminal prisoners committed on conviction—							
Offences against the person .. Males	301	308	349	353	289	358	399
Females	29	32	52	29	12	24	30
Offences against property with violence .. Males	347	282	324	331	330	356	329
Females	38	23	20	23	24	31	32
Offences against property without violence .. Males	975	788	845	723	795	733	612
Females	184	189	182	148	135	103	85
Drunkenness Males	67	69	90	98	108	105	119
Females	72	81	95	77	86	88	112
Other offences Males	272	236	349	354	280	308	319
Females	115	130	220	180	139	117	175
Total .. Males	1,962	1,683	1,957	1,859	1,802	1,860	1,778
Females	438	455	569	457	396	363	434
Total criminal prisoners convicted	2,400	2,138	2,526	2,316	2,198	2,223	2,212
Other persons convicted—							
Debtors, contempt of court and want of sureties	121	99	129	152	89	88	91
Borstal inmates	11	27	23	15	17	13	36
Recommitted from asylums and Borstal Institution	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
Military offenders	11	2	—	—	—	—	—
Licences revoked or forfeited	2	—	1	3	4	1	—
Others	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
Total committals on conviction	2,548	2,266	2,681	2,486	2,309	2,327	2,339
Sentences :							
Penal servitude	54	43	30	17	35	38	32
6 months to 2 years	583	564	547	484	498	525	504
4 weeks to 6 months	1,486	1,240	1,609	1,502	1,322	1,318	1,232
Up to 4 weeks (inclusive)	398	381	463	461	424	417	528
Period unspecified	10	9	5	3	8	11	7
Total	2,531	2,237	2,654	2,467	2,287	2,309	2,303
To Borstal	11	27	23	15	17	13	36
Recommitted from asylums and Borstal Institution	2	—	2	—	—	2	—
Executed	2	1	1	—	1	1	—
Licences revoked or forfeited	2	—	1	3	4	1	—
Others	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Total	2,548	2,266	2,681	2,486	2,309	2,327	2,339

*Includes 76 males in 1943, 2 males in 1944 and 1 male in 1945 sentenced by Special Criminal Court and subsequently transferred to military custody.

Table 173. Number of Juveniles charged with certain offences.

Nature of Offence	1943	1947	1948	1949		
				Total	Male	Female
Burglary	22	35	12	7	7	—
Housebreaking	852	748	879	688	664	24
Larceny—pedal cycles	64	84	114	112	106	6
Larceny—unattended vehicles	86	163	195	154	148	6
Larceny—shops and stalls	232	306	286	263	231	32
Larceny—over £5	2/2	238	204	192	158	34
Larceny—£5 and under	649	812	670	5/0	465	75
Malicious damage	172	119	161	142	142	—
Other offences	130	109	109	146	132	14
Total	2,409	2,614	2,630	2,244	2,053	191

Table 174. Age and Sex of Juveniles charged.

Age and Sex	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Male :							
Under 12 years	550	561	568	551	511	607	434
12—14 years	657	545	563	504	551	537	495
14—16	871	655	703	560	629	670	608
16—18	802	640	613	494	601	565	516
Female :							
Under 12 years	68	78	65	60	57	38	28
12—14 years	106	71	89	68	75	53	50
14—16	153	117	112	83	97	61	60
16—18	178	133	120	89	93	99	53
Total { Male	2,880	2,401	2,447	2,109	2,292	2,379	2,053
{ Female	505	399	386	300	322	251	191

Table 175. Circumstances contributing to Juvenile Delinquency.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Lack of parental control	1,521	1,123	1,282	1,088	1,175	1,103	1,082
Youthful gang influence	299	171	205	216	186	2/3	237
Criminal associations	117	147	97	80	86	97	61
Mischief	440	565	512	423	385	466	273
Necessity	151	101	54	27	92	35	20
Desire to get money for amusement	857	693	683	575	687	704	571
Total	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409	2,611*	2,628*	2,244

Table 176. Housing and Family Circumstances of Juveniles charged.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number of accused residing in :—							
Tenements	418	362	299	321	352	260	251
Houses of 3 rooms or less	1,137	958	990	769	804	848	687
Houses of over 3 rooms	1,825	1,475	1,542	1,301	1,426	1,490	1,276
Waits or without parents or homes	5	5	2	18	32	32	30
Total	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409	2,614	2,630	2,244
Number in families of persons charged :—							
5 and under	869	717	758	620	642	646	525
6 and not over 8	1,423	1,180	1,176	1,008	1,131	1,099	1,038
9	932	741	738	660	739	796	620
Over 11	156	157	161	120	99	69	61
Waits or without parents or homes	5	5	—	1	—	—	—
Total	3,385	2,800	2,833	2,409	2,611*	2,610†	2,244

* Excluding 3 in 1947 and 2 in 1948 for whom no information is available.

† Excluding 20 in 1948 for whom no information is available.

Table 177. Juvenile Offenders, 1948, classified according to Nature of Offence and by (1) Age and Sex; (2) Occupation of (a) offenders, (b) parents or guardians; (3) Circumstances contributing to delinquency; (4) Housing and Family Circumstances of delinquents.

	Total	House breaking	LARCENY				Malicious Damage	Other Offences
			Cycles and Un-attended Vehicles	Shops and Stalls	Over £5	Under £5		
Total { Male ..	2,379	843	279	256	169	564	157	111
{ Female ..	251	36	30	30	35	106	4	10
AGE AND SEX.								
Male:								
Under 12 years ..	607	216	77	57	27	151	70	9
12-14 years ..	537	212	63	59	23	123	40	17
14-16 " ..	670	226	95	73	55	158	30	33
16-18 " ..	565	189	44	67	64	132	17	52
Female:								
Under 12 years ..	38	4	5	4	2	22	1	—
12-14 years ..	53	13	9	6	2	19	2	2
14-16 " ..	61	7	7	6	10	27	1	3
16-18 " ..	99	12	9	14	21	38	—	5
OCCUPATION OF OFFENDERS.								
Schoolchildren ..	1,422	508	179	139	65	362	133	36
Messengers ..	329	99	33	64	31	70	8	24
Agricultural workers ..	82	21	7	3	5	26	6	14
Other occupations ..	436	121	46	46	71	113	10	29
No occupation ..	361	130	44	34	32	99	4	18
OCCUPATION OF PARENTS OR GUARDIANS.								
Industrial workers ..	632	199	66	67	53	178	35	34
Agricultural workers ..	168	50	11	8	16	48	16	19
Casual labourers ..	855	295	118	86	63	201	56	36
Other occupations ..	657	222	76	66	51	174	44	24
No occupation ..	316	113	38	58	21	68	10	8
No information ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CIRCUMSTANCES CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY								
Lack of parental control	1,103	371	176	120	71	277	27	61
Youthful gang influence	223	110	22	27	12	38	9	5
Criminal associations ..	97	38	14	9	12	18	—	6
Mischief ..	466	135	46	10	27	106	121	21
Necessity ..	35	6	3	4	4	16	2	—
Desire to get money for amusement ..	704	219	48	115	78	214	2	28
No information ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSING AND FAMILY CIRCUMSTANCES OF DELINQUENTS.								
Number of accused residing in* :—								
Tenements ..	260	114	31	28	31	46	16	4
Houses of 3 rooms or less ..	848	320	94	91	57	201	51	34
Houses of over 3 rooms	1,490	441	182	164	122	405	94	82
Number in families of persons charged† :—								
5 and under ..	646	308	80	50	58	156	56	38
6 and not over 8 ..	1,099	366	125	122	77	301	56	52
9 " " " 11 ..	796	276	87	105	64	192	45	27
Over 11 " " ..	69	29	17	8	5	2	4	4

* Excluding 32 with no fixed abode.

† Excluding 20 for whom no information is available.

Table 177a. Juvenile offenders, 1949, classified according to Nature of Offence and by (1) Age and Sex; (2) Occupation of (a) offenders, (b) parents or guardians; (3) Circumstances contributing to delinquency; (4) Housing and family circumstances of delinquents

	Total	House breaking	LARCENY				Malicious Damage	Other Offences
			Cycles and Un-attended Vehicles	Shops and Stalls	Over £5	Under £5		
Total { Male ..	2,053	664	254	231	158	465	142	139
Female ..	191	24	12	32	34	75	—	14
AGE AND SEX								
Male :								
Under 12 years ..	434	163	61	30	20	89	56	15
12-14 years ..	495	163	59	64	34	107	49	19
14-16 " ..	608	181	89	84	61	126	28	39
16-18 " ..	516	157	45	53	43	143	9	66
Female :								
Under 12 years ..	28	6	3	7	1	10	—	1
12-14 years ..	50	5	4	4	3	31	—	3
14-16 " ..	60	6	4	9	13	23	—	5
16-18 " ..	53	7	1	12	17	11	—	5
OCCUPATION OF OFFENDERS								
Schoolchildren ..	1,166	384	154	125	66	270	114	53
Messengers ..	293	65	30	67	29	69	13	20
Agricultural workers ..	77	16	9	2	6	28	2	14
Other occupations ..	399	106	32	45	62	98	10	46
No occupation ..	309	117	41	24	29	75	3	20
OCCUPATION OF PARENTS OR GUARDIANS								
Industrial workers ..	547	162	63	80	36	106	57	43
Agricultural workers ..	183	56	15	13	10	60	9	20
Casual labourers ..	685	206	75	93	69	165	32	45
Other occupations ..	535	187	60	42	53	130	30	33
No occupation ..	290	75	53	35	24	78	14	11
No information ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CIRCUMSTANCES CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY								
Lack of parental control ..	1,082	356	136	113	94	249	48	86
Youthful gang influence ..	237	76	29	22	15	37	52	6
Criminal associations ..	61	24	11	7	3	12	—	4
Mischief ..	273	73	41	17	21	61	27	33
Necessity ..	20	2	2	2	3	11	—	—
Desire to get money for amusement ..	571	157	47	102	56	170	15	24
HOUSING AND FAMILY CIRCUMSTANCES OF DELINQUENTS.								
Number of accused residing in*—								
Tenements ..	251	85	47	46	12	49	2	10
Houses of 3 rooms or less ..	687	211	100	87	54	174	20	41
Houses of over 3 rooms ..	1,276	385	116	128	124	306	119	98
Number in families of persons charged :—								
5 and under ..	525	160	63	50	46	127	34	45
6 and not over 8 ..	1,038	307	127	127	77	256	69	75
9 " " " 11 ..	620	199	71	81	63	143	36	27
Over 11 ..	61	22	5	5	6	14	3	6

* Excluding 30 with no fixed abode.

Table 178. Numbers in each rank of the Forces on which provision in the Estimates for Defence for the years ended 31st March, 1947, 1948, 1949 and 1950 was based.

Rank*	1947	1948	1949	1950
Commissioned Officers:—				
Lieutenant-General	1	1	1	—
Major-General	1	1	1	1
Colonels	40	31	31	32
Lieutenant-Colonels	117	62	63	63
Commandants	303	248	248	248
Captains	559	531	536	536
Lieutenants	485	482	488	488
2nd Lieutenants }				
Total	1,506	1,356	1,368	1,368
Non-Commissioned Officers:—				
Sergeants-Major	28	39	32	32
Battalion Quarter Master Sergeants	26	30	31	31
Company Sergeants	124	168	173	173
Company Quarter Master Sergeants	264	334	333	333
Sergeants	970	1,267	1,302	1,194
Corporals	1,465	2,193	2,230	2,016
Total	2,877	4,031	4,101	3,779
Privates	8,168	9,943	10,080	7,932
Cadets	146	138	110	124
Grand Total	12,697	15,468	15,659	13,203

Numbers in the Reserve (1st and 2nd Line), on which provision in the Estimates for Defence for the years ended 31st March, 1949 and 1950 was based

	Reserve of Officers— First Line	Reserve of Men— First Line	Reserve—All Ranks— Second Line
1949	682	5,078	45,000
1950	652	5,414	40,000

* Naval forces entered at equivalent army rank.

Table 179. Distribution of the force of the Garda Síochána and number of each rank at 30th June, 1949.

	Dublin Metropolitan	Other	Total
Districts	5	107	112
Stations	26	784	810
Force—			
Headquarters Officers			6
Chief Superintendents	1	25	26
Superintendents	10	124	134
Inspectors	30	47	77
Station Sergeants	58	—	58
Sergeants	171	1,077	1,248
Guards	1,286	4,434	5,720
Total Garda Síochána	1,556	5,707	7,269

Table 180. Amount of Exchequer Receipts in

Heads of Revenue	1942	1943	1944	1945
	£	£	£	£
Customs	10,881,000	10,660,000	11,388,000	11,293,000
Excise	7,062,000	7,350,000	8,009,000	8,884,000
Motor Vehicles, etc., Duties	978,000	631,000	538,000	621,000
Estate, etc., Duties	1,240,000	1,370,000	1,460,000	1,533,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee Stamps)	503,000	490,000	485,000	522,000
Property and Income Tax (including Sur-Tax, etc.)	9,384,000	10,080,000	11,476,000	12,517,000
Corporation Profits Tax	910,000	2,760,000	3,781,000	4,042,000
Excess Profits Tax	34,000	40,000	31,000	3,000
Post Office	2,200,000	2,425,000	2,600,000	2,700,000
Miscellaneous (including Fee Stamps)	3,788,000	3,922,000	4,012,000	4,060,000
Total Revenue	36,980,000	39,728,000	43,780,000	46,175,000
Other Receipts:				
Repayment of Advances:				
Under Unemployment Insurance Acts	—	—	22,000	—
Under Electricity (Supply) Acts, 1927-49 and Lifley Reservoir Act, 1936	68,000	72,000	77,000	81,000
Under Road Fund (Advances) Act, 1926	186,000	195,000	74,000	—
Under Tourist Traffic Act, 1939	—	—	—	—
Under Coinage Act, 1926	63,000	41,000	—	—
Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935 to 1940	—	600,000	1,200,000	200,000
Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939	104,000	40,000	—	—
Under Transport Act, 1944	—	—	—	—
Money raised by creation of Public Debt:				
To meet Capital Expenditure under Telephone Capital Acts, 1924 to 1946	130,000	90,000	65,000	60,000
By Savings Certificates	718,000	965,000	1,238,000	1,562,000
By Exchequer Bills	—	—	—	—
By Ways and Means Advances	4,100,000	1,700,000	1,350,000	1,800,000
By 3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61	7,920,000	—	—	—
By 3% Exchequer Bonds, 1965/70	—	—	—	—
By Other Borrowings	12,000	500,000	500,000	—
Total Receipts	50,280,000	43,932,000	48,306,000	49,878,000

ION VIII.

NCE.

each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1950.

1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	Heads of Revenue
£	£	£	£	£	
12,933,000	16,506,000	22,022,000	23,820,000	25,445,000	Customs
9,810,000	9,495,000	11,230,000	12,730,000	12,570,000	Excise
926,000	1,457,000	2,000,000	2,389,000	2,552,000	Motor Vehicles, etc., Duties
1,776,000	1,793,000	2,312,000	2,293,000	3,654,000	Estate, etc., Duties
620,000	894,000	1,290,000	1,619,000	1,565,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee Stamps)
13,100,000	12,361,000	13,115,000	16,102,000	17,051,000	Property and Income Tax (including Sur-Tax, etc.)
4,475,000	4,536,000	4,667,000	3,450,000	2,260,000	Corporation Profits Tax, etc.
—	—	—	—	—	Excess Profits Tax
3,000,000	3,200,000	3,800,000	4,100,000	4,319,000	Post Office
4,172,000	4,111,000	4,762,000	5,189,000	4,610,000	Miscellaneous (including Fee Stamps)
50,812,000	54,353,000	65,198,000	71,692,000	74,026,000	Total Revenue
—	—	—	—	—	Other Receipts :
—	—	—	—	—	Repayment of Advances :
—	—	—	—	—	Under Unemployment Insurance Acts.
86,000	90,000	95,000	345,000	481,000	Under Elect. (Supply) Acts, 1927-49 and Liffey Reservoir Act, 1936
—	—	—	—	—	Under Road Fund (Advances) Act, 1926.
—	—	—	4,000	—	Under Tourist Traffic Act, 1939
—	—	—	—	—	Under Coinage Act, 1926.
—	—	6,000	—	—	Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935 to 1940
2,000	2,000	—	192,000	—	Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939
—	—	—	—	561,000	Under Transport Act, 1944
100,000	353,000	335,000	1,225,000	1,250,000	Money raised by creation of Public Debt :
1,494,000	823,000	972,000	1,309,000	1,416,000	To meet Capital Expenditure under Telephone Capital Acts, 1934 to 1946.
—	—	1,450,000	4,000,000	—	By Savings Certificates.
3,500,000	5,600,000	3,550,000	7,650,000	15,933,000	By Exchequer Bills.
—	—	—	—	—	By Ways and Means Advances.
—	—	—	—	—	By 3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61
—	—	1,500,000	12,900,000	9,600,000	By 3% Exchequer Bonds, 1965/70
450,000	—	—	—	—	By Other Borrowings
56,444,000	61,221,000	73,106,000	99,317,000	103,267,000	Total Receipts.

Table 181. Amount of Exchequer Issues in

Heads of Expenditure	1942	1943	1944	1945
Central Fund Services :	£	£	£	£
Service of Debt	2,697,409	2,870,398	2,961,017	2,896,043
Road Fund	978,000	631,000	538,000	619,000
Payments to Local Taxation Account, etc. ..	1,069,317	1,079,516	1,080,349	1,065,796
Annuities and Pensions	11,912	12,258	12,433	13,186
Salaries and Allowances	13,974	13,974	13,974	13,966
Salaries of Judges and Justices	81,849	80,904	81,997	82,928
Miscellaneous Services	253,958	274,075	316,519	312,882
Total Central Fund Services	5,106,420	4,962,125	5,004,289	5,003,801
Supply Services :				
Army	8,154,938	8,394,505	8,188,861	8,147,386
Revenue Department	887,957	899,217	928,085	991,160
Post Office	2,471,798	2,627,867	2,730,285	3,012,651
Other Civil Services	24,003,456	26,162,132	28,157,491	31,365,785
Total Supply Services	35,518,148	38,083,721	40,004,723	43,516,982
Total †	40,624,568	43,045,846	45,009,012	48,520,783
Other Issues :				
Issues to meet Capital Expenditure, etc. :—				
Under Unemployment Insurance Acts ..	—	—	22,000	—
Under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941 ..	2,460,000	201,000	—	—
Under Telephone Capital Acts	130,000	90,000	65,000	60,000
Under Turf Development Act, 1946 ..	—	—	—	—
Under Road Fund (Advances) Acts, 1926 and 1948	—	—	—	—
Under Shannon Electricity Acts	7,250	6,150	2,736	—
Under Electricity (Supply) Acts and Liffey				
Reservoir Act, 1936	250,000	—	—	—
Under Coinage Act, 1926	62,737	41,322	—	—
Under Air Navigation & Transport Act, 1936 ..	—	—	—	—
Under Industrial Alcohol Act, 1938	—	—	—	—
Under Transport Act, 1944 (Section 18) ..	—	—	—	—
Under National Stud Act, 1945	—	—	—	—
Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935 to 1949 ..	—	—	—	—
Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act, 1939 ..	6,209	—	529	1,532
Under Tourist Traffic Acts, 1939 to 1946 ..	3,100	7,240	3,600	37,202
Under Alginate Industries (Irish) Ltd., (Ac-				
quisition of Shares) Act, 1949	—	—	—	—
Under Insurance (Amendment) Act, 1938 ..	—	1,053,776	—	—
Under Industrial and Life Assurance Amalgam-				
ation Co., Ltd. (Acquisition of Shares) Act,				
1947	—	—	—	—
Issues for Redemption of Debt etc. :—				
For Savings Certificates paid off	470,000	450,000	448,000	429,000
For Ways and Means Advances repaid ..	4,600,000	300,000	1,425,000	1,375,000
For Exchequer Bills paid off	—	—	—	—
Other borrowings repaid	—	1,600	500 0	250,000
Total Issues	48,613,864	45,196,929	47,475,877	50,673,567

* Includes the annuity of £250,000 payable under the Damage to Property (Compensation) Amend-
 † Includes a number of items of a capital and productive character, together with certain abnormal and
 over revenue for the same year.

each year ended 31st March, 1942 to 1950.

1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	Heads of Expenditure
£	£	£	£	£	
3,210,915*	3,277,709*	3,258,077	3,539,140	3,978,058	Central Fund Services :
923,000	1,457,000	2,000,000	2,389,000	2,552,000	Service of Debt
1,093,866	1,120,159	1,167,722	1,206,765	1,211,804	Road Fund
15,121	17,210	19,394	20,305	19,238	Payments to Local Taxation
13,974	13,974	15,586	15,589	15,589	Account, etc.
84,370	87,008	112,673	114,714	116,803	Annuities and Pensions
64,553	6,392	64,036	19,824	3,674	Salaries and Allowances
					Salaries of Judges and Justices
					Miscellaneous Services
5,410,804	5,979,452	6,637,538	7,305,337	7,897,166	Total Central Fund Services
8,768,712	4,983,022	3,671,891	3,674,322	3,679,172	Supply Services :
1,060,324	1,207,053	1,200,176	1,215,883	1,346,961	Army
3,305,689	3,855,939	4,387,664	4,563,811	5,227,500	Revenue Department
34,368,376	42,839,370	49,267,399	55,184,078	63,060,968	Post Office
					Other Civil Services
47,503,101	52,885,384	58,527,130	64,638,094	73,314,601	Total Supply Services
52,913,905	58,864,836	65,164,668	71,943,431	81,211,767	Total†
—	—	—	—	—	Other Issues :
—	—	—	—	—	Issues to meet Capital Expenditure,
100,000	353,000	335,000	1,225,000	1,250,000	etc. :—
—	353,000	876,000	800,000	1,078,557	Under Unemployment Insurance Acts
—	—	—	686,000	1,600,000	Under Section 49 of Finance Act,
—	—	—	—	—	1941
—	400,000	3,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	Under Telephone Capital Acts
—	—	—	—	—	Under Turf Development Act, 1946
55,000	785,987	1,042,002	—	—	Under Road Fund (Advances) Acts,
—	—	—	360,145	201,202	1926 and 1948
—	—	—	—	—	Under Shannon Electricity Acts
—	68,787	44,760	30,750	13,940	Under Electricity (Supply) Acts,
8,078	192,214	25,000	2,000,000	6,020,000	and Liffey Reservoir Act, 1936.
79,049	180,116	97,508	11,108	2,675	Under Coinage Act, 1926.
—	—	—	—	—	Under Air Navigation & Transport
—	—	—	—	—	Act, 1936
—	—	—	—	—	Under Industrial Alcohol Act, 1938
—	—	—	—	—	Under Transport Act 1944 (Sec. 18)
—	—	110,698	—	—	Under National Stud Act, 1945
547,000	626,000	707,000	837,000	896,000	Under Local Loans Fund Acts, 1935 to 1949
2,000,000	—	645,500	13,295,500	6,764,000	Under Trade Loans (Guarantee) Act
—	—	1,450,000	4,000,000	—	1939
500,431	260,120	—	—	—	Under Tourist Traffic Acts, 1939 to 1946
56,203,463	62,084,060	73,498,136	99,188,934	103,043,241	Under Alginat Industries (Ireland) Ltd.
					(Acquisition of Shares) Act, 1949
					Under Insurance (Amendment) Act,
					1938
					Under Industrial and Life Assurance
					Amalgamation Co., Ltd. (Acquisition
					of Shares) Act, 1947
					Issues for Redemption of Debt, etc. :—
					For Savings Certificates paid off.
					For Ways and Means Advances repaid
					For Exchequer Bills paid off.
					Other borrowings repaid
					Total Issues.

ment Act, 1926 hitherto included in "Miscellaneous Services."

non-recurrent charges. The total amount of these in each year is greater than the excess of expenditure

Table 182. Amounts issued from the Exchequer for Supply Services in each year ended 31st

NOTE.—The figures in this Table are in many cases not comparable from year

Service	Actual Amounts issued in each year				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£
President's Establishment ..	3,754	3,699	3,760	3,783	4,283
Oireachtas	118,282	119,275	121,249	123,665	129,107
Dept. of Taoiseach	12,840	15,044	15,313	15,203	16,300
Central Statistics Office † ..	—	—	—	—	—
Comptroller and Auditor- General	18,949	19,750	19,053	19,641	22,566
Office of the Minister for Finance	71,831	74,780	77,737	68,108	71,758
Office of the Revenue Commis- sioners	887,957	899,217	928,085	991,160	1,060,324
Office of Public Works	139,054	132,395	143,348	136,509	151,642
Public Works and Buildings ..	1,082,536	950,906	862,863	964,060	734,311
Employment Schemes	735,754	1,805,196	1,107,285	1,208,077	1,176,302
Special Emergency Schemes ..	478,100				
Management of Government Stocks	20,477	20,500	22,733	22,715	22,571
Civil Service Commission	21,106	22,020	23,664	18,373	20,530
Irish Tourist Board	3,500	6,366	8,992	15,000	16,145
Commissions & Special Inquiries Superannuation and Retired Allowances	7,053	6,528	5,498	4,537	3,005
Rates on Government Property	488,259	517,674	557,306	570,130	586,858
Secret Service	138,465	139,871	146,650	152,924	160,699
Expenses under Electoral Act and Juries Act	9,546	11,250	7,089	12,929	9,382
Supplementary Agricultural Grants	16,570	16,772	15,864	15,781	15,448
Law Charges	1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989	1,270,989
Universities and Colleges	65,570	63,855	69,009	74,378	79,177
Stationery and Printing	160,906	161,730	231,730	162,068	161,239
Valuation and Boundary Survey	143,327	191,368	180,164	180,351	162,638
Ordnance Survey	32,511	33,531	33,804	34,088	36,279
Agriculture	27,120	27,785	25,242	24,206	33,302
Fisheries and Gaeltacht Ser- vices	1,367,193	971,027	1,005,890	717,735	813,365
Office of the Minister for Justice	50,960	56,457	22,277	18,474	15,367
Garda Síochána	42,872	42,477	44,128	46,598	51,810
Prisons	2,026,524	1,980,509	2,147,113	2,218,735	2,382,616
District Court	83,325	104,938	110,988	118,730	125,520
Circuit Court	39,468	40,515	43,453	46,835	51,907
Supreme Court and High Court of Justice	47,210	44,760	52,201	62,117	62,632
Land Registry and Registry of Deeds	54,548	52,490	55,266	56,627	60,783
Public Record Office	45,173	44,105	47,333	50,526	55,299
Local Government*	5,169	5,235	5,560	5,280	5,671
Office of the Minister for Education	1,225,729	1,432,770	1,580,222	1,714,420	1,800,060
Primary Education	182,453	184,944	193,624	205,358	221,077
Secondary Education	3,783,943	3,810,215	3,927,477	4,001,058	4,118,387
Technical Instruction	475,351	488,365	516,330	555,001	593,204
Science and Art	325,438	334,502	336,796	360,438	408,092
Reformatory and Industrial Schools	43,045	43,858	47,146	49,538	70,812
Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies	119,226	120,201	122,518	129,000	128,002
	15,772	10,599	12,300	14,090	15,390

* Formerly Local Government and Public Health.

† Formerly provided for in the Vote for Industry and Commerce.

March, 1942 to 1950 and estimated expenditure in the year ending 31st March, 1951.

to year, owing to the transfer of Services from one Vote to another.

Actual Amounts issued in each year				Estimated Expenditure	Service
1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	
£ 4,119	£ 4,303	£ 4,941	£ 5,308	£ 6,700	President's Establishment
135,295	153,128	172,061	183,910	186,500	Oireachtas
16,952	20,200	20,650	21,150	21,970	Dept. of Taoiseach
—	—	—	3,700	93,850	Central Statistics Office †
24,840	26,454	25,923	26,134	30,330	Comptroller and Auditor-General
83,249	93,823	115,869	131,291	154,430	Office of the Minister for Finance
1,207,053	1,200,176	1,215,883	1,346,961	1,401,270	Office of the Revenue Commissioners
158,661	162,980	176,923	175,873	225,640	Office of Public Works
794,973	912,122	1,352,329	1,816,867	2,649,350	Public Works and Buildings
1,077,169	1,154,755	1,233,875	1,234,715	954,500	Employment and Special Emergency Schemes
22,387	22,252	22,175	22,049	25,750	Management of Government Stocks
23,968	27,634	28,026	28,988	31,900	Civil Service Commission
37,948	29,000	30,000	34,597	30,000	Irish Tourist Board
7,606	6,796	8,179	6,023	7,400	Commissions & Special Inquiries
659,474	833,341	775,649	865,489	943,650	Superannuation and Retired Allowances
166,970	190,078	210,041	229,548	242,600	Rates on Government Property
5,703	2,437	3,056	2,261	5,000	Secret Service
15,642	16,170	17,337	17,230	18,000	Expenses under Electoral Act and Juries Act
2,311,366	2,576,696	3,025,024	3,372,711	3,550,989	Supplementary Agricultural Grants
83,441	86,767	86,499	90,284	99,200	Law Charges
223,064	300,813	321,453	322,117	292,174	Universities and Colleges
201,604	304,566	304,905	337,077	317,380	Stationery and Printing
40,391	43,429	43,047	47,969	51,350	Valuation and Boundary Survey
39,184	38,981	42,491	42,969	46,240	Ordnance Survey
945,017	1,469,284	1,439,103	9,679,045	15,097,040	Agriculture
72,479	169,612	149,083	223,322	375,900	Fisheries and Gaeltacht Services
57,644	64,854	65,930	65,350	68,570	Office of the Minister for Justice
2,611,360	2,889,840	2,872,392	3,127,058	2,943,280	Gárda Síochána
130,559	146,379	170,644	180,830	173,630	Prisons
56,959	61,019	64,679	68,152	73,200	District Court
65,378	79,536	82,302	91,622	100,350	Circuit Court
63,480	68,832	70,272	74,817	77,030	Supreme Court and High Court of Justice
58,582	60,793	65,996	74,360	80,440	Land Registry and Registry of Deeds
6,289	6,740	6,877	7,138	7,540	Public Record Office
1,942,420	793,574	1,104,109	3,195,876	4,382,160	Local Government* Office of the Minister for Education
228,903	246,766	253,102	267,244	285,890	Primary Education
4,246,502	5,107,717	5,170,064	5,350,018	6,400,000	Secondary Education
693,483	820,553	864,166	895,168	926,330	Technical Instruction
453,616	565,355	597,923	649,726	704,730	Science and Art
71,666	116,132	94,168	102,291	122,550	Reformatory and Industrial Schools
144,313	131,929	168,967	159,515	155,210	Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies
31,860	41,910	52,640	54,665	55,300	

Table 182 (Contd.) Amounts issued from the Exchequer for Supply Services in each year ended

NOTE.—The figures in this Table are in many cases not comparable from year to

Service	Actual Amounts issued in each year				
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
	£	£	£	£	£
National Gallery	4,273	4,367	4,691	4,706	5,272
Department of Lands	1,326,742	1,237,398	1,232,865	1,198,472	1,266,779
Forestry	181,258	178,251	167,357	137,723	181,405
Industry and Commerce	240,144	268,377	318,657	309,681	312,106
*Transport and Marine Services	6,000	34,905	27,627	27,965	36,817
†Aviation and Meteorological Services	71,533	100,655	128,074	154,218	351,410
Industrial and Commercial Property Registration Office	13,345	12,310	11,984	11,596	13,420
Posts and Telegraphs	2,471,798	2,627,867	2,730,285	3,012,651	3,305,689
Wireless Broadcasting	60,029	65,336	68,599	77,449	83,483
Defence	8,154,938	8,304,505	8,188,861	8,147,886	8,768,712
Army Pensions	584,085	692,299	624,148	588,033	630,680
External Affairs	87,681	88,817	91,000	98,951	106,018
European Co-operation	—	—	—	—	—
Office of the Minister for Social Welfare	—	—	—	—	—
Old Age Pensions	3,550,078	3,635,659	3,740,119	3,682,150	3,694,719
Children's Allowances	—	—	700	1,463,968	2,071,759
Unemployment Insurance and Unemployment Assistance	784,425	851,964	1,004,350	892,917	916,569
Widows' and Orphans' Pensions	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	250,000
National Health Insurance	310,202	288,311	342,732	459,249	473,262
Miscellaneous Social Welfare Services‡	—	—	—	—	—
Health	—	—	—	—	—
General Register Office	12,508	12,246	13,607	14,717	13,518
Dundrum Asylum	16,854	17,621	18,366	19,635	20,991
Damage to Property (Neutrality) Compensation	112,000	211,916	76,985	—4,066	8,262
Miscellaneous	26,235	29,425	29,655	27,912	25,722
Transition Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—
Repayment of Trade Loans Advances	84,344	18,992	—	—	—
**Agricultural Produce Subsidies	187,423	497,650	699,898	855,000	822,000
Personal Injuries (Civilians) Compensation††	—	—	—	—	—
Alleviation of Distress	—	—	100,000	100,000	1,350,000
Food Allowances	193,000	426,893	515,717	569,650	581,795
Haulbowline Dockyard	3,456	2,710	2,678	3,283	2,925
League of Nations	—	7,948	8,000	8,998	8,753
Supplies	546,453	1,599,150	3,229,489	4,732,477	5,276,186
Emergency Scientific Research Bureau	11,981	24,178	27,207	10,726	—
Railway Tribunal	2,938	2,898	2,922	2,300	—
Compensation Bounties	34,580	22,605	100	—	—
Shipping	101,993	—	—	—	—
Total Supply Services	35,518,149	34,082,721	40,004,723	43,516,982	47,503,101

* Formerly Marine Service.

† Formerly Transport and Meteorological Services.

‡ Formerly provided for in the vote for Local Government and Public Health.

** Provided for in the vote for Agriculture.

†† Provided for in the vote for Superannuation and Retired Allowances.

31st March, 1942 to 1950 and estimated expenditure in the year ending 31st March, 1951.

year owing to the transfer of Services from one Vote to another.

Actual Amounts issued in each year					Estimated Expenditure	Service
1947	1948	1949	1950	1951		
£	£	£	£	£		
6,299	7,624	7,850	8,500	8,560		National Gallery
1,263,018	1,333,400	1,391,032	1,401,487	1,535,380		Department of Lands
234,928	294,230	422,775	446,653	603,630		Forestry
5,104,545	11,282,363	14,471,758	3,382,723	2,282,900		Industry and Commerce
27,195	59,234	176,627	4,230,547	370,040		Transport and Marine Services*
734,091	1,196,275	536,513	1,096,211	702,610		Aviation and Meteorological Services†
15,048	14,504	16,290	17,837	19,350		Industrial and Commercial Property Registration Office
3,855,939	4,387,665	4,563,811	5,227,500	5,488,600		Posts and Telegraphs
104,159	255,975	192,334	188,605	247,180		Wireless Broadcasting
4,983,022	3,671,891	3,674,322	3,679,172	3,976,710		Defence
820,959	818,361	802,266	827,237	869,320		Army Pensions
118,765	156,760	177,418	277,208	359,350		External Affairs
—	—	19,500	24,129	34,850		European Co-operation
400	625,289	637,475	382,756	378,610		Office of the Minister for Social Welfare
3,782,618	5,058,001	5,584,088	7,135,449	7,148,500		Old Age Pensions
2,180,525	2,175,067	2,181,893	2,181,844	2,230,000		Children's Allowances
971,317	1,176,229	1,207,610	1,204,082	1,361,200		Unemployment Insurance and Unemployment Assistance
450,000	939,500	309,348	1,056,438	1,012,100		Widows' and Orphans' Pensions
488,937	727,963	626,646	484,600	480,900		National Health Insurance
—	348,500	248,886	215,831	221,200		Miscellaneous Social Welfare Services‡
2,140	637,601	1,678,550	2,451,474	3,289,000		Health
15,921	11,645	15,296	19,662	18,540		General Register Office
22,526	23,277	26,029	28,500	30,970		Dundrum Asylum
9,845	13,604	6,899	—	8,300		Damage to Property (Neutrality) Compensation
34,393	31,031	406,667	38,493	34,110		Miscellaneous
5,000,000	—	—	—	2,000,000		Transition Development Fund
2,112	5,943	123,214	—	—		Repayment of Trade Loans Advances
930,000	2,059,948	2,294,992	2,674,506	—		Agricultural Produce Subsidies**
4,201	2,000	1,931	1,738	—		Personal Injuries (Civilians) Compensation††
1,888,621	165,524	307,290	—	—		Alleviation of Distress
589,189	—	—	—	—		Food Allowances
2,884	—	—	—	—		Haulbowline Dockyard
20,218	—	—	—	—		League of Nations
—	—	—	—	—		Supplies
—	—	—	—	—		Emergency Scientific Research Bureau
—	—	—	—	—		Railway Tribunal
—	—	—	—	—		Compensation Bounties
—	—	—	—	—		Shipping
52,885,384	58,527,130	64,638,063	73,314,600	78,127,233		Total Supply Services

Table 183. Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each Principal Article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts together with the appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1949, with comparative figures for net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1948.

Articles or Heads of Duty	Year ended 31st March, 1948 Net Receipts	Year ended 31st March, 1949		
		Net Receipts	Gross Receipts	Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments, and Allowances
	£	£	£	£
Aluminium manufactures, enumerated	4,535	3,211	3,327	116
Asphalt, etc.	13,758	17,366	17,616	250
Axles, springs, etc.	9,489	5,144	6,115	972
Beer	26,538	66,254	66,849	595
Books	6,301	5,978	6,001	23
Boot sundries, enumerated	3,697	—	—	—
Bottles and jars of glass :				
Empty	4,756	4,563	4,692	130
Full	4,746	3,655	3,685	29
Brushes, etc.	32,259	6,994	7,599	606
Buttons and button blanks	7,074	5,424	5,538	113
Calendars	3,318	2,776	2,796	19
Cardboard, etc. manufactures :—				
Cards, advertising, etc.	8,327	10,177	10,674	497
Cases	7,488	6,735	6,761	27
Cases, covered	4,494	3,124	3,153	28
Cinematograph films	67,937	69,016	70,534	1,518
Clay manufactures	4,136	34,952	35,819	867
Clocks and watches	66,047	49,364	50,892	1,528
Clothing and apparel	286,308	1,048,334	1,060,793	12,460
Combs	6,875	2,449	2,514	66
Cotton wool, etc.	8,816	11,229	11,273	45
Cutlery, etc.	17,442	14,752	14,974	222
Cutlery, safety razor blades	41,178	50,194	50,228	34
Dolls	3,865	819	842	24
Electric heating and cooking apparatus	37,829	16,016	16,250	234
Electric lamps	3,915	2,522	2,858	336
Fasteners, slide	7,607	8,670	8,671	—
Fish	38,657	9,728	10,145	417
Flavouring essences, etc.	7,898	7,433	7,472	39
Floor coverings	112,363	100,997	102,066	1,070
Fruit :—				
Dried	93,949	73,984	74,443	458
Raw	22,058	17,958	19,466	1,508
Tinned in syrup	67,394	78,697	81,450	2,752
Furniture, etc., metallic	4,303	16,974	17,434	459
Furniture, wood	10,664	11,354	11,661	307
Glassware	34,085	14,269	14,527	258
Glue, gelatine and size	24,848	11,537	11,675	138
Gold rings and hinged pins	17,258	5,304	5,347	43
Grease, lubricating	6,016	4,378	4,386	9
Implements and tools, enumerated	3,116	3,785	3,795	10
Ink	10,448	16,507	16,631	124
Iron and steel manufactures :—				
Bolts, nuts and screws	7,613	7,879	8,162	283
Galvanised, enumerated	5,923	10,664	10,739	75
Lampshades	3,234	3,193	3,335	142
Leather manufactures	46,953	37,260	37,940	680
Carried forward	1,205,514	1,881,619	1,911,128	29,511

Table 183 (contd.) Details of the Gross Receipts from Customs Duties under each Principal Article or Head of Duty, the amounts paid thereout for Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments and Allowances and the Net Receipts together with the Appropriation thereof for the year ended 31st March, 1949, with comparative figures for Net Receipts for the year ended 31st March, 1948.

Articles or Heads of Duty	Year ended 31st March, 1948 Net Receipts	Year ended 31st March, 1949		
		Net Receipts	Gross Receipts	Drawbacks, Rebates, Repayments, and Allowances
Brought forward	£ 1,205,514	£ 1,881,619	£ 1,911,128	£ 29,511
Maculery	2,731	4,767	5,411	644
Matches	64,406	5,133	5,164	32
Mechanical lighters	10,659	5,536	5,586	31
Motor cars, parts and accessories	1,175,954	1,057,754	1,082,687	24,933
Musical instruments, etc.	24,819	17,375	17,825	450
Newspapers and periodicals	62,473	63,688	64,392	704
Oil, mineral hydrocarbon, light	1,514,925	2,497,998	2,577,076	79,078
Oil, hydrocarbon, other sorts	88,890	210,569	3,491,023	3,280,454
Paints, distempers and putty	7,799	18,099	18,738	639
Paper :—				
Unprinted	57,963	32,928	33,504	575
Wall and ceiling	17,232	30,828	30,947	119
Pipes for smoking—wood	9,885	2,207	2,284	77
Polishing preparations	5,904	7,614	7,648	34
Printed matter	8,252	10,305	11,032	725
Sheets and slabs, fibre, etc.	9,199	9,160	9,160	—
Soap	4,680	10,169	10,224	55
Sparkling plugs	4,321	5,088	5,094	6
Spirits :—				
Brandy	389,637	312,191	313,258	1,067
Geneva	349,862	325,933	326,989	1,056
Rum	322,170	148,053	148,239	186
Other sorts	233,179	234,517	236,296	1,779
Sports goods :—				
Footballs and covers	4,790	922	922	—
Other sports goods	12,324	7,959	8,107	148
Starch and dextrin	16,487	9,315	10,759	1,444
Stationery :—				
Pencils, etc.	9,508	7,033	7,182	149
Other stationery and the like	11,818	14,338	14,397	60
Sugar, etc., articles	59,445	26,936	27,346	410
Sugar confectionery	57,730	203,876	205,171	1,295
Tea	3,663	285	360	75
Thread, etc.	6,126	—	—	—
Tobacco	15,010,760	15,586,590	16,905,388	1,318,798
Toilet preparations and perfumery	56,955	33,029	36,912	3,883
Toys	2,345	1,168	1,249	81
Vegetables and the like, including soups	21,667	44,430	44,857	427
Vehicles, wheeled for transport of children	31,227	21,135	21,271	136
Windscreens	6,915	9,407	9,843	436
Wine	693,118	518,507	521,221	2,714
Wireless telegraphy apparatus	157,202	93,555	96,756	3,201
Parcel Post :—				
Clothing and apparel	5,521	176,102	180,239	4,137
Other articles	73,151	90,628	104,215	13,587
All other articles and bottling charges	59,859	144,816	152,722	7,903
Customs entry duty	4,019	4,470	4,506	36
Package duty	57,263	47,458	48,063	605
Total Customs	21,932,347	23,933,510	28,715,190	4,781,680

Payments into Exchequer { 1947-48, £22,022,000.
1948-49, £23,820,000.

Table 184. Net Receipts from Excise Duties in each year ended 31st March.

Articles or Heads of Duty	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beer duty { <i>Gross Receipts</i>	6,881,814	7,938,332	9,181,124	8,868,829	10,085,825	10,286,517
{ <i>Drawbacks, etc.</i>	2,798,044	3,624,031	4,355,131	4,048,926	4,965,601	4,812,952
{ <i>Net Receipts</i>	4,083,770	4,314,301	4,825,994	4,819,903	5,120,224	5,473,565
Spirit duty { <i>Gross Receipts</i>	2,297,151	2,508,806	2,750,478	3,064,786	3,899,879	4,924,560
{ <i>Drawbacks, etc.</i>	81,951	94,370	109,767	165,943	240,223	248,339
{ <i>Net Receipts</i>	2,215,200	2,414,436	2,640,711	2,898,843	3,659,656	4,676,221
Betting	164,099	205,988	324,130	485,822	573,893	626,236
Bookmaking premises ..	10,020	10,660	12,080	11,020	11,460	11,300
Cider and perry	18,985	15,434	22,229	13,458	23,230	18,684
Clubs	2,892	3,059	3,113	3,804	4,304	4,959
Entertainments	524,882	584,489	687,050	641,349	887,834	1,129,543
Firearms certificates ..	32,339	34,614	50,018	61,754	71,775	52,882
Licences :						
Auctioneers, appraisers, etc.	8,756	9,460	10,301	11,470	9,996	10,370
Beer dealers	3,446	3,650	4,015	4,100	4,079	4,129
Bookmakers	5,276	6,215	7,190	7,565	7,922	8,180
Brewers	15,655	15,118	19,089	20,085	17,049	18,765
Dogs	71,343	75,695	78,367	71,735	84,091	82,346
Hawkers	1,755	1,932	2,248	3,848	4,717	6,252
Spirits dealers	3,263	3,264	3,357	3,265	3,457	3,531
Spirits retailers	123,283	125,154	125,315	127,974	129,073	134,577
Tobacco dealers	10,913	11,026	11,191	11,542	11,707	12,066
Other	12,697	12,953	13,178	13,532	14,118	14,597
Matches	235,620	229,635	194,720	241,561	230,964	256,736
Sugar	555,647	639,011	649,068	30,196	83	—
Table waters	39,594	42,167	51,264	50,423	55,329	60,310
Tobacco	113,520	97,505	70,200	53,484	35,722	25,237
Tyres and tubes	20,451	23,230	42,874	69,584	75,646	84,874
Other Excise duties ..	602	607	704	715	769	820
Total Excise (net receipts) ..	8,274,005	8,879,603	9,848,389	9,657,032	11,036,932	12,716,150
Payments into Exchequer ..	8,009,000	8,884,000	9,810,000	9,495,000	11,230,000	12,730,000

Table 185. Net Receipts from Inland Revenue Duties in each year ended 31st March.

Heads of Duty	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Estate, etc., duties ..	1,380,956	1,503,082	1,541,248	1,789,144	1,817,678	2,265,642	2,267,189
Stamps	499,249	502,493	520,119	614,508	921,562	1,294,835	1,613,168
Income tax, sur-tax and super tax	10,118,966	11,512,332	12,560,408	13,074,537	12,573,667	12,919,488	15,952,969
Excess profits duty ..	41,851	20,775	2,787	—	—	—	—
Corporation profits tax ..	2,898,431	3,754,063	4,078,267	4,425,361	4,635,411	4,649,650	3,302,798
Total Inland Revenue (net receipts)	14,939,453	17,292,745	18,702,829	19,903,550	19,948,318	21,129,615	23,136,124
Payments into Exchequer ..	14,740,000	17,233,000	18,617,000	19,971,000	19,584,000	21,384,000	23,464,000

Table 186. Government Loans outstanding at 31st March, 1950.

	Amount of Issue	Outstanding on 31st March, 1950	Remarks
Second National Loan 5%, 1950-60	£ 7,089,175 £4,006,925 in Ireland and \$15,000,000 in New York)	£ 4,833,856	Issued December, 1927, at £97 per cent.
Third National Loan 4½%, 1950-70	6,000,000	4,909,624	Issued May, 1930, at £93½ per cent.
Fourth National Loan 3½%, 1950-70	6,000,000	5,192,426	Issued December, 1933, at £98 per cent.
4% Conversion Loan 1950-70	7,000,000	6,021,331	Issued November, 1935.
3¾% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953-58.	10,000,000	9,177,550	Issued May, 1938, at par.
4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950-60.	7,000,000	6,245,795	Issued December, 1939, at par.
3¼% National Security Loan, 1956-61	8,000,000	7,370,574	Issued November, 1941, at £99 per cent.
3% Exchequer Bonds 1965-70	24,000,000	23,829,353	£12,000,000 Issued March, 1948, at par. £12,000,000 Issued March, 1949, at par.
Savings Certificates	—	12,756,023	On sale since 1923.

Table 187. Guaranteed Loans: Statement of Loans guaranteed by the Government outstanding at 31st March, 1950.

Nature of Loan	Amount	Remarks
4½% Land Bonds ..	£22,594,778*	Repayable by drawings in about 66 years. Option to repay exercisable after December, 1962. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/50 £84,318.
4½% New Land Bonds ..	564,256*	Repayable by drawings in about 66 years. Option to repay exercisable after September, 1963. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/50 £2,895.
4% Land Bonds ..	3,364,324*	Repayable by drawings in about 47 years. Option to repay exercisable after March, 1964. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/50 £55,462.
3½% Land Bonds ..	346,655*	Repayable by drawings in about 39 years. Option to repay exercisable after March, 1964. Unapplied Sinking Fund held at 31/3/50 £4,173.
3% Land Bonds	207,250*	Repayable by drawings in about 34 years. Option to repay outstanding bonds exercisable after March, 1964. Unapplied sinking fund held at 31/3/50 £19,405
Local Loans— Money raised by issue of Securities.	1,765,000	Represents the outstanding balance of a sum of £3,350,000 borrowed on behalf of the Local Loans Fund under Sections 5 and 7 of Act No. 16 of 1935 and repayable in 20 years by equal half-yearly instalments.
Advances out of Central Fund and other Government Funds, etc.	23,422,189	Represents the outstanding balance of moneys advanced or deemed to have been advanced to the Local Loans Fund under Sections 5 and 6 of the Act aforesaid.
Trade Loans ..	273,773	Represents the amount of outstanding loans which have been guaranteed under the provisions of the Trade Loans (Guarantee) Acts, as detailed in the quarterly returns presented to the Oireachtas by the Minister for Industry and Commerce.
Bank Advances ..	7,704,702	Amount of the guaranteed overdrafts of Trading or Commercial Services conducted by Government Commissions or Committees or by Companies set up under Government auspices.
Córas Iompair Éireann 3% Debenture Stock Redeemable 1955/1960.	9,889,083	Amount of the "substituted debenture stock" issued under Sec. 14 of the Transport Act, 1944 in exchange for certain stocks of the dissolved transport undertakings.
2½% Debenture Stock Redeemable 1965/1975	3,000,000	Amount of Debenture Stock issued under Sec. 16 of the said Act.
The Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.— 3% State Guaranteed Mortgage Stock repayable 1957/67.	900,000	Capital raised by the Corporation for its statutory purposes.
Cómhlucht Siúicre Éireann, Teo. (Irish Sugar Company, Ltd.), 4% Guaranteed Debenture Stock Redeemable 1954/74.	1,000,000	The proceeds of this issue have been used for the general purposes of the Company, including the erection and equipment of new sugar factories. The Stock is primarily secured by Trust Deed as a charge on the Company's freehold and leasehold property and other assets.

* These amounts are inclusive of £14,976,633 Land Bonds (all series), the annual sums for the service of which are provided in Votes of the Oireachtas.

Table 188. Capital Liabilities and Assets held

	1943	1944	1945	1946
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£
Ways and Means Advances	1,400,000	1,325,000	1,750,000	3,250,000
5% Second National Loan, 1950-60	5,490,394	5,439,859	5,337,161	5,201,458
4½% Third National Loan, 1950-70	5,276,129	5,216,774	5,176,024	5,111,874
3½% Fourth National Loan, 1950-70	5,475,016	5,441,026	5,352,476	5,311,026
4% Conversion Loan, 1950-70	6,486,497	6,457,747	6,330,647	6,279,247
3½% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953/58	9,532,211	9,479,451	9,440,986	9,396,136
4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950/60.	6,809,692	6,744,142	6,689,242	6,656,642
3% Exchequer Bonds, 1965/70	—	—	—	—
3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61	7,928,200	7,772,874	7,741,724	7,630,624
3½% Compensation Stock	27,636	27,636	—	—
Temporary borrowings under Appropriation Act, 1942	500,000	500,000	250,000	250,000
Savings Certificates	8,441,237	9,235,824	10,357,665	11,328,233
Dáil Éireann Loan Savings Certificates	3,847	3,788	3,778	3,739
Loans free of interest	60,551	60,551	60,551	10,120
Other Capital Liabilities:				
Under Telephone Capital Acts, 1924 to 1946	1,448,268	1,429,450	1,399,259	1,402,423
Under Land Acts, 1923 to 1939	15,421,488	15,375,204	15,301,311	15,225,810
Under Damage to Property (Compensation) (Amendment) Act, 1926	4,386,476	4,355,800	4,323,590	4,289,769
Dollar borrowings under United States Loan Agreements. Equivalent of proceeds received and outstanding at 31st March, 1950	—	—	—	—
Total Liabilities *	78,687,642	78,865,128	79,541,673	81,347,101
Assets:				
Exchequer Advances repayable—				
Shannon Power Development Fund	6,027,330	6,030,066	13,208,032	13,122,132
Electricity Supply Board	7,335,470	7,258,662		
Road Fund	74,227	—	—	—
Local Loans Fund	11,950,004	10,749,226	10,549,222	10,549,220
Purchase of Creameries	765,295	777,000	763,000	766,000
Advances to Agricultural Credit Societies	9,185	—	—	—
Advances to Irish Tourist Board	10,340	13,940	51,142	130,102
Bord na Móna	—	—	—	—
Mianraí Teoranta	—	—	—	—
Advance under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941	2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000
Advance under Section 18 of the Transport Act, 1944	—	—	—	—
Shares of Cómlucht Siúicre Éireann, Teo.	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000
Shares of Industrial Credit Co., Ltd.	804,517	804,517	804,517	804,517
Shares of Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.	292,118	292,118	292,118	292,118
Shares of Aer Rianta, Teo.	117,000	117,000	117,000	172,000
Shares of Céimic Teoranta	275,756	275,756	275,756	275,756
Shares of Irish Shipping, Ltd.	101,993	199,993	199,993	199,994
Shares of Cúlucht Groighe Náisiúnta na hÉireann, Teo. £1 shares fully paid	—	—	—	—
Shares of Industrial and Life Assce. Amalgamation Co., Ltd.	19,115	19,115	19,115	19,115
Shares of the Irish Assurance Co., Ltd.	—	—	—	—
Shares of Alginat e Industries (Ireland) Ltd.	—	—	—	—
National Loan Sinking Funds	681,714	1,002,998	1,295,223	1,587,976
Savings Certificates Accounts	31,230	35,824	24,657	48,226
Saving Certificates, Reserve Fund—Principal Account	300,000	310,263	378,528	398,252
Transition Development Fund (Unapplied Balance)	—	—	—	—
Special Account of the Minister for Finance with Central Bank	—	—	—	—
Balance on American Loan Counterpart Fund	—	—	—	—
Exchequer Balance at Bank of Ireland	1,129,792	1,959,682	1,164,306	1,405,117
Total Assets	33,086,086	33,007,160	32,303,609	32,931,525

* Further liability existed in respect of the contributions under the Housing (Financial and Miscellaneous housing purposes). The capital liability assumed by the State in respect of such contributions was

on 31st March of each year, 1943 to 1950.

1947	1948	1949	1950	
£	£	£	£	Liabilities
8,850,000	11,754,500	6,109,000	15,278,000	Ways and Means Advances
5,104,443	4,987,323	4,869,142	4,833,856	5% Second National Loan, 1950-60
5,094,274	5,038,524	4,965,324	4,909,624	4½% Third National Loan, 1950-70
5,278,476	5,256,326	5,228,476	5,192,426	3½% Fourth National Loan, 1950-70.
6,266,847	6,190,447	6,039,031	6,021,331	4% Conversion Loan, 1950-70.
9,375,986	9,295,636	9,233,950	9,177,550	3½% Financial Agreement Loan, 1953/58
6,652,643	6,584,292	6,363,152	6,245,795	4% Exchequer Bonds, 1950/60
—	1,500,000	14,365,160	23,829,353	3% Exchequer Bonds 1965/70.
7,608,174	7,497,074	7,396,274	7,370,574	3½% National Security Loan, 1956/61
—	—	—	—	3½% Compensation Stock.
11,517,878	11,754,980	12,215,107	12,756,023	Temporary borrowings under Appropriation Act, 1942
3,698	3,688	3,642	3,629	Savings Certificates
1,651,177	1,866,070	2,965,328	4,074,743	Dáil Éireann Loan Savings Certificates
15,139,495	15,069,478	14,995,518	14,976,633	Loans free of interest
4,254,257	4,216,969	4,177,822	4,136,713	Other Capital Liabilities:
—	—	1,961,515	21,750,245	Under Telephone Capital Acts, 1924 to 1946
86,797,348	91,015,308	100,888,442	140,556,495	Under Land Acts, 1923 to 1939
—	—	—	—	Under Damage to Property (Compensation) (Amendment) Act, 1926
—	—	—	—	Dollar borrowings under United States Loan Agreements.
—	—	—	—	Equivalent of proceeds received and outstanding at 31st March, 1950.
—	—	—	—	Total Liabilities *
—	—	—	—	Assets:
13,406,884	16,062,066	19,492,280	22,810,796	Exchequer Advances repayable—
—	—	686,000	2,286,000	Shannon Power Development Fund
10,549,219	10,574,193	12,574,189	18,594,146	Electricity Supply Board
764,000	778,000	808,000	874,000	Road Fund
—	—	—	—	Local Loans Fund
310,163	407,282	413,915	416,590	Purchase of Creameries
353,000	1,229,000	2,029,000	3,107,557	Advances to Agricultural Credit Societies
—	77,264	93,692	134,446	Advances to Irish Tourist Board
2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000	2,661,000	Bord na Móna
—	—	360,145	—	Mianraí Teoranta
500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	Advance under Section 49 of Finance Act, 1941
804,517	804,517	804,517	804,517	Advance under Section 18 of Transport Act, 1944
292,118	300,000	300,000	300,000	Shares of Cómhlucht Siúcre Éireann, Teo.
957,987	1,999,989	1,999,989	1,999,988	Shares of Industrial Credit Co., Ltd.
275,756	275,756	275,756	275,756	Shares of Agricultural Credit Corporation, Ltd.
199,994	199,994	199,994	199,993	Shares of Aer Rianta, Teo.
87,373	132,133	162,883	176,823	Shares of Céimici Teoranta
19,115	129,814	—	—	Shares of Irish Shipping, Ltd.
—	—	129,814	129,914	Shares of Cóluach Groighe Náisiúnta na hÉireann, Teo.
—	—	—	5,100	£1 shares fully paid
2,234,399	2,566,503	2,754,014	3,426,363	Shares of Industrial and Life Assce, Amalgamation Co., Ltd.
40,588	12,979	1,075	22,019	Shares of the Irish Assurance Co. Ltd.
412,371	426,979	442,099	457,651	Shares of Alginatc Industries (Ireland) Ltd.
4,943,520	4,514,068	3,562,539	1,630,204	National Loan Sinking Funds
—	—	1,961,515	13,150,245	Savings Certificates Accounts
542,353	150,211	278,480	8,600,744	Savings Certificates Reserve Fund—Principal Account
—	—	—	502,830	Transition Development Fund (Unapplied Balance)
—	—	—	—	Special Account of Minister for Finance with Central Bank
—	—	—	—	Balance on American Loan Counterpart Fund
—	—	—	—	Exchequer Balance at Bank of Ireland
39,354,357	43,801,748	52,490,896	83,066,682	Total Assets

Provisions) Act, 1932, towards the loan charges payable by local authorities in respect of moneys borrowed for estimated to be about £11,833,000. at 31st March, 1950.

Table 189. Number of Excise Licences and Net Receipts from Excise Licences in each year ended 31st March.

Description	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Actual number of Licences :						
Liquor licences :	15,632	15,951	15,994	16,178	16,229	16,600
Manufacturers :	51	50	47	48	48	53
Brewers	16	16	16	16	15	15
Distillers	11	11	11	11	11	11
Other	24	23	20	21	22	27
Dealers	1,151	1,182	1,238	1,280	1,295	1,289
Retailers :	14,430	14,719	14,709	14,850	14,886	15,258
Spirits, "on"	12,029	12,142	12,100	12,097	12,065	12,131
" " "off"	270	266	269	271	266	270
Beer, cider or perry, "on"	177	172	46	45	45	48
" " " " "oil"	314	303	311	314	312	323
Wine or sweets, "on"	51	56	66	68	84	96
" " " " "off"	724	765	773	791	812	830
Passenger vessels and railway restaurant cars	45	25	39	49	45	94
Occasional	820	990	1,105	1,215	1,257	1,466
Licences other than liquor :	37,173	37,800	38,696	40,278	40,457	41,787
Auctioneers	864	937	1,017	1,104	990	1,013
Bookmakers	525	621	719	755	792	817
Tobacco dealers	32,275	32,685	33,225	34,373	34,453	35,481
Other	3,509	3,557	3,735	4,016	4,222	4,476
Dog licences	285,372	302,779	313,466	316,941	336,386	329,415
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Net Receipts from Licence duties :						
Liquor licences :	152,203	153,890	158,540	162,371	160,962	168,771
Manufacturers :	16,388	15,917	19,959	21,043	18,190	20,113
Brewers	15,655	15,118	19,009	20,085	17,049	18,765
Distillers	600	690	780	860	1,040	1,220
Other	113	109	90	98	101	128
Dealers	8,478	8,766	9,277	9,304	9,589	9,700
Retailers :	127,357	129,207	129,304	132,024	133,183	138,958
Spirits, "on"	118,670	120,567	120,391	123,168	124,279	129,416
" " "off"	4,123	4,006	4,243	4,073	4,023	4,205
Beer, cider or perry, "on"	438	406	191	195	189	211
" " " " "oil"	958	871	942	904	910	946
Wine or sweets, "on"	200	188	218	267	295	388
" " " " "off"	2,433	2,562	2,599	2,609	2,662	2,754
Passenger vessels and railway restaurant cars	45	25	39	67	54	112
Occasional	490	582	681	741	771	956
Licences other than liquor :	32,841	34,883	37,326	41,011	41,156	43,696
Auctioneers	8,640	9,350	10,180	11,390	9,880	10,260
Bookmakers	5,276	6,215	7,190	7,555	7,922	8,180
Tobacco dealers	10,913	11,026	11,190	11,542	11,707	12,066
Other	8,012	8,292	8,766	10,574	11,647	13,190
Dog licences	71,343	75,695	78,367	71,735	84,091	82,346
Fines and penalties	28	23	59	4	4	8

Table 190. Analysis of the Gross Capital Values of Personality for the purposes of Estate Duties for each year ended 31st March.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Government and municipal securities—						
(a) Irish Government stocks ..	1,168,975	1,069,123	1,257,857	1,172,741	1,169,039	1,130,179
(b) Irish municipal securities ..	110,108	102,695	126,820	103,047	134,464	112,239
(c) British Government securities—						
Irish Land stocks ..	43,040	48,453	91,363	27,818	22,005	38,808
Others	1,320,833	1,165,502	1,476,516	1,298,963	1,401,032	1,376,458
(d) British and Six Counties municipal securities	44,114	33,571	35,819	16,342	56,865	28,157
(e) British Dominion, &c., securities, Government and municipal ..	163,834	120,684	165,952	107,883	92,585	81,895
(f) Foreign securities, Government and municipal	25,064	41,973	25,141	20,259	40,514	35,535
2. Proprietary shares or debentures in joint stock, etc., companies—						
(a) Irish companies	2,152,067	2,518,668	2,458,807	2,716,149	2,833,721	2,774,475
(b) British and Six Counties Co's. ..	2,903,355	3,399,134	3,392,499	4,241,835	3,824,280	4,046,374
(c) British Dominion, &c., companies ..	74,106	237,758	253,456	320,000	164,494	213,985
(d) Foreign companies	54,073	138,864	171,618	128,724	251,088	74,601
3. Money out on mortgage of real estate in—						
(a) Ireland	29,098	54,761	36,947	61,764	53,331	66,777
(b) Great Britain and the Six Counties ..	22,475	16,836	7,084	9,977	25,210	—
(c) British Dominions, &c.	158	214	—	9,639	48	—
(d) Foreign countries	—	3,103	7,748	—96	771	1,450
4. Money on bonds, bills, notes and other securities	76,524	50,658	173,022	54,966	65,372	38,636
5. Other debts due to deceased, including unpaid purchase money of real and leasehold estate contracted in lifetime of deceased to be sold..	676,957	658,998	770,075	687,750	893,858	919,706
6. Cash—						
(a) In the house	68,848	77,927	114,205	89,420	104,679	122,211
(b) At the bank	2,708,201	2,982,134	3,182,266	3,723,477	3,310,962	3,999,139
7. Household goods, pictures, china, linen, apparel, etc.	460,770	517,672	529,162	580,977	672,791	649,402
8. Policies of insurance on the life of the deceased or of any other persons and bonuses thereon	547,618	611,133	800,503	600,297	889,552	808,258
9. Trade, business and professional assets—						
(a) Plant, machinery and fixed assets ..	7,381	2,800	7,016	5,940	5,261	17,380
(b) Copyrights	21,010	—	539	—	—	—
(c) Book debts	187,211	117,311	127,440	123,473	139,429	155,013
(d) Farming stock	640,344	691,261	655,952	709,777	752,222	815,617
(e) Stock, other than farming	220,177	223,617	220,605	149,783	169,943	223,134
(f) Goodwill, including trade marks ..	27,290	29,817	42,050	75,106	61,174	74,582
10. Ships or shares of ships	3,384	1,973	—294	1,731	1,180	4,658
11. Share of deceased in personal estate of a partnership so far as not apportionable among other items ..	34,168	49,615	101,420	112,968	198,081	53,113
12. Expectant interests (under will or settlement)	66,530	87,083	43,345	109,815	97,769	109,148
13. Income due, i.e., rents, profits, dividends and interest to date of death ..	123,766	120,445	97,536	109,678	143,711	131,109
14. Not classified	—292,878	—11,183	165,091	126,412	296,508	24,506
Total gross capital value	13,688,601	15,162,600	16,537,860	17,496,315	18,373,959	18,126,545

NOTE.—Leaseholders' and tenants' interests are not included above.

Table 191. Income Tax, Assessments, and Net Produce of Tax.

	193-44	194-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
	£	£	£	£	£
(a) Gross Income	80,721,600	88,352,300	94,068,800	101,500,300	111,861,700
(b) Exemptions—					
Incomes not exceeding the effective exemption limit	727,600	666,800	666,600	695,600	745,100
Charities, colleges, hospitals, schools, friendly societies, etc.	2,154,600	2,235,200	2,333,500	2,418,000	2,603,100
Dominion and foreign dividends belonging to persons not resident in Ireland	416,700	488,000	468,300	487,400	474,500
(c) Reductions—					
Repairs—Land, houses and buildings	329,500	329,300	332,100	333,300	338,400
Empty property	69,600	45,500	46,400	41,400	42,400
Wear and tear of machinery or plant	2,093,300	2,201,900	2,123,300	1,967,800	1,711,300
Other reductions and discharges	9,944,800	10,524,500	11,579,500	12,670,500	13,825,500
Total Exemptions and Reductions	15,769,100	16,491,200	17,552,700	18,614,000	19,740,300
(d) Actual Income (gross income, less exemptions and reductions)—					
Schedule A. From ownership of lands, houses, etc.	4,832,400	4,836,300	4,949,700	5,032,400	4,992,300
" B. Profits from occupation of lands, etc.	1,409,300	1,304,800	1,381,100	1,366,700	1,383,200
" C. Income from Irish, British, Dominion and foreign government securities, where tax is deducted at the source	2,239,200	2,386,900	2,429,900	1,502,500	1,470,700
" D. Profits from businesses, professions, and certain interests	30,254,300	33,958,500	35,634,300	38,600,300	42,716,900
" E. Remuneration in respect of employments	26,217,300	29,374,600	32,121,100	36,224,400	41,058,300
Total Actual Income	64,952,500	71,861,100	76,516,100	82,886,300	91,621,400
(e) Earned income allowance	7,730,400	8,529,500	9,221,100	10,241,800	11,401,800
(f) Assessable income, (d) minus (e)	57,222,100	63,331,600	67,295,000	72,644,500	80,219,600
(g) Personal allowances, deductions and reliefs:					
Married persons	10,298,300	11,332,700	11,934,400	13,095,900	15,346,800
Other persons	9,131,000	9,841,300	10,787,500	11,782,300	13,983,500
Allowance in respect of wife's earned income (max. £45)	292,800	324,300	358,600	381,100	402,500
Relief in respect of housekeeper	47,700	52,000	57,500	60,600	62,500
" " children	3,385,100	3,644,600	3,876,700	4,223,600	4,305,700
" " dependent relatives	403,200	500,500	567,600	646,900	639,700
Total Personal Allowances	23,558,100	25,695,400	27,552,300	30,190,400	34,740,700
(h) Taxable income, (f) minus (g):					
(1) at half standard rate	6,434,900	7,049,800	7,571,500	8,258,200	8,367,100
(2) at standard rate	27,229,100	30,586,400	32,171,200	34,195,900	37,111,800
Total Taxable Income	33,664,000	37,636,200	39,742,700	42,454,100	45,478,900
(i) Tax chargeable thereon	11,371,900	12,740,800	13,492,800	12,528,400	13,356,200
(k) Allowances of tax in respect of:					
Life insurance premiums	272,700	286,000	311,600	302,000	311,700
Double taxation relief	109,400	116,500	197,400	164,000	199,400
(l) Net produce of tax	10,989,800	12,338,300	12,983,800	12,062,400	12,845,100
(m) Net produce for each penny of the standard rate of tax	122,109	137,092	144,264	154,646	164,681
Average effective rate of tax levied on each pound of actual income (d)	3/5	3/5	3/5	2/11	2/10

Table 192. Sur-Tax. Estimated Numbers, Incomes and Tax.

Year of Assessment	Number of persons chargeable	Total Income Assessed	Net Tax Assessed
		£	£
1943-44	4,183	13,262,289	858,867
1944-45	4,447	13,787,803	805,784
1945-46	4,616	15,128,514	1,126,989
1946-47	4,882	16,210,818	1,635,186
1947-48	4,940	15,767,294	1,318,705

Table 193. Receipts and Expenditure in respect of the Local Taxation (Ireland) Account

Description	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts:						
Exchequer Contribution under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 1891: Guarantee Fund..	36,154	36,154	36,154	36,154	36,154	36,154
Agricultural Grant under the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898 and the Local Government (Rates on Agricultural Land) Acts, 1925, and 1931, and the Rates on Agricultural Land (Relief) Act, 1939: Guarantee Fund ..	1,946,445	1,870,000	1,870,000	2,910,377	3,175,726	3,624,035
Grants under Sect. 58 (1) (a) & (b) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898:						
(1) Equivalent of Local Tax: Licence duties	182,322	172,284	175,384	191,882	205,357	212,905
(2) Annual sum of £62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849	62,849
Customs and Excess Duties—Payments under Sect. 17 (2) of the Finance Act, 1907 and Sect. 17 (1) of the Revenue Act, 1911	86,691	86,691	86,691	86,691	86,691	86,691
Estate Duties: Payments under Sect. 17 (1) of the Finance Act, 1907: Guarantee Fund ..	250,997	190,735	242,412	179,006	206,917	234,528
Total Receipts	2,565,458	2,418,713	2,473,491	3,466,959	3,773,694	4,257,162
Expenditure:						
Exchequer Contribution under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 1891—						
(1) Commissioners of Public Works in reduction of balances of loans due by County Councils under the Labourers' Acts	29,205	29,205	29,205	29,205	29,205	29,205
(2) County Borough Councils	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047	2,047
(3) Department of Local Government (Labourers' Cottages Fund)	4,902	4,902	4,902	4,902	4,902	4,902
Agricultural Grant under the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898, and the Local Government (Rates on Agricultural Land) Acts, 1925 and 1931, and the Rates on Agricultural Land (Relief) Act, 1939—County Councils ..	1,946,445	1,870,000	1,870,000	2,910,377	3,175,726	3,624,035
Grants under Sect. 58 (1) (a) & (b) of the Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898:						
(1) Minister for Finance:—Under Local Officers' Compensation (War Period) Act, 1924	2,781	2,743	2,588	2,061	1,808	1,590
(2) County Councils:—Medical and educational expenditure	65,751	64,024	65,372	70,428	75,011	} Included in following heading (No. 5)
(3) County Councils and Urban District Councils:—Salaries of sanitary officers ..	12,581	12,232	12,504	13,414	14,016	
(4) County Councils:—Accommodation, etc., of lunatic poor	161,726	153,971	155,625	166,787	175,386	
(5) Department of Health—Amount payable under Section 5 of the Health Services (Financial Provisions) Act, 1947	—	—	—	—	—	272,000
(6) County Councils & U.D.C.'s:—Excess of railway or harbour charges	600	494	539	498	506	748
(7) Commissioners of Public Works—Amount payable under Sect. 8 (4) of Dublin & Blessington Steam Tramway (Abandonment) Act, 1932	1,732	1,669	1,606	1,543	1,479	1,418
Customs and Excise Duties, Payments under Sect. 17 (2) of Finance Act, 1907, and Sect 17 (1) of the Revenue Act, 1911:						
Dept. of For Agricultural Services ..	40,650	40,650	40,650	40,650	40,650	40,650
Agriculture For Fisheries Services ..	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650	10,650
Department of Education	35,391	35,391	35,391	35,391	35,391	35,391
Estate Duties:—Payments under Section 17 (1) of Finance Act, 1907:						
(1) County Councils, etc.—						
(a) As road authorities	115,427	87,290	111,570	81,450	95,181	106,723
(b) As Public Assistance Authorities ..	123,498	93,367	119,206	87,503	101,459	77,889
(2) U.D.C.'s as road authorities	8,072	6,078	7,636	6,053	6,277	6,166
(3) Department of Agriculture	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
(4) Department of Health—Amount payable under Section 6 of the Health Services (Financial Provisions) Act, 1947	—	—	—	—	—	39,750
Total Expenditure	2,565,458	2,418,713	2,473,491	3,466,959	3,773,694	4,257,162

Table 194. Amounts paid from Local Taxation Account in aid of local rates and also other Exchequer payments in each year ended 31st March.

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£
Total payments from Local Taxation Account	2,318,708	2,373,705	3,367,763	3,674,814	3,846,813
Payments to committees of mental hospitals on behalf of criminal lunatics	9,980	10,616	10,345	11,217	14,626
Grants in aid of various public health services :					
(a) Maternity and child welfare (including payments to voluntary associations)	32,473	34,149	41,278	58,752	27,328
(b) Medical treatment, etc., of school children	35,254	40,105	47,277	47,653	13,389
(c) Treatment of tuberculosis	198,830	232,672	295,908	325,506	117,854
(d) Treatment of venereal disease	10,829	11,758	12,020	13,240	9,739
(e) Provision of school meals in urban centres	57,657	54,249	46,868	57,599	65,787
(f) Provision of school meals in Gaeltacht areas	9,614	10,115	8,179	8,156	9,459
(g) Supply of free milk	87,026	88,942	85,671	99,042	4,698*
(h) Other health grants	—	—	—	—	1,686,721
Grants in respect of agricultural services including forestry	193,709	196,735	209,687	198,257	246,581
Grants in respect of Fishery Services	6,811	7,110	6,572	9,518	11,214
Grants for the purposes of vocational education	350,709	388,294	436,746	543,456	563,563
Recoupment of proportion of loans charges under Sec. 51 of Vocational Education Act, 1930 and of gratuities under Sec. 25 of that Act:—					
County Councils	14,228	14,469	15,767	16,782	23,769
.. Borough Councils	3,076	3,406	3,919	4,103	7,279
Urban District Councils	2,095	2,294	2,015	2,135	2,865
Recoupment of expenses of prosecutors & witnesses :					
County Councils	2,524	6,376	3,707	2,498	3,142
County Borough Councils	2,518	2,754	1,332	1,466	1,626
Payments from Irish Housing Fund to urban authorities	4,148	4,060	4,685	2,496	3,225
Housing grants	586,116	579,661	582,008	598,028	602,150
Road Fund Grants—					
County Councils	234,277	262,953	1,038,542	2,407,759	3,739,572
County Borough Councils	500	449	—	8,000	3,762
Urban District Councils	1,237	776	1,919	4,675	73,964
Contribution in aid of registration expenses	15,848	15,392	15,620	15,586	17,230
Rates	4,144	3,368	2,447	3,109	3,699
Bounty in lieu of rates	149,776	157,326	165,330	187,859	206,826
Relief schemes	432,038	383,964	329,105	398,295	483,897
Payments from Labourers' Cottages Fund to the Irish Land Commission in discharge of loans obtained by Rural District Councils under the Labourers Acts	44,351	44,351	44,351	44,351	44,351
Recoupment of expenses in connection with the provision of allotments for the unemployed	16,212	15,118	13,753	11,648	10,508
Grants in connection with the provision of Supplementary Allowances in certain cases	130,075	197,046	215,797	208,877	170,356
Grants towards the supply of assistance in kind to recipients of Home Assistance	160,803	147,105	162,743	144,905	77,653
Grants for development works in Bogs acquired by Local Authorities	59,026	36,316	32,166	6,991	—
Grants towards supply of Fuel to necessitous families	109,741	114,985	83,873	89,562	63,785
Grants towards the supply of footwear for necessitous children	7,095	29,765	25,945	29,170	29,983
Payments by the Department of Local Government from the Transition Development Fund	—	—	56,360	429,452	943,697
Total	5,291,428	5,470,384	7,369,698	9,664,957	13,131,111

* Amount represents balance from previous years. Service now included with "Other health grants."

Table 195. Total amount of Rates collected in each year ended 31st March.

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
	£	£	£	£	£
County Health Districts ..	3,988,497	4,254,703	4,634,927	3,961,590	4,552,628
Urban Districts	852,193	876,609	926,036	990,216	1,162,664
County Boroughs	2,593,273	2,672,651	2,751,579	3,046,661	3,422,524
Total	7,433,963	7,803,963	8,312,542	7,998,467	9,137,816

Table 196. Net Expenditure from Revenue of the principal local bodies, in the year ended 31st March, 1948.

Purposes	County Councils	County Borough Corporations	Urban District Councils	Town Commissioners	Public Assistance Authorities	Mental Hospital Authorities	Joint Committee and Hospital Board	Joint Burial Boards	Port Sanitary Authorities	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Education—										
University	24,413	6,782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,195
Secondary and Vocational Expenses in connection with compulsory education	363,987	92,277	12,244	—	—	—	—	—	—	468,508
Reformatory and industrial schools	—	14,124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,124
Roads, streets, bridges, etc. (a)	89,482	48,474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,956
Waterworks, sewerage and other sanitary objects (c)	4,883,115	563,224	155,530	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,601,869
Public assistance under the Poor Law (b)	267,387	526,455	153,618	4,387	—	—	—	—	—	951,847
Hospitals other than county and district hospitals and medical charities ..	1,811,082	—	—	—	947,888	—	—	—	—	2,758,970
District and auxiliary mental hospitals	173,985	91,185	—	—	43,157	—	43,162	—	—	351,489
Gasworks	498,594	228,350	—	—	—	—	22,990	—	—	749,904
Other works and purposes	—	—	—	—	—	1,205,743	—	—	—	1,205,743
Payments in respect of borrowed money ..	—	—	78,977	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,977
Total	3,100,973	1,794,561	440,886	27,971	384,068	861,327	35,850	10,091	2,117	6,657,844
Total	912,640	1,136,996	427,618	33,678	10,502	82,729	—	502	—	2,604,465
Total	12,125,658	4,502,428	1,268,873	66,036	1,385,615	2,149,799	101,972	10,393	2,117	21,612,891

(a) Excluding payments in respect of borrowed money. (b) Including maintenance of county homes, county hospitals and other Poor Law institutions and home assistance. (c) Includes £135,809 in respect of Committees of Agriculture. (d) Including cleansing of streets. (e) Including public lighting.

Table 197. Loans sanctioned in each year ended 31st March.

(a) LOANS UNDER HOUSING ACTS AND LABOURERS ACTS.

Purpose of Loan	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Housing of the Working Classes Acts	688,565	1,354,015	653,367	2,029,282	49,097	2,005,679	4,053,953
Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts ..	53,870	113,172	—	20,324	8,350	82,675	1,795,000
Labourers Acts	317,225	139,361	113,828	271,550	57,820	236,262	2,512,305
Total	1,059,660	1,606,548	767,195	2,321,156	115,267	2,324,616	8,361,258

(b) LOANS OTHER THAN LOANS UNDER THE HOUSING ACTS AND LABOURERS ACTS.

Purpose of Loan	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Waterworks	111,866	16,993	49,510	30,340	60,890	119,757	453,906
Sewerage	37,801	32,520	16,302	30,360	78,270	96,021	43,480
Burial grounds	3,290	5,065	7,460	2,750	4,140	2,185	900
Markets	—	—	2,232	—	370	—	—
Roads and bridges	16,520	14,400	40,573	41,000	76,828	122,763	90,860
Road machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,145
Hospitals and county homes, etc...	11,150	10,800	40,700	65,325	65,500	140,150	10,200
Mental hospitals	39,679	4,050	11,900	3,738	17,370	20,313	26,350
Arterial drainage	—	5,930	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	228,155	66,429	85,415	87,675	120,925	31,624	185,760
Total	448,461	156,187	254,092	261,188	421,293	532,813	871,661

Table 198. Loans and Loan Stock outstanding against Local Bodies at 31st March, 1948.

Local Bodies	Balance of Loans due	Amount of stock outstanding	Total	Amount in Sinking Fund for extinction of debt
	£	£	£	£
County Councils	12,936,119	—	12,936,119	—
Joint Mental Hospital Boards	621,534	—	621,534	—
County Borough Councils	1,662,171	14,524,391	16,186,562	947,408
Urban District Councils	5,185,372	429,490	5,614,862	102,013
Town Commissioners	451,218	—	451,218	—
Joint Boards for burial, port, sanitary and other purposes	1,580	—	1,580	—
Public Assistance Authorities (Other than County Councils)	105,977	—	105,977	—
	20,963,971	14,953,881	35,917,852	1,049,421
Harbour authorities		2,621,213	2,621,213	563,089
Total		38,539,065	38,539,065	1,612,510

Table 190. Assets and Liabilities of the eight associated Banks under the Central Bank Act, 1942, and the National City Bank, Ltd. The figures represent an average of figures for a selected date in each of the three months of the quarter ended December, 1949.

LIABILITIES.				ASSETS.			
	Within the State	Elsewhere	Total		Within the State	Elsewhere	Total
	£	£	£		£	£	£
1. Capital paid up ..	4,522,248	3,740,000	8,262,248	1. Cash and Balances with London Agents and other Banks ..	15,297,872	33,219,136	48,517,008
2. Reserve Fund and Undivided Profits ..	6,869,822	4,442,483	11,312,305	2. Money at Call and short notice	—	27,631,153	27,631,153
3. Notes in circulation ..	1,582,869	8,598,557	10,181,426	3. Bills:—			
4. Current, Deposit and other Accounts ..	248,532,055	106,758,951	355,291,006	(a) Government ..	—	33,333	33,333
5. Acceptances	3,846,961	621,523	4,468,484	(b) Other	3,795,699	402,137	4,197,776
6. Other Liabilities ..	7,268,534	3,425,670	10,694,204	4. Loans and Advances	91,528,274	34,507,528	126,035,802
				5. Investments:—			
				(a) Government ..	8,864,961	160,916,517	169,781,478
				(b) Other	3,248,944	3,248,036	6,516,977
				6. Premises	1,935,653	773,382	2,712,035
				7. Liabilities of Customers for Acceptances, etc.	3,846,961	621,523	4,468,484
				8. Other Assets	3,353,840	4,842,794	8,202,634
Total, Quarter ended—				Total, Quarter ended—			
December, 1949 ..	272,622,489	127,587,184	400,209,673	December, 1949 ..	134,014,144	266,195,529	400,209,673
“ 1948 ..	263,049,545	127,005,762	390,055,307	“ 1948 ..	129,748,662	260,306,645	390,055,307
“ 1947 ..	261,159,358	122,084,389	383,243,747	“ 1947 ..	121,473,225	291,770,522	383,243,747
“ 1946 ..	245,815,316	115,768,811	361,384,127	“ 1946 ..	85,442,290	275,941,837	361,384,127
“ 1945 ..	227,321,478	103,568,107	330,889,585	“ 1945 ..	78,017,955	252,871,630	330,889,585
“ 1944 ..	208,320,113	96,467,080	305,787,193	“ 1944 ..	78,463,836	227,323,357	305,787,193

Table 200. Bank Debits at offices of the Eight Associated Banks under the Central Bank Act, 1942 and the National City Bank, Limited.

YEAR	Ordinary Accounts		Government Accounts	
	Total Debits	Average Debits per working day	Total Debits	Average Debits per working day
£ (000)				
1946 ..	953,984	3,107	300,278	978
1947 ..	1,156,988	3,857	331,789	1,106
1948 ..	1,318,639	4,309	410,474	1,341
1949 ..	1,365,277	4,476	512,223	1,679

Table 201. Changes in the Irish Bank Rate.

Date of Change	Rate % fixed	Date of Change	Rate % fixed	Date of Change	Rate % fixed
5th July, 1923 ..	5	21st November, 1929	6	18th February, 1932..	6
5th March, 1925 ..	6	6th February, 1930 ..	5½	10th March, 1932 ..	5
6th August, 1925 ..	5½	6th March, 1930 ..	5	18th March, 1932 ..	4½
1st October, 1925 ..	5	20th March, 1930 ..	4½	21st April, 1932 ..	4
3rd December, 1925 ..	6	1st May, 1930 ..	4	12th May, 1932 ..	3½
21st April, 1927 ..	5½	14th May, 1931 ..	3½	30th June, 1932 ..	3
7th February, 1929 ..	6	24th July, 1931 ..	4½	24th August, 1939 ..	5
26th September, 1929 ..	7	30th July, 1931 ..	5½	28th September, 1939	4
31st October, 1929 ..	6½	29th September, 1931	6½	26th October, 1939 ..	3

Table 202. Net Amount of Irish Token Coinage issued by the Central Bank of Ireland

Denomination	Amount outstanding on 31st March, 1947	Net issue during each year ended 31st March			Amount outstanding on 31st March, 1950	
		1948	1949	1950		
	£	£	£	£	£	
Silver {	Half-crown	715,642	573	1,712	968	718,896
	Florin	575,797	1,079	1,628	577	579,081
	Shilling	324,502	4,691	1,247	189	330,629
Nickel {	Six-pence	218,865	19,998	16,142	18,695	273,699
	Three-pence	112,692	9,850	15,799	13,699	152,039
Bronze {	Penny	217,437	9,170	18,030	17,880	262,517
	Half-penny	39,508	2,470	10	1,625	43,614
	Farthing	5,009	142	197	184	5,532
Total .. £	2,209,452	47,973	54,765	53,817	2,366,007	

Table 203. Note Circulation.—Amounts of Legal Tender Notes and Bank Notes outstanding at the end of four-weekly intervals in the years 1947–1949.

Dates in 1949 at intervals of four weeks beginning 15th January with corresponding periods in 1947 and 1948	Legal Tender Notes			Bank Notes					
				Consolidated Bank Notes			Proportion of old Bank Notes attributed to Ireland		
	1947	1948	1949	1947	1948	1949	1947	1948	1949
	£ (000)								
15th January	40,127	44,194	45,991	2,074	1,704	1,592	726	715	701
12th February	39,962	43,199	45,860	2,033	1,869	1,564	725	714	701
12th March	40,033	43,459	46,831	2,009	1,867	1,525	724	712	700
9th April	40,668	43,859	47,179	1,972	1,867	1,490	723	711	699
7th May	40,691	43,578	47,178	1,944	1,839	1,453	723	710	698
4th June	40,471	43,155	46,730	1,914	1,805	1,425	721	709	697
2nd July	40,490	42,616	46,197	1,873	1,800	1,399	721	708	696
30th July	41,011	42,874	46,719	1,840	1,774	1,381	720	707	696
27th August	41,600	42,374	45,817	1,829	1,750	1,349	719	706	695
24th September	43,157	42,908	47,367	1,805	1,727	1,328	719	705	695
22nd October	44,519	44,513	49,600	1,785	1,699	1,295	718	704	694
19th November	44,926	45,890	50,675	1,748	1,656	1,272	717	703	694
17th December	46,271	48,089	52,605	1,726	1,627	1,249	716	703	693

Table 204. Value of Imports and Exports of Bullion and Coin.

Description	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports :							
Gold Bullion ..	—	152	—	—	—	29,744	255
„ Coin ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Silver Bullion ..	31,610	582	1,230	2,127	—	—	218
„ Coin ..	88,380	82,091	86,264	98,867	113,058	40,895	57,089
*Nickel and Bronze Coin ..	25,151	1,318	2,360	13,507	3,247	33,728	36,183
Total ..	145,141	84,143	89,854	114,501	116,305	104,367	93,745
Exports :							
Gold Bullion ..	12,990	1,141	504	1,151	1,791	36,916	6,541
„ Coin ..	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—
Silver Bullion ..	335	1,335	3,316	3,745	653	—	—
„ Coin ..	32,227	146,680	258,889	126,087	149,751	256,838	150,763
Nickel and Bronze Coin	2,560	1,882	836	740	567	535	449
Total ..	48,112	151,038	263,545	131,723	152,762	297,389	157,753

* Includes the value of newly-manufactured coin imported by the Central Bank.

Table 205. British Government and India Stocks held on the Registers of the Bank of Ireland at 31st December, 1949 with comparative totals for the same date in each year 1939 to 1948.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND INDIA STOCKS.—BANK OF IRELAND			
	£		£
2½% Consolidated Stock ..	4,742,758	4% Funding Loan, 1960-90 ..	2,401,656
2½% Annuities ..	12,212		
2½% do. ..	8,412	Total at 31st Dec., 1949 ..	59,803,053
2½% India Stock 1926 ..	21,129	..	1948 .. 61,019,009
4½% „ „ 1950-55 ..	57,916	..	1947 .. 62,314,356
4½% „ „ 1958-68 ..	24,611	..	1946 .. 60,530,390
2½% Guaranteed Land Stock, 1921 ..	355,303	..	1945 .. 67,200,453
2½% Guaranteed Stock, 1933 ..	2,434,780	..	1944 .. 60,951,687
3% Guaranteed Stock, 1939 ..	1,188,127	..	1943 .. 56,521,805
War Issues :		..	1942 .. 51,288,255
3½% War Stock ..	31,646,771	..	1941 .. 49,802,714
3½% Conversion Stock, 1961 ..	16,909,378	..	1940 .. 52,518,953
		..	1939 .. 58,386,313

Table 206. Estimated Balance of International Payments.

ITEMS	INWARD OR CREDIT MOVEMENTS (Exports)					OUTWARD OR DEBIT MOVEMENTS (Imports)				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£(000)									
Capital Items:										
1. Government transactions:										
(a) Changes in sterling holdings of Trustee Savings Banks	341	294	103	125	73	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Changes in sterling holdings of Post Office Savings Bank Fund	—	—	284	—	—	4,675	6,880	—	2,877	1,840
(c) Changes in sterling holdings of Savings Certificates (Reserve) Fund	—	—	—	—	—	262	132	138	201	149
(d) Changes in sterling holdings of National Health Insurance Fund	—	—	—	—	152	247	175	76	11	—
(e) Changes in sterling holdings of Other Government Funds	—	—	—	—	—	667	1,169	294	782	801
(f) Sums issued for disbursement abroad in respect of Government Loans	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	15	15	15
(g) Indebtedness to Government of United States of America under European Recovery Programme	—	—	—	—	16,087	—	—	—	—	—
(h) Grant from United States Government under European Recovery Programme	—	—	—	—	1,071	—	—	—	—	—
2. Changes in external funds of Central Bank:	—	—	—	—	—	5,653	2,751	3,632	1,990	17,213
3. Banking transactions—changes in net external assets	—	—	19,539	8,126	—	17,829	7,157	—	—	8,314
4. Purchases and sales of securities by private holders through Irish stockbrokers and banks	4,621	10,866	10,384	10,828	13,170	10,800	13,801	9,719	5,779	6,693
5. Movements arising out of capital issues by companies:										
(a) Public issues	—	50	370	132	10	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Private issues	262	60	196	160	160	—	—	—	—	—
6. Net capital payments in respect of Life Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	112	124	137	265	270
7. Withdrawals from British Post Office Savings Banks	301	599	632	475	428	—	—	—	—	—
8. Encashment of British Savings Certificates	37	53	56	65	64	—	—	—	—	—
9. Other capital transactions	166	727	12,905	12,310	15,059	50	51	114	527	1,238
Total Capital Items	5,728	12,589	44,033	32,257	46,274	40,311	32,256	14,125	12,447	36,533
Current Items:										
10. Merchandise—Total exports and total imports	35,236	38,970	39,511	49,327†	60,380	40,653	72,043	131,335	136,316†	129,040
11. Commission earnings of import agents	‡	‡	1,800	2,000	2,000	—	—	—	—	—
12. Coin and bullion	—	—	—	37	—	2	14	—	44	16
13. Postal receipts from external shipping	132	315	452	643	659	—	—	—	—	—
14. Net receipts in respect of tourism, travel, etc.	12,000	18,000	28,000	33,000	28,000	—	—	—	—	—
15. Income from investments abroad and external profits, etc.	15,000	16,600	17,800	18,000	18,000	8,300	9,000	9,700	9,800	10,500
16. Net outgo in respect of rental of cinematograph films	—	—	—	—	—	376	423	453	650†	650
17. Emigrants' remittances and legacies										
(a) United Kingdom	7,100	6,522	6,025	5,603	6,186	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other countries	2,503	3,252	3,705	3,190	3,843	227	360	284	593	297
18. Pensions and allowances										
(a) United Kingdom	4,277	3,991	3,524	3,239†	3,152	104	107	108	112	116
(b) Other countries	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	45	46	46
19. Payments to the British Government	—	—	—	—	—	250	250	250	250	250
20. Expenditure of Irish Lights Service	206	358	360	360	376	—	—	—	—	—
21. Posts, telegraphs and telephone payments and earnings	99	117	70	119	69	204	270	356	434	503
22. Diplomatic, consular and similar expenditure	78	78	130	130	200	75	74	123	127	197
23. Other known current items	2,296	2,665	2,958	1,871	2,102	190	411	575	959	1,639
Total known Current Items	78,928	90,869	104,335	117,519	124,967	50,428	82,999	143,135	149,131	143,254
Total Capital and known Current Items	84,656	103,458	148,368	149,776	171,241	90,739	115,255	157,260	161,578	179,787
Balance unaccounted for	6,083	11,797	8,892	11,802	8,546	—	—	—	—	—

* Local Currency Counterpart.

† Revised.

‡ Not Available.

Table 207. Estimated Balance of International Payments with Different Areas in the year 1949

(Dashes indicate that figures are less than £50,000 (including "nil.")

	Countries in the Sterling Area participating in the European Recovery Programme	Other Countries of the Sterling Area	Total Sterling Area	Other Participating Countries*	U.S.A.	Canada	Other Countries of the Western Hemisphere	Other Non-participating Countries	Total All Countries
£ million									
I. CURRENT RECEIPTS:									
Merchandise f.o.b.	54.6	0.2	54.8	4.1	0.5	—	—	1.0	60.4
Emigrants' remittances and legacies	6.2	0.1	6.3	—	3.7	—	—	—	10.0
Net receipts in respect of tourism, travel, etc.	25.0	—	25.0	—	2.9	0.1	—	—	28.0
Income from capital	17.8	—	17.8	—	0.2	—	—	—	18.0
Other receipts†	16.1	0.1	16.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	—	—	17.1
Total Receipts†	119.7	0.4	120.1	4.4	7.8	0.2	—	1.0	133.5
II. CURRENT EXPENDITURE:									
Merchandise f.o.b. plus insurance and freight	80.8	5.5	86.3	15.5	18.5	2.5	2.0	4.2	129.0
Emigrants' remittances and legacies	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4
Income from capital	10.5	—	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	10.5
Other expenditure	2.2	—	2.2	—	1.2	—	—	—	3.4
Total Expenditure	93.5	5.5	99.0	15.5	20.1	2.5	2.0	4.2	143.3
III. Deficit (-) or Excess (+) of Current Transactions†	+26.2	-5.1	+21.1	-11.1	-12.3	-2.3	-2.0	-3.2	-9.7
IV. Capital Movements	+9.5	—	+9.5	—	+0.2	—	—	—	+9.7

* Including dependent overseas territories.

† Includes "balance unaccounted for" of £8.5 millions.

Table 208. Income, Expenditure and Balance of the Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Services in each year ended 31st March, together with number of Post Office Officials on 1st January.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Income:								
Postal	£ 1,818,311	£ 1,841,303	£ 1,987,524	£ 2,061,260	£ 2,288,158	£ 2,559,204	£ 2,848,621	£ 3,231,476
Telegraph	227,194	279,335	319,726	317,952	346,780	387,089	360,427	387,367
Telephone	753,429	835,084	886,183	944,056	1,023,440	1,063,493	1,129,320	1,252,944
Total	2,798,934	2,955,722	3,193,433	3,323,268	3,658,378	4,009,786	4,338,368	4,871,787
Expenditure:								
Postal	1,726,845	1,788,500	1,872,903	2,081,361	2,255,646	2,585,184	2,862,755	3,294,437
Telegraph	342,767	383,252	393,411	440,615	462,781	527,604	611,232	647,878
Telephone	573,264	593,041	638,480	676,767	725,436	810,063	963,992	1,130,084
Total	2,642,876	2,764,793	2,904,794	3,198,743	3,443,863	3,923,851	4,437,979	5,072,399
Profit: Postal	91,466	52,803	114,621	—	32,512	—	—	—
„ Telephone	180,165	242,043	247,703	267,289	298,004	253,430	165,328	122,860
Total	271,631	294,846	362,324	267,289	330,516	253,430	165,328	122,860
Deficit: Postal	—	—	—	20,101	—	26,980	14,134	62,961
„ Telegraph	115,573	103,917	73,685	122,663	116,001	140,515	250,805	260,511
Net profit	156,058	190,929	288,639	124,525	214,515	85,935	—	—
„ deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	99,611	200,612
Number of Post Office officials on 1st Jan. in each year	No. 12,803	No. 12,888	No. 13,056	No. 13,183	No. 13,331	No. 14,071	No. 14,620	No. 14,437

Table 209. Number and Value of Money Orders issued in certain countries for payment in Ireland in each year ended 31st March.

Country	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Number of Money Orders.							
Great Britain and the Six Counties	637,890	1,283,370	1,665,820	1,483,160	1,245,320	842,782	762,040	712,528
U.S.A.	105,700	132,960	115,436	136,948	157,703	173,695	174,523	163,910
Canada	2,390	2,340	2,332	2,637	2,531	3,408	4,332	5,282
South Africa	780	740	743	790	683	883	1,286	1,296
Australia	1,580	1,380	1,513	1,120	1,735	2,424	2,659	2,789
New Zealand	390	460	412	446	614	484	476	546
India	280	220	335	340	734	413	470	552
Other countries	630	420	536	626	734	932	1,294	993
Total (number)	749,640	1,421,890	1,787,127	1,626,067	1,410,054	1,025,021	947,080	887,896
	Value of Money Orders.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Great Britain and the Six Counties	2,295,560	4,769,280	6,734,630	6,148,687	5,467,192	4,252,167	4,013,376	3,838,473
U.S.A.	314,320	417,300	374,436	439,852	593,894	694,348	770,654	715,049
Canada	3,660	3,800	3,911	4,203	5,028	8,117	11,853	16,579
South Africa	3,770	4,080	4,573	4,615	4,897	6,194	8,574	9,680
Australia	4,480	4,220	4,732	4,640	5,344	6,687	8,212	9,583
New Zealand	2,040	2,410	2,308	2,243	2,281	3,236	2,890	3,583
India	890	630	1,130	1,578	2,847	1,470	1,944	828
Other countries	3,620	2,030	3,864	4,477	5,673	7,095	9,898	6,840
Total (value)	2,628,340	5,203,750	7,129,584	6,610,295	6,087,156	4,979,314	4,827,401	4,600,617

Table 210. Number and Value of Inland Money Orders issued in each year ended 31st March.

Inland Money Orders issued	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
For payment in Ireland—							
Number	780,910	861,665	878,595	909,485	907,344	931,554	995,492
Value	£ 5,764,450	6,652,175	7,147,110	7,466,255	7,688,833	8,230,629	9,195,035
Great Britain and the Six Counties—							
Number	59,210	62,210	62,155	64,949	71,804	84,682	91,957
Value	£ 306,260	327,840	349,413	417,460	496,353	651,877	664,745

Table 211. Sale of Stamps in each year ended 31st March.

Stamps	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Postage	1,422,030	1,525,400	1,583,721	1,845,739	2,113,364	2,213,359	2,567,134
Health and Pension	1,137,350	1,133,670	1,161,394	1,209,635	1,189,941	1,350,462	1,667,828
Unemployment Insurance	888,700	918,990	950,072	993,681	1,067,189	1,156,696	1,337,716
Inland Revenue	137,530	145,000	158,624	168,751	168,896	188,507	190,578
Customs Entry Duty	1,840	1,160	911	1,831	3,371	4,004	4,487
Entertainment Duty*	82,310	103,790	119,577	129,649	84,272	62,829	87,462
Savings	63,280	78,040	98,480	94,159	91,924	67,168	55,168

* This represents only a portion of the Entertainment Duty.

Table 212. Number and Value of Savings Certificates issued in each year ended 31st March, together with particulars of net purchase price and holders' cards issued.

Class of Certificates issued	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Certificates issued —							
Multiple Certificates	5,251	6,503	8,103	7,953	4,059	4,293	4,374
£1 Certificates	54,169	60,093	72,508	68,221	39,798	38,314	35,697
£5	8,373	9,712	12,365	12,351	6,884	8,300	7,644
£10	6,772	7,959	10,222	9,660	6,092	6,732	7,878
£25	5,260	6,431	8,078	7,689	4,216	5,306	5,793
Total (number)	79,825	90,698	111,276	105,874	61,049	62,975	61,386
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Value of Certificates issued:—							
Multiple Certificates	730,614	960,156	1,202,046	1,180,098	626,554	743,716	1,047,768
£1 Certificates	43,335	48,074	58,006	54,577	31,838	30,651	28,558
£5	33,492	38,848	49,460	49,404	27,536	33,320	30,576
£10	54,176	63,672	81,776	77,280	48,736	53,856	63,024
£25	105,200	128,620	161,560	153,780	84,320	106,120	115,860
Total (value)	966,817	1,239,370	1,552,848	1,515,139	818,984	967,663	1,285,786
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Value of Principal repaid	450,273	449,836	430,518	546,439	629,043	724,140	829,114
Interest paid	189,218	204,008	173,663	229,271	251,911	283,011	351,809
Net purchase price at 31st March..	8,414,629	9,204,163	10,326,493	11,289,798	11,479,761	11,723,841	12,182,635
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of holders' cards issued up to 31st March in each year	225,274	236,274	248,728	259,178	264,625	269,941	272,766

Table 213. Number and Value of Postal Orders issued in each year ended 31st March.

Postal Orders issued	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number	5,699,380	5,614,050	5,660,730	5,588,915	5,627,380	5,528,822	6,023,219	6,706,485
Value £	1,718,655	1,739,465	1,825,295	1,855,350	1,919,907	1,940,469	2,109,353	2,265,570
Value of postage stamps affixed	14,980	15,500	15,850	15,705	16,703	16,910	18,351	18,924

Table 214. Approximate Number of Accounts and estimated Balances in the Post Office Savings Bank at 31st December in each year.

At 31st December	Number of Accounts				Estimated Balances	
	Post Office Savings Bank in Ireland		In British Post Office Savings Bank held by residents in Ireland		Post Office Savings Bank in Ireland	British Post Office Savings Bank
	Active	Dormant	Active	Dormant		
	Thousands				£ (000)	
1941	285	126	34	320	13,622	1,405
1942	322	125	33	320	16,743	1,347
1943	343	146	32	320	20,872	1,323
1944	383	160	21	320	26,357	1,289
1945	441	159	21	320	32,653	1,249
1946	483	158	20	319	36,357	1,203
1947	472	196	19	319	36,865	1,161
1948	491	208	18	319	38,981	1,121
1949	518	223	18	319	43,920	1,070

Table 215. Statement of business of Post Office Savings Bank in each calendar year.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Post Office Savings Bank in Ireland:							
Deposits—							
Number	838,540	1,004,877	1,050,561	997,026	904,279	958,033	1,059,528
Amount £	6,606,274	8,352,346	10,553,788	10,174,365	7,431,447	9,181,568	11,197,464
Withdrawals—							
Number	395,520	429,305	528,278	701,157	561,581	523,117	509,358
Amount £	2,927,267	3,439,638	4,958,469	7,289,906	7,594,778	7,828,664	7,258,041
Interest credited to depositors £	450,570	567,878	705,000	840,262	650,981	762,862	999,466
Amount (including interest) standing to credit of all open accounts at close of year £	20,872,456	26,353,042	32,653,361	36,378,081	36,865,731	39,000,688	43,920,204
Number of Accounts—							
Opened	63,190	76,738	84,557	80,822	56,234	60,300	69,714
Closed	20,900	22,796	27,287	36,666	30,687	26,552	28,215
Remaining open at close of year ..	489,325	543,267	600,537	642,310	667,857	701,605	740,255
Average amount standing to credit of each open account ..	£ s. d. 42 13 1	£ s. d. 48 10 2	£ s. d. 54 7 5	£ s. d. 56 12 8	£ s. d. 55 4 0	£ s. d. 55 11 9	£ s. d. 59 0 0
British Post Office Savings Bank:							
Accounts in Offices in Ireland at close of each year .. No.	352,000	341,000	341,000	339,000	338,000	337,000	337,000
Amount standing to credit £	1,323,000	1,289,000	1,249,000	1,203,000	1,161,000	1,121,000	1,070,000

Table 216. Number of Accounts in the Trustee Savings Banks on 20th November.

Year	Cork	Dublin	Limerick	Monaghan	Waterford	Total
ORDINARY DEPARTMENT.* (Held in Ireland and by National Debt Commissioners)						
1942	5,719	12,467	407	767	3,426	22,786
1943	5,813	14,185	528	846	3,571	24,943
1944	6,194	15,922	643	918	3,742	27,419
1945	6,515	17,477	739	1,004	3,977	29,712
1946	6,954	19,072	845	1,069	4,101	32,041
1947	6,792	20,441	849	1,072	4,201	33,355
1948	7,367	21,876	907	1,127	4,280	35,557
1949	8,047	24,347	1,009	1,301	4,482	39,186
STOCK AND BOND DEPARTMENT. (All held by National Debt Commissioners)						
1942	161	263	10	58	121	613
1943	153	253	9	58	115	588
1944	150	235	10	55	100	550
1945	148	224	10	52	97	531
1946	145	222	10	48	90	515
1947	138	213	10	48	83	492
1948	134	197	9	47	75	462
1949	128	188	9	47	73	445

* Excluding Accounts under £1, not bearing interest and which have not been operated on for 5 years or more.

Table 217. Balances due to Depositors in the Trustee Savings Banks at 20th May and 20th November.

Year	Cork	Dublin	Limerick	Monaghan	Waterford	Total
ORDINARY DEPARTMENT (Held in Ireland and by National Debt Commissioners)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
20th May, 1941..	651,820	1,127,699	48,837	95,788	486,361	2,410,505
20th Nov., ..	682,166	1,232,747	52,634	105,184	514,897	2,587,628
20th May, 1942..	691,240	1,265,703	54,621	117,787	520,468	2,649,819
20th Nov., ..	738,348	1,398,809	59,011	134,686	552,217	2,883,071
20th May, 1943..	771,907	1,480,789	70,565	148,946	577,963	3,050,170
20th Nov., ..	832,357	1,642,124	83,944	165,573	627,050	3,351,048
20th May, 1944..	898,386	1,773,231	93,109	178,558	679,556	3,622,840
20th Nov., ..	980,730	2,015,757	104,350	195,026	732,265	4,028,128
20th May, 1945..	1,047,832	2,147,308	116,445	217,889	769,426	4,298,900
20th Nov., ..	1,132,530	2,403,836	136,349	233,159	833,605	4,739,479
20th May, 1946..	1,226,303	2,545,314	148,509	242,370	881,833	5,044,329
20th Nov., ..	1,298,236	2,720,188	162,701	252,889	913,180	5,347,194
20th May, 1947..	1,327,518	2,664,739	147,861	245,370	874,855	5,260,343
20th Nov., ..	1,378,510	2,743,606	153,532	243,483	883,428	5,402,559
20th May, 1948..	1,335,671	2,653,246	145,497	236,575	833,135	5,204,124
20th Nov., ..	1,501,288	2,885,940	161,989	254,380	887,717	5,691,314
20th May, 1949..	1,583,890	2,993,158	177,410	276,601	906,399	5,937,458
20th Nov., ..	1,762,358	3,331,233	204,863	300,490	979,920	6,578,864
STOCK AND BOND DEPARTMENT (All held by National Debt Commissioners)						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
20th May, 1941..	38,400	70,384	2,112	15,472	40,017	166,385
20th Nov., ..	37,040	67,363	2,112	15,472	39,525	161,512
20th May, 1942..	36,380	69,253	2,112	15,472	37,858	161,075
20th Nov., ..	34,710	68,997	2,112	15,472	37,434	158,725
20th May, 1943..	32,940	67,606	2,112	15,472	37,133	155,263
20th Nov., ..	32,390	65,723	2,112	15,472	35,988	151,685
20th May, 1944..	32,390	60,287	2,112	15,059	34,419	144,267
20th Nov., ..	31,426	58,862	2,112	14,859	34,087	141,346
20th May, 1945..	31,426	56,674	2,112	14,605	33,591	138,408
20th Nov., ..	30,926	56,017	2,112	14,505	33,191	136,751
20th May, 1946..	30,456	55,669	2,113	13,780	32,457	134,475
20th Nov., ..	30,156	56,579	2,112	13,572	32,305	134,724
20th May, 1947..	29,951	54,729	2,112	13,572	31,973	132,337
20th Nov., ..	28,751	52,363	2,112	13,572	30,720	127,518
20th May, 1948..	27,691	51,403	1,989	12,072	28,099	121,254
20th Nov., ..	27,649	50,207	1,987	12,071	27,952	119,866
20th May, 1949..	27,314	49,089	1,987	12,072	27,579	118,041
20th Nov., ..	26,614	47,829	1,937	12,072	27,279	115,731

SECTION IX.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

Table 218. Mileage of railway lines open for traffic (including cross-border railways) at the 31st December, 1949.

Railway Company	Running Lines										Grand Total Single Track (including Sidings)			
	Length of Road—First Track								Total reduced to Single Track			Sidings reduced to Single Track		
	Total				In Ireland*									
	Broad Gauge (5' 3")		Narrow Gauge (3' 0")		Broad Gauge (5' 3")		Narrow Gauge (3' 0")							
M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.	M.	CH.			
Córas Iompair Éireann	1,877	19	150	37	1,877	19	150	37	2,321	66	290	44	2,612	30
Great Northern Railway (Ireland)	543	24	—	—	224	52	—	—	710	4	118	61	828	65
Other Railways	70	0	140	78	52	59	135	22	212	71	21	17	234	8
Total	2,490	43	291	35	2,154	50	285	59	3,244	61	430	42	3,675	23

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 219. Capital accounts of Córas Iompair Éireann and Great Northern Railway

Year and Railway Company	Capital Authorised	Capital Created	Capital Issued (including nominal additions or deductions)	Capital Receipts	Capital Expenditure
1948	£	£	£	£	£
Córas Iompair Éireann	20,000,000	16,517,726	16,406,809	16,406,809	13,338,807 (a)
Great Northern	9,738,753	9,738,753	9,244,020	9,368,364	11,141,451
1949					
Córas Iompair Éireann	20,000,000	18,067,726	17,956,809	17,956,809	14,252,476 (a)
Great Northern	9,738,753	9,738,753	9,244,020	9,373,919	11,168,489

(a) Includes £550,000 representing a subscription to the Fishguard and Rosslare Railways and Harbours Company.

Table 220. Revenue Receipts and Expenditure on Railway Working.

Railway Company	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Railway Receipts:—					
Córas Iompair Éireann	5,201,677	4,972,557	4,878,585	5,249,025	5,283,386
Great Northern	2,906,318	2,802,663	2,808,199	3,053,618	2,907,623
Other railways	207,831	199,686	195,448	183,221	165,172
Total Receipts	8,315,826	7,974,906	7,882,232	8,485,864	8,356,181
Gross Railway Expenditure:—					
Córas Iompair Éireann	4,962,611	5,385,261	5,850,940	6,496,748	6,350,821
Great Northern	2,507,757	2,654,992	2,743,510	3,092,644	3,121,179
Other railways	209,119	226,099	219,991	230,551	231,487
Total Expenditure	7,679,487	8,266,352	8,814,441	9,819,943	9,703,487
Net Receipts	636,339	<i>Dr. 291,446</i>	<i>Dr. 932,209</i>	<i>Dr. 1,334,079</i>	<i>Dr. 1,347,306</i>

Table 221. Details of Revenue Receipts and Expenditure on Railway Working by Córas Iompair Éireann and Great Northern Railway.

	Córas Iompair Éireann					Great Northern Railway				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts	GROSS RAILWAY RECEIPTS									
Passenger train traffic:—	GROSS RAILWAY RECEIPTS									
Passengers holding ordinary tickets	1,062,558	1,103,041	1,011,155	1,251,370	1,315,240	1,257,430	1,164,540	1,132,867	1,260,369	1,132,868
Season tickets	50,563	49,682	51,941	53,477	52,692	137,105	123,167	108,923	111,679	102,217
Workmen's tickets	—	—	—	—	—	20,281	20,281	26,086	32,890	35,382
Total receipts from passengers ..	1,113,121	1,152,723	1,063,096	1,304,847	1,367,932	1,414,816	1,307,988	1,267,876	1,404,938	1,270,467
Mails, parcels and other merchandise by passenger trains (less expenses of collection and delivery)	507,515	536,750	548,536	589,838	583,987	195,458	200,124	215,927	228,290	227,695
Total passenger train receipts	1,620,636	1,689,473	1,611,632	1,894,685	1,951,919	1,610,274	1,508,112	1,483,803	1,633,228	1,498,162
Goods train traffic:—	GROSS RAILWAY RECEIPTS									
Merchandise (less expenses of collection and delivery) ..	2,210,803	2,156,657	2,162,686	2,548,201	2,596,822	891,882	904,220	945,358	1,062,925	1,076,908
Live stock	505,733	430,675	350,483	316,127	333,730	184,005	147,614	144,436	136,676	129,837
Coal, etc.	263,764	212,634	219,765	154,653	132,707	95,563	80,757	83,465	87,506	88,252
Other minerals (a)	573,499	461,537	513,049	306,395	240,243	94,376	109,509	103,439	75,907	51,175
Total goods train receipts ..	3,553,799	3,261,503	3,245,983	3,325,378	3,303,502	1,245,806	1,242,100	1,276,698	1,363,314	1,346,172
Total traffic receipts	5,174,435	4,950,976	4,857,615	5,220,063	5,255,421	2,856,080	2,750,212	2,760,501	2,996,542	2,844,274
Other receipts	27,242	21,581	20,970	28,962	27,965	50,238	52,451	47,698	57,076	63,349
Total receipts	5,201,677	4,972,557	4,878,585	5,249,025	5,283,386	2,906,318	2,802,663	2,808,199	3,053,618	2,907,623
Expenditure	GROSS RAILWAY EXPENDITURE									
Maintenance and renewal of way and works	1,007,200	922,825	1,034,634	1,234,340	1,314,734	401,619	445,786	472,100	501,379	517,713
Maintenance and renewal of Locomotives	457,950	476,288	503,620	780,977	631,179	210,294	223,314	237,369	271,872	268,012
Carriages	182,184	232,684	269,132	303,016	322,972	108,610	110,396	115,482	126,865	133,420
Wagons	282,732	330,802	386,234	409,899	369,358	150,736	154,446	155,328	174,546	175,236
Locomotive running expenses ..	1,629,812	1,774,839	1,946,413	1,872,093	1,727,354	769,477	824,386	822,197	933,549	934,634
Traffic expenses	994,363	1,141,862	1,250,653	1,407,150	1,423,238	688,304	733,356	772,285	869,482	877,712
General charges	236,055	262,403	274,189	282,953	346,273	89,514	94,428	97,897	106,748	112,318
Rates	29,801	31,690	38,299	48,946	46,767	7,426	8,392	9,749	10,560	11,322
Miscellaneous expenditure	83,252	88,760	84,710	99,396	106,141	58,878	41,436	40,339	71,234	64,744
Total traffic expenditure	4,909,409	5,312,155	5,788,474	6,433,770	6,288,016	2,484,853	2,635,938	2,722,776	3,066,235	3,095,111
Other expenditure	53,202	73,108	62,466	62,978	62,805	22,899	19,024	20,734	26,409	26,088
Total expenditure	4,962,611	5,385,261	5,850,940	6,496,748	6,350,821	2,507,757	2,654,968	2,743,510	3,092,644	3,121,179
Net receipts from railway working	239,066	Dr 412,704	Dr 972,355	Dr 1,247,723	Dr 1,027,435	398,561	147,671	64,899	Dr 39,026	Dr 213,556

(a) Including turf and sugar beet.

Table 222. Details of Net Revenue Receipts from all sources of Córas Iompair Éireann and Great Northern Railway.

	Córas Iompair Éireann					Great Northern Railway				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	NET REVENUE RECEIPTS									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	239,068	Dr. 412,704	Dr. 972,355	Dr1,247,723	Dr1,067,435	398,561	147,671	64,689	Dr. 39,026	Dr. 213,556
Road transport .. .	899,265	817,742	478,280	315,416	548,878	79,663	86,895	95,439	60,164	91,248
Canals	Dr. 10,130	Dr. 11,789	Dr. 12,714	Dr. 13,705	Dr. 12,439	—	—	—	—	—
Docks, harbours and wharves .. .	Dr. 7,751	Dr. 9,418	Dr. 10,828	Dr. 14,027	Dr. 11,390	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels, refreshment rooms and cars ..	8,522	31,386	14,171	23,335	14,985	14,197	24,043	22,346	7,865	6,472
Total net receipts ..	1,128,972	415,217	Dr. 503,446	Dr. 936,654	Dr. 527,401	492,421	258,609	182,474	29,003	Dr. 115,836
Miscellaneous receipts (net)	38,030	68,248	54,564	17,921	14,745	69,524	69,761	74,788	57,601	40,850
Total net income ..	1,167,002	483,465	Dr. 448,882	Dr. 918,733	Dr. 512,656	561,945	328,370	257,262	86,604	Dr. 74,986
Balance brought forward from last year's account ..	—	122,736	65,588	Dr. 811,901	Dr2,236,229	22,821	28,568	40,535	37,423	7,787
Reserves, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	62,116	50,000	77,580	100,714
Non-repayable State Grant	—	—	—	—	360,000	—	—	—	—	—
Amount available for Appropriation	1,167,002	606,201	Dr. 383,294	Dr1,730,634	Dr2,388,885	584,766	419,054	347,797	201,616	33,515
	APPROPRIATION									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rentals, fixed charges, income tax, etc. ..	606,884	138,408	110,924	145,449	285,732	226,945	49,266	62,134	66,068	16,511
Interest and dividends on capital	437,382	402,205	317,683	360,146	407,358	329,253	329,253	248,240	127,766	92,995
Total	1,044,266	540,613	428,607	505,595	693,090	556,198	378,519	310,374	193,829	109,506

Table 223. Principal Commodities conveyed by Freight Trains (originating traffic)

Originating traffic	Córas Iompair Éireann					Great Northern Railway				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	tons									
Ale and porter (including empties)	201,240	200,913	175,855	183,033	183,982	25,881	24,676	24,832	24,502	23,767
Facon and hams	12,574	13,418	8,939	7,012	10,934	6,155	6,171	4,347	3,675	5,635
Enter	23,233	19,874	16,690	15,311	15,507	3,875	4,222	2,667	2,250	2,768
Coal, coke and patent fuel ..	346,461	324,539	313,983	223,295	178,975	231,224	197,105	190,308	174,806	164,666
Drapary	11,144	14,982	17,157	16,711	15,989	18,023	21,435	18,416	17,512	15,383
Eggs	13,174	10,443	5,445	4,889	3,523	14,385	13,845	9,583	8,222	9,054
Fish	1,001	827	946	582	198	207	33	51	80	61
Flour and grain	529,721	467,421	343,577	414,739	453,394	120,810	95,093	79,803	71,885	88,900
Groceries (excluding bacon and hams and butter) ..	136,228	127,084	113,505	144,514	158,051	18,457	25,502	24,937	23,571	21,154
Manure	96,719	87,251	90,216	112,761	134,304	29,726	30,897	31,925	28,178	30,882
Oil cake and cattle foods ..	(a) 54,171	(a) 43,301	(a) 60,243	(a) 52,288	(a) 63,046	36,775	31,759	32,444	32,813	33,995
Pigs, dead	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	7	7	21
Timber	93,667	77,570	54,360	54,116	42,085	24,373	19,191	13,339	13,775	12,504
Vegetables: potatoes ..	26,193	22,103	18,490	16,802	13,362	47,840	40,198	50,081	26,355	25,286
Other vegetables	(b) 453,157	(b) 195,276	(b) 529,147	(b) 330,273	(b) 343,147	1,802	4,063	10,732	10,943	6,849
Wines and spirits	6,337	7,803	7,472	7,319	7,513	2,151	1,116	2,681	2,568	2,484

(a) Beet pulp included amounted to 35,321 tons in 1945; 23,720 tons in 1946; 42,757 tons in 1947; 31,197 tons in 1948 and 28,612 tons in 1949.

(b) Sugar beet included amounted to 450,727 tons in 1945; 192,513 tons in 1946; 527,222 tons in 1947; 327,852 tons in 1948 and 341,068 tons in 1949.

Table 224. Details of Traffic originating on the Railway Companies' Systems.

	Córas Iompair Éireann					Great Northern Railway				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
NUMBER OF PASSENGERS										
First class passengers ..	881,918	758,502	729,957	619,166	438,715	349,324	233,117	193,320	183,784	122,979
Second class ..	—	—	—	—	—	653,436	435,993	359,152	280,639	194,808
Third class ..	5,289,534	5,813,635	6,938,738	6,277,044	6,278,924	8,482,092	7,224,602	6,849,914	6,387,700	5,986,233
Workmen ..	—	—	—	—	—	561,514	535,772	645,286	750,554	763,338
Season ticket-holders (a) ..	3,258,600	3,264,600	3,106,200	2,993,400	2,741,400	6,598,200	5,869,200	4,985,400	4,665,600	4,021,800
Total ..	9,430,052	9,836,737	10,774,905	9,889,610	9,459,039	16,644,566	14,298,684	13,033,072	12,268,307	11,089,158
TONNAGE OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC										
General merchandise ..	1,665,732	1,624,605	1,426,021	1,589,969	1,690,454	864,023	891,237	876,551	922,892	969,380
Coal, coke and patent fuel ..	346,461	324,539	313,983	223,295	178,975	231,224	197,108	190,308	174,806	164,666
Other minerals ..	1,015,524	727,426	858,566	515,989	439,655	192,991	216,427	186,645	138,115	109,043
Total ..	3,027,717	2,676,570	2,598,570	2,329,253	2,309,084	1,288,238	1,304,769	1,253,504	1,235,813	1,243,089
NUMBERS OF LIVE STOCK										
Horses ..	18,087	21,753	11,621	11,948	7,004	11,229	12,418	14,133	17,798	11,063
Cattle ..	888,871	775,911	635,582	556,831	593,991	381,098	343,087	323,635	267,941	257,973
Calves ..	106,610	75,388	44,084	40,246	43,213	10,847	7,948	7,284	5,185	4,595
Sheep ..	563,308	445,362	225,976	182,714	172,357	191,327	165,876	102,042	111,796	140,596
Pigs ..	119,305	110,012	44,426	39,050	45,918	46,468	45,826	32,204	27,666	13,621
Miscellaneous ..	10,424	8,305	1,373	841	883	2,780	1,395	1,112	1,314	4,368

(a) Equated to basis of 600 journeys per annual ticket

Table 225. Number of persons with depôts or headquarters in Ireland,* employed by the several Railway Companies, and the total salaries or wages payable in a selected week.

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Number of Employees					Salaries or Wages payable				
						£	£	£	£	£
Railway staff, (exclusive of officers in receipt of £500 per annum and upwards) :—										
Clerical and supervisory staff ..	1,974	2,035	2,175	2,107	2,063	9,370	10,054	13,096	13,064	13,460
Traffic staff ..	9,172	9,546	9,854	9,523	8,927	29,209	32,611	38,223	41,047	41,535
Shop and artisan staff ..	4,238	4,762	4,847	5,049	4,818	16,066	19,199	25,529	26,972	28,265
Other grades ..	539	541	584	586	606	1,363	1,519	2,026	2,106	2,357
Staff employed in ancillary businesses ..	5,908	6,750	8,301	8,201	8,577	21,420	26,353	39,905	41,752	47,946
Total ..	21,822	23,634	25,731	25,466	25,001	77,428	89,736	118,779	124,941	133,563
Officers in receipt of £500 per annum and upwards† ..	73	72	77	89	104	(not available)				

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

† £650 for C.I.E. in 1947, 1948 and 1949.

Table 226. Tonnage of Traffic carried over Grand Canal and Royal Canal (Grand Canal 208 miles; Royal Canal 96 miles.)

Year	Coal, Coke, Turf & Patent Fuel	Building Materials (Other than Wood)	Agricultural Produce	Other Goods	Total
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1944 ..	49,589	13,777	118,071	53,074	234,511
1945 ..	35,048	5,990	121,993	47,097	211,128
1946 ..	35,078	7,035	102,049	40,829	184,991
1947 ..	16,653	5,215	97,329	37,219	156,416
1948 ..	6,441	5,348	101,902	34,616	148,307
1949 ..	2,244	4,650	101,925	34,424	143,243

Shipping.

Table 227. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels registered at 31st December

Vessels Registered under Merchant Shipping Act, 1894	Number Registered					Net Tonnage				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Registered under Part I. :—										
Steam vessels	82	76	75	78	78	35,040	27,733	25,162	29,584	26,621
Motor vessels	310	313	309	320	324	5,984	6,141	6,042	12,182	12,025
Sailing vessels	54	51	49	50	46	4,450	4,402	4,388	4,395	4,252
Registered under Part IV. :—										
Fishing vessels : 15 tons net or upwards ..	55	56	55	57	} 1,557	1,423 *	1,417 *	1,376	1,541	} 7,321
Under 15 tons	1,593	1,617	1,558	1,521									5,483	5,521

* Not available

Table 228. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland† from and to places outside Ireland.†

Year	Steam Vessels				All Vessels			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
ENTERED								
1944 ..	2,424	1,213,863	2,662	1,314,565	3,168	1,395,724	3,465	1,524,361
1945 ..	3,065	1,546,194	3,380	1,704,373	3,837	1,787,276	4,255	1,996,475
1946 ..	4,597	2,821,025	4,972	3,061,277	5,837	2,955,513	6,318	3,434,122
1947 ..	4,154	3,849,562	4,582	4,865,183	5,161	4,199,991	5,683	5,236,104
1948 ..	5,441	4,439,039	5,857	5,730,715	7,064	5,503,485	7,600	6,950,519
1949 ..	5,058	4,121,268	5,550	5,184,962	7,320	6,483,033	8,085	7,718,880
CLEARED								
1944 ..	1,293	847,290	2,661	1,309,751	1,546	943,210	3,463	1,518,238
1945 ..	1,641	1,107,395	3,370	1,704,195	2,020	1,255,401	4,241	1,989,452
1946 ..	2,355	1,844,037	4,964	3,069,838	2,661	1,997,865	6,324	3,438,387
1947 ..	2,514	2,677,260	4,594	4,874,171	2,840	2,809,709	5,673	5,236,233
1948 ..	2,534	2,988,829	5,899	5,796,116	3,144	3,720,869	7,616	6,969,451
1949 ..	2,272	2,364,537	5,686	5,330,538	3,472	4,402,931	8,083	7,716,645

† Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 229. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that entered at and cleared from ports in Ireland* from and to places outside Ireland* during the year 1949, distinguishing Countries and Nationalities of Vessels.

	Entered				Cleared			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
By Countries from which entered or to which cleared.								
<i>Countries :</i>								
Great Britain ..	6,130	4,003,102	6,489	4,731,531	3,021	3,121,390	6,965	5,500,194
The Six Counties ..	23	4,525	82	24,031	8	3,147	103	72,115
Belgium ..	190	89,258	229	142,540	131	75,151	148	105,477
Finland ..	45	40,794	45	40,794	4	3,310	10	8,999
France ..	50	45,785	85	358,696	19	13,186	67	350,961
Germany ..	8	11,484	13	40,392	12	4,625	25	50,505
Netherlands ..	205	73,068	214	92,690	100	56,822	129	79,568
Poland ..	21	19,701	21	19,701	—	—	3	4,491
Portugal ..	29	13,076	30	15,155	8	5,327	11	8,978
Spain ..	37	30,300	215	43,529	31	12,285	201	30,799
Sweden ..	109	88,099	114	88,571	29	22,418	39	32,173
India ..	13	55,323	13	55,323	—	—	—	—
Iran ..	4	17,939	4	17,939	—	—	2	8,268
Straits Settlements ..	3	15,695	3	15,695	—	—	—	—
Algeria ..	19	29,693	19	29,693	—	—	1	1,546
Portuguese East Africa ..	5	20,292	5	20,292	—	—	—	—
Union of S. Africa ..	10	45,362	10	45,362	—	—	—	—
Tunisia ..	12	19,804	12	19,804	—	—	—	—
Canada (Atlantic) ..	33	98,909	33	98,909	6	17,866	15	34,580
(Pacific) ..	4	16,202	4	16,202	—	—	—	—
U.S.A. (Atlantic) ..	154	1,413,443	157	1,461,215	82	1,056,232	126	1,299,013
(Pacific) ..	4	21,129	4	21,129	—	—	—	—
British W. Indies ..	7	23,831	7	23,831	2	3,592	6	20,099
Dutch ..	19	93,042	19	93,042	—	—	5	27,672
Brazil ..	9	25,731	9	25,731	—	—	—	—
Chile ..	3	11,667	3	11,667	—	—	—	—
Peru ..	3	11,680	3	11,680	—	—	—	—
Australia ..	3	16,816	4	19,401	—	—	—	—
Other Countries ..	88	124,993	94	126,255	14	7,476	54	71,794
Deep Sea Fisheries ..	80	2,290	145	8,080	5	104	173	9,413
Total ..	7,320	6,483,033	8,085	7,718,880	3,472	4,402,931	8,083	7,716,645
By Nationalities of Vessels								
<i>Nationalities :</i>								
Irish ..	1,207	1,015,425	1,275	1,056,065	757	922,554	1,293	1,064,688
British ..	5,397	4,045,859	5,743	4,456,684	2,458	2,607,331	5,740	4,464,448
Belgian ..	7	7,412	12	7,647	—	—	14	7,464
Danish ..	43	52,576	44	53,246	5	766	46	48,043
Dutch ..	387	89,044	424	109,672	134	50,743	409	107,328
Finnish ..	12	13,164	13	15,749	—	—	14	16,901
French ..	17	8,000	42	9,354	12	6,372	40	9,300
Greek ..	2	7,579	2	7,579	—	—	1	3,199
Italian ..	5	15,551	6	16,354	2	5,077	5	13,854
Norwegian ..	44	87,581	46	87,908	4	4,009	44	79,695
Spanish ..	7	4,292	230	27,711	23	8,965	228	26,677
Swedish ..	65	47,292	68	47,670	5	4,646	67	46,717
American (U.S.) ..	97	1,039,585	140	1,770,385	59	788,038	140	1,770,427
Canadian ..	3	4,598	4	4,851	2	507	3	4,734
Panamanian ..	16	35,562	16	35,562	—	—	17	36,297
Other Nationalities ..	11	9,513	20	12,443	11	3,923	22	16,873
Total ..	7,320	6,483,033	8,085	7,718,880	3,472	4,402,931	8,083	7,716,645

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 230. Number and net Tonnage of Vessels, including their repeated voyages, that arrived at and departed from ports in Ireland* from and to places outside Ireland* during the year 1949, with comparative totals for the years 1945 to 1948.

Ports	Arrived				Departed			
	With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast		With Cargoes		Total with Cargoes and in Ballast	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Cobh : Liners ..	64	1,149,179	121	2,147,384	51	950,484	121	2,147,384
Other vessels	21	3,805	38	19,081	18	9,251	42	28,469
Cork ..	891	736,970	922	740,548	335	385,627	938	738,257
Drogheda ..	305	87,915	326	93,587	75	23,394	343	94,941
Dublin ..	3,919	2,754,138	4,271	2,937,421	1,747	1,432,749	4,226	2,906,579
Dundalk ..	250	50,509	260	52,377	37	7,754	261	52,453
Dungarvan ..	38	6,595	40	6,871	12	2,020	43	7,404
Dun Laoghaire : Mail boats ..	507	1,121,992	523	1,146,913	493	1,091,754	523	1,146,913
Other vessels	27	4,749	29	4,804	—	—	29	4,804
Foynes ..	43	39,632	46	40,476	1	195	48	38,471
Galway ..	62	23,314	112	31,664	32	13,686	107	30,997
Greenore ..	54	28,142	55	28,812	54	28,294	54	28,294
Limerick ..	188	144,609	193	147,336	65	36,715	201	146,834
Rosslare ..	302	300,670	312	304,487	218	283,564	307	302,733
Sligo ..	45	13,323	53	20,810	22	11,758	58	22,436
Waterford ..	487	259,852	504	266,041	270	185,003	489	266,114
Wexford ..	40	6,759	45	7,374	11	1,608	44	7,334
Other Ports ..	389	47,528	628	66,854	141	18,915	632	67,619
Total Year 1949	7,632	6,779,681	8,478	8,062,840	3,582	4,482,771	8,466	8,038,036
" " 1948	7,321	5,764,633	7,914	7,245,536	3,218	3,769,371	7,914	7,253,553
" " 1947	5,352	4,371,489	5,950	5,447,896	2,906	2,851,784	5,936	5,441,412
" " 1946	5,973	3,052,935	6,519	3,565,236	2,741	2,047,967	6,524	3,568,990
" " 1945	3,943	1,844,667	4,369	2,057,197	2,057	1,271,754	4,348	2,045,134

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 231. Shipping Casualties off the Coast.

Description	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Number of vessels which foundered or stranded ..	3	13	5	17	14	18
" " " " became total wrecks ..	3	1	2	7	5	1
" " " " refloated ..	—	12	3	10	9	17
" " persons on board ..	13	142	53	282	176	173
" " lives lost ..	—	1	9	21	—	—
" " saved by lifeboats, rocket apparatus or other means ..	9	30	5	159	79	8
Persons requiring no assistance ..	4	111	39	102	97	165

Table 232. Expenditure out of Local Funds on upkeep of Roads and Mileage of Roads Maintained in 1947-48 and 1948-49.

LOCATION	Main Roads	County Roads	Urban Roads	County Borough Roads	Total
County area (ex Urban Districts) ..	£ 3,469,988	£ 2,637,290	£ —	£ —	£ 6,107,278
Urban Districts	128,339	—	56,780	—	185,119
County Boroughs	56,235	—	—	92,042	148,277
(of which Dublin was)	53,417	—	—	79,166	132,583
Total Expenditure, 1948-49	3,654,562	2,637,290	56,780	92,042	6,440,674
Total Expenditure, 1947-48	2,500,939	1,957,230	44,490	78,651	4,581,310
Mileage of Roads Maintained, 1948-49 ..	miles 9,428	miles 38,845	miles 414	miles 483	miles 49,170
Mileage of Roads Maintained, 1947-48 ..	9,450	38,782	410	478	49,120

Table 233. Amounts expended out of Local Funds by County Councils on the upkeep of Roads in County areas (excluding Urban Districts) in each year ended 31st March.

County Council	Road Mileage maintained by Contract and Direct Labour		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
	1947-48	1948-49							
	miles								
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Carlow	640	641	20,891	20,841	19,865	20,356	42,069	56,104	123,923
Dublin	752	753	61,737	56,904	59,160	69,182	121,622	145,714	162,253
Kildare	1,134	1,135	46,509	39,019	45,879	57,115	116,879	115,585	157,396
Kilkenny	1,617	1,622	58,305	57,593	58,539	57,475	109,353	156,269	192,914
Laoghaigh	1,260	1,260	26,853	36,387	38,610	43,188	63,974	108,053	173,691
Longford	818	819	20,137	21,439	26,705	28,391	66,370	74,509	106,922
Louth	651	651	28,218	22,295	26,297	29,581	70,420	91,646	110,274
Meath	1,661	1,660	78,256	70,351	66,937	78,323	153,851	183,823	250,204
Offaly	993	1,020	33,252	31,302	28,254	30,506	60,856	72,001	127,934
Westmeath	1,063	1,064	28,491	26,582	26,245	38,575	50,674	65,683	149,580
Wexford	1,986	1,987	50,440	46,909	59,252	58,386	111,772	131,647	168,332
Wicklow	1,135	1,136	40,631	41,050	39,382	41,537	98,879	152,655	169,089
Clare	2,174	2,174	62,202	60,415	67,212	69,217	183,877	239,223	306,682
Cork	6,893	6,897	172,773	177,374	192,735	185,924	338,092	479,648	609,461
Kerry	2,435	2,436	39,766	30,951	89,940	87,752	166,068	258,728	273,735
Limerick	1,937	1,937	57,330	65,989	67,176	78,666	121,170	139,682	255,987
Tipperary N.R.	1,310	1,328	37,303	40,967	40,002	47,720	85,243	134,134	227,088
Tipperary S.R.	1,532	1,519	50,329	53,999	52,183	49,499	100,533	223,221	417,290
Waterford	1,460	1,463	37,679	45,170	56,380	65,711	105,336	116,030	137,714
Galway	2,994	2,975	79,794	82,558	95,787	107,679	198,779	305,472	399,053
Leitrim	1,242	1,242	25,477	27,917	28,602	29,725	60,123	101,033	158,546
Mayo	2,883	2,883	48,094	58,345	56,128	69,246	134,244	157,939	229,397
Roscommon	1,731	1,721	49,628	54,309	59,101	58,094	99,027	142,692	204,400
Sligo	1,179	1,184	20,368	23,319	27,305	28,788	78,051	69,039	125,131
Cavan	1,516	1,518	51,493	49,678	47,924	48,613	96,749	128,609	253,161
Donegal	3,775	3,775	80,028	83,634	95,052	92,641	189,473	255,783	338,163
Monaghan	1,473	1,473	37,880	40,302	39,862	46,422	101,937	192,512	278,958
Total	48,232	48,273	1,343,864	1,365,599	1,510,514	1,618,312	3,125,421	4,297,435	6,107,278

Table 234. Road Fund Receipts and Payments in each year ended 31st March.

Road Fund Receipts and Payments	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Receipts :	£	£	£	£	£
Motor taxation	619,000	928,000	1,457,000	2,000,000	2,389,000
Repayment of Motor Licence Duty Account.					
Amount recouped from Motor Tax Account	9,739	4,302	2,277	1,450	751
Interest	2,889	5,364	11,913	14,599	27,773
Other receipts	17	256	1,174	4,473	15,449
Total Receipts ..	631,645	937,922	1,472,364	2,020,522	2,432,973
Payments :					
Grants paid :—					
(1) For road improvement	3,363	12,409	2,413	25,044	124,098
(2) For road maintenance	232,652	251,769	1,037,733	2,395,390	3,693,200
Cost of collection of motor licence, etc. duties (local authorities)	13,258	7,074	10,820	19,460	21,903
Repayment of Motor Licence Duty Account.					
Repayments made	4,302	2,227	1,450	751	2,131
Administrative and miscellaneous expenses	15,113	19,920	19,246	26,080	37,075
Contributions to Exchequer	100,000	—	—	200,000	300,000
Other statutory charges	10,821	12,696	18,788	29,496	36,594
Total Payments ..	379,509	306,095	1,090,450	2,696,221	4,215,001
Balance at 31st March ..	835,370	1,467,148	1,849,061	1,173,362	77,334

Table 235. Grants made from Road Fund from April, 1942 to 31st March, 1949.

Grant	Amount	Grant	Amount
	£		£
Year ended 31st March, 1943—		Year ended 31st March, 1947—	
Road Maintenance Grant ..	255,615	Road Maintenance Grant ..	1,037,733
		Road Improvement Grant ..	1,175
		Miscellaneous Grants ..	1,238
Year ended 31st March, 1944—		Year ended 31st March, 1948	
Road Maintenance Grant ..	260,886	Road Maintenance Grant ..	2,395,390
		Road Improvement Grant ..	12,659
Year ended 31st March, 1945—		Miscellaneous Grants ..	12,383
Road Maintenance Grant ..	277,404		
Year ended 31st March, 1946—		Year ended 31st March, 1949—	
Road Maintenance Grant ..	251,769	Road Maintenance Grant ..	3,693,200
Road Improvement Grant ..	10,235	Road Improvement Grant ..	13,907
Miscellaneous Grants ..	2,174	Miscellaneous Grants ..	110,191

Table 236. Receipts from Motor Licence Duty.

Class of Licence	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Private motor cars ..	76,821	137,608	498,038	630,928	1,065,644	1,224,582
Motor cycles ..	291	1,779	10,783	12,626	24,754	26,043
Commercial (lorries and vans)	286,961	299,362	464,073	680,197	788,409	760,858
Public Service vehicles ..	141,008	157,706	173,513	195,418	242,276	268,799
Road locomotives ..	12,206	10,191	13,069	16,787	17,325	18,973
Motor ploughs ..	689	849	906	950	1,020	1,001
Motor tractors ..	4,323	5,052	14,147	26,623	48,383	50,077
General trade licences ..	2,544	3,337	6,324	7,934	11,290	9,545
Limited trade licences ..	1,635	1,826	2,674	2,813	3,629	3,010
Drivers' licences ..	14,482	30,325	53,566	66,726	76,138	92,362
Miscellaneous ..	9,534	8,027	9,480	11,436	14,929	15,921
Total	550,494	656,112	1,246,573	1,652,438	2,293,797	2,471,111

Table 237. Number of Mechanically-propelled Vehicles of each class, under current licence and Driving Licences current in each County and County Borough, at mid-August 1949, with comparative totals for each year 1946 to 1948.

Licensing Authority	Private cars	Public Service vehicles		Com-mercial goods vehicles	Road loco-motives, motor tractors, etc.		Motor cycles	Vehicles exempt from duty	Driving licences current
		Not over six seats	Over six seats		General haulage	Agric. haulage			
<i>County Councils:</i>									
Carlow ..	926	80	—	322	12	266	57	8	2,349
Cavan ..	1,114	186	3	398	13	171	77	17	2,980
Clare ..	1,101	270	—	328	29	92	80	39	2,803
Cork ..	6,394	672	2	2,099	53	1,150	360	61	15,297
Donegal ..	1,894	472	22	914	17	510	153	25	7,346
Dublin ..			Included in Dublin County Borough (below)						
Galway ..	2,453	430	1	796	13	289	128	10	5,852
Kerry ..	1,670	365	2	557	23	218	114	25	4,489
Kildare ..	1,901	119	—	671	17	607	122	14	4,246
Kilkenny ..	1,657	147	10	472	17	504	163	15	3,722
Laoighis ..	1,077	150	—	286	11	334	59	16	2,689
Leitrim ..	548	147	2	176	4	53	43	10	1,345
Limerick ..	1,974	234	—	570	36	220	154	17	4,685
Longford ..	696	82	5	169	6	85	24	8	1,481
Louth ..	1,876	159	45	786	33	387	70	24	5,536
Mayo ..	1,649	432	—	647	30	240	86	16	4,358
Meath ..	2,201	175	—	671	54	666	113	18	4,561
Monaghan ..	1,257	159	1	405	59	354	67	28	3,778
Offaly ..	1,087	151	—	328	11	333	91	15	2,714
Roscommon ..	979	195	—	280	17	112	39	11	2,348
Sligo ..	1,081	171	8	391	20	93	65	15	2,878
Tipperary, N.R.	1,594	202	6	427	18	321	126	15	3,364
Tipperary, S.R.	2,017	237	5	506	13	366	130	21	4,438
Waterford ..	1,180	105	4	270	6	220	77	16	2,503
Westmeath ..	1,378	151	—	340	27	197	66	20	2,786
Wexford ..	2,061	215	—	726	17	717	125	18	5,371
Wicklow ..	1,812	183	11	693	2	365	118	49	4,291
<i>County Boroughs:</i>									
Cork ..	2,083	134	—	936	14	6	112	33	5,021
Dublin ..	24,554	889	1,041	7,765	104	828	2,318	2,456	55,313
Limerick ..	957	58	2	408	9	2	107	16	2,807
Waterford ..	740	43	4	361	4	8	47	10	1,883
Total 1919 ..	71,911	7,013	1,174	23,698	689	9,714	5,291	3,046	173,234
" 1948 ..	60,453	6,753	933	22,806	786	8,425	5,004	2,842	143,879
" 1947 ..	52,187	5,399	816	18,838	311	5,682	4,645	2,496	120,867
" 1946 ..	44,489	4,804	768	14,716	252	4,884	4,349	2,290	102,528

Table 238. Number of new Motor Vehicles registered and licensed and those exempt from duty for the first time in each month of 1949, with comparative totals for 1946 to 1948.

Type of Vehicle	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Private cars ..	1,004	746	1,321	1,247	1,443	1,604	1,811	798	1,371	3,773			15,118
Public service vehicles—													
Not over six seats ..	86	43	68	69	63	66	78	28	60		146		707
Over six seats ..	26	—	1	1	11	2	4	2	—		1		48
Commercial goods vehicles ..	447	285	393	340	376	341	445	242	326		1,113		4,308
Other vehicles, tractors, etc. ..	243	186	182	118	75	101	168	146	131		506		1,856
Motor cycles ..	59	50	50	98	109	107	113	87	85		130		888
Vehicles exempt from duty ..	7	3	10	10	28	3	9	14	14		79		177
Total 1949 ..	1,872	1,313	2,025	1,883	2,105	2,224	2,628	1,317	1,987		5,748		23,102
" 1948 ..	2,287	1,875	2,409	2,436	1,996	2,300	2,557	1,339	1,822	1,696	1,397	1,297	23,411
" 1947 ..	1,273	860	1,199	1,286	1,392	1,347	1,753	1,077	1,436	2,252	2,148	1,604	17,627
" 1946 ..	487	373	519	603	664	643	656	433	726	1,081	955	749	7,889

Table 239. Number of new Private Motor Cars classified according to horse-power registered and licensed for the first time

Year	Horse Power																														Total		
	Up to 3	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Over 30									
1943 ..	33	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
1944 ..	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1945 ..	151	—	79	5	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
1946 ..	883	3	1,401	10	107	—	88	5	38	5	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,848
1947 ..	2,020	1	3,672	59	433	3	334	13	224	17	25	10	25	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,294
1948 ..	4,216	54	5,727	452	942	—	3,456	18	237	192													13						—	12,910			
1949 ..	3,929	29	5,756	2,427	1,039	—	695	3	—	595													645						—	15,118			

Passenger Road Services.

Table 240. Road Services—Omnibus and Tramways.

Year	Omnibus Road Services (exclusive of Motor Coach Services)					Tramways
	Dublin City and suburban	Cork City and suburban	Other Internal Services	Total Internal Services	Cross-border Services	
Vehicle miles run (000)						
1947 ..	12,311	1,700	11,850	25,361	1,441	2,123
1948 ..	16,354	2,208	14,311	32,873	1,602	2,438
1949 ..	20,899	2,369	15,351	38,619	1,891	854
Passengers carried (000)						
1947 ..	159,941	18,454	22,770	201,166	2,974	29,870
1948 ..	200,112	23,609	29,272	252,993	3,226	31,637
1949 ..	213,215	22,255	31,327	266,797	3,770	9,237
Gross Receipts from Passenger Fares (£.)						
1947 ..	1,164,937	158,909	1,171,450	2,495,296	142,241	227,223
1948 ..	1,504,312	207,829	1,375,020	3,087,161	158,157	255,883
1949 ..	2,052,584	243,130	1,479,536	3,775,250	187,580	102,526
Average Passenger Receipts per vehicle-mile (pence)						
1947 ..	22.71	22.43	24.77	23.61	23.69	25.69
1948 ..	22.08	22.59	23.06	22.54	23.70	25.20
1949 ..	23.57	24.62	23.13	23.46	23.81	28.81
Average Receipts per Passenger (pence)						
1947 ..	1.75	2.07	12.35	2.98	11.48	1.83
1948 ..	1.80	2.11	11.27	2.93	11.77	1.94
1949 ..	2.31	2.62	11.72	3.40	11.94	2.66

NOTE.—The gross receipts from "other traffic" (e.g. luggage, parcels, mails, etc.) conveyed by Omnibus Road Services amounted to £123,136 in 1947; £119,240 in 1948 and £122,749 in 1949.

Table 241. Number of Passenger Vehicles of the Omnibus type for which licences were current on the last day of August and December classified according to seating capacity.

Date	Number of Vehicles containing					Total
	7-14 seats	15-20 seats	21-26 seats	27-32 seats	Over 32 seats	
August, 1946 ..	7	20	10	228	494	759
December, ,,	6	21	10	216	504	757
August, 1947 ..	6	24	10	242	532	814
December, ,,	6	19	9	232	571	837
August, 1948 ..	5	16	16	253	694	984
December, ,,	5	15	16	227	805	1,068
August, 1949 ..	3	21	22	264	861	1,171
December, ,,	5	17	21	220	859	1,122

Table 242. Number of Employees and Salaries or Wages payable in the last pay-week in February and August in connection with Passenger Road Services (Omnibus).

Grade	Number of Employees				Total amount normally payable in salaries or wages in the week			
	Feb., 1948	Aug., 1948	Feb., 1949	Aug., 1949	Feb., 1948	Aug., 1948	Feb., 1949	Aug., 1949
No. of working proprietors not drawing fixed remuneration ..	33	36	34	34	£	£	£	£
Administrative and office staff :								
Administrative ..	6	5	4	4	69	67	69	69
Clerical and office ..	252	231	261	267	1,469	1,313	1,605	1,614
Operating Staff :								
Superintendents, foremen, etc. ..	189	195	221	228	1,315	1,365	1,644	1,677
Drivers ..	1,388	1,577	1,667	1,969	8,032	9,173	10,314	12,349
Conductors ..	1,356	1,473	1,628	1,978	7,175	7,794	9,410	11,434
Other operating staff ..	260	220	230	233	1,001	856	992	1,006
Construction and maintenance staff:								
Works managers, superintendents, overseers, foremen, etc. ..	60	50	55	69	508	426	494	615
Mechanics and fitters ..	384	383	438	428	2,563	2,546	3,104	3,037
Bodybuilders ..	213	216	282	293	1,472	1,582	2,095	2,169
Other skilled workers ..	217	244	309	328	1,437	1,685	2,208	2,324
Improvers and apprentices ..	272	280	305	297	663	707	819	825
Cleaners, greasers and washers ..	342	333	370	405	1,525	1,478	1,820	2,002
Other maintenance staff ..	110	128	138	135	504	600	704	693
Staff not included above ..	88	70	82	83	379	318	395	392
Total Staff* ..	5,137	5,405	5,990	6,717	28,114	29,909	35,671	40,206

*Excluding proprietors working solely or partly in the business and not drawing fixed salary or wage.

Table 243. Statistics of Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Services in each year ended 31st March.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Postal Services :							
Number of Post Offices	2,230	2,233	2,247	2,250	2,252	2,257	2,290
Postal Matter delivered :							
Letters (000)	*	*	151,210	*	*	*	177,923
Post cards	*	*	10,596	*	*	*	7,171
Printed papers	*	*	60,408	*	*	*	77,743
Newspapers	*	*	6,101	*	*	*	9,306
Parcels	*	*	8,135	*	*	*	9,883
Total	*	*	236,450	*	*	*	282,026
Registered Matter posted :							
Letters (000)	1,477	1,559	1,736	1,930	2,014	2,161	2,252
Parcels	524	737	890	1,202	1,587	1,405	1,553
Telegraph Services :							
Number of miles of single wires	20,776	20,803	20,099	20,155	19,850	19,838	20,109
Ordinary telegrams :							
Inland (000)	1,217	1,381	1,492	1,665	1,840	1,855	1,717
Great Britain and the Six Counties	529	550	555	680	776	835	765
Foreign	47	50	46	71	114	123	96
Government	66	62	54	52	50	41	31
Press	17	18	20	26	34	41	39
Total	1,876	2,061	2,167	2,494	2,814	2,895	2,648
Telephone Services :							
Number of Telephones	50,303	52,033	54,042	55,426	56,631	60,944	68,916
Trunk telephones :							
Number of circuits	507	541	558	584	647	745	795
Miles of working wire†	21,885	22,445	23,080	23,724	25,078	28,781	29,393
Local Services :							
Exchanges (including trunk exchanges) No.	839	838	838	831	843	879	892
Miles of working wire	166,840	169,610	170,414	170,641	171,772	175,244	188,638
Telephone exchange stations ..	47,768	49,499	51,443	52,951	55,316	58,388	66,192
Call offices	1,501	1,511	1,533	1,557	1,609	1,669	1,789
Private wire stations	942	930	989	843	796	812	858
Installations for subscribers ..	30,177	31,168	32,465	33,521	34,895	36,770	42,591
Approximate number of effective calls ‡ .. (000)	44,990	48,097	52,928	58,239	62,480	63,564	67,882
Wireless							
Wireless licences issued .. No.	170,818	173,300	172,660	176,208	179,350	195,251	270,718

* Not available.

† There are also 232 miles of telephone trunks in cross-channel submarine cables.

‡ Exclusive of Inward Calls.

Table 244. Ratios of Population to Radio Licences in each Province.

Province	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Number of persons per licence						
Leinster	13	13	13	12	12	8	8
Munster	19	19	19	18	17	13	12
Connacht	33	33	32	30	29	20	18
Ulster (part of) ..	29	29	30	29	28	22	20
Total ..	17	17	17	17	16	11	11

Table 245. Geographical Distribution of Radio Licences by Counties and Provinces on the 31st December, 1949.

County and Province	Number of Licences	Population (1946)	Number of Licences per 1,000 of the Population	Number of Persons per Licence
Dublin	104,619	636,193	164	6
Carlow	4,047	34,081	118	8
Kildare	4,444	64,849	68	15
Kilkenny	3,854	66,712	57	17
Laoighis	4,291	49,697	86	12
Longford	2,925	36,218	80	12
Louth	9,730	66,194	146	7
Meath	5,617	66,232	84	12
Offaly	2,900	53,686	54	19
Westmeath	7,520	54,949	136	7
Wexford	7,494	91,855	81	12
Wicklow	5,058	60,451	83	12
Leinster	162,499	1,281,117	126	8
Clare	3,662	85,064	43	23
Cork	31,490	343,668	91	11
Kerry	6,240	133,893	46	21
Limerick	15,066	142,559	105	9
Tipperary	11,711	136,014	86	12
Waterford	9,041	76,108	118	8
Munster	77,210	917,306	84	12
Galway	9,141	165,201	55	18
Leitrim	1,697	44,591	38	26
Mayo	7,711	148,120	52	19
Roscommon	4,618	72,510	63	16
Sligo	4,294	62,375	68	15
Connacht	27,461	492,797	55	18
Cavan	2,356	70,355	33	30
Donegal	7,347	136,317	53	19
Monaghan	3,397	57,215	59	17
Ulster (part of) ..	13,100	263,887	49	20
Total ..	280,270	2,955,107	94	11

Table 246. Analysis of Broadcasting by Radio Éireann.

Description	BROADCASTING TIME (hours)			As percentage of total Broadcasting Time		
	1947	1948	1949	1947	1948	1949
Music	1,116	1,036	1,057	40.2	36.8	38.6
Talks	307	354	447	11.0	12.6	16.3
Variety and plays	250	286	256	9.0	10.2	9.3
News in Irish	67	64	54	2.4	2.3	1.9
News in English	400	396	310	14.4	14.0	11.3
Advertising (mainly music)	422	408	277	15.2	14.5	10.1
Religious services	28	31	62	1.0	1.1	2.3
Children's features	151	209	207	5.4	7.4	7.6
Miscellaneous	38	31	70	1.4	1.1	2.6
Total	2,779	2,815	2,740	100.0	100.0	100.0

SECTION X.

MISCELLANEOUS (PRICES, BUSINESS ORGANISATIONS, PATENTS, ETC.)

Table 247. Cost of Living Index Numbers (New Series)*

(base : August 1947=100.)

Year	All Items				Year	Food			
	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.		Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
1947 ..			100	97	1947 ..				96
1948 ..	99	100	99	99	1948 ..	97	100	98	97
1949 ..	99	99	100	100	1949 ..	97	97	99	98
1950 ..	100	102	100	102	1950 ..	98	100	96	98
	Clothing					Fuel and Light			
1947 ..				100	1947 ..				101
1948 ..	101	102	102	103	1948 ..	103	102	101	100
1949 ..	103	102	102	102	1949 ..	101	99	99	99
1950 ..	106	108	111	119	1950 ..	101	102	102	104

* The former series of cost of living index numbers (base, July 1914=100) was discontinued and replaced in August 1947 by a new interim index (essential items) base, mid-August 1947=100

Table 248. Annual Agricultural Price Index Numbers (New Series)

(base : September, 1938—August, 1939 = 100.)

Year	Live Stock	Live Stock Products	Crops	Total
1943	184	186	181	183
1944	180	204	185	187
1945	179	209	195	190
1946	195	208	191	196
1947	224	247	209	225
1948	257	271	211	248
1949	266	262	211	249

Table 249. Annual Average Prices of

Year	Oats				Hay			Potatoes	Grass Seeds	Wool	Eggs
	Wheat	White Oats	Black Oats	Barley	First and Second Years' Crop	Meadow Hay	Oat Straw				
	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per ton	per ton	per ton				
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1930 ..	8 0	6 9	5 7	7 1	77 9	60 6	56 9	3 11	13 0	0 8½	11 2
1931 ..	6 11	7 3	6 1	6 11	69 0	52 3	55 6	6 5	10 6	0 6½	9 10
1932 ..	8 5	7 7	6 10	7 4	59 9	44 9	45 6	5 3	8 5	0 5	8 9
1933 ..	6 8	5 4	4 11	6 8	56 9	44 3	36 9	3 0	17 9	0 5½	8 4
1934 ..	6 10	7 7	6 5	7 3	56 3	45 6	31 6	4 1	18 8	0 7½	8 8
1935 ..	9 2	6 7	6 5	7 1	61 3	48 3	37 6	3 9	14 10	0 7½	8 5
1936 ..	10 10	7 3	6 2	7 11	59 9	45 9	35 3	3 11	19 2	0 9½	8 7
1937 ..	11 10	7 8	7 7	9 0	66 9	53 3	40 0	4 6	13 4	1 3½	9 8
1938 ..	11 10	7 5	6 7	8 9	70 0	58 6	42 0	4 1	18 11	0 9½	10 8
1939 ..	11 9	8 11	7 11	11 5	89 6	73 3	48 9	5 4	21 9	1 0	10 4
1940 ..	13 11	9 3	9 11	13 7	96 6	82 3	63 6	4 10	38 8	1 4	15 6
1941 ..	15 11	13 9	14 4	15 0	108 9	94 3	58 6	6 8	33 4	1 4	20 1
1942 ..	19 10	14 1	14 4	17 6	154 3	130 9	61 9	7 3	32 11	1 7½	22 1
1943 ..	19 11	18 7	17 7	17 6	157 9	128 3	68 0	9 8	40 4	2 4½	23 7
1944 ..	21 9	15 6	15 8	17 6	167 0	139 3	76 0	9 7	42 10	2 1	24 5
1945 ..	21 9	18 8	18 1	17 6	192 9	162 3	110 3	10 11	43 5	2 0	25 6
1946 ..	21 1	19 11	19 1	17 6	171 3	142 3	82 6	10 3	43 8	1 8½	25 9
1947 ..	21 11	23 4	22 4	20 0	218 3	190 6	98 3	11 11	43 0	2 1½	29 1
1948 ..	24 9	16 11	17 5	24 10	149 9	132 9	87 0	12 1	40 5	2 4½	33 5
1949 ..	25 0	15 8	14 8	26 11	150 0	134 0	73 9	10 8	43 7	2 8	30 0

Table 250. Quinquennial Average Prices of Agricultural Products

Years	Oats			Hay			Potatoes	Grass Seeds	Wool	Eggs	
	Wheat	White Oats	Black Oats	Barley	First and Second Years' Crop	Meadow Hay					Oat Straw
	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per ton	per ton					per ton
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1927-1931 ..	9 3	7 9	6 11	7 10	79 0	59 6	54 6	5 2	14 1	0 11½	11 10
1928-1932 ..	8 8	7 8	6 10	7 5	77 0	58 3	55 0	5 2	11 11	0 10	11 1
1929-1933 ..	8 1	6 11	6 1	7 2	70 3	53 9	51 3	4 8	12 10	0 7½	10 3
1930-1934 ..	7 4	6 11	6 0	7 1	64 0	49 6	45 3	4 6	13 8	0 6½	9 4
1931-1935 ..	7 7	6 10	6 2	7 1	60 6	47 0	41 3	4 6	14 0	0 6½	8 10
1932-1936 ..	8 5	6 10	6 2	7 3	58 9	45 9	37 3	4 0	15 9	0 7	8 7
1933-1937 ..	9 1	6 11	6 4	7 7	60 3	47 6	36 3	3 10	16 9	0 9	8 9
1934-1938 ..	10 1	7 4	6 8	8 0	62 9	50 3	37 3	4 1	17 0	0 9½	9 2
1935-1939 ..	11 1	7 7	6 11	8 10	69 6	55 9	40 9	4 4	17 7	0 10½	9 6
1936-1940 ..	12 0	8 1	7 8	10 2	76 6	62 6	46 0	4 6	22 4	1 0½	10 11
1937-1941 ..	13 1	9 5	9 3	11 7	86 3	72 3	50 6	5 1	25 2	1 1½	13 3
1938-1942 ..	14 8	10 8	10 7	13 3	103 9	87 9	55 0	5 8	29 1	1 2½	15 9
1939-1943 ..	16 3	12 11	12 10	15 0	121 3	101 9	60 0	6 9	33 5	1 6½	18 4
1940-1944 ..	18 3	14 3	14 4	16 3	136 9	115 0	65 6	7 7	37 7	1 8½	21 2
1941-1945 ..	19 10	16 1	16 0	17 0	156 0	131 0	75 0	8 10	38 7	1 10½	23 2
1942-1946 ..	20 10	17 4	16 11	17 6	168 6	140 6	79 9	9 6	40 8	1 11½	24 3
1943-1947 ..	21 3	19 2	18 7	18 0	181 6	152 6	87 0	10 6	42 8	2 0	25 8
1944-1948 ..	22 3	18 10	18 6	19 6	129 9	153 6	90 9	10 11	42 8	2 0½	27 8
1945-1949 ..	22 11	18 11	18 4	21 4	176 6	152 3	90 3	11 2	42 10	2 2	28 9

(a) Net return to Creameries for wholesale lots.

Agricultural Products at Markets.

Butter		Pork		Poultry				Dead Weight Prices at Dublin Market			Year
Farmers' Butter	Creamery Butter (a)	Porkers	Bacon Pigs	Chickens	Ducks	Turkeys	Geese	Fat Cattle	Fat Sheep	Fat Lambs	
per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per pair	per pair	per head	per head	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
107 8	124 8	97 0	76 9	5 7	4 9	11 5	5 7	3 18 3	4 13 3	4 19 9	1930
99 5	121 1	63 9	53 0	5 5	4 4	14 5	5 9	3 9 3	3 14 6	3 18 9	1931
87 4	121 1	49 0	46 9	4 11	4 1	12 2	4 1	3 0 0	2 16 6	2 17 3	1932
91 9	104 10	52 0	50 9	4 8	4 2	7 9	3 11	2 4 3	2 8 3	3 2 9	1933
90 5	105 11	56 6	54 3	4 11	3 11	9 7	5 3	1 18 0	2 17 9	3 7 0	1934
97 2	107 7	51 6	49 9	4 11	3 10	12 9	4 6	1 17 3	3 0 0	3 2 6	1935
102 9	114 10	54 3	57 0	4 7	3 11	12 5	4 11	2 0 3	3 0 9	3 15 9	1936
103 8	118 5	61 6	67 3	5 3	4 6	11 2	5 0	2 11 9	2 3 4	3 15 0	1937
112 9	134 1	69 6	69 9	5 6	4 1	11 11	5 1	3 0 0	3 10 0	3 4 5 3	1938
123 2	142 5	73 3	73 0	5 7	4 3	16 2	6 6	3 6 6	3 8 3	3 4 6 9	1939
132 10	151 0	89 9	93 6	6 8	5 0	23 2	6 3	4 5 9	4 12 0	5 6 9	1940
144 10	159 1	91 9	106 3	9 7	7 2	26 4	11 1	4 8 6	4 12 9	4 17 6	1941
177 1	189 9	112 9	108 0	10 1	8 8	28 7	12 9	4 17 3	6 1 3	6 14 3	1942
212 7	226 6	145 3	135 3	10 1	10 5	26 8	12 1	5 9 0	7 15 0	8 2 9	1943
217 10	263 5	171 9	165 0	10 5	9 9	26 2	13 1	5 4 3	7 6 7	10 10 0	1944
246 5	267 4	172 9	166 9	11 0	10 9	29 11	12 11	5 7 9	6 17 9	7 15 9	1945
245 8	264 0	174 9	166 9	11 10	12 1	29 4	14 9	5 16 6	6 8 4	6 9 3 9	1946
313 7	332 8	188 0	179 9	13 10	14 0	32 5	16 1	7 0 0	10 4 0	12 2 9	1947
301 5	351 0	198 3	194 0	15 1	14 1	42 3	17 7	7 16 6	10 14 0	12 0 9	1948
251 7	350 0	192 0	190 3	14 0	14 0	38 5	16 5	8 0 3	10 16 3	12 8 6	1949

at Markets in each period of five years.

Butter		Pork		Poultry				Dead Weight Prices at Dublin Market			Years
Farmers' Butter	Creamery Butter (a)	Porkers	Bacon Pigs	Chickens	Ducks	Turkeys	Geese	Fat Cattle	Fat Sheep	Fat Lambs	
per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per pair	per pair	per head	per head	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	per 112 lb.	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
127 2	148 9	72 9	67 0	5 10	4 9	13 10	5 9	3 16 0	4 8 6	4 16 3	1927-1931
116 8	140 6	76 6	67 0	5 8	4 7	13 1	5 5	3 13 0	4 3 6	4 9 0	1928-1932
106 7	127 7	71 6	62 6	5 4	4 5	11 9	5 0	3 5 9	3 13 6	3 18 3	1929-1933
95 4	115 6	63 9	56 3	5 1	4 3	11 1	4 11	2 18 0	3 6 0	3 10 6	1930-1934
93 3	112 1	54 6	51 0	5 0	4 1	11 4	4 8	2 9 9	2 19 6	3 3 0	1931-1935
93 11	110 10	52 9	51 9	4 10	4 0	10 11	4 6	2 4 0	2 16 9	3 2 6	1932-1936
97 2	110 4	55 3	55 9	4 10	4 1	10 9	4 9	2 2 3	3 1 9	3 10 0	1933-1937
101 4	116 2	58 9	59 6	5 0	4 1	11 7	4 11	2 5 6	3 6 3	3 15 0	1934-1938
107 11	123 6	62 0	63 3	5 2	4 1	12 11	5 2	2 11 3	3 8 3	3 19 0	1935-1939
115 0	132 1	69 9	72 0	5 6	4 4	15 0	5 7	3 0 9	3 14 9	4 8 0	1936-1940
123 5	141 0	77 3	82 0	6 6	5 0	17 9	6 9	3 10 6	4 1 0	4 12 3	1937-1941
138 2	155 3	87 6	90 0	7 6	5 10	21 3	8 4	3 19 6	4 8 9	5 0 0	1938-1942
158 1	173 9	102 6	103 3	8 5	7 1	24 2	9 9	4 9 3	5 5 9	5 17 9	1939-1943
183 0	198 0	122 3	121 9	9 4	8 2	26 2	11 1	4 16 9	6 1 9	6 10 3	1940-1944
205 9	221 3	138 9	136 3	10 3	9 4	27 6	12 5	5 1 3	6 10 9	7 0 0	1941-1945
213 11	242 2	155 6	148 3	10 8	10 4	28 2	13 1	5 7 0	7 5 3	7 17 3	1942-1946
253 3	270 9	170 6	162 9	11 5	11 5	28 11	13 9	5 15 6	8 1 9	7 18 3	1943-1947
271 0	295 8	181 0	174 6	12 5	12 2	32 0	14 11	6 5 0	8 13 6	9 14 6	1944-1948
271 9	313 0	185 3	179 6	13 2	13 0	34 6	15 7	6 16 3	9 7 3	10 14 3	1945-1949

Table 251. Annual Average Prices of

Year	CATTLE									
	Calves under 6 months old per head	Young Cattle 6 to 12 months old per head	Store Cattle			Fat Cattle				Cows and Bulls per head
			1 to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head	15 months to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1930	3 4 6	7 18 0	12 3 6	15 12 9	17 14 9	15 8 6	18 11 6	20 17 3	14 4 0	
1931	3 10 6	7 12 6	11 18 3	14 7 6	16 2 6	14 14 6	16 19 3	18 14 9	12 11 0	
1932	3 2 9	6 15 0	9 17 0	12 13 9	14 5 0	13 3 6	14 15 0	16 0 9	11 5 3	
1933	1 19 6	4 3 9	6 10 9	9 0 9	10 13 3	8 17 3	10 13 6	12 4 3	7 11 6	
1934	1 5 9	2 19 6	4 18 3	6 16 6	7 19 3	7 1 9	8 8 0	9 15 3	5 13 6	
1935	1 5 6	2 16 0	4 16 0	6 17 9	7 18 3	7 2 0	8 12 6	9 17 0	5 4 9	
1936	1 19 9	3 16 9	6 4 3	8 10 6	9 13 3	8 13 6	10 2 0	11 8 9	6 8 9	
1937	2 11 9	5 1 9	7 16 9	10 12 6	11 16 0	10 3 6	12 8 6	13 16 6	8 7 6	
1938	3 3 3	6 10 3	9 15 0	13 0 9	14 8 0	12 14 0	14 14 9	16 12 9	10 4 3	
1939	3 2 0	6 17 0	10 10 3	14 4 0	16 4 9	14 12 9	16 15 6	18 7 6	10 17 3	
1940	3 16 9	7 15 9	12 5 6	17 0 6	19 13 9	17 10 0	20 2 9	22 15 0	14 0 0	
1941	2 10 9	6 8 9	11 3 9	16 10 6	20 10 3	16 7 6	19 11 3	22 18 0	12 14 9	
1942	3 4 0	8 1 3	13 14 9	19 14 3	23 19 0	19 5 6	23 1 6	26 11 6	14 17 9	
1943	4 11 3	9 4 0	15 16 3	22 10 3	27 17 6	21 6 3	25 9 6	29 4 6	17 13 0	
1944	4 1 6	8 12 3	14 16 9	21 12 9	27 8 6	20 14 3	24 10 6	29 1 6	18 1 6	
1945	2 19 9	7 12 9	13 10 3	21 3 3	27 10 3	20 16 3	25 17 9	30 2 9	16 5 9	
1946	3 12 3	8 4 9	14 19 3	22 16 0	28 19 0	23 4 0	27 14 6	31 9 9	18 3 3	
1947	3 19 6	9 6 3	16 9 0	25 9 3	32 19 9	25 13 6	31 19 0	37 3 9	20 12 9	
1948	6 10 6	11 15 6	20 13 9	31 17 3	40 0 3	32 13 9	38 14 6	42 17 3	27 8 9	
1949	8 1 3	14 8 9	23 11 9	34 14 3	42 8 9	35 14 0	40 11 6	44 7 0	28 1 6	

Table 252. Quinquennial Average Prices of Live Stock

Years	CATTLE									
	Calves under 6 months old per head	Young Cattle 6 to 12 months old per head	Store Cattle			Fat Cattle				Cows and Bulls per head
			1 to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head	15 months to 2 years old per head	2 to 3 years old per head	3 years old and over per head		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1927-1931..	3 6 9	7 13 3	11 16 3	15 2 9	17 4 0	14 18 9	18 4 6	20 7 6	13 13 0	
1928-1932..	3 5 0	7 9 0	11 8 3	14 12 6	16 12 0	14 10 6	17 8 9	19 9 9	13 4 3	
1929-1933..	2 19 9	6 16 0	10 8 3	13 7 9	15 4 9	13 7 9	15 17 6	17 15 0	11 18 3	
1930-1934..	2 12 6	5 17 9	9 1 6	11 14 3	13 7 0	11 17 0	13 17 6	15 10 6	10 5 0	
1931-1935..	2 4 9	4 17 3	7 12 0	9 19 3	11 7 9	10 3 9	11 17 9	13 6 6	8 9 3	
1932-1936..	1 18 9	4 2 3	6 9 3	8 15 9	10 1 9	8 19 6	10 10 3	11 17 3	7 4 9	
1933-1937..	1 16 6	3 15 6	6 1 3	8 7 6	9 12 0	8 7 6	10 1 0	11 8 3	6 13 3	
1934-1938..	2 1 3	4 4 9	6 14 0	9 3 6	10 7 0	9 3 0	10 17 3	12 6 0	7 3 9	
1935-1939..	2 8 6	5 0 3	7 16 6	10 13 0	12 0 0	10 13 3	12 10 9	14 0 6	8 4 6	
1936-1940..	2 18 9	6 0 3	9 6 3	12 13 9	14 7 0	12 14 9	14 16 9	16 12 0	9 19 6	
1937-1941..	3 1 0	6 10 9	10 6 3	14 5 9	16 10 6	14 5 6	16 14 6	19 0 0	11 4 9	
1938-1942..	3 3 3	7 2 6	11 9 9	16 2 0	18 19 3	16 2 0	18 17 3	21 9 0	12 10 9	
1939-1943..	3 9 0	7 13 3	12 14 0	18 0 0	21 13 0	17 16 6	21 0 0	23 19 3	14 0 6	
1940-1944..	3 12 9	8 0 6	13 11 6	19 9 9	23 18 0	19 0 9	22 11 0	26 2 0	15 1 6	
1941-1945..	3 9 6	7 19 9	13 16 3	20 6 3	25 9 3	19 14 0	23 14 0	27 11 9	15 10 6	
1942-1946..	3 13 9	8 7 0	14 11 6	21 11 3	27 2 9	21 1 3	25 6 9	29 6 0	16 12 3	
1943-1947..	3 16 9	8 12 0	15 2 3	22 14 3	28 19 9	22 6 9	27 2 3	31 8 6	17 15 3	
1944-1948..	4 4 9	9 2 3	16 1 9	24 11 9	31 7 6	24 12 3	29 15 3	34 3 0	19 14 6	
1945-1949..	5 0 9	10 5 6	17 16 9	27 4 0	34 7 6	27 12 3	32 19 6	37 4 0	22 2 6	

Live Stock at Fairs.

		SHEEP						PIGS			Year
Springers (cows and heifers)	Milch Cows (down calved)	Lambs under 12 months old	Store Sheep		Fat Sheep		Young Pigs under 12 weeks old	Store Pigs			
			1 to 2 years old including breeding ewes per head	2 years old and over per head	1 to 2 years old per head	2 years old and over per head		12 weeks to 4 months old per head	4 months old and over per head		
per head	per head	per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
19 16 0	18 9 3	2 1 6	2 10 6	2 10 3	3 4 6	3 3 0	38 3	45 3	59 9	1930	
18 9 3	17 5 9	1 11 3	1 19 3	1 18 9	2 13 0	2 11 3	23 0	29 3	41 9	1931	
16 8 6	14 18 9	1 1 9	1 5 6	1 4 3	2 0 3	1 17 6	17 6	23 0	36 0	1932	
12 6 0	11 4 6	0 18 3	1 3 0	1 6 6	1 13 0	1 10 9	20 0	25 0	34 9	1933	
10 12 0	9 13 9	1 3 9	1 12 9	1 14 3	1 19 3	1 16 6	21 0	27 9	38 9	1934	
9 19 0	9 6 0	1 3 9	1 11 3	1 6 3	2 0 0	1 16 3	19 3	24 9	35 9	1935	
10 16 3	10 4 0	1 7 3	1 12 6	1 12 9	2 2 0	1 16 3	19 9	26 9	39 3	1936	
13 0 0	12 6 0	1 14 6	2 3 9	1 18 0	2 13 6	2 7 3	24 9	32 3	45 9	1937	
15 6 9	14 10 6	1 9 6	1 13 3	1 12 3	2 5 9	2 2 0	28 0	37 3	51 3	1938	
16 13 9	15 15 6	1 10 9	1 16 9	1 13 0	2 5 3	2 1 3	30 9	39 6	55 6	1939	
20 15 3	19 4 0	1 17 9	2 4 6	1 16 0	2 19 3	2 13 3	33 0	42 3	60 0	1940	
18 17 3	18 10 0	1 19 0	2 5 3	2 5 0	3 2 6	2 18 3	35 6	40 6	60 9	1941	
24 17 6	23 13 6	2 8 9	3 4 0	3 2 6	3 15 3	3 12 3	48 3	50 6	70 6	1942	
27 12 6	26 0 9	3 8 9	4 16 9	4 7 3	5 1 9	5 0 3	53 9	60 9	85 0	1943	
25 15 9	24 15 6	3 0 6	3 10 3	3 12 6	4 16 6	4 12 0	80 3	90 6	115 0	1944	
25 11 9	24 9 3	2 19 6	3 12 9	3 17 3	4 11 0	4 10 0	73 0	91 6	122 6	1945	
26 13 3	25 7 9	3 11 0	4 6 9	4 6 3	5 6 0	5 1 9	76 9	93 9	123 6	1946	
29 8 0	28 14 0	4 11 6	5 14 3	5 14 0	6 7 0	6 6 0	81 6	99 6	128 9	1947	
34 8 9	32 7 6	4 10 6	6 4 9	5 16 9	6 13 3	6 13 0	106 9	125 0	155 0	1948	
35 2 6	32 10 3	4 18 0	6 10 3	5 19 0	6 19 9	6 18 0	94 9	118 0	145 0	1949	

at Fairs in each period of five years.

		SHEEP						PIGS			Years
Springers (cows and heifers)	Milch Cows (down calved)	Lambs under 12 months old	Store Sheep		Fat Sheep		Young Pigs under 12 weeks old	Store Pigs			
			1 to 2 years old including breeding ewes per head	2 years old and over per head	1 to 2 years old per head	2 years old and over per head		12 weeks to 4 months old per head	4 months old and over per head		
per head	per head	per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
19 10 6	18 3 6	1 19 0	2 10 0	2 7 9	3 2 3	3 1 3	30 3	37 9	53 0	1927-1931	
18 16 6	17 10 0	1 15 9	2 5 6	2 3 0	2 18 3	2 16 6	27 6	34 0	48 6	1928-1932	
17 7 0	16 1 6	1 11 3	1 19 0	1 18 0	2 11 6	2 9 9	26 6	32 6	46 0	1929-1933	
15 10 3	14 6 6	1 7 3	1 14 3	1 14 9	2 6 0	2 3 9	24 0	30 0	42 3	1930-1934	
13 11 0	12 9 9	1 3 9	1 10 3	1 10 0	2 1 0	1 18 6	20 3	26 0	37 6	1931-1935	
12 0 0	11 1 6	1 3 0	1 9 0	1 8 9	1 19 0	1 15 6	19 6	25 6	37 0	1932-1936	
11 6 9	10 10 9	1 5 6	1 12 9	1 11 6	2 1 6	1 17 6	21 0	27 3	38 9	1933-1937	
11 18 9	11 4 0	1 7 9	1 14 9	1 12 9	2 4 0	1 19 9	22 6	29 9	42 3	1934-1938	
13 3 3	12 8 6	1 9 3	1 15 6	1 12 6	2 5 3	2 0 6	24 6	32 0	45 6	1935-1939	
15 6 6	14 8 0	1 12 0	1 18 0	1 14 6	2 9 3	2 4 0	27 3	35 6	50 3	1936-1940	
16 18 6	16 1 3	1 14 3	2 0 6	1 16 9	2 13 3	2 8 6	30 6	38 3	54 9	1937-1941	
19 6 0	18 6 9	1 17 3	2 3 9	2 1 9	2 17 6	2 13 6	35 0	42 0	59 6	1938-1942	
21 15 3	20 12 9	2 5 0	2 13 9	2 12 9	3 8 9	3 5 0	40 3	46 9	66 3	1939-1943	
23 11 9	22 8 9	2 11 0	3 3 6	3 0 9	3 19 0	3 11 3	50 3	57 0	78 3	1940-1944	
24 11 0	23 9 9	2 15 3	3 9 3	3 9 0	4 5 6	3 18 6	58 3	66 9	90 9	1941-1945	
26 2 3	24 17 3	3 1 9	3 18 0	3 17 3	4 14 0	4 11 3	66 6	77 6	103 3	1942-1946	
27 0 0	25 17 6	3 10 3	4 6 6	4 7 6	5 4 6	5 2 0	73 0	87 3	115 0	1943-1947	
28 7 6	27 2 9	3 15 3	4 14 9	4 13 3	5 10 9	5 8 6	83 9	100 0	129 0	1944-1948	
30 4 9	28 13 9	4 5 3	5 6 9	5 2 9	5 19 6	5 17 9	88 6	105 6	135 0	1945-1949	

Table 253. Index Numbers

(base :

	General Index	CLASSIFIED BY COMMODITY GROUPS								
		Food, drink and tobacco (a)	Mine and quarry products and turf	Metals and manufactures	Wood and timber and manufactures	Textiles and apparel (b)	Hides, skins and manufactures (b)	Rubber and manufactures (b)	Paper and cardboard	Chemicals, etc.
1943 ..	189.4	170.7	204.7	184.4	262.3	250.9	159.3	179.0	235.9	226.8
1944 ..	198.2	178.1	212.6	196.9	273.4	259.2	163.0	178.4	229.9	253.5
1945 ..	197.5	179.2	215.8	194.6	274.6	259.1	164.7	168.0	228.9	227.5
1946 ..	197.5	182.9	211.7	193.8	294.5	250.6	169.1	146.6	193.2	204.6
1947 ..	219.4	206.0	260.2	215.0	339.9	259.3	187.2	144.7	215.4	213.6
1948 ..	232.1	219.6	222.1	238.3	360.5	266.3	206.7	140.8	274.8	243.6
1949 ..	231.1	219.7	214.9	238.7	343.5	265.7	207.9	146.0	289.6	234.2
March, 1949	233.2	221.6	216.9	238.7	353.8	267.1	204.3	147.0	297.1	241.9
April ..	232.5	219.0	219.1	241.0	350.6	268.3	204.8	147.0	292.6	247.6
May ..	229.6	216.6	216.3	241.2	350.6	262.4	203.8	147.0	292.6	240.6
June ..	229.8	218.0	212.0	241.0	349.0	259.6	205.6	146.5	292.3	239.5
July ..	228.4	217.7	205.1	240.2	349.0	257.7	203.8	146.5	291.1	228.6
August ..	228.7	217.9	212.4	238.5	339.7	260.1	203.0	149.9	291.1	228.1
Sept. ..	227.8	216.8	210.0	238.4	330.4	261.0	211.1	143.1	281.5	227.1
October ..	228.5	218.2	208.6	236.5	330.4	265.1	212.5	143.1	280.0	221.3
Nov. ..	233.8	224.2	212.6	237.0	330.4	276.8	213.2	143.1	280.0	222.2
Dec. ..	237.1	228.7	216.6	234.7	330.4	279.0	214.1	143.1	275.6	229.5
Jan, 1950	236.5	224.2	213.0	236.4	329.1	295.8	215.0	151.8	275.4	231.2
Feb. ..	237.6	225.8	219.2	236.9	329.1	292.9	217.3	154.2	279.0	230.0
March ..	239.0	228.3	215.7	237.3	325.4	300.9	218.9	154.2	255.8	230.8
April ..	240.4	229.4	210.1	240.0	325.4	303.1	218.0	154.2	257.0	232.1
May ..	239.0	226.8	213.6	239.7	325.4	304.1	218.5	154.2	249.4	232.6
June ..	240.3	228.3	211.8	239.6	325.4	303.6	220.4	160.9	274.0	232.7
July ..	242.6	228.2	210.9	239.2	326.7	325.7	223.4	160.9	276.0	229.9

(a) Including live animals for food.

(b) Including boots and shoes.

of Wholesale Prices

October 1938 = 100.)

CLASSIFIED BY USE						CLASSIFIED BY STAGE OF PRODUCTION				
Materials for food, etc., industries	Materials for agricultural production	Materials for other industries	Capital equipment	Food	Other goods ready for consumption	Crude	Simply transformed	More elaborately transformed		
195.9	163.3	241.6	148.9	151.4	213.7	193.0	195.2	174.6	..	1943
211.2	152.9	257.4	154.9	167.5	224.1	200.9	211.1	182.1	..	1944
213.6	143.7	256.0	156.1	169.7	223.0	202.4	210.9	181.7	..	1945
222.2	163.8	240.9	165.6	170.3	219.5	209.1	206.2	182.5	..	1946
255.8	177.5	273.9	184.2	192.2	226.4	242.3	226.1	195.8	..	1947
273.1	215.7	299.5	199.8	199.1	226.5	258.9	240.7	205.9	..	1948
269.6	249.8	296.0	200.9	196.9	219.6	258.9	241.3	202.0	..	1949
275.9	251.8	299.5	200.1	198.5	221.5	263.5	248.0	200.9	March,	1949
276.6	255.4	303.3	199.6	197.7	221.1	259.7	247.0	201.4	April	..
269.4	262.2	298.2	200.2	190.3	220.2	252.1	240.8	203.4	May	..
269.4	259.7	296.4	200.0	192.2	218.5	254.6	239.1	203.4	June	..
266.9	256.5	290.8	199.3	192.0	217.2	258.3	235.4	201.3	July	..
265.1	252.6	291.0	199.3	194.2	216.3	252.7	239.6	201.1	August	..
263.5	245.4	285.6	200.3	193.7	218.4	250.0	239.4	201.0	Sept.	..
263.1	247.6	291.8	204.2	196.6	216.1	254.8	238.2	201.4	Oct.	..
268.2	247.1	294.1	206.7	202.3	220.5	265.9	238.9	203.4	Nov.	..
271.5	250.8	296.3	205.2	207.1	222.2	271.8	241.8	203.7	Dec.	..
272.2	258.7	308.6	206.4	201.4	227.9	264.0	247.7	206.7	Jan.	1950
275.5	259.6	308.4	206.6	202.1	227.5	266.5	251.2	206.9	Feb.	..
279.0	265.0	303.8	205.8	202.9	228.9	270.2	252.6	206.3	March	..
282.4	267.6	308.0	205.1	202.5	230.0	271.0	253.1	207.7	April	..
274.8	275.9	309.0	201.7	197.5	230.7	266.5	250.9	207.7	May	..
275.0	275.2	310.0	202.9	200.4	231.5	267.6	254.7	208.8	June	..
274.8	272.1	322.1	204.3	199.2	235.4	268.9	253.7	212.6	July	..

Table 254. Monthly Agricultural Price Index Number (New Series).
(base : September, 1938—August, 1939 = 100.)

Month	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
January ..	176	198	190	202	208	245	253
February ..	176	197	191	204	212	246	257
March ..	178	197	194	206	218	253	259
April ..	182	192	194	202	228	262	257
May ..	179	187	192	199	243	253	250
June ..	179	185	189	200	231	256	248
July ..	178	186	188	200	228	250	248
August ..	185	187	186	200	231	248	248
September ..	187	185	188	197	235	245	242
October ..	193	185	191	196	236	249	248
November ..	194	183	197	197	242	256	262
December ..	200	187	199	202	245	251	268
Year ..	183	187	190	196	225	248	249

Table 255. Imports and Domestic Exports—Monthly and Annual Price Index Numbers.
(base year 1930=100.)

MONTH	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Imports.						
January ..	198.5	194.1	194.9	183.9	209.7	229.0	228.1
February ..	192.3	204.7	210.9	191.8	209.1	234.6	235.5
March ..	194.1	196.5	202.8	193.1	219.6	232.0	230.1
April ..	189.1	199.2	193.9	196.0	227.5	240.8	229.7
May ..	194.0	203.3	213.9	193.5	230.4	249.7	229.3
June ..	191.6	203.5	206.8	203.6	231.6	238.4	225.2
July ..	195.8	208.0	215.5	204.9	240.0	237.2	231.5
August ..	192.6	207.8	205.8	194.0	235.2	242.7	220.8
September ..	197.7	203.9	196.3	199.9	237.1	235.4	218.6
October ..	201.8	204.8	206.9	205.2	243.6	233.6	224.0
November ..	196.6	202.5	184.2	206.6	235.0	238.0	233.0
December ..	196.4	201.4	191.4	211.5	240.5	236.1	232.1
YEAR ..	191.7	196.4	198.7	193.3	229.4	232.0	221.9
	Domestic Exports.						
January ..	175.1	186.7	182.0	187.4	190.3	210.4	221.4
February ..	191.0	204.9	197.8	208.0	207.7	246.0	253.5
March ..	193.9	206.5	201.1	210.7	208.9	253.9	256.0
April ..	188.3	204.4	197.6	203.0	205.8	244.1	246.6
May ..	193.6	207.1	205.0	208.3	222.1	264.3	258.4
June ..	182.8	192.1	188.0	194.7	209.8	228.6	232.0
July ..	171.4	175.0	170.5	178.3	192.5	214.8	214.0
August ..	160.1	162.1	156.8	169.5	173.7	200.8	200.8
September ..	178.8	181.0	179.0	197.8	212.4	240.2	244.1
October ..	191.6	190.1	192.8	206.5	230.0	260.7	260.8
November ..	198.1	193.3	193.2	202.1	221.8	255.4	254.2
December ..	190.9	188.4	190.0	204.1	218.9	247.1	251.0
YEAR ..	178.3	183.4	181.5	190.9	201.9	236.3	240.8

Table 256. Index number of Wage Rates (base: 1939=100).

Year	General			Dublin District			
	Twenty-three industrial occupations	Transport	Agriculture	Industrial	Services	Transport	All Groups
1939 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1940 ..	100.4	102.1	110.0	100.2	100.0	102.3	100.6
1941 ..	103.5	109.2	110.0	104.3	104.5	109.7	105.4
1942 ..	103.5	110.8	120.9	104.6	105.5	115.2	106.9
1943 ..	108.1	120.5	131.8	106.1	110.5	120.7	109.8
1944 ..	113.0	130.6	146.4	115.0	114.3	130.8	118.1
1945 ..	115.6	133.8	146.4	118.0	122.4	132.3	121.6
1946 ..	119.2	132.3	164.5	123.0	125.3	134.7	125.7
1947 ..	142.8	153.0	186.4	144.9	138.3	143.1	143.4
1948 ..	155.8	167.2	204.5	157.3	156.2	165.2	158.7
1949 ..	169.5	179.0	222.7	169.7	170.6	180.1	171.9
1950 ..	169.9	179.7	222.7	170.6	173.4	181.1	173.2

Table 257. Weighted average hourly Rates of Wages in 11 principal towns (at beginning of year.)

Occupation	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
<i>Building:</i>					
Carpenter	2 2.6	2 7.3	2 10.8	3 1.8	3 1.8
Bricklayer	2 3.8	2 9.4	2 11.2	3 2.2	3 2.2
Mason (non-monumental)	2 1.2	2 3.8	2 10.2	3 1.2	3 1.2
Slater and tiler	2 2.8	2 7.6	2 10.6	3 1.6	3 1.6
Plasterer	2 2.4	2 6.9	2 10.7	3 1.7	3 1.7
Painter	2 2.5	2 7.4	2 10.3	3 1.3	3 1.3
Plumber	2 3.6	2 8.5	2 10.7	3 1.6	3 1.6
Building labourer	1 9.1	2 0.8	2 3.0	2 6.0	2 6.0
<i>Engineering:</i>					
Fitter	2 1.4	2 8.9	2 11.0	3 1.8	3 1.8
Electrician	2 4.5	2 11.6	2 11.9	3 2.9	3 2.9
Rivetter and boiler maker	2 3.1	2 10.1	2 11.8	3 2.5	3 2.5
Tinsmith and sheet metal worker	2 4.2	2 10.0	2 11.5	3 2.5	3 2.5
Blacksmith and farrier	2 1.1	2 8.3	2 10.4	3 1.6	3 1.6
Motor mechanic	1 10.9	2 5.1	2 8.9	2 10.5	2 10.8
Engineering labourer	1 7.3	1 11.4	2 0.0	2 3.9	2 4.3
<i>Coachbuilding:</i>					
Wheelwright	2 1.5	2 9.3	2 11.8	3 3.0	3 3.0
<i>Furniture Manufacture:</i>					
Cabinet maker	2 1.7	2 9.5	2 11.0	3 1.8	3 1.8
Woodworking machinist	2 1.8	2 8.0	2 10.2	3 0.1	3 0.1
Upholsterer	2 2.4	2 9.3	2 11.1	3 1.8	3 1.8
<i>Miscellaneous:</i>					
Butcher (cattle)	1 11.2	2 0.7	2 5.5	2 6.8	2 7.3
Baker (table hand)	2 1.3	2 5.4	2 7.8	2 10.5	2 10.6
Baker (oven ..)	2 3.5	2 7.4	2 10.0	3 0.5	3 0.6
Cooper	2 3.7	2 7.0	2 10.6	3 1.1	3 1.6

Table 258. Distribution of Wage Earners in Industrial Production (all Industries and Services) according to Weekly Earnings (derived from Census of Industrial Production). Persons 18 years of age and over.

Year	Weekly earnings. Numbers engaged at rates within following groups										Total
	Less than 10/-	10/- but less than 20/-	20/- but less than 30/-	30/- but less than 40/-	40/- but less than 50/-	50/- but less than 60/-	60/- but less than 80/-	80/- but less than 100/-	100/- and over		
MALES											
ACTUAL FIGURES											
1928	964	3,051	10,873	18,752	13,502	12,606	24,122	14,614	3,885	102,369	
1947	265	594	1,683	3,628	9,572	14,213	17,602	21,107	47,857	116,521	
1949	266	510	1,260	2,270	7,908	12,909	18,827	18,595	61,756	124,301	
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION											
1938	0.9	3.0	10.6	18.3	13.2	12.3	23.6	14.3	3.8	100	
1947	0.2	0.5	1.4	3.1	8.2	12.2	15.1	18.1	41.2	100	
1948	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.8	6.4	10.4	15.1	15.0	49.7	100	
FEMALES											
ACTUAL FIGURES											
1938	326	3,561	9,077	9,802	2,756	808	204	23	17	26,574	
1947	85	625	2,327	4,192	7,208	8,383	7,998	1,232	281	31,461	
1948	109	558	1,793	3,507	5,206	8,221	9,767	2,649	513	32,323	
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION											
1938	1.2	13.4	34.1	36.9	10.4	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	100	
1947	0.3	2.0	7.4	13.3	22.9	26.6	22.6	4.0	0.9	100	
1948	0.3	1.7	5.6	10.8	16.1	25.4	30.3	8.2	1.6	100	

Table 259. Average Earnings of, and Hours worked by Wage-Earners 18 years of Age and over in all Industries and Services (derived from Census of Industrial Production).

Week in October	Average earnings per hour		Average earnings per week		Average hours per week	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	hours	hours
1938	1 2.8	0 8.2	54 11	29 10	44.5	43.5
1947	2 0.1	1 2.2	91 1	51 5	45.3	43.5
1948	2 2.6	1 3.5	100 5	55 11	45.3	43.5

Table 260. Index Numbers of Earnings and Hours worked by Wage Earners in Industries producing Transportable Goods (New Quarterly Series)

(base: October 1948=100).

	Average Earnings of Industrial Workers				Average Hours worked per week
	per hour		per week		
October, 1938	54.0	53.7	98.9
.. 1948	100.0	100.0	100.0
March, 1950	106.7	105.5	98.9
June, 1950	107.5	106.7	99.3

Table 261. Distribution of Wage-Earners in Industrial Production (Transportable Goods only) according to Weekly Earnings (derived from Census of Industrial Production). Persons 18 years of age and over.

Week in October	Weekly earnings. Numbers engaged at rates within following groups										Total
	Less than 10/-	10/- but less than 20/-	20/- but less than 30/-	30/- but less than 40/-	40/- but less than 50/-	50/- but less than 60/-	60/- but less than 80/-	80/- but less than 100/-	100/- and over		
MALES											
ACTUAL FIGURES											
1944	65	461	1,628	2,942	5,702	5,414	13,709	10,225	7,901	48,047	
1945	86	519	1,415	2,701	5,146	5,873	14,141	11,811	9,258	50,950	
1946	54	422	1,155	2,086	4,337	5,432	13,218	15,315	13,791	55,810	
1947	53	259	758	1,539	2,649	4,132	9,056	12,492	27,157	58,095	
1948	63	171	542	1,259	1,899	2,842	8,559	10,168	34,200	59,703	
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION											
1944	0.1	1.0	3.4	6.1	11.9	11.3	28.5	21.3	16.4	100	
1945	0.2	1.0	2.8	5.3	10.1	11.5	27.8	23.2	18.1	100	
1946	0.1	0.8	2.1	3.7	7.8	9.7	23.7	27.4	24.7	100	
1947	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	4.6	7.1	15.6	21.5	46.8	100	
1948	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.1	3.2	4.8	14.3	17.0	57.3	100	
FEMALES											
ACTUAL FIGURES											
1944	114	1,530	4,463	7,477	6,928	2,519	1,316	79	41	24,467	
1945	149	1,576	3,793	7,138	7,994	3,538	1,697	175	72	26,132	
1946	105	1,065	3,041	5,368	8,708	5,494	3,306	380	94	27,561	
1947	68	595	2,101	3,828	6,644	7,208	6,923	1,229	275	28,871	
1948	94	522	1,644	3,228	4,886	6,968	9,408	2,618	501	29,869	
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION											
1944	0.5	6.3	18.2	30.6	28.3	10.3	5.4	0.3	0.2	100	
1945	0.6	6.0	14.5	27.3	30.6	13.5	6.5	0.7	0.3	100	
1946	0.4	3.9	11.0	19.5	31.6	19.9	12.0	1.4	0.3	100	
1947	0.2	2.1	7.3	13.3	22.9	25.0	23.9	4.3	1.0	100	
1948	0.3	1.7	5.5	10.8	16.4	23.3	31.5	8.8	1.7	100	

Table 262. Average Earnings of, and Hours worked by Wage-Earners 18 years of Age and over in Industries producing Transportable Goods (derived from Census of Industrial Production).

Week in October	Average earnings per hour		Average earnings per week		Average hours per week	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	hours	hours
1943	1 6.2	0 10.3	68 8	35 3	45.2	41.0
1944	1 7.4	0 11.1	73 4	38 4	45.3	41.4
1945	1 7.9	0 11.3	76 1	40 5	46.0	42.9
1946	1 9.2	1 0.3	81 8	44 9	46.1	43.5
1947	2 1.5	1 2.3	97 9	52 0	46.0	43.5
1948	2 4.1	1 3.5	107 10	56 4	46.1	43.5

Table 263. Average Earnings per week in October in each of the years 1938, 1947 and 1948 (derived from Census of Industrial Production).

INDUSTRY	Males, 18 years and over			Females, 18 years and over		
	1938	1947	1948	1938	1947	1948
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain milling	52 7	87 4	98 6	24 1	46 9	50 3
Bread, flour confectionery and biscuits ..	66 11	105 2	119 0	35 5	53 0	58 7
Butter, cheese, condensed milk and margarine	40 2	64 4	74 7	30 8	50 11	57 1
Bacon curing	61 0	95 3	100 0	30 2	48 3	49 10
Sugar, sugar confectionery, jam-making, etc.	60 9	98 0	108 6	29 4	46 7	51 9
Aerated and mineral waters	50 11	90 3	101 3	26 8	48 6	54 5
Malting	51 4	81 6	92 3	*	*	*
Brewing	76 5	114 2	127 6	25 10	39 11	47 5
Distilling	61 2	97 2	114 5	26 1	45 10	55 9
Tobacco	84 7	117 5	120 9	40 8	63 4	63 5
Woollen and worsted	44 1	88 4	90 8	28 4	59 0	61 7
Linen, cotton, etc.	45 0	84 0	91 8	25 3	43 8	49 3
Fellmongery and leather	50 2	93 6	96 9	22 7	46 0	50 2
Hosiery	50 4	93 11	109 3	25 5	50 4	51 8
Clothing (wholesale factories) :—						
Men's and boys'	62 6	106 9	114 5	31 5	59 3	62 11
Shirtmaking	58 5	88 6	99 4	26 8	48 9	51 2
Women's and girls'	64 8	111 0	122 7	29 3	54 2	59 0
Miscellaneous	47 0	85 9	97 3	25 6	47 4	53 8
Boot and shoe (wholesale factories) ..	52 11	100 6	112 5	35 9	60 3	69 8
Mines and quarries	40 7	78 10	84 1	—	32 1	31 0
Timber	56 2	86 5	92 7	27 10	45 6	51 9
Brushes and brooms	62 4	105 1	110 9	31 5	53 8	60 2
Wood furniture and upholstery	60 4	100 10	110 2	34 8	58 3	62 11
Metal	55 9	98 5	110 6	26 6	45 3	48 4
Engineering and implements	55 1	94 4	105 0	24 10	47 6	48 1
Assembly, construction and repair of vehicles	61 4	112 10	120 11	25 3	50 1	55 0
Chemicals and drugs	52 7	82 0	92 3	25 6	40 5	42 6
Oils, paints, etc.	56 11	91 0	99 6	25 9	43 3	49 4
Soap and candle	61 11	103 5	115 11	30 11	55 1	60 3
Paper making and manufactured stationery	61 5	104 9	119 10	30 0	51 0	57 3
Printing, publishing, etc.	74 2	120 5	129 10	30 4	51 3	55 8
Bricks, pottery, etc.	53 3	95 9	102 4	21 2	37 0	46 7
Building and construction	60 8	104 5	114 7	21 6	38 2	42 9
Laundry, dyeing and cleaning	63 1	99 3	113 2	30 6	45 5	52 4
Gas works	70 3	117 11	128 1	26 5	41 1	43 4
Water works	46 9	60 3	64 9	*	*	*
Electricity	68 4	110 10	113 6	26 0	39 6	43 3
Railways and tramways	58 3	98 2	107 11	24 2	46 3	51 11
Local Authorities and Government Departments	39 2	59 7	66 1	25 7	38 10	44 10
Canals, docks and harbours	66 11	101 0	123 11	*	*	*
Miscellaneous	58 2	100 2	109 4	28 0	46 10	52 7
All Industries	54 11	91 1	100 5	29 10	51 5	55 11

* Less than 10 persons engaged.

Table 264. Monthly Price Index Number of Ordinary Stocks and Shares of Companies (excluding Railways) incorporated in Ireland*.
(base Jan., 1936=100.)

Month	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
January ..	128.70	141.33	166.05	160.71	150.53
February ..	129.30	145.85	168.42	163.95	149.97
March ..	129.78	147.76	170.59	159.50	149.19
April ..	130.22	149.58	171.58	158.98	149.66
May ..	132.75	150.75	171.69	158.07	149.94
June ..	133.55	155.99	174.75	158.29	149.07
July ..	134.06	157.83	175.41	157.31	147.48
August ..	135.30	158.73	173.63	154.37	146.95
September ..	135.78	159.54	172.25	153.25	142.49
October ..	135.92	158.11	167.22	152.45	142.58
November ..	136.77	159.15	164.28	152.80	142.30
December ..	139.94	162.76	162.03	151.36	141.20
Average ..	133.51	153.95	169.83	156.75	146.78

Output of Electricity.**Table 265. Electricity—Monthly and Annual Output of Generating Stations**

Month	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Thousand Kilowatt hours.						
January ..	49,350	53,631	56,741	66,169	71,151	75,055
February ..	46,868	41,858	48,176	57,771	62,504	65,704
March ..	42,327	40,069	50,044	49,269	57,080	69,880
April ..	27,290	32,482	41,545	43,476	53,873	59,693
May ..	25,382	32,826	41,111	41,902	50,130	57,518
June ..	19,087	30,176	34,757	39,897	46,902	52,454
July ..	18,742	30,670	35,870	40,789	46,502	50,838
August ..	21,327	28,880	36,042	38,109	46,238	49,643
September ..	26,724	33,835	40,847	42,469	51,916	56,852
October ..	37,225	40,177	50,506	52,336	60,888	62,406
November ..	44,937	46,154	54,498	60,253	67,758	73,689
December ..	48,631	52,055	61,991	68,374	73,704	83,426
Year ..	407,920	462,813	552,128	600,814	688,646	757,158

Insolvency.**Table 266. Numbers of Judgments, Bankruptcies, Arrangements and Bills of Sale**

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Judgments ..	358	363	591	437	536
Bankruptcies	18	4	16	18	19
Deeds of Arrangement	1	2	—	1	2
Bills of Sale	13	9	12	15	16

Table 267. Proceedings in Bankruptcy in the High Court of Justice in each legal year.

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
Debtors summonses issued No.	25	23	27	37	77
Petitions of bankruptcy filed ..	14	11	15	15	19
Arrangement petitions filed ..	3	2	3	4	17

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 268. Particulars of Co-operative Societies registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Creameries :							
Number of returns received ..	211	207	208	203	201	200	199
Number of members ..	50,191	48,665	49,042	51,603	49,463	49,651	49,728
Milk received at creameries gls.	127,050,445	126,784,971	122,346,783	124,186,920	114,037,515	105,753,727	114,705,601
Sales of milk and dairy produce £	6,506,922	7,625,815	8,583,729	9,117,410	9,551,786	10,071,520	12,146,489
Other sales	2,3,8,367	2,415,114	2,867,424	3,107,622	3,195,498	3,071,148	4,943,614
Capital	£ 1,000,076	886,881	866,868	858,560	849,289	1,172,735	1,106,744
Other Agricultural Productive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	6	6	5	5	4	4	4
Number of members ..	13,769	13,739	13,636	13,612	10,435	11,675	11,641
Sales	£ 1,730,786	1,067,708	1,242,949	1,438,559	1,418,818	1,410,491	1,441,999
Capital	£ 202,929	206,881	218,896	265,187	201,157	208,565	252,191
Other Productive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	6	8	7	7	4	4	3
Number of members ..	442	852	906	907	359	358	309
Sales	£ 6,968	8,335	8,685	7,933	3,724	4,349	4,069
Capital	£ 10,396	10,668	8,646	8,410	3,665	3,557	2,588
Agricultural Distributive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	74	74	75	75	74	72	71
Number of members ..	17,170	18,702	19,139	19,688	20,158	20,532	20,399
Sales	£ 1,776,900	2,389,454	2,611,566	2,863,067	3,205,230	3,406,058	3,993,018
Capital	£ 308,086	386,750	453,287	501,990	545,396	588,306	601,122
Other Distributive Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	17	17	17	17	18	18	21
Number of members ..	12,718	12,890	13,214	13,419	14,458	14,988	16,741
Sales	£ 225,474	258,507	281,606	298,021	324,748	346,951	403,128
Capital	£ 63,855	59,184	58,957	60,198	56,621	64,878	60,356
Land and Housing Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	93	91	91	90	91	91	108
Number of members ..	5,654	5,589	5,593	5,582	5,601	5,123	5,927
Paid for buildings ..	£ 23,237	15,004	12,285	13,787	40,404	115,985	203,588
Miscellaneous Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	27	28	29	29	29	29	30
Number of members ..	42,736	48,396	52,594	58,226	59,648	59,950	61,440
Sales	£ 199,665	250,204	247,202	305,82	271,000	303,939	369,599
Capital	£ 140,475	138,683	146,307	150,395	169,269	177,129	227,949
Turf Societies :							
Number of returns received ..	19	19	14	12	10	9	5
Number of members ..	3,471	3,754	2,868	2,510	1,941	1,823	1,078
Sales	£ 18,317	21,856	27,658	19,634	19,543	12,880	10,657
Capital	£ 302	355	145	204	158	378	50

Table 269. Particulars of Friendly Societies.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Number of returns received ..	154	153	149	151	148	146	147
Number of members ..	66,244	66,413	65,370	62,199	63,170	61,482	62,592
Benefits paid	£ 45,024	39,272	43,256	34,581	34,913	38,175	39,435
Surplus divided	£ 39,197	41,102	42,390	44,227	45,811	50,451	53,624
Benefit funds at end of year	£ 249,053	259,085	272,520	221,529	232,187	240,884	255,171

Table 270. Particulars of Agricultural Credit Societies.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Number of returns received ..	57	53	53	46	42	31	23
Number of members ..	7,876	7,418	7,380	6,587	6,310	4,442	3,741
Advances made during year	£ 4,475	4,363	4,098	3,926	3,595	3,662	3,876

Table 271. Number of Members and Amounts of Members' Contributions in Trade Unions, registered under the Trade Union Acts.

Trades	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Number of members							
Manufacture of metals, machinery and implements	1,952	1,978	2,087	2,241	2,308	2,321	2,279
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	4,957	5,091	5,308	5,227	5,274	5,464	5,490
Building, decorating, contracting, works of construction	5,453	4,846	5,057	5,256	5,819	6,551	8,675
Transport and communication	51,602	51,709	68,217	70,099	80,923	101,459	116,571
Distributive trades	11,972	12,411	13,372	17,923	19,954	22,341	23,578
Public administration	13,991	13,875	13,476	14,504	13,831	12,689	13,198
Personal service.. .. .	5,622	6,050	5,920	6,301	6,327	7,316	7,652
Miscellaneous	17,782	19,508	20,566	21,944	25,673	26,620	27,674
Total	113,331	115,468	134,003	143,495	180,109	184,761	205,117
Members' contributions							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Manufacture of metals, machinery and implements	6,077	6,275	6,634	6,532	7,689	8,833	10,748
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	8,898	9,041	10,103	11,159	11,500	10,425	12,648
Building, decorating, contracting, works of construction	12,732	12,720	13,564	14,320	17,476	21,781	24,886
Transport and communication	55,806	65,102	70,795	76,075	93,542	118,464	145,151
Distributive trades	30,641	25,388	27,090	34,295	36,909	43,527	50,440
Public administration	22,072	20,091	19,879	22,834	183,387	33,101	29,220
Personal service.. .. .	7,696	7,793	9,159	8,960	9,798	12,302	13,287
Miscellaneous	53,243	53,004	79,537	82,135	78,101	93,290	94,472
Total	197,165	199,414	236,801	256,310	438,402	341,723	380,852

Register of Companies

Table 272. Companies registered with a Share Capital classified according to the amount of their Nominal Share Capital.

Nominal Share Capital	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under £1,000	31	36	28	37	32	40	59	42
£1,000 and under £5,000	77	100	106	98	95	144	163	126
£5,000 " " £10,000	40	57	68	67	96	120	103	89
£10,000 " " £20,000	26	53	57	57	91	88	96	91
£20,000 " " £50,000	8	35	27	27	36	44	55	51
£50,000 " " £200,000	5	6	4	8	25	35	14	20
£200,000 and over	1	1	—	—	5	9	4	3
Total	188	288	290	294	380	480	494	422
Nominal capital of above £(000)	2,194	2,394	2,179	2,563	5,444	13,128	5,133	5,435

Table 273. Statement of the Number, Nominal Share Capital and Paid-Up Share Capital of Companies on the Register at 31st December, 1948, classified according to the objects of the Companies showing separate figures for Private and Public Companies.

Business	Private.			Public.			Total.		
	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital
Food, drink and tobacco:—		£	£		£	£		£	£
Grain milling ..	60	2,745,200	2,162,352	6	1,125,390	1,057,367	66	3,870,590	3,219,719
Sugar ..	—	—	—	1	2,000,000	1,000,014	1	2,000,000	1,000,014
Bread, flour confectionery and biscuits ..	63	969,000	542,074	5	1,350,050	1,105,020	68	2,319,050	1,647,094
Brewing ..	15	896,000	665,480	6	977,000	909,525	21	1,873,000	1,575,005
Distilling ..	4	345,000	320,008	2	741,025	691,025	6	1,086,025	1,011,033
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.	9	171,100	136,106	1	1,000,000	700,000	10	1,171,100	836,106
Other manufactures of food and drink ..	148	2,754,109	1,622,027	19	2,122,240	1,705,509	167	4,876,349	3,327,536
Textiles:—									
Woolens and worsteds (including blankets) ..	29	1,017,000	496,591	7	1,375,000	740,990	36	2,392,000	1,237,581
Other textiles ..	48	691,850	474,858	5	1,830,000	1,145,478	53	2,521,850	1,620,336
Clothing, including boots and shoes ..	206	2,840,600	1,696,418	17	2,155,000	1,466,677	223	4,995,600	3,163,095
Woodworking, furniture and fittings ..	77	821,000	567,437	4	419,000	398,575	81	1,240,000	966,012
Metals, machines, implements, and jewellery ..	231	2,590,100	1,185,695	12	1,800,000	1,162,377	243	4,390,100	2,348,072
Vehicles ..	44	2,190,200	1,149,610	1	75,000	3,650	45	2,265,200	1,153,260
Fertilisers, chemicals and paints ..	139	2,475,500	1,713,027	18	3,613,000	1,901,678	157	6,088,500	3,614,705
Papermaking, stationery, printing, etc.:									
Production of newspapers ..	38	359,700	290,672	10	1,551,500	1,200,218	48	1,911,200	1,490,890
Other papermaking, printing and bookbinding ..	131	1,323,112	761,953	17	1,195,600	938,987	148	2,518,712	1,700,940
Bricks, pottery and glass ..	26	999,500	696,256	6	1,503,000	1,096,714	32	2,502,500	1,792,970
Other manufacturing industries ..	178	2,171,550	933,481	11	2,145,000	1,313,868	189	4,316,550	2,247,349
Aviation ..	4	10,013,300	952,000	1	2,000,000	2,000,000	5	12,013,300	2,952,000
Shipping companies	27	701,700	422,970	4	6,007,500	1,205,722	31	6,709,200	1,628,692
Trading:—									
Groceries, tea and provision merchants ..	266	2,920,675	2,114,352	9	371,000	319,662	275	3,291,675	2,434,014
Drapers, milliners, tailors and outfitters ..	367	4,162,231	2,217,528	4	465,585	395,582	371	4,627,816	2,613,110
Departmental store and general shopkeepers	18	781,600	634,257	8	1,050,100	996,980	26	1,831,700	1,631,237
Distributors of oil and petrol ..	23	468,400	431,210	3	1,720,000	630,500	26	2,188,400	1,061,710
Other traders ..	1,358	12,710,285	7,747,722	50	3,272,620	2,647,754	1,408	15,982,905	10,395,476
Finance:—									
Banking ..	5	1,055,200	272,311	5	5,796,018	1,768,018	10	6,851,218	2,040,329
Cinemas ..	127	1,753,600	983,188	5	780,000	752,228	132	2,533,600	1,735,416
Personal services ..	203	2,512,850	1,348,687	17	588,000	390,818	220	3,100,850	1,739,505
Estate companies (unlimited liability) ..	34	3,307,153	2,131,623	—	—	—	34	3,307,153	2,131,623
Other and miscellaneous ..	769	8,693,684	4,175,344	90	11,604,535	4,269,392	859	20,298,219	8,444,736
Total ..	4,647	74,441,199	38,845,237	344	60,633,163	33,914,328	4,991	135,074,362	72,759,565

NOTE.—Companies in course of liquidation or removal from the register are not included above.

Table 273a. Statement of the Number, Nominal Share Capital and Paid-Up Share Capital of Companies on the Register at 31st December, 1949, classified according to the objects of the Companies showing separate figures for Private and Public Companies.

Business	Private			Public			Total		
	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital	No. of Companies	Nominal Share Capital	Paid-Up Share Capital
Food, drink and tobacco —		£	£		£	£		£	£
Grain milling ..	60	2,771,200	2,182,352	6	1,125,390	1,057,367	66	3,896,590	3,239,719
Sugar ..	—	—	—	1	2,000,000	1,000,014	1	2,000,000	1,000,014
Bread, flour confectionery and biscuits ..	68	1,033,000	566,676	5	1,350,050	1,235,020	73	2,383,050	1,801,696
Brewing ..	16	928,000	689,400	6	977,000	909,525	22	1,905,000	1,598,925
Distilling ..	4	345,000	322,582	2	741,775	691,775	6	1,086,775	1,014,357
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.	9	171,100	136,106	1	1,000,000	700,000	10	1,171,100	836,106
Other manufactures of food and drink ..	154	3,115,709	2,028,102	20	2,149,240	1,739,325	174	5,264,949	3,767,427
Textiles —									
Woollens and worsteds (including blankets) ..	28	1,026,000	549,035	7	1,375,000	776,218	35	2,401,000	1,325,253
Other textiles ..	54	847,050	558,478	5	1,830,000	1,225,478	59	2,677,050	1,783,956
Clothing, including boots and shoes ..	226	3,099,100	1,802,015	17	2,220,000	1,564,665	243	5,319,100	3,366,680
Woodworking, furniture and fittings ..	85	892,200	615,582	3	415,000	394,575	88	1,307,200	1,010,157
Metals, machines, implements, and jewellery ..	250	2,967,600	1,445,777	12	1,820,000	1,292,628	262	4,787,600	2,738,405
Vehicles ..	46	2,274,200	1,846,825	2	275,000	136,650	48	2,549,200	1,983,475
Fertilisers, chemicals and paints ..	143	2,639,400	1,921,081	17	2,613,000	1,891,678	160	5,252,400	3,812,759
Papermaking, stationery, printing, etc.:									
Production of newspapers ..	44	380,200	254,522	12	1,573,500	1,201,600	56	1,953,700	1,456,122
Other papermaking, printing and bookbinding ..	134	1,473,362	896,902	16	1,444,600	1,063,787	150	2,917,962	1,960,689
Bricks, pottery and glass ..	29	1,062,500	700,906	6	1,703,000	1,110,731	35	2,765,500	1,811,637
Other manufacturing industries ..	191	2,361,850	1,224,336	11	2,145,000	1,291,668	202	4,506,850	2,516,004
Aviation ..	4	10,013,300	2,389,905	1	2,000,000	2,000,000	5	12,013,300	4,389,905
Shipping companies	28	677,200	408,900	4	6,007,500	1,205,722	32	6,684,700	1,614,622
Trading —									
Groceries, tea and provision merchants ..	280	3,196,175	2,324,269	9	411,000	319,662	289	3,607,175	2,643,931
Drapers, milliners, tailors and outfitters ..	379	4,415,531	2,507,027	4	465,585	395,582	383	4,881,116	2,902,609
Departmental store and general shopkeepers	18	881,600	684,260	8	1,155,100	1,057,651	26	2,036,700	1,741,911
Distributors of oil and petrol ..	24	498,500	441,713	2	720,000	620,500	26	1,218,500	1,062,213
Other traders ..	1,446	13,702,285	8,372,588	51	3,672,620	2,886,310	1,497	17,374,905	11,258,898
Finance —									
Banking ..	5	1,055,200	272,381	5	5,796,018	1,768,018	10	6,851,218	2,040,399
Cinemas ..	119	1,856,100	1,016,537	5	780,000	752,794	124	2,636,100	1,769,331
Personal services ..	225	2,879,650	1,629,724	17	588,000	398,818	242	3,467,650	2,028,542
Estate companies (unlimited liability) ..	35	3,522,153	2,475,971	—	—	—	35	3,522,153	2,475,971
Other and miscellaneous	877	10,189,803	4,776,618	95	13,121,035	5,291,425	972	23,310,838	10,068,048
Total ..	4,981	80,274,968	45,040,570	350	61,474,413	35,979,186	5,331	141,749,381	81,019,756

NOTE.—Companies in course of liquidation or removal from the register are not included above.

Table 274. Number of Companies and amount of Paid-up and Nominal Capital of Companies on the Register at 31st December.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Companies having nominal share Capital No.	3,372	3,618	3,849	4,158	4,569	4,991	5,331
Amount of paid-up Capital .. £(000)	55,464	56,876	57,347	60,513	63,828	72,760	81,020
Amount of nominal share Capital.. £(000)	85,437	87,961	90,032	98,368	119,036	135,074	141,749
Number of companies incorporated outside Ireland with place of business in Ireland*	758	762	771	789	806	824	846

Assurance.

Table 275. New Life and Industrial Assurance Business effected in Ireland.*

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Companies established within Ireland.						
Number of Companies	2	2	2	2	2	2
Ordinary Business:						
Number of policies issued	12,473	11,618	11,323	11,058	10,151	10,869
Sums assured £	3,754,232	4,403,328	4,041,535	4,171,747	4,489,444	5,281,254
Premiums £	183,593	189,800	175,385	177,229	173,883	188,099
Industrial Business:						
Number of policies issued	211,719	231,514	212,815	201,259	152,213	189,791
Sums assured £	5,190,272	6,081,713	5,675,195	5,512,544	4,245,879	5,687,608
Companies established out of Ireland. (Business within Ireland.)						
Number of Companies	13	13	13	13	13	13
Ordinary Business:						
Number of policies issued	5,933	6,164	6,796	7,278	7,898	9,273
Sums assured £	3,655,986	3,664,713	3,960,284	4,475,010	5,384,362	6,541,581
Single premiums £	10,301	20,885	16,741	30,218	33,021	32,697
Yearly renewal premiums £	121,193	133,403	159,471	167,077	192,702	251,159
Industrial Business:						
Number of policies issued	104,778	100,738	92,353	87,557	102,942	106,043
Sums assured £	2,201,979	2,205,888	2,100,398	2,069,990	2,513,533	2,740,306

Table 276. Total Life and Industrial Assurance Premiums collected in Ireland.*

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Companies established within Ireland.						
Number of Companies	3	3	3	3	2	2
Ordinary Business:						
Premiums £	581,090	725,241	852,437	1,009,929	1,136,531	1,276,772
Annuities £	3,196	3,522	6,060	6,559	14,024	3,033
Industrial Business:						
Premiums £	1,750,269	1,894,358	2,058,782	2,159,365	2,240,961	2,384,485
Companies established out of Ireland (Business within Ireland.)						
Number of Companies	36	36	36	36	36	36
Ordinary Business:						
Premiums £	1,849,731	1,883,330	1,966,081	2,056,361	2,153,112	2,325,889
Annuities £	110,881	130,012	136,896	141,864	213,803	257,722
Industrial Business:						
Premiums £	697,957	745,603	800,257	843,062	899,752	987,232

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 277. Non-Life Insurance Business in Ireland*.

	Premiums		Claims Paid and Outstanding		Commission and Management	
	Irish Companies	Companies established outside Ireland	Irish Companies	Companies established outside Ireland	Irish Companies	Companies established outside Ireland
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fire:						
1946	186,261	454,533	83,778	246,414	57,338	185,036
1947	210,543	511,196	117,880	276,312	64,054	198,914
1948	245,372	600,161	181,645	381,210	76,644	240,336
Accident:						
1946	2,387	25,713	233	12,972	942	10,748
1947	4,179	31,365	370	10,430	1,370	11,994
1948	3,459	37,838	383	9,811	1,384	14,586
Employers' Liability:						
1946	165,190	662,728	84,566	389,582	51,321	213,281
1947	199,122	770,312	91,381	443,358	58,583	237,439
1948	254,593	883,125	150,333	529,704	71,358	277,386
Mechanically Propelled Vehicle:						
1946	176,724	584,030	100,041	280,813	61,909	213,908
1947	217,616	792,528	136,235	474,439	76,113	282,356
1948	276,571	1,086,211	142,886	555,873	103,522	374,309
Miscellaneous:						
1946	86,093	209,946	32,206	79,956	38,250	90,991
1947	100,875	238,947	37,865	77,971	45,807	97,142
1948	129,933	272,579	49,415	128,639	39,888	111,073

NOTES: 1. "Commission and Management" includes all expenses of management applicable to Irish business, whether incurred in this country or abroad.

2. Claims Paid and Outstanding in the case of Accident and Employers' Liability figures represent Payments under Policies plus estimated liability for outstanding claims at the end of the year minus estimated liability for outstanding claims at the beginning of the year.

Patents, Designs and Trade Marks.

Table 278. Applications received for Patents, Designs and Trade Marks, classified according to country of origin of application, in the year ended 31st March 1949, with comparative totals for previous years.

Country	New Applications		
	Patents	Designs	Trade Marks
Ireland*	164	15	307
Great Britain	364	22	401
The Six Counties	4	—	11
Belgium	9	—	7
Denmark	8	—	—
France	17	—	16
Holland	43	—	26
Italy	6	—	6
Sweden	32	—	15
Switzerland	19	—	11
United States of America	67	2	78
Other Countries	36	—	44
Total Year ended 31st March, 1949	789	39	922
.. .. . 1948	1,044	74	1,048
.. .. . 1947	864	49	982
.. .. . 1946	573	36	789
.. .. . 1945	390	14	703

* Exclusive of the Six Counties.

Table 279. Municipal and County Libraries. Statistics for the Year 1947-48.

Local Authority	Number of Books in Stock	Number of Centres in Operation	EXPENDITURE		
			Books, Binding and Periodicals	Other Expenditure	Total
			£	£	£
<i>County Councils :</i>					
Carlow	18,750	45	415	938	1,353
Cavan	19,489	51	316	965	1,281
Clare	29,229	79	1,484	2,017	3,501
Cork	64,852	236	2,237	4,942	7,179
Donegal	25,000	85	238	778	1,016
Dublin	73,350	106	1,658	4,207	5,865
Galway	38,979	40	1,821	2,200	4,021
Kerry	28,321	75	1,034	1,979	3,013
Kildare	40,583	50	1,666	1,561	3,227
Kilkenny	58,670	111	939	1,622	2,561
Laoighis	15,638	46	241	1,007	1,248
Leitrim*	—	—	—	—	—
Limerick	36,162	100	1,436	2,850	4,286
Longford Westmeath	18,600	50	2,938	1,602	4,540
Louth	29,301	51	969	1,635	2,604
Mayo	35,700	75	196	785	981
Meath	39,792	111	1,744	1,404	3,148
Monaghan	17,413	72	667	1,309	1,976
Offaly	38,988	76	1,025	1,481	2,506
Roscommon	34,898	79	962	1,228	2,190
Sligo	17,787	58	1,022	890	1,912
Tipperary	63,362	108	2,080	2,058	4,138
Waterford	31,783	72	1,479	2,030	3,509
Wexford	23,490	96	922	1,166	2,088
Wicklow	21,742	68	573	1,112	1,685
<i>County Boroughs :</i>					
Cork	42,680	1	1,713	3,804	5,517
Dublin	378,234	14	12,013	37,931	49,944
Limerick	25,661	1	1,050	1,769	2,819
Waterford	9,134	1	306	1,047	1,353
<i>Boroughs :</i>					
Clonmel	7,509	1	1,575	468	2,043
Dún Laoghaire	38,109	3	1,426	3,336	4,762
<i>Urban District Council :</i>					
Bray	5,010	1	95	433	528

* Library closed for reorganisation.

Alcoholic Liquor Retained for Consumption.

Table 280. Quantity of Alcoholic Liquor Retained for Consumption in each year ended 31st March.

Description	Unit	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Rum	Pf. gals.	7,889	7,150	8,947	36,073	59,760	21,295
Brandy	"	67,576	49,328	39,290	64,432	70,424	44,445
Geneva	"	12,102	3,491	11,849	60,612	62,011	46,315
Other spirits, imported potable	"	42,001	40,075	52,378	62,067	59,589	45,463
Home-made spirits	"	546,845	596,242	651,190	631,521	656,685	697,903
Beer, home-made and imported	Std. brls	746,669	778,624	868,161	867,528	742,884	953,562
Wine	gals.	484,211	425,612	535,657	656,487	571,119	446,796

APPENDIX

THE SIX COUNTIES

Sources of Tables and Notes

Subject	Table	Official Publication or Other Source
Population ...	I	Census of Population, 1937, General Summary.
	II	Census of Population, 1937, General Summary and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	III	Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	IV	Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1948 and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	V	Census of Population, 1937, General Summary and Annual Abstract of Statistics, 1938-1948.
	VI	Annual Abstract of Statistics, 1938-1948.
	VII	Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1948 and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	VIII	Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1948 and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
Deaths ...	IX	Annual Reports of the Registrar-General.
	X	Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1948 and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	XI	Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1948 and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	XII	Annual Report of the Registrar-General, 1948 and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	XIII	Annual Reports of the Registrar-General and Ulster Year Book, 1950.
Religions ...	XIV	Ulster Year Book, 1950.
Agriculture ...	XV	Census of Population, 1937, General Summary.
	XVI	Agricultural Statistics and Annual Abstract of Statistics, 1938-1948.
	XVII	Agricultural Statistics—Ministry of Agriculture.
	XVIII	Agricultural Statistics—Ministry of Agriculture.
	XIX	Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	XX	Agricultural Statistics—Ministry of Agriculture.
	XXI	Ulster Year Book, 1950.
Trade ...	XXII	Ulster Year Book, 1950.
	XXIII	Summary of Trade—Ministry of Commerce.
	XXIV	Summary of Trade—Ministry of Commerce.
	XXV	Summary of Trade—Ministry of Commerce.

Agriculture.

The classifications of livestock used in the Six Counties do not altogether correspond with those used here. Accordingly caution must be exercised in using the figures for comparative purposes.

Trade.

Since Great Britain and the Six County Area form a single fiscal unit and since Custom "entries" are not required for goods passing between the two areas, values, or even in some cases precise descriptions, are not available for Six County imports and exports, apart from the case of direct trade with places outside the United Kingdom. The trade figures available are compiled from returns of the "Coastwise" trade with Great Britain furnished by the Harbour Authorities in the Six Counties and from the returns of "Direct" trade furnished by the Board of Customs and Excise. In certain cases (*e.g.*, the export of agricultural products) more precise statistics are available from other sources and these figures are used in the tables.

Trade (contd.)

The returns furnished by the Harbour Authorities show the gross weight of the goods but provide no information regarding value, which has been assessed on the basis of available data. The Import and Export figures are both overstated by the value of "Transit Trade" which is considerable, as quantities of the produce of the rest of Ireland are exported via Six County ports and the relevant returns do not distinguish between goods which are the produce or manufacture of the Six Counties and those which are not. It should be noted that Re-exports are not separately distinguished and that the Import and Export figures as well as being inflated by the "Transit Trade" include goods which are imported, undergo a process of manufacture in the Six Counties and are subsequently re-exported.

No figures are included for Parcel Post, but the total value of this trade is stated to be in the region of £9 million per annum.

Houses of the Oireachtas

APPENDIX.

THE SIX COUNTIES

Population

Table I. Male and Female Population at each Census since 1831. See Table 5.

Census Year	Males	Females	Total
1831*	762,396	811,608	1,574,004
1841	799,711	849,234	1,648,945
1851	697,887	744,630	1,442,517
1861	667,935	728,518	1,396,453
1871	647,285	711,905	1,359,190
1881	620,839	683,977	1,304,816
1891	590,352	645,704	1,236,056
1901	589,955	646,997	1,236,952
1911	602,539	647,992	1,250,531
1926	608,088	648,473	1,256,561
1937	623,154	656,591	1,279,745

* Excludes members of the armed forces.

Table II. Population at each Census since 1881 and the number of Births and Deaths Registered in each Intercensal Period since 1871. See Table 6.

Year	Population	Period or Interval	Births Registered	Deaths Registered	Natural Increase (Births minus Deaths)	Decrease in Population (+ = increase)	Net Emigration
(In period mentioned in third column)							
1881 ..	1,304,816	1871-1881 (10 years)	355,301	250,951	104,350	54,374	158,724
1891 ..	1,236,056	1881-1891 (10 years)	312,249	240,339	71,910	68,760	140,670
1901 ..	1,236,952	1891-1901 (10 years)	314,795	246,161	68,634	+ 896	67,738
1911 ..	1,250,531	1901-1911 (10 years)	309,502	230,506	78,996	+ 13,579	65,417
1926 ..	1,256,561	1911-1926 (15 years)	431,148	317,545	113,603	+ 6,030	107,573
1937 ..	1,279,745	1926-1937 (11 years)	280,641	199,806	80,835	+ 23,184	57,651

Table III. Population of each County and County Borough in the years 1911, 1926 and 1937. See Table 8.

AREA	1911	1926	1937
	Persons	Persons	Persons
Total	1,250,531	1,256,561	1,279,745
Urban Areas	586,694	637,719	677,545
Rural Areas	663,837	618,842	602,200
Counties :—			
Antrim	193,864	191,643	197,266
Armagh	120,291	110,070	108,815
Down	204,303	209,228	210,687
Fermanagh	61,836	57,984	54,509
Londonderry (excluding County Borough)	99,845	94,534	94,923
Tyrone	142,665	132,792	127,586
Co. Boroughs :—			
Belfast	386,947	415,151	438,086
Londonderry	40,780	45,159	47,813

Population.

Table IV. Population of Cities and Towns which had a population of 2,500 or over on 1st January, 1950 as recorded in the National Register of Population and at the Censuses in 1911, 1926 and 1937. The figures relate to the various areas as constituted at the dates quoted. See Table 9.

City, town, etc.	Census of Population			National Register 1950 (Civilians)
	1911	1926	1937	
Belfast County Borough ..	386,947	415,151	438,086	452,130
Londonderry County Borough ..	40,780	45,159	47,813	49,076
Bangor	7,776	13,311	15,769	19,712
Portadown	11,227	11,991	12,440	16,846
Lurgan	12,553	12,500	13,766	15,926
Lisburn	12,388	12,406	13,042	15,165
Ballymena	11,381	11,873	12,928	14,022
Newry	11,963	12,226	12,746	13,174
Larne	8,036	9,714	11,090	11,922
Coleraine	7,785	8,078	9,180	10,644
Newtownards	9,587	10,149	10,546	10,619
Armagh	7,356	7,400	7,064	8,991
Carrickfergus	4,608	4,749	4,399	7,937
Holywood	4,035	4,823	5,078	6,360
Omagh	4,836	5,123	5,741	6,304
Strabane	5,107	5,156	5,600	6,274
Enniskillen	4,847	4,883	4,880	6,140
Banbridge	5,101	4,854	5,640	5,734
Dungannon	3,830	3,762	3,930	5,171
Cookstown	3,685	3,555	3,369	4,503
Portrush	2,107	2,953	3,386	4,138
Ballyclare	3,369	3,362	3,777	3,977
Downpatrick	3,189	3,147	3,373	3,758
Portstewart	1,459	1,664	2,587	3,455
Donaghadee	2,213	2,534	2,533	3,395
Ballymoney	3,100	3,168	3,228	3,040
Newcastle	1,765	2,119	2,428	3,021
Limavady	2,667	2,801	2,772	2,985
Warrenpoint	1,938	2,232	2,310	2,730

Ages.

Table V. Age Distribution of the Population. See Table 10.

Age Groups	Thousands									
	MALES					FEMALES				
	1871	1901	1937	1947(a)	1948(a)	1871	1901	1937	1947(a)	1948(a)
0-4 ..	83.6	66.8	57.1	73.0	72.5	81.4	64.1	54.8	69.9	69.6
5-9 ..	78.7	63.7	58.1	59.9	63.1	76.9	62.0	56.1	57.2	60.2
10-14 ..	79.4	62.6	61.5	55.5	56.0	75.9	60.7	59.2	53.3	53.7
15-19 ..	66.5	60.1	56.7	57.8	56.5	73.0	63.7	57.1	55.3	54.9
20-24 ..	51.0	53.7	51.0	59.6	60.9	66.6	66.5	54.2	58.1	58.8
25-29 ..	42.0	46.4	48.5	55.7	57.1	56.6	57.8	52.8	56.6	56.9
30-34 ..	39.9	40.2	43.6	47.3	47.5	50.6	46.3	47.1	50.9	51.6
35-39 ..	31.6	33.1	41.6	42.4	42.6	37.5	38.1	46.6	46.4	46.6
40-44 ..	33.4	32.1	35.8	38.0	38.2	39.0	37.2	40.0	43.6	43.8
45-49 ..	24.5	25.3	31.9	32.4	32.5	27.7	29.3	35.7	38.8	39.0
50-54 ..	29.6	27.3	29.4	29.1	29.3	33.3	33.3	32.6	33.6	33.7
55-59 ..	20.3	18.8	27.9	27.4	27.5	21.2	21.7	30.2	30.5	30.7
60-64 ..	25.3	23.7	26.6	26.7	26.9	28.6	27.0	27.6	29.0	29.1
65-69 ..	13.2	13.1	22.8	23.5	23.6	13.2	13.5	24.3	25.0	25.2
70-74 ..	15.0	11.7	16.1	17.0	17.1	15.8	13.0	19.2	19.9	20.0
75-79 ..	6.2	5.6	8.8	9.6	9.7	6.4	5.9	11.1	12.4	12.4
80-84 ..	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.7
85 and over ..	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8

Table VI. Age and Marital Condition. See Table 12.

Age and Condition	Thousands							
	MALES				FEMALES			
	1871	1901	1926	1937	1871	1901	1926	1937
0-14: Single ..	241.8	193.1	184.7	176.7	234.1	187.0	179.7	170.2
15-19: Single ..	66.3	59.9	59.3	56.5	71.7	62.9	59.4	56.0
Married ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1
Widowed ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24: Single ..	44.4	48.5	47.4	45.8	52.7	55.1	45.2	41.8
Married ..	6.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	13.7	11.3	11.4	12.3
Widowed ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25-34: Single ..	41.5	50.0	44.3	50.9	49.1	53.3	44.2	46.6
Married ..	39.5	35.7	38.8	40.6	55.2	48.5	51.6	52.4
Widowed ..	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.0
35-44: Single ..	17.2	21.5	20.9	22.5	20.3	25.1	22.9	24.9
Married ..	45.7	41.5	45.2	53.2	49.4	44.2	50.7	57.8
Widowed ..	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	6.5	5.9	4.7	3.9
45-54: Single ..	10.2	12.4	15.7	13.9	12.4	16.8	17.5	17.1
Married ..	40.6	36.3	46.1	44.3	37.6	34.3	43.4	43.2
Widowed ..	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	11.0	11.5	9.0	7.9
55-64: Single ..	7.1	8.5	10.2	11.7	8.8	11.6	12.9	14.1
Married ..	32.8	28.0	32.5	37.1	25.5	21.4	24.8	30.2
Widowed ..	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	15.5	15.6	12.1	13.5
65-74: Single ..	3.8	4.8	6.9	8.2	5.3	6.3	10.2	11.6
Married ..	17.8	14.1	18.5	22.6	10.5	7.9	12.3	15.0
Widowed ..	6.7	5.9	7.1	8.1	13.3	12.3	15.6	16.9
75 and over: Single ..	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.3	5.0
Married ..	6.0	4.8	5.4	6.0	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.0
Widowed ..	5.4	4.5	5.5	5.6	9.5	8.0	11.1	10.9
All Ages:								
Single ..	434.1	400.9	391.7	389.0	457.2	420.9	396.5	387.3
Married ..	189.2	165.5	191.7	209.1	195.9	170.1	197.9	215.0
Widowed ..	24.1	23.5	24.7	25.1	58.8	55.9	54.2	54.2

Table VII. Population, Marriages, Births and Deaths, 1936-1949. See Tables 15 and 16.

Year	Estimated Mid-year Population	Marriages	Births (Total)	Illegitimate Births	Deaths	Deaths of Infants under 1 year of Age
1936 ..	1,276,000	9,144	25,909	1,199	18,429	1,992
1937 ..	1,281,000	8,623	25,412	1,183	19,282	1,969
1938 ..	1,286,000	8,617	25,742	1,150	17,649	1,933
1939 ..	1,295,000	9,185	25,240	1,187	17,542	1,779
1940 ..	1,296,000*	9,795	25,363	1,169	18,941*	2,179
1941 ..	1,288,000*	11,966	26,887	1,297	19,640*	2,059
1942 ..	1,296,000*	11,673	29,645	1,467	17,256*	2,265
1943 ..	1,302,000*	10,155	31,521	1,728	17,437*	2,464
1944 ..	1,316,000*	9,508	30,900	1,737	16,791*	2,083
1945 ..	1,317,000*	10,452	29,007	1,569	18,264*	1,975
1946 ..	1,333,000*	9,801	30,134	1,319	16,686*	1,626
1947 ..	1,339,000*	9,517	31,254	1,179	16,913*	1,658
1948 ..	1,351,000*	9,360	29,532	1,072	15,125*	1,347
1949 ..	1,361,000*	9,216	29,106	1,066	15,652*	1,317

* Civilians only.

Table VIII. Annual Marriage, Birth and Death Rates and Deaths of Infants under 1 year per 1,000 Births, 1936-1949. See Tables 15 and 17.

YEAR	Rates per 1 000 of Estimated Population			Illegitimate Births per cent of Total Births	Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 Live Births
	Marriages	Births	Deaths		
1936 ..	7.17	20.3	14.4	4.63	77
1937 ..	6.73	19.8	15.1	4.66	77
1938 ..	6.70	20.0	13.7	4.47	75
1939 ..	7.09	19.5	13.5	4.70	70
1940 ..	7.56	19.6	14.6	4.61	86
1941 ..	9.29	20.9	15.2*	4.82	77
1942 ..	9.01	22.9	13.3	4.95	76
1943 ..	7.79	24.2	13.4	5.48	78
1944 ..	7.24	23.5	12.8	5.62	67
1945 ..	7.92	22.0	12.3	5.41	68
1946 ..	7.35	22.6	12.5	4.37	54
1947 ..	7.11	23.3	12.6	3.77	53
1948 ..	6.93	21.9	11.2	3.63	46
1949 ..	6.78	21.4	11.5	3.7	45

* Civilian death rate (excluding air raid casualties), 14.6.

Deaths.

Table IX. Deaths analysed by Age. See Table 16.

AGE AT DEATH	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Under 1 year ..	2,083	1,975	1,626	1,658	1,347
1 to 4 years ..	377	366	340	384	297
5 ,, 9 ,, ..	170	150	125	125	86
10 ,, 14 ,, ..	128	103	112	95	87
15 ,, 19 ,, ..	236	207	201	212	171
20 ,, 24 ,, ..	291	271	265	252	199
25 ,, 34 ,, ..	614	572	542	486	479
35 ,, 44 ,, ..	806	717	743	723	674
45 ,, 54 ,, ..	1,290	1,224	1,234	1,308	1,189
55 ,, 64 ,, ..	2,182	2,113	2,226	2,164	1,957
65 ,, 74 ,, ..	4,105	4,004	4,332	4,205	3,855
75 ,, 84 ,, ..	3,501	3,515	3,806	4,118	3,696
85 ,, 94 ,, ..	942	976	1,036	1,092	1,007
95 years and over ..	66	68	77	89	80
	16,791	16,264†	16,666†	16,913†	15,125†

† 1945 includes deaths of 3 persons for whom no ages were stated. 1946 includes death of 1 person for whom no age was stated. 1947 includes deaths of 2 persons for whom no ages were stated. 1948 includes death of 1 person for whom no age was stated.

Table X. Number of Deaths from the Principal Causes, Death Rates per 100,000 of Estimated Population, and Number and Percentage of Uncertified Deaths, 1946-1949. See Tables 18 and 19

Detailed List Numbers	Causes of Death	Number of Deaths				Rate per 100,000 population					
		1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949		
1, 2	Typhoid and paratyphoid fevers ..	9	10	5	4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3		
6	Cerebro-spinal fever	26	17	19	7	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.5		
8	Scarlet fever	5	2	3	1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1		
9	Whooping cough	65	97	49	41	4.9	7.2	3.6	3.0		
10	Diphtheria	18	14	7	10	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7		
13	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	849	761	711	649	63.7	56.8	52.6	47.7		
14-22	Other forms of tuberculosis ..	262	213	221	149	19.6	15.9	16.4	10.9		
30	Syphilitic disease	59	62	56	48	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.5		
33	Influenza	381	273	76	97	28.6	20.4	5.6	7.1		
35	Measles	8	63	22	8	0.6	4.7	1.6	0.6		
36	Acute poliomyelitis and polio- cephalitis	7	30	2	4	0.5	2.2	0.1	0.3		
37	Acute infectious encephalitis ..	17	18	16	18	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3		
45-55	Cancer and other malignant tumours	1,889	1,962	1,963	1,994	141.7	146.6	145.3	144.3		
61	Diabetes	88	104	96	84	6.6	7.8	7.1	6.2		
83	Inter-Cranial Vascular Lesions	1,531	1,686	1,559	1,681	114.8	128.0	115.5	123.5		
90-95	Heart disease	4,353	4,662	4,304	4,672	326.5	346.3	318.7	343.3		
96-103	Other diseases of the circulatory system	385	353	444	489	28.9	26.4	32.9	35.9		
	Bronchitis	673	598	507	512	50.5	44.7	37.5	37.6		
106	Pneumonia	806	795	623	628	60.5	59.4	46.1	46.0		
107-109	Other respiratory diseases ..	280	279	208	235	21.0	20.8	15.4	17.5		
104-105, 110-114	Ulceration of the stomach or duodenum	130	105	110	124	9.8	7.8	8.1	9.1		
117	Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age)	191	214	122	168	14.3	16.0	9.0	12.3		
119	Appendicitis	67	64	46	46	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.4		
121	Other digestive diseases ..	322	303	282	284	24.2	22.6	20.9	20.9		
115, 116		Nephritis	351	337	307	293	26.3	25.2	22.7	21.5	
118, 120			Puerperal and post-abortive sepsis	11	10	6	8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
122-129				140, 147	Other maternal causes ..	59	48	39	29	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.1
130-132	141-146, 148-150	Premature birth	372	350	345	337	27.9	28.1	25.5	24.8	
140, 147	159	Congenital malformations, birth injury, infantile disease ..	509	507	457	439	39.2	37.3	33.9	32.3	
141-146, 148-150	157, 158, 160, 161	Suicide	47	45	57	56	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.1	
163, 164	170, 171	Road traffic accidents	93	110	123	139	7.0	8.2	9.1	10.2	
165-169, 172-195, 197, 198	185-189, 192-195, 197, 198	Other violent causes	338	321	276	289	25.4	24.0	20.4	21.2	
		All other causes	2,465	2,500	2,064	2,141	184.9	186.8	153.0	157.3	
		All causes	16,666	16,913	15,125	15,652	1250.3	1263.3	1119.7	1150.0	
		Number and percentage of un- certified death	542	513	419	334	% 3.2	% 3.8	% 2.8	% 2.5	

Table XI. Deaths of Women in Pregnancy and Childbirth 1942-1949. See Table 22.

Year	Deaths from Diseases of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperal state (classified as Childbirth)						Deaths from Diseases or Causes combined with Pregnancy and Childbirth (not classed as Childbirth)	
	Puerperal and Post-abortive Sepsis		Other Maternal Causes		Total Puerperal Diseases		No.	Rate per 1,000 Live Births
	No.	Rate per 1,000 Live Births	No.	Rate per 1,000 Live Births	No.	Rate per 1,000 Live Births		
1942 ..	20	0.67	68	2.29	88	2.96	29	0.98
1943 ..	22	0.70	78	2.47	100	3.17	20	0.63
1944 ..	21	0.68	74	2.39	95	3.07	19	0.61
1945 ..	19	0.66	59	2.03	78	2.69	19	0.66
1946 ..	11	0.36	59	1.96	70	2.32	18	0.60
1947 ..	10	0.32	48	1.53	58	1.85	16	0.51
1948 ..	6	0.20	39	1.32	45	1.52	10	0.34
1949 ..	8	0.27	29	1.00	37	1.27	10	0.34

Table XII. Deaths, and Death Rates from Tuberculosis (all forms) 1942-1949. See Tables 18, 23 and 24.

Year	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	Number of Deaths	Rate per 1,000 of the estimated male population	Number of Deaths	Rate per 1,000 of the estimated female population	Number of Deaths	Rate per 1,000 of the estimated population
1942 ..	646	1.03	613	0.92	1,259	0.97
1943 ..	605	0.95	585	0.87	1,190	0.91
1944 ..	567	0.89	597	0.88	1,164	0.89
1945 ..	522	0.81	536	0.79	1,058	0.80
1946 ..	564	0.87	547	0.80	1,111	0.83
1947 ..	530	0.81	444	0.65	974	0.73
1948 ..	492	0.75	440	0.64	932	0.69
1949 ..	427	0.64	371	0.53	798	0.59

Table XIII Deaths from Cancer, and Rates per 1,000 of the estimated population in the years 1942-1949. See Tables 18 and 25.

Year	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1942 ..	866	1.37	971	1.46	1,837	1.42
1943 ..	898	1.42	994	1.48	1,892	1.45
1944 ..	900	1.41	952	1.41	1,852	1.41
1945 ..	932	1.45	966	1.42	1,898	1.44
1946 ..	915	1.41	974	1.42	1,889	1.42
1947 ..	974	1.50	988	1.44	1,962	1.47
1948 ..	933	1.42	1030	1.49	1,963	1.45
1949 ..	984	1.49	980	1.41	1,964	1.44

Table XIV. Religious Professions of the Population in each Census Year 1911, 1926 and 1937.
See Table 34.

Religious Professions	1911		1926		1937	
	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
Catholic	430,161	34.4	420,428	33.5	428,290	33.5
Presbyterian	395,039	31.6	393,374	31.3	390,931	30.5
Church of Ireland	327,076	26.1	338,724	27.0	345,474	27.0
Methodist	45,942	3.7	49,554	3.9	55,135	4.3
Brethren	8,138	0.7	13,401	1.1	16,881	1.3
Baptist	6,642	0.5	7,390	0.6	9,376	0.8
Congregationalist	8,532	0.7	8,206	0.6	7,908	0.6
Unitarian	8,979	0.7	7,897	0.6	6,756	0.5
Others (or not stated) ..	20,022	1.6	17,587	1.4	18,994	1.5

Table XV. Religions by Counties and County Boroughs, Census 1937. See Table 35.

County and County Borough	Population	RELIGIONS			
		Catholic	Presbyterian	Church of Ireland	Other and not stated Denominations
		Persons			
Antrim	197,266	39,861	95,250	45,032	17,123
Armagh	108,815	49,475	16,221	34,511	8,608
Belfast Co. Borough ..	438,086	104,372	137,939	140,310	55,465
Down	210,687	64,539	77,487	49,920	18,741
Fermanagh	54,569	30,196	1,616	18,252	4,505
Londonderry (excluding Co. Borough)	94,923	39,931	30,194	20,882	3,916
Londonderry Co. Borough ..	47,813	29,321	8,570	7,959	1,963
Tyrone	127,586	70,595	23,654	28,608	4,729
Total	1,279,745	428,290	390,931	345,474	115,050

AGRICULTURE.

Table XVI. Division of Land. See Table 45.

Acres.

Year	Crops and Pasture	Rough Grazings	Woods and Plantations	Other Land	Area exclusive of the larger rivers, lakes and tideways
1939 ..	2,477,626	533,559	49,000	292,066	3,352,251
1946 ..	2,273,583	716,756	52,000	309,912	3,352,251
1947 ..	2,281,710	695,260	52,000	323,281	3,352,251
1948 ..	2,272,834	711,521	52,000	315,896	3,352,251
1949 ..	2,259,732	717,631	52,000	322,888	3,352,251
1950 ..	2,282,020	703,960	52,000	314,271	3,352,251

Table XVII. Acreage under Crops and Grass. See Table 45.

	1939	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 *
	Acres						
Wheat	2,928	1,760	2,456	1,783	4,428	1,988	2,060
Barley	3,493	14,325	7,751	6,483	5,758	5,733	3,820
Oats	291,354	447,869	412,567	380,741	390,237	374,123	345,310
Other corn crops ..	1,030	9,734	8,362	7,199	9,194	7,799	7,630
Total corn crops ..	298,805	473,688	431,136	396,206	409,617	389,643	358,820
Potatoes	115,075	189,855	192,520	181,874	209,611	187,512	179,020
Turnips	23,427	21,362	19,680	17,331	15,458	13,821	12,480
Mangels	1,141	1,128	1,179	961	930	802	820
Other root and green crops ..	3,092	9,228	9,929	8,292	8,959	7,819	7,770
Total root and green crops ..	142,735	221,573	223,308	208,458	234,958	209,954	200,090
Flax	21,194	80,299	35,777	17,449	20,634	29,816	22,300
Fruit	8,094	10,259	10,659	10,964	10,841	10,865	10,960
HAY :							
Rotation	212,139	240,435	262,425	279,309	246,564	225,460	252,670
Permanent meadow ..	223,253	178,723	178,029	183,286	183,437	181,334	182,870
Pasture	1,571,406	1,059,843	1,132,249	1,186,038	1,166,783	1,212,660	1,254,310
Total crops and pasture ..	2,477,626	2,264,820	2,273,583	2,281,710	2,272,834	2,259,732	2,282,020

* Subject to revision.

Table XVIII. Produce of Crops, Average Yield per Acre. See Table 47.

	1939	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Wheat cwt.	20.4	17.5	18.0	15.9	21.2	21.4
Oats	18.5	17.1	18.3	13.9	20.1	18.9
Barley	17.8	17.4	19.2	13.9	22.5	22.5
Potatoes tons	7.5	5.7	8.1	5.6	7.9	7.6
Turnips	16.4	15.2	15.4	13.9	16.9	16.3
Mangels	16.3	14.3	14.9	14.3	18.1	16.3
Flax stones	33.8	28.2	25.0	26.0	30.0	27.5
Hay cwt.	33.7	32.9	34.2	39.1	36.5	33.9

Table XIX. Estimated Output of Principal Field Crops. See Table 54.

Description	Produce sold off Farms or consumed in Farm Households						
	Unit	Quantity (000)			Value £ (000)		
		1930-31	1938-39	1948-49	1930-31	1938-39	1948-49
Wheat	Cwt.	85	54	16	37	14	18
Oats	"	172	472	368	51	130	374
Barley	"	28	29	58	10	9	83
Potatoes	Ton	430	333	660	1,750	942	6,127
Flax : scutched fibre	"	5	4	4	—	—	—
green	"	—	—	4	215	313	1,160
Hay and straw	"	21	24	16	76	64	89
Grass seed	Cwt.	555	302	324	380	308	721
Total specified products ..	—	—	—	—	2,519	1,780	8,572

Table XX. Numbers of Livestock. See Table 50.

Description	1939	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 *
	Number						
CATTLE :							
Bulls	4,789	5,406	7,011	6,679	6,684	6,368	6,170
Milch cows	244,973	293,541	295,901	306,111	310,502	309,567	304,170
Heifers in calf	24,716	52,977	60,354	66,657	72,121	66,072	58,630
Other cattle :							
2 years and over	84,611	185,887	191,852	196,647	191,581	179,611	194,020
1 year and under 2 years	190,377	180,211	172,101	166,158	131,042	159,349	172,430
Under 1 year	203,674	201,288	185,803	191,357	254,228	259,324	253,330
Total	753,140	919,310	913,022	933,609	966,158	980,291	988,750
SHEEP :							
Rams	11,933	9,176	8,346	8,119	8,207	9,112	9,850
Ewes	402,722	294,571	276,022	239,111	252,436	272,306	291,730
Other Sheep :							
1 year old and over	42,860	71,325	87,897	75,245	68,876	85,008	104,400
Under 1 year	437,114	279,239	267,530	204,521	245,266	279,016	310,260
Total	894,629	654,311	639,795	526,996	574,785	645,442	716,240
PIGS :							
Boars	1,643	382	479	450	500	734	680
Sows	63,217	27,470	35,013	35,859	44,958	56,368	47,900
Other pigs 5 months old							
and over	90,107	33,537	37,746	44,006	39,927	55,547	79,710
2 months and under 5	255,432	148,563	187,253	209,031	212,325	290,122	328,790
Under 2 months	216,726	39,053	51,011	44,931	37,072	55,698	64,340
Total	627,125	249,005	311,502	334,277	334,782	458,469	521,420
Goats and kids	34,650	19,235	17,140	14,024	11,024	9,656	9,190
HORSES :							
Used for agricultural							
purposes	75,560	71,863	65,476	64,799	59,895	53,764	48,850
Unbroken—1 year old							
and over, including							
stallions	8,529	4,332	4,585	3,353	2,428	1,787	1,510
Under 1 year	4,651	2,648	1,748	1,346	992	747	630
Mules and jennets	183	155	145	196	147	117	140
Asses	7,234	6,735	6,172	6,101	5,739	5,550	5,300
POULTRY :							
Turkeys	405,528	503,665	549,002	514,576	561,091	528,428	395,000
Geese	104,264	123,885	126,482	118,177	135,416	142,971	109,700
Ducks	415,088	793,517	839,228	810,288	913,435	906,809	605,700
Ordinary fowl	9,295,444	16,050,286	18,326,173	19,586,070	22,623,854	22,663,707	19,593,400
Total	10,220,324	17,471,353	19,840,885	21,029,111	24,233,796	24,241,915	20,703,800

* Subject to revision.

Table XXI. Estimated Output of Livestock and Livestock Products. See Table 54.

Description	Produce sold off Farms or consumed in Farm Households						
	Unit	Quantity (000)			Value £ (000)		
		1930-31	1938-39	1948-49	1930-31	1938-39	1948-49
LIVESTOCK :							
Cattle	No.	173	156	218	2,477	2,203	6,593
Sheep	No.	261	397	235	515	471	1,172
Pigs	No.	250	844	215	1,437	4,435	3,773
Poultry	No.	5,460	6,214	12,846	927	924	5,637
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :							
Milk (whole)	Gall.	30,600	31,000	114,702	1,500	1,493	12,629
Milk (for manufacture)	Gall.	60,078	52,000		1,173	1,072	
Eggs (hen and duck)	120	3,969	4,275	7,141	2,167	2,394	13,984
Feathers	Cwt.	3	9	—	23	37	—
Wool	Lb.	2,000	2,280	1,523	31	52	147
Total specified products	—	—	—	—	10,250	13,081	43,935

Table XXII. Agricultural Holdings—Year, 1949. See Table 64.

Size in Statute Acres		Number	Per cent.	Acreage (Crops and Pasture)	Per cent.
Above 1 and not exceeding 5 ..	5	14,218	16.2	43,964	2.0
.. 5 10 ..	10	11,939	13.6	91,577	4.1
.. 10 15 ..	15	8,743	10.0	108,060	4.8
.. 15 30 ..	30	20,006	22.9	407,354	18.1
.. 30 50 ..	50	14,892	17.0	501,931	22.3
.. 50 100 ..	100	12,787	14.6	675,393	30.0
.. 100 200 ..	200	3,916	4.5	303,556	13.5
.. 200 500 ..	500	843	1.0	91,078	4.1
.. 500 .. .. . ..	..	198	0.2	24,890	1.1
Totals .. .. .	..	87,542	100.0	2,247,803	100.0

TRADE

Table XXIII. The estimated Value of the total Imports and Exports,* and the Visible Balance of Trade during the years 1938 and 1944-1949. See Table 97.

Year	Imports	Exports*	Total Trade	Excess of Imports over Exports	Excess of Exports over Imports
1938 ..	£(000) 54,385	£(000) 47,061	£(000) 101,446	£(000) 7,324	—
1944 ..	99,308	101,604	200,912	—	2,296
1945 ..	99,895	100,459	200,354	—	564
1946 ..	123,188	127,667	250,855	—	4,479
1947 ..	157,561	145,691	303,252	11,870	—
1948 ..	177,382	156,937	334,319	20,445	—
1949 ..	188,732	163,867	352,599	24,865	—

* Including Re-Exports.

Table XXIV. The estimated Values of certain of the Principal Imports (including goods imported for re-export) during the years 1938 and 1944-1949. See Tables 101 and 104.

Description of Imports	Estimated Value						
	1938	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
CLASS I.							
Food, Drink and Tobacco.							
Maize	2,945	37	372	326	1,017	2,918	2,398
Tobacco, manufactured and un-manufactured	2,132	5,205	5,731	8,333	7,241	7,136	7,605
Feeding stuffs for animals	1,240	1,354	1,676	2,048	3,327	4,059	3,820
Butter	1,085	248	358	545	437	963	1,065
Wheat	1,072	2,267	3,034	2,520	4,148	3,819	4,175
Tea	747	1,024	1,292	1,661	1,511	1,609	1,561
Wheat products (flour, etc.)	600	703	538	578	1,003	1,189	1,118
Fruit, raw	565	235	732	816	1,544	1,581	1,321
Ale, beer and porter	539	1,705	1,506	1,327	1,227	1,242	1,324
Eggs	422	344	308	339	323	455	547
Bacon, hams and pork	299	504	229	38	20	7	18
Other food and drink	5,193	9,126	9,988	12,090	14,489	17,800	17,206
Total—Food, Drink and Tobacco	16,839	22,752	25,764	30,621	36,287	42,778	42,158
CLASS II.							
Raw Materials and Articles mainly unmanufactured.							
Coal	2,762	5,584	7,011	7,033	8,687	8,437	9,304
Flax, dressed and undressed	2,283	1,984	2,522	2,714	5,024	5,632	4,242
Flax tow	540	673	460	251	237	143	582
Hemp	280	326	99	469	929	886	830
Wool	75	455	591	241	433	718	1,026
Wood and timber	563	650	1,040	1,052	1,872	1,694	2,176
Other raw materials, etc.	684	2,428	2,769	2,706	3,173	3,161	3,767
Total—Raw Materials, etc.	7,187	12,100	14,492	14,466	20,355	20,671	21,927
CLASS III.							
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.							
Cotton goods	5,086	4,469	5,310	7,267	10,880	12,081	13,290
Motor cars	1,887	1,266	641	2,721	4,310	4,026	5,253
Machinery	1,805	6,573	5,029	9,404	10,154	12,850	14,530
Paper, newspapers and stationery	1,734	1,250	1,571	2,004	2,358	2,525	2,525
Woolen goods	1,187	4,003	3,770	3,502	4,119	4,784	5,921
Motor spirit, kerosene and fuel oils	777	6,207	3,152	1,639	2,051	2,574	2,928
Cotton and rayon yarns	762	3,567	3,148	2,295	3,059	4,110	4,035
Plates and sheets	758	1,633	1,800	1,819	1,958	2,359	2,571
Linen goods	463	219	460	2,163(a)	1,741(a)	863	1,692
Linen yarn	175	66	13	149	380	372	530
Other articles wholly or mainly manufactured	13,527	29,761	29,309	39,748	54,014	61,792	64,880
Total—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	28,161	59,014	54,203	72,711	95,024	108,336	118,155
CLASS IV.							
Livestock							
	2,198	5,442	5,436	5,390	5,895	5,597	6,492
Total Imports	54,385	99,308	99,895	123,188	157,561	177,382	188,732

(a) Includes a quantity of Government Surplus Linen goods brought into the Six Counties from Government Stores in Great Britain and distributed through normal trade channels. The bulk of these goods were subsequently exported.

Table XXV. The estimated Value of certain of the Principal Exports (including re-exports) during the years 1938 and 1944-1949. See Tables 102, 103, 105, and 106.

Description of Exports	Estimated Value						
	1938	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
CLASS I.							
Food and Drink.							
Bacon, hams and pork	3,265	—	142	306	622	877	1,942
Eggs	2,035	3,242	3,849	4,719	4,733	5,786	7,923
Poultry	734	1,139	1,457	1,888	1,678	2,272	2,194
Potatoes	549	1,659	1,300	1,487	3,891	2,499	3,265
Whiskey	461	36	52	82	227	170	178
Other food and drink	2,019	5,046	6,660	8,534	8,727	10,512	10,699
Total—Food and Drink	9,063	11,122	13,460	17,016	19,878	22,116	26,201
CLASS II.							
Raw Materials and Articles mainly unmanufactured.							
Flax and flax tow	343	996	500	1,197	1,251	480	917
Hides and skins	135	208	158	180	179	234	232
Grass seed	329	1,178	1,242	1,372	1,135	1,359	1,309
Wood and timber	47	87	111	67	61	104	89
Other raw materials, etc.	568	1,976	1,193	1,084	978	1,627*	1,582
Total—Raw Materials and Articles mainly unmanufactured	1,422	4,445	3,204	3,900	3,604	3,804*	4,129
CLASS III.							
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.							
Linen and rayon goods other than yarns and thread	8,301	15,200	17,100	22,000	29,000	28,000	31,000
Cotton goods	4,919	4,300	6,700	7,700	10,400	13,720	14,194
Machinery	2,196	2,775	3,165	6,398	8,108	10,471	11,146
Linen yarn	1,246	718	930	1,364	2,669	2,847	2,347
Threads of all kinds	818	1,455	1,479	2,258	2,175	2,235	2,225
Apparel other than boots and shoes	1,007	5,716	7,517	8,792	11,483	11,631	11,648
Paper, newspapers and stationery	664	1,541	1,974	2,122	2,100	1,521	1,513
Woollen goods and yarn	597	942	1,031	1,323	1,647	2,663	4,134
Alumina	421	408	427	388	129	59	43
Other articles wholly or mainly manufactured	2,606	14,907	10,066	11,083	10,889*	12,250*	14,368
Total—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	22,775	47,962	50,389	63,428	78,600*	85,397*	92,618
CLASS IV.							
(a) Value of Ships and Aircraft built and repair work done for owners outside Northern Ireland	9,632	32,255	25,704	34,878	34,366	35,993	30,619
(b) Tobacco and cigarettes							
(c) Ropes, cordage and twine							
CLASS V.							
Livestock	4,169	5,820	7,702	8,445	9,243	9,626	10,300
Total Exports (including Re-exports)	47,071	101,604	100,459	127,667	145,691*	156,937*	163,867

* Amended figure.

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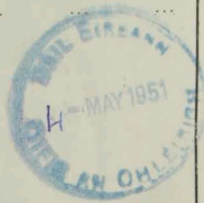
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