

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER
OF THE GÁRDA SÍOCHÁNA
ON CRIME

FOR THE YEAR 1956

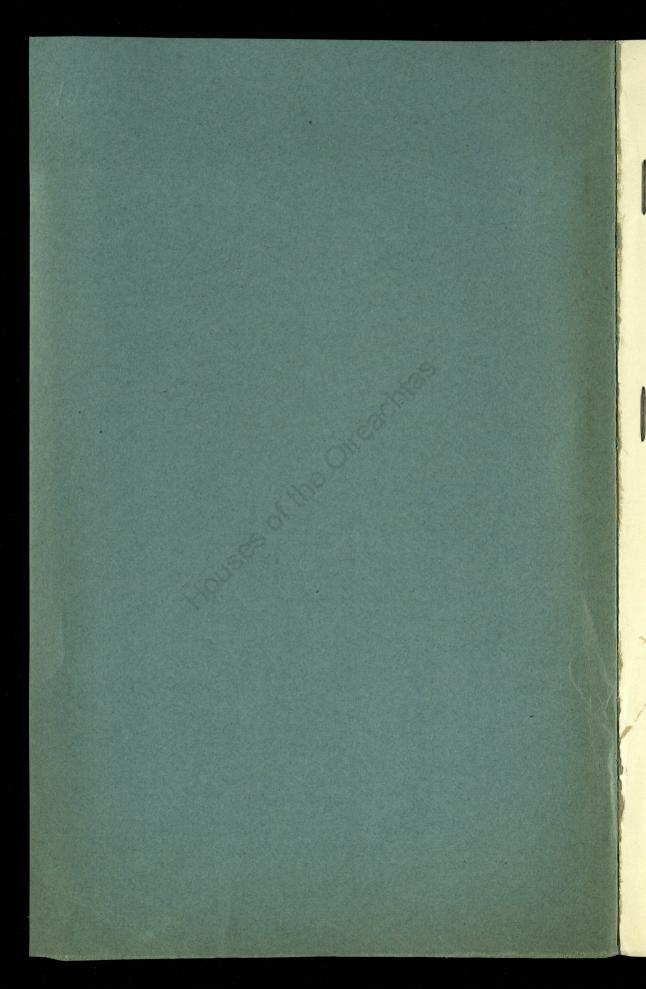


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(Pr. 4261).





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Part IV.—Scientific Aids to 3701 Defection

-Appendices.

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ANNUAL REPORT.

To THE MINISTER FOR JUSTICE.

Sir.

I have the honour to submit my Annual Report on Crime for the year ended the 31st December, 1956.

Appendix A.

PART T

INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

The number of indictable offences which were reported or became known to the Gárda Síochána in 1956 was 12,782, which figure is 1,251 more than the number in 1955. The increase is recorded mainly in offences of Housebreaking and Larceny.

Proceedings were taken in 6,839 cases and in an additional 851 cases, the offenders were detected, but no proceedings are shown, giving a total of 7,690 detections, which is 60% of the offences recorded.

Advisor Comparison with Previous Year.

In the following table, the number of offences recorded in each offence group and the number and percentage of detections in 1955 and 1956 are given.

Offence Group.	Off	o. of ences orded.	Off	o. of ences ected.	Percentage of Detections		
of offeness in No. (d. Personalis	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	
I.—Offences against the Person II.—Offences against Property	542	525	491	475	91%	90%	
with Violence III.—Offences against Property	2,695	2,325	2,063	1,802	77%	78%	
without Violence IV.—Other Indictable Offences not included in above	9,365	8,555	4,974	4,528	53%	53%	
Groups	180	126	162	110	90%	87%	
TOTALS	12,782	11,531	7,690	6,915	60%	60%	

PERSONS PROCEEDED AGAINST.

The number of persons proceeded against for the commission of indictable offences in 1956, was 6,620, of whom 5,986 were males and 634 females. The number of persons convicted was 3,244 and the charges against a further 2,261 were held proved

ANNUAL PREPORT.

and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. The proceedings against 356 are pending.

For details of indictable offences and proceedings, see Appendix A.

COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR YEARS 1951 TO 1956.

Comparative figures of indictable offences and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR.	No. of Offences reported or known to the Gárda.	No. of Offences in which proceedings were taken.	No. of Persons proceeded against.
1956	12,782	6,839	6,620
1955	11,531	6,154	5,893
1954	11,917	6,238	6,112
1953	15,602	7,603	7,138
1952	14,720	7,203	6,803
1951	14,127	10-107,501	7,608

Indictable Offences and Detections by Gárda Divisions.

Details of Indictable Offences and detections, in each Gárda Division and in the Gárda Districts of the Cities of Cork, Limerick, Waterford and Galway, in 1956, are given in Appendix B.

enotioned to get Group Classification. a upon code do do

Indictable offences, proceedings and persons proceeded against in 1956, in group classification, are given in the following table:—

GROUP.	No. of of reporte known t Gárd	d or No the wh	o. of offences in ich proceedin were taken.	gs proceeded
I—Offences against the Person	880.3 54 54	2.0 2 20.5	472	586 (Y. 111
II—Offences against Property with Violence	2,69	5 ₁ 081	secondific ex	refer? duodisw lefabrical red 10
Property without Violence	9,36	2,782 14,8 5	4,384	3,923
IV—Offences not included in the foregoing Groups	against t	Debeebo	ersons Pro persons pr ces 881 1956	The number of
TOTALS	12,78		6,839	6,620

GROUP I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Included in this group are offences of Murder, Manslaughter, Wounding, Assault, Intimidation, Cruelty to and Abandoning Children and Sexual Offences.

Comparative figures of offences recorded in this group in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR. blo resy 08	No. of offences reported or known to the Gárda.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken		
1956	542	472	87		
1955 001 4	525	455	87 9 9010		
mait 1954	478	410	d hall 86 same		
1953	531	470	89		
1952	465	388	84		
1951	Description 446 a linker	348 JOHN 4	78		
nticided Her	etal of adlinad	basta she micado	street Cinemits		

MURDER—OF PERSONS AGED ABOVE ONE YEAR.

Three murders of persons aged above one year were recorded in 1956, and proceedings were taken in each case.

Brief particulars are:

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 21st January, 1956, arising out of an altercation in their home, a 20 year old youth was fatally stabbed in the chest with a knife by his 18 year old brother. The offender was found guilty of Murder and was ordered to be detained during the pleasure of the Government.

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 18th April, 1956, the dead body of a young woman was found in a city street by a milk roundsman. A Postmortem examination of the body revealed that death was caused by air embolism which occurred during an illegal operation to procure an abortion. An arrest was made in the case, and the accused, a middle-aged nurse, was convicted of Murder and was sentenced to death. The sentence was later commuted to Penal Servitude for life.

Co. Kildare.—On 23rd August, 1956, the dead body of a 53 year old widow, farmer, was found in a burning bed in her home. A Postmortem examination of the body revealed that death was due to shock resulting from extensive burns, probably sustained while the deceased was, through some cause, unconscious. A 28 year old farm labourer was arrested and charged with her Murder. He admitted that he broke into the house, and said he struck the woman on the head with a stick. Sufficient evidence to put him on trial was not obtained and at the District Court, "Informations were refused" on the Murder charge.

In the year 1955, three crimes of Murder—of persons aged above one year, were recorded also.

MURDER—OF INFANTS AGED ONE YEAR AND UNDER.

No crime of Murder of Infants was recorded in 1956. One such crime was recorded in 1955.

INFANTICIDE.

One crime of Infanticide was recorded in 1956. Brief particulars are:—

Co. Tipperary.—On 11th November, 1956, a 30 year old domestic servant gave birth to a male infant in her employer's home and concealed the body in a paper bag in her room where it was found by her employer. A Postmortem examination revealed that death was caused by external pressure on the infant's neck. The mother was arrested and charged with Murder. At the Circuit Court, she pleaded guilty to Infanticide. Her plea was accepted and she was sentenced to six months' imprisonment with Hard Labour, not to be enforced if she entered into recognizances to keep the peace for two years. The recognizances were entered into and she was discharged.

One crime of Infanticide was recorded in 1955, also,

ATTEMPT TO MURDER. 2 8 sened riedt al neiterralle are to the

No crime of Attempt to Murder was recorded in 1956, nor in 1955.

THREATS, CONSPIRACY, ETC., TO MURDER.

Two crimes of Threatening to Murder were recorded in 1956.

Brief particulars are :- Immaza motomted A mandshuor

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 17th April, 1956, a letter, written by a tenant and complaining of her landlord's failure to stamp rent receipts, was received by the Revenue Commissioners. The letter also contained a threat to kill the landlord, in the words: "If he comes in here to throw me out I will shoot him dead and also put the butcher's knife to the handle in his pot belly." The writer of the letter was arrested and was returned for trial. While awaiting trial, she was convicted of the Murder of another person.

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 18th October, 1956, a building contractor received, by registered post, a letter written in block capitals, containing the words, "Beware—your dead body will be found near your doorstep." It is believed the letter was

written by a former employee of the injured party's, whom he had dismissed for dishonesty. The suspect left the country.

Two crimes of Threatening to Murder were recorded in 1955, also.

MANSLAUGHTER (OTHER THAN TRAFFIC FATALITIES).

Three crimes of Manslaughter (other than Traffic Fatalities) were recorded in 1956. Proceedings were taken in each case.

Brief particulars are :- 7 Minus A 30 soming 482 to lator A-

Co. Donegal.—On 8th June, 1956, at 10.30 p.m., an itinerant demanded admittance to a licensed premises. On being refused, he broke a window, whereupon the licensee fired a shot from a shot-gun, through the window, which struck the itinerant in the chest and killed him instantly. The licensee was arrested and charged with Manslaughter. At the Circuit Court he was found "Not Guilty" and was discharged.

Co. Kildare.—On 12th September, 1956, at 10.40 p.m., an altercation took place outside a licensed premises during which a 59 year old farmer was struck, with his fist, by a 38 year old fitter. The farmer fell to the ground and sustained injuries to his head which resulted in his death at 9.30 a.m. on the following day. At the Circuit Court, the accused was found "Not Guilty" by direction of the trial Judge.

Dublin Metropolitan Area.—On 17th November, 1956, at 10.20 p.m., a member of the Defence Forces was challenged to fight outside a licensed premises. He was then assaulted, knocked to the pavement and sustained injuries which resulted in his death on the following day. His assailant was arrested and charged, and at the Circuit Court was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment with Hard Labour, not to be enforced if he entered into recognizances to keep the peace for two years.

Three crimes of Manslaughter (other than Traffic Fatalities) were recorded in 1955, also.

MANSLAUGHTER (TRAFFIC FATALITIES).

Twenty-nine crimes of Manslaughter (Traffic Fatalities) were recorded in 1956. Proceedings were taken in all cases but in none of the 27 cases disposed of was the accused convicted. Two cases are yet pending.

Thirty-six crimes were recorded in 1955.

Wounding, etc. (Felonies).

Thirteen crimes of Wounding and other acts endangering life were recorded in 1956, which is one more than the number in 1955, believes ever rebuilt of gainsteant to semire ow

Proceedings were taken in eleven cases within the year and in a further case, the offender was detected, but no proceedings MANSLAUGHTER (OTHER THAN TRAFFIC FATALISTICS) ARTHOUALSKAM

Convictions were recorded in five cases and two cases are yet pending.

ASSAULT, WOUNDING, ETC. (MISDEMEANOURS).

A total of 254 crimes of Assault, Wounding, etc., was recorded in 1956, which is seven more than the number in year 1955. Proceedings were taken in 249 cases and in one other case, the offender was known, but no proceedings are shown.

In 190 cases, the accused persons were convicted and in a further 34 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

Ten cases are shown still pending.

ENDANGERING RAILWAY PASSENGERS.

Seven crimes of Endangering Railway Passengers were recorded in 1956, as compared with one crime in 1955. Six of those crimes, in which the offenders were traced, were committed by juveniles who placed stones on the railway lines and interfered with signal lights. The undetected case, in which stones were thrown through a carriage window and a passenger's face cut by flying glass, was also believed to be the act of juveniles.

INTIMIDATION.

Eleven crimes of Intimidation were recorded in 1956, of which nine were Intimidation by Threatening Letters, etc. Proceedings were taken in three cases.

In 1955, nine crimes were recorded and five were Intimidation by Threatening Letters. charged, and at the Circuit Court was

SEXUAL OFFENCES AGAINST FEMALES.

A total of 139 Sexual Offences against females was recorded in 1956, which is seven less than the number in 1955.

Comparative figures of offences and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:

YEAR.	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.			
1956	In at (139 1 979)	r againgani.	3081 m80 91 1009 1			
1955	146	n bosoci115 askas	T2390 7910 19000			
1954	137	119	87			
1953	175	153	87			
1952	183	152	83			
1951	162	135 My	Im Zie 83 un Teas			

GROUP II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITH VIOLENCE.

Offences of Burglary, Housebreaking, Robbery and Malicious Injuries to Property, are included in this Group.

The total in this group in 1956 was 2,695, which is 370 more than the number in 1955. Proceedings were taken in 1,845 cases, and convictions recorded in 1,124. In a further 454, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act applied. 159 cases are shown pending.

Comparative figures of offences and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR.	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.
1956	2,695	1,845	65
1955	2,325	1,596	69
1954	2,538	1,617	64
1953	3,032	1,844	61
1952	2,728	1,667	76 61
18001951	2,996	1,865	62

Housebreaking.

There was an increase of 384 in the number of offences relating to Housebreaking in 1956 as compared with 1955, due principally to an increase of 323 in offences of Breaking into Shops, etc., of which 1,408 were recorded in 1956. Offences of Breaking into Dwellinghouses numbered 941 in 1956 as compared with 932 in 1955.

Comparative figures for total offences relating to House-breaking and the number and percentage of cases in which proceedings were taken in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.			
2,566	1,774	harden 69 arris her			
2,182	1,514	69			
2,397	1,529	64			
2,878	bus b1,767d mon	the xxxx10 maned			
2,591	1,588	ristron 61 san disa			
2,636	1,690 ?	selieved to be a			
	2,566 2,182 2,397 2,878 2,591	zecorded. were taken. 2,566 1,774 2,182 1,514 2,397 1,529 2,878 1,767 2,591 1,588			

ROBBERY.

- (1) On 2nd October, 1956, two masked men, one of whom was armed with a revolver, entered the Branch Office of a bank in Co. Dublin, held up the cashier and took away £460 in notes. A shot was discharged in the office as they were leaving. They escaped in a motor car which they had, earlier that day, stolen. Two youths were arrested later on the same day and charged with this and other crimes. They were each sentenced to five years' Penal Servitude. Eleven crimes, including Robbery, House-breaking and Larceny, all but one of which were committed within the preceeding month, were charged against them.
- (2) On 12th December, 1956, a Co. Dublin farmer, who was driving his motor car along the public road, stopped in response to a signal for a lift from a youth. The youth got into the car and immediately produced a pistol and ordered the farmer from the car which he then drove away. On the same day, after a chase by a police car, the youth was arrested. He was convicted and ordered to be detained for two years in Reformatory School.

Of the 25 cases in which firearms were not used, the most serious cases were:—

- (1) Co. Dublin.—On 2nd June, 1956, a young man entered a shop in a North County village, struck down a 74 year old widow with a tractor spanner and made off with £6 16s., in cash, and 20 cigarettes. The culprit was arrested and was sentenced to seven years' Penal Servitude.
- (2) On 30th June, 1956, as three girls, employees of a Dublin City bookmaker, were about to leave the premises in which they were working, with the day's takings, they were ordered back by a masked man carrying a long butcher's knife. He ordered one of them to open the cash case from which he took £79 ls. 3d. He also took £5 l9s. from her handbag. He then tied up and gagged the girls and made off. A 34 year old dock worker was arrested and charged with the crime. He was sentenced to two years' imprisonment with Hard Labour.
- (3) On 23rd August, 1956, at 10 p.m., a female garage employee had just locked up the garage in the Dublin Metropolitan area and was about to mount her bicycle with the day's takings when she was pushed from behind and thrown to the ground. The cash case containing £91 2s. 9d., was taken. The assailant was believed to be a young man who had earlier been seen in the vicinity. No arrest has been made in the case.

Proceedings were taken in 18 cases and convictions were recorded in 14 cases. In a further 3 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

In 1955, the number of crimes recorded was 40, in none of which were firearms used.

ARSON AND OTHER MALICIOUS INJURY TO PROPERTY.

Tree 1,080 1,148 1,148 1, 1080,1 080,1

A total of 99 crimes was recorded under this heading in 1956, of which 54 were Arson, 5 Killing or Maiming Cattle, 6 were Malicious Use, etc., of Explosives and 34 other Malicious Injuries, as compared with 48 cases of Arson, 6 Killing or Maiming Cattle, no case of Malicious Use, etc., of Explosives and 43 other Malicious Injuries to Property in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 51 cases in 1956, and convictions were recorded in 24. In an additional 14, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

13 or value) Transport of the first state of the fi GROUP III .- OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

Included in this group are offences of Larceny, Embezzlement, Obtaining Goods, etc., by False Pretences, Frauds and Receiving Stolen Goods.

The number of offences recorded in this group in 1956 was 9,365, which is 810 more than the number in 1955. In Larcenies alone, there was an increase of 747.

Proceedings were taken in 4,384 cases in 1956, and convictions numbered 2,146. In an additional 1,559, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. 250 cases are shown as still pending.

Comparative figures of total offences in the group and proceedings in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:-

YEAR.	No. of offences recorded.	No. of offences in which proceedings were taken.	Percentage of offences in which proceedings were taken.		
1956	9,365	4,384	THE HOLD WITH		
1955	8,555	4,005	Acorece and 7 and those to		
1954	8,753	4,108	www.mib47oosil		
1953	11,813	5,123	43		
1952	11,301	4,963	44 14 14 44 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 1		
1951 A	10,513	5,158	diamon'49od Lan		

detected, but, no procedings mre showits dimmos eraw semira

Comparative figures for the various forms of Larceny within the group as given in the Crime Statistical Tables for years 1951 to 1956 are set out in the following table:—

Offences.	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951
Larceny of Horses, Cattle	fuelus.			00.0	13 13 No.	90848 5 4
and Sheep	62	58	48	62	The second secon	50
Larceny from the Person	214	270	209	282	257	236
Larceny in House to value	neisteen	1 - 58 To		and I a	minitel	E annu
of £5, etc	417	374	431	575	601	554
Larceny from Dwellinghouses	81£ 10	89889 B	HULLA	permetu	B, as con	njure
by Employees	93	85	78	119	123	134
Larceny of Explosives	1	1	1		- 1	S. ST. B
Larceny of Motor Vehicles	24	29	27	34	22	21
Larceny of Pedal Cycles	1,713	1,638	1,957	3,220	2,592	1,896
Larceny from Unattended	E SOURCE MANY	1.70 mi	midal.	Service Con-	with the same	and I
Vehicles	1,287	1,098	952	1,451	1,283	1,312
Larceny from Shops and	t lam	ishilalan y	16,11	h+K-m	Debroos	11 6191
Stalls	948	895	909	1,134	1,026	1,017
Other Larcenies (exceeding						
£5 in value)	1,260	1,080	1,148	1,322	1,553	1,397
Other Larcenies (not ex-				-,		
ceeding £5 in value)	2,836	2,580	2,439	3,030	3,052	3,180
					ME STATE	The level
TOTALS	8,855	8,108	8,199	11,229	10,561	9,797

Of the total Larcenies recorded in 1956, 5,652 or almost 64% were recorded in the Dublin Metropolitan Area, as compared with 5,171, also 64% in 1955, and 5,503 or over 67% in 1954.

EMBEZZLEMENT. OF THE STATE OF T

Forty-five offences of Embezzlement were recorded in 1956, which is 12 more than the number in 1955. In the Dublin Metropolitan Area, 9 offences were recorded in 1956, as compared with 19 in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 33 cases, and in 13 cases convictions were recorded. In a further nine cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. Four cases are shown pending.

OBTAINING GOODS, ETC., BY FALSE PRETENCES.

There was a decrease of 35 in the number of offences recorded in 1956, the total being 203 as compared with 238 in 1955. Sixtynine offences were recorded in the Dublin Metropolitan Area in 1956, which is five more than the number recorded in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 141 cases, and convictions recorded in 85 cases. In a further 30 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. 13 cases are shown pending. In an additional 46 cases, the offenders were detected, but no proceedings are shown.

rifle shots were fired into an Rice Customs Huts and in the ROUART Forty-two offences relating to Frauds were recorded in 1956, 13 of which were committed in the Dublin Metropolitan Area. In 1955, a total of 34 offences was recorded, of which 16 were recorded in the Dublin Metropolitan Area.

Proceedings were taken in 33 cases in 1956, and convictions numbered 14. In an additional 4 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. Seven cases are shown pending strong viragong to sulay latot and 1140,235 of which property valued 146,618 w.

GROUP IV.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN FOREGOING GROUPS.

Included in this Group are Offences of Forgery and Uttering, Perjury, Bribery, Riot and Unlawful Assembly, Offences against Public Decency, Offences under the Coinage Acts, Attempting to Commit Suicide, Offences under the Treason Act and Offences against the State Act, and other Indictable Offences not included in Groups I, II or III. org to sulay add dire no recime al

A total of 180 offences was recorded in this Group in 1956, which is 54 more than the number in 1955. The increase is due principally to an increase of 39 in offences of Forgery and Uttering, of which 116 were recorded in 1956.

Nineteen offences of Attempting to Commit Suicide were recorded in 1956, which is six more than the number in 1955.

Proceedings were taken in 138 cases in this Group in 1956, and convictions numbered 82. In a further 40 cases, the charges were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied. Seven cases are shown pending. Offences against pro- | 1956 | 512 | 246 | 343

ORGANISED CRIMES OF VIOLENCE.

108 2,200

Twelve organised crimes of violence were recorded in 1956, eight of which were of an agrarian and four of a political nature.

Of the eight agrarian crimes, five were committed in one area in Co. Kerry, three of which were "Sending Threatening Letters", one "Malicious Spiking of a Meadow" and one a serious Assault. Three of those crimes were committed against a young farmer who had purchased portion of an estate, concerning the division of which there was local agitation. remaining three agrarian crimes were committed in one area in Co. Offaly. In one case a heifer was shot dead and a waterpump damaged and in the remaining two cases, houses in the course of construction were maliciously damaged.

Of the four crimes of a political nature, two were committed in the Dublin Metropolitan Area, one of which was an attempt to destroy by explosives, an equestrian monument in Phoenix Park, and the other an attempt, also by explosives, to destroy a War Memorial Cenotaph at Islandbridge. The remaining two crimes were committed in the Border Area in one of which rifle shots were fired into an Éire Customs Hut, and in the other, four young men were found in unlawful possession of firearms in a disused house.

In 1955, nine organised crimes of violence were recorded, eight of which were agrarian and one political.

VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED.

The total value of property reported as stolen in 1956, was £140,235, of which property valued £46,616 was recovered.

The value of property stolen in offences against property with violence, *i.e.*, Burglary, Housebreaking and Sacrilege, was £51,613, of which, property valued £18,465 was recovered. In offences against property without violence, *i.e.*, Larcenies, the value of property reported as stolen was £88,622, of which, property valued £28,151 was recovered.

In comparison with the value of property stolen in 1955, there was a decrease of £5,143 in the total value stolen in 1956, of which £2,033 was in respect of offences against property with violence and £3,110 in offences against property without violence.

Comparative figures of offences in which property was stolen and the value of property stolen in years 1951 to 1956, are given in the following table:—

nders Act was	Year	Less than £1	£1 to £2	£2 to £5	£5 to £10	£10 to £50	£50 to £100	Over £100	Total Offen- ces
Offences against pro-	1956	512	246	343	277	592	122	108	2,200
perty with violence.	1955	415	233	354	259	431	83	74	1.849
STATE OF THE PARTY	1954	404	252	336	279	565	95	94	2,025
coorded in Albinoes	1953	479	268	417	322	648	170	136	2,440
Sairter Desitiles	1952	363	267	402	317	608	124	123	2,204
ono di bothumi	1951	451	302	398	295	623	123	104	2,296
Offences against pro-	1956	1,502	1,215	2,060	2,069	1.757	128	97	8,828
perty without viol-	1955	1,310	1,024	2,065	1,803		95	97	8,078
ence.	1954	1,409		1,628	2.028		93	92	8,183
	1953	1,636	1,232	2,596	3.030	2,451	146	120	11.211
this timblecat, title	1952		1,460		2,506		127	101	10,540
entransmin the	1951	1,611	1,311	2,262	2,369	2,002	140	90	9,785

PERSONS CHARGED WITH INDICTABLE OFFENCES AND FINALLY DEALT WITH.

The number of persons charged with the commission of indictable offences in 1956, was 6,620—5,986 males and 634 females.

The number finally dealt with was 6,264, and the guilt of 5,505 was established, 3,244 by conviction and 2,261 dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act, 1907.

PERSONS CONVICTED OF INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

The number of persons convicted of indictable offences in 1956, was 3,244—3,018 males and 226 females, representing 49% of the total persons charged.

The number convicted by Courts of Summary Jurisdiction was 3,001—2,784 males and 217 females, and the number convicted by Circuit and Higher Courts was 243—234 males and 9 females.

The following table contains comparative figures of persons convicted, by age groups, and the percentage which each age group forms of the total persons convicted, in years 1951 to 1956.

Age	Nu	MBER (OF PER	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL					\L			
Group	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	195
Under	dhair	605C F	i ab	SECTION A	CLOUDE	werent	na)a	15 7	agi	min	m(I	
14 years	304	169	201	184	135	179	9	6	7	6	4	5
14-16 years	333	225	259	264	265	223	10	9	0.9	8	8	11.170
16-18 ,,	352	281	318	413	341	361	11	10	11	12	11	11
18-21 ,,	548	422	492	607	630	639	17	16	18	18	20	20
21–30 ,,	874	772	770	931	886	1,021	27	29	28	28	28	31
30-40 ,,	477	426	420	556	510	458	15	16	15	17	16	14
Above 40 years	356	404	322	381	416	379	11	15	12	11	13	12
Totals	3,244	2,699	2,782	3,336	3,183	3,260		1	leating as	li.	exact	

Details of persons convicted of indictable offences are given in Appendix D (1).

PERSONS DEALT WITH UNDER PROBATION OF OFFENDERS' ACT.

The number of persons against whom the charges were held proved and dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act, 1907, without conviction, in 1956, was 2,261 or 34% of the total persons charged, of which 1,968 were males and 293 females.

In the following table, comparative figures of persons, by age groups, dealt with under the Probation Act and the percentage of persons so dealt with in years 1951 to 1956, are given:—

Age	Num	BER O	F PERS	ons D	EALT V	TH	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL				AL	
Group	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	195
Under											2.0	
14 years	681	682	653	844	721	944	30	30	29	31	29	31
14-16 years	498	444	472	541	493	602	22	20	21	20	20	20
16-18 ,,	372	339	340	372	382	459	16	15	15	14	16	15
18-21 ,,	234	227	310	283	272	331	10	10	14	10	11	11
21-30 ,,	189	225	217	277	269	335	8	10	9	10	11	11
30-40 ,,	134	152	158	190	172	201	6	7	7	7	7	7
Above 40 years	153	179	134	187	149	202	7	8	6	7	6	7
Totals	2,261	2,248	2,284	2,694	2,458	3,074	1 1/81	2,15	T. T.M.	2,41	8 20	100

Details of persons dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act are given in Appendix D (2).

INDICTABLE OFFENCES CLEARED UP IN YEAR 1956.

The number of indictable offences cleared up in 1956 was 7,719, details of which are given in Columns 3 and 17 of Appendix A (1) and Column 2 of Appendix G (2). The percentage of offences cleared up in 1956 in relation to the number recorded was over 60%. In year 1955, the percentage was 61%.

The incidence of indictable offences and detections in years 1946 to 1956 is shown in Graphical Form in Appendix A (3).

DETECTIONS IN INDICTABLE OFFENCES RECORDED IN YEAR 1955.

During 1956, detections were made in 29 indictable offences which were committed in 1955 but were not detected in that year. Convictions were recorded in 16 cases and in an additional 8 the charges were held proved and the Probation Act was applied.

Details are given in Appendix G (2).

Indictable Offences—Results of Proceedings Pending From Year 1955.

beliefails of persons convicted of indictable of occes are given in

In Appendix A (1) to report for 1955, proceedings were shown pending in 333 cases. Proceedings are still shown pending in 31 cases and one has been struck out of records. Of the 301 cases dealt with, convictions were recorded in 79 and in a further 177 the charges were held proved and the Probation Act was applied.

Details are given in Appendix G (1).

PART II.

JUVENILES CHARGED WITH INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

The number of juveniles charged with indictable offences and dealt with in 1956 was 2,467 and the number of offences charged against them was 2,378.

In 1955 the number of juveniles charged and finally dealt with was 2,138 for 2,364 offences.

In addition to juveniles charged, a number of juveniles were, with the consent of the Law Officers, cautioned by the Gárda for the commission of minor indictable offences where the injured party did not object to such a course and the caution was appreciated by child and parent or guardian. The number of juveniles cautioned in 1956 was 619.

Comparative figures of juveniles charged and cautioned for indictable offences in 1955 and 1956 are :—

figures for years	ovibuin	YEAR 1956	ble, wi	ming tal	YEAR 1955	ni stov
Nature of Offence	Charged	Cautioned	Total	Charged	Cautioned	Total
Burglary Housebreaking Larceny of Pedal Cycles Larceny from Unattended	27 955 101 440	179 14	27 1,134 115	20 844 76	5 124 14	25 968 90
Vehicles Larceny from Shops and Stalls	155	42 75	197 342	108	48	156 350
Other Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value) Other Larcenies (not ex-	234	58	292	191	noni 100	222
ceeding £5 in value) Malicious Injury to Property Other Indictable Offences	544 37 147	228 4 19	772 41 166	500 52 92	179	56
Totals	2,467	619	3,086	2,138	508	2,646

Full details of juveniles charged with indictable offences are given in Appendices E and F.

In the following table, comparative figures of offenders, male and female, dealt with in the Courts in years 1951 to 1956, are given:—

ABLE OFFENCES.	198	66	19	55	19	64	19	53	19	52	1951	
Offences (1110')	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	м.	F.17	M.	F.
Burglary	27	110	18	2	24	OIL	26	776	13	riot	12	2
Housebreaking	931	24	812	32	757	16	865	32	752	23	877	21
Larceny of Pedal Cycles	95	6	69	7	109	9	124	18	125	13	122	16
Larceny from Unattended Vehicles	150	09 5	108	Bell	104	7	176	1 8	141	113	167	6
Larceny from Shops and	no tool	ad	100	+ 20	07 00	1 1	+ ald	ertu	of just t	N 12	Para!	. crest
Stalls	232	35	218	37	205	32	260	32	267	33	315	40
Other Larcenies (exceed-	achie	din	desa	les	reni	ITE OF	rd b	otti	CHICLE	S. C.	90119	Ho.
ing £5 in value)	198	36	159	. 32	189	26	177	41	179	42	231	45
Other Larcenies (not ex-	WOIL	136	OIL	BELLE	000	10	407	10	DB	65	5.40	TIME
ceeding £5 in value)	486	58	451	49	383	40	497	50	561	69	548	64
Malicious Injury to Property to	36	11031	52	SCALL	56	9	34	3 (3.3.1.)	26	KUR	104	10
Other Indictable Offences	139	11 8	86	80 6	91	7	122	/12	93	93	117	15
SON TOTALS IN	2,294	173	1,973	165	1,918	139	2,281	193	2,157	184	2,493	209

SEX AND AGE OF OFFENDERS.

Comparative figures of offenders, male and female, in each age group, charged with indictable offences and dealt with in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

YEAR	Under 1	2 years	12 to 14	4 years	14 to 10	6 years	16 to 1	8 year
ILAN	M.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	M,	F.
1956	409	20	506	46	712	66	667	41
955	355	19	469	32	621	55	528	59
954	354	23	427	15	619	52	518	49
953	463	40	551	33	688	62	579	48
952	430	23	489	45	702	59	536	57
951	517	31	610	48	721	59	645	71

CIRCUMSTANCES CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY.

The main causes or circumstances which, in the opinion of the Gárda, contributed to juvenile delinquency in 1956, are given in the following table, with comparative figures for years 1951 to 1955:—

position of the second	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951
Lack of Parental Control	860	807	806	1,065	963	1,153
Desire to get money for Amusement	800	596	538	669	695	733
Youthful Gang Influence	360	293	313	329	239	287
Mischief	236	322	295	298	319	443
Criminal Associations	109	97	81	82	96	67
Necessity	102	23	24	31	29	19
Totals	2,467	2,138	2,057	2,474	2,341	2,702

PERCENTAGE OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS CHARGED IN RELATION TO TOTAL PERSONS CHARGED WITH INDICTABLE OFFENCES

The number of juveniles dealt with in the Courts in 1956 -2,467—formed 37% of the total persons charged with indictable offences, as compared with 36% in 1955 and 34% in 1954.

The high percentage of juveniles charged in relation to other offenders is attributable to the fact that the detection percentage in offences committed by juveniles is high, whereas in offences committed by adults it may be said to be low, in comparison

Offences committed by juveniles, usually within their home locality, are mostly of a minor nature, in which petty cash, sweets, toys, etc., are stolen and frequently shared with friends,

thus advertising their misdeeds. Their comrades, too, will often implicate them and when questioned in the presence of their parents or guardians, the offenders will, as a rule, admit their guilt, whereas adult offenders plan their offences with care, have set channels for disposal of stolen property and will not admit guilt unless confronted with conclusive evidence. Again, a number of adult offenders escape prosecution for lack of evidence, though known to the Police as offenders.

OFFENCES CHARGED AGAINST JUVENILES.

Of the total juveniles charged and dealt with in 1956, 955 (almost 39%) were charged with Housebreaking, 27 (1%) were charged with Burglary, and 1,301 (almost 53%) were charged with Larceny.

The number of juveniles dealt with under the various offence headings and the percentage which juveniles formed of the total persons charged with those offences in years 1951 to 1956, are given in the following table:—

			91113 1313
Offence offence to the	Year 1	No. of Juvenile Offenders Charged	Percentage of Total Persons Charged
Burglaryeudt emit die edit tol eviewt bur	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	27 2160 120 120 120 24 26 13 1 2160 14 A ni n	26 19 25 27 11 13
Housebreaking Trough sid in aword at doing and data moils diagraf as and aldistorban as datw	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	955 844 773 897 775	49
Larceny	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	1,301 1,130 1,104 1,383 1,431 1,554	36 35 33 34 36 33
Malicious Injury to Property	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	37 52 58 34 26 104	45 50 50 32 33 40
Other Indictable Offences	1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951	147 92 98 134 96 132	14 9 10 12 9 12

JUVENILE OFFENDERS RELEASED UNDER THE PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT.

The number of juvenile offenders who were released under the Probation of Offenders Act, 1907, in 1956 was 1,420 or almost 58% of the number charged.

Of the 2,467 juveniles dealt with in the Courts in 1956, 1,710 or 69% were charged for the first time, of which 1,114 or 65% were released under the Probation Act.

The number charged for the second time was 486 or 20% of the total, of which 230 or 47% were released under the Probation Act, 62 for the first time and 168 for the second time.

The number charged for the third time was 165 or 7% of the total, of which 53 or 33% were released under the Probation Act, 7 for the first time, 21 for the second time and 25 for the third time.

The number charged for the fourth time or oftener was 106 or 4% of the total, of which 23 or 22% were released under the Probation of Offenders' Act, one for the first time, three for the second time, seven for the third time and twelve for the fourth time or oftener.

Details are given in Appendix F (2).

The statistical features of juvenile crime shown in this report are compiled from information given in a special form which is completed by the investigating Police Officers, on the termination of proceedings against each juvenile charged with an indictable offence and may be accepted as reliable.

Comparative figures, PART III.

NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES—PERSONS PROSECUTED.

The number of persons prosecuted for non-indictable offences in 1956 was 94,370, which is 4,983 less than the number in 1955. This decrease is due, principally, to a decrease of 3,263 in prosecutions for offences under the Road Traffic Act, 1933, and a decrease of 1,512 in prosecutions for Keeping Unlicensed Dogs.

The number of persons convicted was 70,029, of which 872 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 69,047 were fined. In addition to the persons convicted, the charges against 18,051 persons were held proved and the Probation Act was applied.

Comparative figures of persons prosecuted for non-indictable offences in years 1951 to 1956 are:—

	Drivers of Mochamosh	y Ant.	Number of persons
	Year states and the states are the states and the states are the s	Eddar Charles	Prosecuted Prosecuted
	1956	id robus 1977 dis	94,370
	1955	C. SANST	99,353
	1954	36,386	110,286
	1953	49. KD3	130,555
	1952	Service a service and a service A	140,116
	1951	MONTH WHITTH I	145,785
Hences	med in 1956 for or		A total of 3,928 pers

Full details of proceedings are given in Appendices C (1) and C (2).

The number of prosecutions and convictions for non-indictable offences in 1946 to 1956 is given in Graphical form in Appendix C (3).

ASSAULTS.

A total of 1,296 persons were prosecuted in 1956 for Assaults, viz., 1,153 for Common Assault, 111 for Assaults on Gárdaí and 32 for Aggravated Assaults.

The number convicted was 750 of which 165 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 535 were fined. The charges against an additional 260 persons were held proved and the Probation of Offenders' Act was applied.

In 1955, 1,129 persons were prosecuted, viz., 936 for Common Assault, 136 for Assault on Gárdaí and 57 for Aggravated Assaults.

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS.

219 persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences of Cruelty to Animals, and 141 were convicted. Two were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 138 were fined. The charges against a further 43 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

In 1955 the number of persons prosecuted was 199. The number convicted was 139 of which 6 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 132 were fined. 27 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

The number of persons convicted was 70,029, of which \$72 were sent to prison without the options of a fine and 40,047 were

Dogs-Offences in Relation to Licensing of.

There was a decrease of 1,512 in the number of persons prosecuted in 1956, for Keeping Unlicensed Dogs, as compared with the number in 1955, the totals being 4,157 and 5,669 respectively. The number convicted in 1956 was 1,942, all of whom were fined. An additional 1,823 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

In 1955, the number of persons convicted and fined was 2,616 and 2,347 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

EDUCATION AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE ACTS.

A total of 3,928 persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences under the Education and School Attendance Acts. The number convicted was 2,850 and a further 786 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act. 32 children were committed to approved schools.

In 1955 the number of persons prosecuted was 3,909, of which 2,787 were convicted and a further 790 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act. 25 children were committed to approved schools.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACT, 1933.

The number of persons prosecuted for offences against the Road Traffic Act in 1956 was 47,988, which is almost 51% of the total prosecuted for non-indictable offences and is 3,263 less than the number prosecuted under the Act in 1955. The number of females prosecuted in 1956 was 4,137, as compared with 4,841 in 1955.

Assaults.

Comparative figures of total prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Persons Prosecuted	No. of Persons Convicted	Charge Proved and Probation Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise disposed of
1956	47,988	35,836	9,346	2,806	RemoDiber
1955	51.251	39,540	8,975	2,736	ser stay
1954	58,653	43,850	11,902	2,901	And a many
1953	75,020	59,415	12,371	3,234	_
1952	78,880	63,546	12,033	3,298	3
1951	84,989	67,914	13,346	3,723	6

Comparative figures of persons prosecuted for offences against "Lighting Regulations" in years 1951 to 1956 are :—

	Offences a	Offences against Lighting Regulations by :—						
Year	Drivers of Mechanically Propelled Vehicles	Pedal Cyclists	Other Road Users	Total				
1956	9,288	16,678	1,383	27,349				
1955	11,428	18,690	731	30,84				
1954	11.787	24,827	1,911	38,52				
1953	14,005	36,386	2,746	53,13				
1952	14,957	37,842	2,937	55,73				
1951	15,951	39,571	2,902	58,42				

Comparative figures of prosecutions for offences of "Driving or Attempting to Drive while Drunk" and "Dangerous and Careless Driving" in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

-2.25	Driving or Attemp Drive while Dri	ting to	Dangerous and Careless Driving		
Year	Mechanically Propelled Vehicles	Others	Mechanically Propelled Vehicles	Others	
1956	440	282	3,472	265	
1955	447	223	3,507	315	
1954	395	188	3,312	325	
1953	457 00 1000	212	3,987	485	
1952	503	135	4,164	609	
1951	472	150	4,437	645	

INTOXICATING LIQUOR LAWS.

Comparative figures of total prosecutions, convictions, oto)

The number of persons prosecuted in 1956, for offences against the Intoxicating Liquor Laws was 16,904 which is 336 less than the number in 1955.

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	16,904	15,488	854	545	17
1955	17,240	15,791	933	515	1
1954	16,787	15,181	1,011	589	6
1953	18,133	16,139	1,017	975	2
1952	17,661	15,886	868	899	8
1951	17,225	15,582	884	756	3

The number of prosecutions for Drunkenness in year 1956 was 3,838 which was 37 more than the number in 1955. Prosecutions for Simple Drunkenness in 1956 numbered 2,019 as compared with 2,077 in 1955 and prosecutions for Drunkenness with Aggravations in 1956 numbered 1,819 as compared with 1,724 in 1955.

For offences by licensed persons or their servants, there were 1,969 prosecutions in 1956, as compared with 2,016 in 1955, the number of prosecutions for Offences against Closing Regulations alone was 1,874 in 1956, as compared with 1,918 in 1955.

Twenty persons were prosecuted in 1956 for Unlicensed Sale of Drink as compared with 13 in 1955.

For "Other Offences against Intoxicating Liquor Laws" including offences of being found on Licensed Premises during Prohibited Hours, Giving False Name, etc., or Refusing to give name, etc., when so found, Refusing to Quit Licensed Premises when Lawfully Requested, False Representation as "Bona Fide" traveller, etc., the number of prosecutions in 1956 was 11,077 as compared with 11,423 in 1955.

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following tables:—

DRUNKENNESS.

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	3,838	3,311	405	120	2
1955	3,801	3,182	480 A	138	Normania T
1954	3,714	3,020	591	102	The second second
1953	4,091	3,438	538	man 113 pla-v	MoiSI 2
1952	3,762	3,206	455	100	RARMANA A
1951	3,746	3,182	468	95	under th

OFFENCES AGAINST CLOSING REGULATIONS.

and eleven were ask with under the Probation of Offenders

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	1,874	1,754	46	73	1
1955	1,918	1,768	63	87	
1954	1,961	1,785	1980149 0 39	127	amo James
1953	2,031	1,816	31	184	coup onems
1952	2,134	1,909	37	187	
1951	2,109	1,899	48	161	1

OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST INTOXICATING LIQUOR LAWS.

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	11,077	10,343	394	326	14 1 5 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1955	11,423	10,763	385	275	
1954	10,972	10,281	354	332	
1953	11,882	10,798	444	640	
1952	11,765	10,771	376	612	
1951	11,370	10,501	368	500	

ILLICIT DISTILLATION.

Sixty-five persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences relating to Illicit Distillation, 48 were convicted and fined and a further five were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

In 1955, 63 persons were prosecuted, 43 were convicted and one was dealt with under the Probation Act.

LIVESTOCK BREEDING ACTS.

Eighty-eight persons were prosecuted in 1956 for offences under these Acts, which is 17 less than the number in 1955. Eighty were convicted and fined and a further 4 were dealt with under the Probation Act. In 1955, 86 were convicted and fined and eleven were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

MALICIOUS DAMAGE TO PROPERTY.

There was an increase of 302 in the number of persons prosecuted in 1956, for offences of Malicious Damage to Property, as compared with the number in 1955.

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	1,286	709	403	174	
1955	984	611	220	153	
1954	1,043	558	316	169	of the last of the
1953	1,244	726	349	169	Tarana and American
1952	1,220	757	290	171	2
1951	1,234	755	304	175	militar de mi

REVENUE LAWS.

There was an increase of 452 in the number of persons prosecuted for offences against the Revenue Laws, in 1956, as compared with the number prosecuted in 1955.

Comparative figures of prosecutions, convictions, etc., in years 1951 to 1956 are given in the following table:—

Year	No. of Prosecutions	No. of Convictions	Charge proved and Probation of Offenders Act applied	Charge withdrawn or dismissed	Otherwise Disposed of
1956	2,694	1,902	537	255	harmon 10
1955	2,242	1,674	414	154	がおける社会
1954	2,083	1,526	410	1470116	prison son
1953	1,848	1,281	352	215	Company of the control of the contro
1952	2,027	1,406	463	158	The
1951	1,798	1,301	341	156	o orone

VAGRANCY LAWS.

522 persons were prosecuted for offences against the Vagrancy Laws in 1956, which is 23 less than the number prosecuted in 1955. 307 were convicted, of whom 261 were sent to prison without the option of a fine and 42 were fined. 149 were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act.

For offences of "Begging" the number prosecuted in 1956 was 424, which is 22 more than the number in 1955. The number convicted was 262, of which 242 were sent to prison without the option of a fine. The number dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act was 123.

For offences of "Sleeping Out and not Having Visible Means of Subsistence", 17 persons were prosecuted in 1956, as compared with 42 in 1955. Four persons were convicted in 1956, three of whom were sent to prison without the option of a fine, six were dealt with under the Probation of Offenders' Act and the charges against the remaining seven were dismissed.

OTHER NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

Offences for which no special headings are provided are grouped under heading "Other Offences" at the foot of Appendix C (1) and details are given in Appendix C (2).

The number of persons prosecuted for offences under this heading in 1956 was 145, of which 88 were charged with "Conduct Calculated to Provoke a Breach of the Peace" and 22 were charged with "Disorderly Behaviour".

In 1955, a total of 173 persons were charged with offences grouped under this heading, 118 of whom were charged with "Conduct Calculated to Provoke a Breach of the Peace" and seven were charged with "Disorderly Behaviour".

scutions, convictionar leteratural vears 1951 to 1956 are .VI TRAP Collowing table

SCIENTIFIC AIDS TO CRIME DETECTION.

A special Section of Crime Branch Headquarters, known as The Technical Bureau, provides valuable assistance by means of scientific aids to Gárdaí throughout the country in the investigation of crime.

The Section is provided with up-to-date equipment.

The staff is appointed from experienced members of the Force who have had technical training. Lectures, with practical demonstrations in modern methods of criminal investigation. are given to members of the Detective Branch, uniformed members in the more populous centres and recruits in training. Lectures are also given at the request of the Army Authorities, to parties of Military Police Probationers.

The Section is divided into six Sub-Sections, namely:

- (1) Investigation. (4) Mapping.
- (2) Fingerprints and (5) Ballistics. Criminal Records. (6) Radio.

 - (3) Photography.

The following is a brief resumé of the work performed by each Sub-Section during the year.

(1) INVESTIGATION.

The services of the members of this Unit are sought by Officers throughout the country in the investigation of serious crime. They act as a useful link between the Commissioner and local Officers at all stages of the investigations and co-relate enquiries extending over various Gárda Districts.

The employment of extern experts, such as the State Pathologist, State Analyst, Handwriting and Textile experts, is arranged by this Unit.

The preliminary examination of handwriting exhibits, articles of clothing bearing stains, etc., by members of the Unit, resulted in the elimination of many of these and a consequent saving of expense which would arise through examination by extern experts.

During 1956, a total of 201 documents were examined and 124 eliminated. 128 articles of clothing, etc., bearing stains, were examined and 32 eliminated.

(2) FINGERPRINTS AND CRIMINAL RECORDS.

In this Sub-Section a complete record is kept of the convictions of each criminal, including a description, photograph, history of subject and the *modus operandi* employed.

The total criminal records now filed is 82,438, which includes 2,621 new registrations made in 1956.

Fingermarks found at the scenes of crimes are classified and compared with prints already recorded. This comparison sometimes leads to the identity of the criminal, but when no identification is made—as in the case of new entrants to crime—the prints found are preserved for future reference and it is often possible, when a new criminal has been arrested, to connect him with outstanding crimes.

Enquiries are daily received from, and sent to other Police Forces, and interchange of fingerprints and records is made in the case of travelling criminals.

storing obliterated writing

Regular issues of Fogra Tora in two parts are prepared. Part I deals with persons wanted for crime, missing persons and descriptions of property stolen and recovered. Part II contains photographs of convicted persons, with their descriptions, which are filed at Gárda Stations for reference. Photographs are supplied in convenient pocket-book form to detectives and Stations in cities.

Following is a summary of the work performed in 1956.

(1)	Number of new registrations	2,621
(2)	Sets of fingerprints received for search adding	3,891
(3)	Number of identifications made from (2)	1,002
(4)	Sets of fingerprints sent to other Bureaux for search	H atab
(5)	Number of cases reported for examination	657
(6)	Number of identifiable marks found	493
(7)	Number of offenders identified	135
(8)	Number of innocent persons (employees, etc.), eliminated	19m 9d"
(9)	Number of visits to scenes of crimes	205
(10)	Number of insertions in Fogra Tora	1,177

(11) Number of Indices to Fogra Tora—

。	ALCON .		DWIT IN
Part I—Persons wanted, etc.			1,450
Part II—(a) Nominal index	nons cimin	n doun to	1,400
(b) Crime index	Best 1	Tobidso Me	1,400
(12) Modus Operandi cards filed			51
(13) Number of letters dispatched	enned Amerika	tentri e incide	8,890

(3) Photography.

This Sub-Section deals with the various phases of Police photography:—

- (a) Photographs of criminals for circulation.
- (b) Scenes of traffic accidents and crimes.
- (c) Dead bodies at scenes of crimes and at morgues for identification.
- (d) Documents: forgeries and suspect handwritings, restoring obliterated writing, examination with ultraviolet light for forgeries, etc.
- (e) Photography of fingerprints and enlargements for Court purposes.
- (f) Photostatic copies of Maps and other documents.
- (g) Micro-photography of marks on bullets, tool marks on iron and woodwork for comparison purposes.

Members visited the scenes of 299 crimes or traffic accidents and attended 169 Courts during the year 1956.

Photographic work and examinations were undertaken for the Investigation Branch of the Department of Posts and Telegraphs, Post Office Stores, Irish Land Commission and the State Handwriting Expert.

An interesting and noteworthy development was recorded in connection with a Murder trial, i.e., The People v. Cadden, in which a member prepared, and gave evidence of photographs of entries in the accused's diary. The original entries were made in red Biro which was super-imposed by blue-black ink writing. The member succeeded in suppressing the blue-black ink writing and showing the original entry. The suppression of the red Biro is a comparatively easy matter, but this was the first occasion on which the blue-black writing was suppressed to show up the red.

(4) MAPPING.

The scenes of 182 crimes or traffic accidents were visited by members of the Mapping Staff, 899 maps prepared and 174 Courts attended in 1956.

Maps and charts for official use by various branches of the Force were also prepared.

(5) BALLISTICS.

The duties of the members of this Sub-Section include the examination and comparison of guns, bullets, cartridge cases, glass fragments found at the scenes of road accidents or on the clothing of suspects, cutting instruments and marks on woodwork, etc., at scenes of crimes, restoring of erased numbers on motor vehicle engines and chassis and on pedal cycles.

A total of 4,641 exhibits were examined in 1956, made up of:—

(a)	Firearms	komi o ku	76
(b)	Bullets and Cartridge cases	to sedim	2,351
(c)	Cycles	"Malgrid"	11
(d)	Miscellaneous	THOUSE	2,203

Included at (d) are glass fragments from traffic "Hit and Run" accidents, safes, housebreaking implements, footprints, clothing, pieces of metal and wood, tyres, etc.

The members visited the scenes of 26 crimes or traffic accidents, and attended 52 Courts in 1956.

(6) RADIO.

A central transmission and receiving station working on V.H.F. is established at Headquarters and operated by remote control from Dublin Castle, where the maintenance staff is attached.

The range covers some 30 miles, depending on contours of country.

In Dublin, Rathfarnham and Howth, there are 19 cars fitted with two-way radio telephone; 7 two-way sets and 12 receiving sets are also installed in Gárda Stations in Dublin and adjoining counties.

Walkie-talkie radio sets are also issued to foot patrols for the control of crowds at public meetings, sports fixtures, etc.

Radio equipped cars are continuously patrolling in Dublin City and suburbs, and during variable hours in adjoining counties, and form a link with foot and cycle patrols. These cars are in constant touch with Headquarters and with one another.

Details of crimes, road accidents and street disturbances are broadcast and cars are directed to scenes to cut off the escape of fleeing criminals. These messages are also received at Gárda Stations on the perimeter of the city, and patrols from these Stations are notified when necessary.

Radio communications are linked up to relay complaints received from the public over the "999" telephone system regarding crime, suspicious loiterers, etc., thus enabling speedy attention to be given to complaints, by the Gárdaí. Several arrests on the spot have been made within a few minutes of the receipt of complaints, and vehicles which have been involved in hit and run accidents have also been intercepted.

A number of business houses in Dublin have installed automatic "burglar-alarms", which are connected to Detective Branch, Dublin Castle. Alarms received are broadcast at once to radio cars.

During the year 1956, there were 13,619 "999" calls received, resulting in the arrest of 628 offenders.

Patrols in the Dublin area were responsible for making 1,236 offenders amenable in the following cases: and aftended 52 Court

326 Housebreakings and/or Larcenies,

30 Theft of motor vehicles,

334 cases of Street Disorders-Assaults, etc., and 546 other Offences.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your Obedient Servant,

with two way ratho telephone? I two way sets and I'l receiving

D. COSTIGAN,

Commissioner. best How the there are There are

7.H.F. is established at Headquarteins at

clothing, pieces of metal and wood

PART V.

TABLE OF APPENDICES.

STATISTICS OF CRIME AND OFFENCES-1956.

- A. (1). The number and nature of the indictable offences which became known to the Police; the number of offences in which proceedings were instituted; the results of such proceedings; the number of persons proceeded against and the results of these proceedings.
- A. (2). The details of the offences recorded in A. (1) under the heading "Other Indictable Offences."

In addition, particulars are given of the results of proceedings in the cases shown under the headings in A. (1) "Otherwise Disposed of" and the value of property stolen and recovered.

- A. (3). Graph of Indictable Offences and Detections during years 1946-1956.
- B. The number of Indictable Offences, by groups, reported by each Gárda Division, and by the Gárda Districts of the Cities of Cork, Galway, Limerick and Waterford, and the number and percentage of detections.
- C. (1). The number of persons proceeded against for non-indictable offences, the nature of the offences and the results of proceedings.
- C. (2). The details of the offences recorded in C. (1) under the heading "Other Offences."

In addition, particulars are given of the results of proceedings in the case of persons shown under the heading "Otherwise Disposed of" in C. (1).

- C. (3). Graph of Non-Indictable Offences prosecuted and number of convictions during years 1946-1956.
- D. (1). The number, sex and age of persons convicted of Indictable Offences and the nature of the offences.
- D. (2). The number, sex and age of persons charged with indictable offences in respect of whom the charges were held proved and who were dealtwith under the Probation of Offenders Act.
- E. (1). The number of persons—Male and Female—not exceeding 18 years dealt with for Indictable Offences; the nature of the offences and the results of the proceedings; the type of premises or place where offences were committed and the value of property stolen and recovered.
- E. (2). The sex, age and occupation of the persons charged; previous criminal history (if any) and school attendance record.
- E. (3). The social and other circumstances of the offenders which are considered to have a bearing on their delinquency.
- F. (1). The number of juvenile offenders, dealt with for indictable offences, and the nature of the offences, in each Gárda Division.
- F. (2). In respect of juvenile offenders dealt with under the Probation of Offenders Act, the number of times charged and the number of times the Probation Act was applied.
- F. (3). The approximate weekly income to the homes of juvenile offenders.
- G. (1). The results of proceedings in cases pending from 1955.
- G. (2). Proceedings in cases which were reported in 1955 and detected in 1956.

Wattis valles range SECURETIA TO BIEAT oot patrols for the STATISTICS OF CHIME AND OFFENCES 1958, " In Visings

- A. (Ille of The number and serves of the indictable offences which became length
- The details of the offeness recorded in K. H. under the meeting . Other .(S) A

- A. 33. Graph of Indictable Offences and Detections of letter 1916-1930.
- The number of Indictation Offences, by groups reported by each dental Districts of the Cities of toric, and the finds Districts of the Cities of toric, and the cities of the Cities of toric, and the number and personal areas of the cities of personal areas of the cities of the offences of the offences of the offences of the offences.

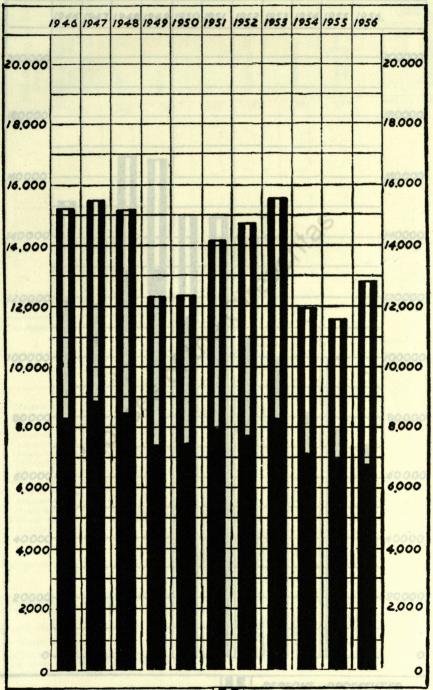
C. (2), lo Therderails of the offences secreted in C. (1) under the heating "Other

Olemens."

In addition, particulate are going of the results of proceedings in the case of persons shown under the heading." Otherwise Dispused at " in C. [1].

- Co (3) on Graph of Non-Indicable Offences protected one straiter of con-
- The numbers sex and age of persons convicted of Indictable Offences and the mapre of the offences.
- D. (2. see The number, sex and age of persons observed with in the observed in respect of whom the charges were held invited and the dead dead with ander the Probation of Offenders Act.
- The number of persons—itals and Fernals—and exceeding to venish dealt with the tradition of the state of the state and the results of the properties; the type of premies of the property states and the property states and the value of property states and re-
- 至。(2).
- The number of juvenile of suders, dealt with for indictable offences, and the nature of the offences, in each Carta Division.
- F. (2). Offenders Act, the number of times charged and the number of times the Probation Act was applied.
 - P. (3).
- Proceedings in eases which were reported in 1955 and decoured in 1956

INDICTABLE CRIME APPENDIX A.3.

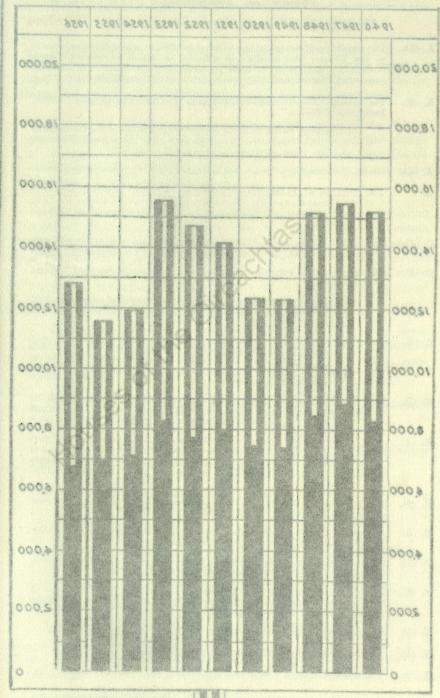


REFERENCE.



CRIME RECORDED

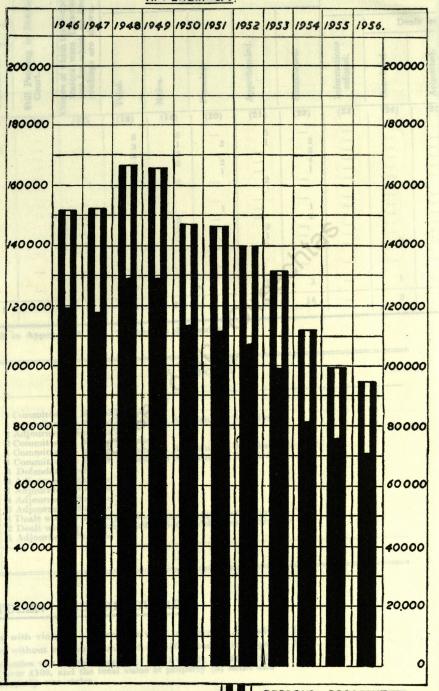
INDICTABLE CRIME APPENDIX 4.3.



CRIME RECORDED

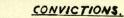
REFERENCE CRIME DETECTED

NON INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

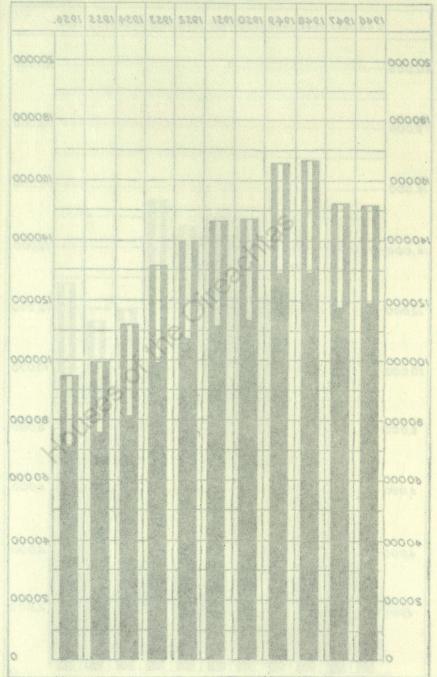


REFERENCE

PERSONS PROSECUTED.



NON INDICTABLE OFFENCES.



PERSONS PROSECUTED.

CONVICTIONS

REFERENCE

(1)	· •	Pro- en.		J LE					7.13	IN CASE			edner.		t t	9 e e		ERSONS	PROCEEI	SEE IN A CO. P. LOUIS	o des				RE	SULT OF	PROCE	EDINGS	AGAINS'	PERSO		6.3	A. (I	ct
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	Number of Offer ported or know	Number of Offe which Crimin ceedings were	Informations refused.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Found Insane and Incapable of Pleading.	Nolle Prosequi entered.	*Otherwise on disposed of.	Committed for Trial and still awaiting Trial.	Convicted.	Dismissed.	Charge proved and order made without conviction.	Charge Withdrawn.	*Otherwise disposed of.	Still Pending in Court.	Crimes of which the trators were I but for which ceedings are sl	Total.	Males.	Females.	Apprehended.	Summoned.	Informations refused.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Found Insane and Incapable of Pleading.	Nolle Prosequi entered.	*Otherwise disposed of.	Committed for Trial and still awaiting Trial.	Convicted.	Dismissed.	Charge proved and order made without conviction.	Charge Withdrawn.	Otherwise disposed of.	Still Pending in Court.
GROUP I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON. (Murder (of Persons aged above one year) 1. \ Murder (of Infants aged one year and under) Linfanticide 2. Attempt to Murder 3. Threats, Conspiracy, or Incitement to Murder Manslaughter (other than Traffic Fatalities) 5. Wounding and other Acts endangering Life (Felonies) 6. Assault, Wounding and other like Offences (Misdemeanours) 7. Possession of Firearms with intent to endanger life 8. Endangering Railway Passengers 9. Intimidation and Molestation 10. Intimidation by Threatening Letters, Notices, etc. 11. Cruelty to or Neglect of Children 1 12. Abandoning Children under two years 13. Procuring Abortion 14. Concealment of Birth 15. Unnatural Offences and Attempts 16. Rape 17. Indecent Assaults on Females 18. Defilement of Girls under 15 years 19. Defilement of Girls under 15 years 19. Defilement of Girls between 15 and 17 years 20. Incest 21. Procuration 22. Abduction 23. Bigamy TOTAL (CROUP I)	(2) 3 Nil. 1 Nil. 2 3 29 13 254 Nil. 7 2 9 Nil. 19 48 6 82 2 13 30 4 2 2 Nil.	(3) 3 -1 -1 -1 3 -29 -11 249 -4 -2 -1 -4 -6 42 -3 68 18 22 -2 -1 -4 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7	(4) 1 9 1 1 12	(5) 2 1 1 4 6 - 1 2 7 1 2 5 5 2	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	22 2	(16)	(17)	(18) 3 -1 3 29 11 365 9 2 1 6 7 36 36 66 18 21 2 586	(19) 2 3 29 11 346 9 2 1 36 3 66 18 21 2 554	(20) 1 1 - 19	(21) 3 -1 -3 20 10 237 -3 1 1 -5 -3 27 3 43 43 15 15 2 1 1 2 395	(22)	9	(24) 2 1 - 1 - 3 11 - - - 8 1 2 5 4 2 - - 40	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33) 	2 3 3	(35)
28. Attempts to break into Houses, Shops, Warehouses, etc 29. Entering with intent to commit Felony (Larceny Act, 1916, S. 27) 30. Possession of Housebreaking Tools, etc 31. Robbery with Arms 32. Robbery and Assaults with intent to Rob 33. Demand or Robbery of Arms 34. Assaulting Dwelling-houses (by firing shots into them, or by use of Explosives) 35. Threatening to Publish or Publishing with intent to Extort 36. Arson 37. Killing and Maiming Cattle 38. Malicious Use, Manufacture, or Possession of Explosives	120 153 788 1,408 72 8 17 2 25 Nil. Nil. 3 54 5	89 96 542 963 61 6 17 2 16 — 2 27 —	12 1 1 6 6 40 1 1 1	36 -2 36 106 3 - 2 1 4 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 2 1 2 2 3					57 61 231 532 35 18 18 	1 5 7 8 4	23 18 155 226 14 ———————————————————————————————————	22 —3 44 ———————————————————————————————	° - 2 2 2 2	4 6 82 36 3 	14 7 94 94 1 1 —————————————————————————————	69 103 506 1,117 55 5 24 3 24 — — 5 34 —	66 101 489 1,104 55 5 24 3 24 — — 5 33 —	3 2 17 13 —————————————————————————————————	39 93 364 873 48 4 24 3 23 	30 10 142 244 7 1 	1 3 9 26 1 1	2 2 23 93 94 1 3 2 2 1	1 5 - 2				-1 -2 -8 	37 55 220 505 29 517 11 10 	1 4 100 31 7 2 2 - 2	26 24 202 393 11 — — 7 — — — 8 — 1	1 — 6 6 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	6	26 2 8 32 45 2 ——————————————————————————————————
39. Other Malicious Injuries to Property TOTAL (GROUP II.) 2	2,695	1,845	50	1 158	12		3	-	25	966	26	454	9	8	134	218 (7)349		1.958	36	1,521	473	42	136	17		8		11	913	59	690	17	9	92
47. Larceny from Unattended Vehicles 48. Larceny from Shops and Stalls 49. Other Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value) 50. Other Larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value) 51. Embezzlement 52. Obtaining Goods, etc., by False Pretences 53. Frauds by Agents, Trustees, Directors, etc. 54. Other Frauds	62 214 417 93 1 24 1,713 1,287 948 1,260 2,836 45 203 13 29 220	22 78 194 79 1 11 368 424 653 532 1,602 33 141 8 25 213	1 1 4 1 1 - 8 1 5 6 6 14 - 7 - 1 2	11 - 2 7 10 6 18 17 1 2 1 1 6	2 1 1 1 4 2 1 1 6 4				-3 	15 38 83 23 	9 18 4 1 	4 15 57 46 — 97 155 261 163 660 9 30 2 2 58	3 2 2 2 2 1 5 14 4	6 2 1 4 3 5 9	5 15 3 - 5 15 39 37 23 58 4 4 1 1	11 8 17 11 11 45 55 68 51 256 11 46 1 3 6	24 84 172 62 1 10 339 392 561 602 1,328 28 99 7	24 51 130 19 1 1 10 317 382 427 546 1,190 26 88 5 13	33 42 43 	19 70 135 32 -10 262 230 358 445 734 25 77 4 11 92	5 14 37 30 1 -77 162 203 157 594 3 22 3 3 108	2 1 4 1 1 - 7 - 7 9 2 - 7 - 7	7 	1 1 1 - - 1 11 4 2 1 1 2		- - - - - - 1 1 - 1		-4 6 1 1 4	16 40 68 15 - 4 174 169 266 292 532 8 51 1 7	1 11 15 4 1 	4 19 65 39 — 99 146 216 200 587 9 22 2 2 68		1 2 - 1 8 4 6 8 - -	7 10 3 - 4 15 26 23 22 59 4 4 1 1 10
TOTAL (GROUP III.) 9,),365	4,384	51	82	29	- 1	4	05 <u>68</u>	30	2,064	287	1,559	28	30	220	590	3,923	3,386	537	2,504	1,419	43.	- 55	26		3		22	1,702	357	1,478	18	30	189
57. Offences under Coinage Acts 58. Treason Act, 1939—Offences against 59. Breaches of Offences against the State Act, 1939 60. Riot or Unlawful Assembly 61. Bribery, etc. 62. Perjury 63. Indecent Exposure (Public Indecency) 64. Keeping a Disorderly House 65. Attempting to Commit Suicide 66. Other Indictable Offences†	116 1 Nil. Nil. 2 1 1 13 1 19 26	98 1 — 2 1 1 6 1 4 24	1	4 - - 1 - 1 - 3	- - 1 - - - 1					54 	- - - 1 - - 1	33			6 1 -	8 	64 1 7 1 1 6 2 4 31	47 1 7 1 -6 -2 24	17 1 2 2 7	52 	12 1 4 1 1 2 16	1 = 2 = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	6	2 1 1 4					32 1 1 4 2 16		19 1 2 4			6 1
	180	6 839	1 114	9	78		8	_	64	3,365	340	2,115	45	45	380	851	6,620	5,986	634	4,500	2,120	99	243	7 85		13	7 -	42	3,001	5 472	26 2,261	1	1	7
FULL TOTAL 12,	,104	0,039	114	285	18	Maria Carlo	. 0		. 01	0,000	010	-,110	10	10	000	I	-,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		-,	-,	00	210	00 !		10		144	0,001	+12	4,401	44	46	314

[†] When dealt with on indictment only.
† The Designation and Number of Offences included on Line 66 and the Result of Proceedings are shown in Appendix A. (2).
* All Cases included in these columns are explained in Appendix A. (2).

INDICTABLE OFFENCES WHICH BECAME KNOWN TO THE GARDA DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1956.—Continued. Result of Proceedings in Cases Included on Line Number 66 in Appendix A (1).

						Resu	lt of	Proceed	dings	in Cas	ses In	ncluded	on J	Line Ni	umber	66 III				13061	OUTLINE	A Section				5 9 E	8				(1)			
A Commission of San Commission and Commission of the Commission of	1.6-	Pro- ii		10-10-0		RES	ULT OF	PROCEE	DINGS 1	IN CASE	s.				trict	orted Pro-		PERSONS	PROCE	EEDED				RI	ESULT (OF PROC	EEDING	S AGAIN	ST PER	ons.				istrict
(1)	ances wn.	ences nal P take		I	Dealt with	on Indie	tment and	d		D	ealt with	Summar	ily and		n Dis	the Pere							De	alt with	on Indict	ment and	20	4m.]	Dealt with	h Summar	ily and		in D
NATURE OF	Offe	Off			1	99.	7		for still ial.			7 7			90	hich were were which				og.		su			ble ble g.	gui	· ·	sti sti			red out	ė	£.	ing
OFFENCES.	or or	C. C.	ous .	1 -	1	nsan pabling	gedi-	ise of.	red nd	Ġ.	ė.	prove order withou	wn.	ise of.	ndin	wh s w nr ngs				ande	peu	ation	·pec	·peq.	Ense apa din	eso.	o p	tted ind ig T	ted.	sed.	provorde with with ictio	rge	vise od o	end t.
Titles of Offences and Act and Section under which Proceedings taken.	Number	Vumber which ceeding	nformati	onvicted	Acquitted	Found Integrated Plead	Volle Pro entered	*Otherw	Commit Trial a awaitin	Convicte	Dismisse	harge prand or and or we	Charg	*Otherw	Still Per Court.	rimes of trator but for ceedin	Total.	Males.	Females	Apprehe	Summo	Informerefuse	Convict	Acquit	Found and Inc	Nolle Pr enter	Otherw	Commi Trial a	Convic	. ==	Charge Jand o made t	Cha	Othery	Still P.
	(2)	(3)	1 14	1 (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
Unlawful Possession of Firearms—Firearms Act, 1925, S. 2 Forcible Entry and Detainer (Common Law)	2 3 2 4 1 4 1 1 1 1 1	2 3 2 4 1 3 1 1 1 1 1			1 = = = = = = =							1 - 2 1	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -				5 3 4 1 2 — 1 2 3 1	5 1 3 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 3 1 1	2 1 	5 1 2 3 1				1	8	240 240 240 240 240 240	102-12 2 - 20 2	sies— esnours)	3 2 - 2 - 1 2 3		1 -2 1	1		
Malicious Interference with Electricity Supply—Electricity Supply Act, 1927, S. 111 Obstruction of Court Messenger—Enforcement of Court Orders Act, 1927, S. 24 (1)	3	3	_	1	-	-	_	_		2	_	_	_	_ _	_ _	<u>-</u>	5	4	_ 1	2	3		1		1	8 -	(1) — (8) — (5) —		3	1	jasija.	elk elà Ju nu zamol nu zate	0 1, 118	
TOTAL	26	24	-	3	1	_	-	_		13	1	4	1	1	-	1	31	24	7	15	16		3	4	1	81 —	18 - 08 -		16	2	4	n et la	1	1

^{*} Particulars of Cases included in Columns 9 and 15, in Appendix A. (1). "Otherwise disposed of."

NATURE OF OFFENCES	NUMBER OF CASES	HOW DISPOSED OF	
5. Wounding, etc. (Felonies) 6. Assault, Wounding, etc. (Misdemeanours) 7. Indecent Assault on Females 6. Housebreaking (Dwellinghouse) 7. Breaking into Shops, Warehouses, etc 6. Arson 1. Larceny from the Person 2. Larceny in House to value of £5, etc 6. Larceny of Pedal Cycles 7. Larceny from Unattended Vehicles 8. Larceny from Shops and Stalls 9. Other Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value) 10. Other Larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value) 10. Forcible Entry and Detainer (Common Law)	2 2 2 2 2 4 6 2 1 4 3 5 9 1	2 Committed to Mental Hospital. 1 Committed to Mental Hospital. 1 Adjourned "Sine die". 2 Adjourned "Sine die". 2 Committed to Mental Hospital. 1 Committed to Mental Hospital. 1 Committed to Mental Hospital. 1 Committed to Mental Hospital. 2 Adjourned "Sine die". 4 Adjourned "Sine die". 4 Adjourned "Sine die". 3 Adjourned "Sine die". 1 Dealt with by Military Authorities. 4 Adjourned "Sine die". 2 Dealt with by Military Authorities. 7 Adjourned "Sine die". 1 Adjourned "Sine die".	

VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED.

Table showing (1) for Offences against Property with violence, numbered 24 to 27 inclusive, in Appendix A (1).

(2) for Offences against Property without violence, numbered 40 to 50 inclusive, in Appendix A (1).

the number of offences in which the value of the property stolen was (a) less than £1; (b) £1 to £2; (c) £2 to £5; (d) £5 to £10; (e) £10 to £50; (f) £50 to £100; and (g) over £100, and the total value of property (a) stolen and (b) recovered, also the number of offences in which no property was stolen.

	Less than £1	£1 to £2	£2 to £5	£5 to £10	£10 to £50	£50 to £100	Over £100	Total Number of Cases	Total Value of Property stolen	Total Value of Property recovered	Number of Cases in which no Property was stolen
Offences against property with Violence	512	246	343	277	592	122	108	2,200	£ s. d. 51,613 0 0	£ s. d. 18,465 0 0	269
Offences against property without Violence	1,502	1,215	2,060	2,069	1,757	128	97	8,828	88,622 0 0	28,151 0 0	27

Table showing by groups in respect of each Garda Division and the Garda Districts of the cities of Cork, Limerick, Waterford and Galway, the number of Indictable Offences and the number and percentage of Detections in the year 1956.

Divisio	ON	(Gro Offences the F	against	(Grou Offences Proper Viol	against ty with	(GROUN Offences Property Viole	against without	(GROUI Other In Offer	dictable	Total Indictable Offences	Number of Detections	Percentage of Detections
		Recorded	Detected	Recorded	Detected	Recorded	Detected	Recorded	Detected			
Carlow/Kildare Cavan/Monaghan Clare Cork, E.R. Cork, W.R. Donegal Dublin Metropolita Dublin/Wicklow Galway, W.R. Kerry Leix/Offaly Limerick Longford/Westmea Louth/Meath Mayo Roscommon/Galwa Sligo/Leitrim Tipperary Waterford/Kilkenn Wexford	y E.R.	27 20 11 38 10 26 100 71 26 17 10 30 17 18 27 16 6 22 24	27 20 10 36 8 26 72 68 26 12 10 29 16 18 26 15 6 20 23	95 555 31 174 22 51 1,168 351 45 50 38 90 47 91 54 27 39 87 102	73 43 27 145 16 36 866 268 32 40 20 74 41 73 48 16 30 73 78	250 129 47 569 69 114 5,789 455 208 127 92 290 141 193 113 77 67 202 277 156	189 120 45 514 67 111 1,829 367 180 116 86 277 121 171 110 68 62 192 213 136	3 5 - 22 2 2 - 63 21 6 7 7 2 13 5 5 12 1 2 2 3 6 6 4 3 3	3 5 -21 2 	375 209 89 803 103 191 7,120 898 285 201 142 423 210 314 195 122 115 317 407 263	292 188 82 716 93 173 2,817 723 244 175 118 391 183 274 185 101 101 290 318 226	78% 90% 92% 89% 90% 91% 40% 81% 86% 87% 83% 87% 87% 87% 87% 87% 88% 92% 92% 87% 88% 92% 88%
	Whole Country.	542	491	2,695	2,063	9,365	4,974	180	162	12,782	7,690	60%
TOTALS -	Excluding Dublin Metropolitan.	442	419	1,427	1,197	3,576	3,145	117	112	5,662	4,873	86%
. Отвтн	LICTS	sony assistant	of one mo	nn's impris	ament v					Å.		
Cork Limerick Waterford Galway		17 12 5 9	15 12 5 9	117 63 37 26	96 54 28 18	417 204 105 133	374 193 71 111	19 13 3 4	18 12 3 4	570 292 150 172	503 271 107 142	88% 93% 71% 83%

NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES—PERSONS DEALT WITH SUMMARILY—PROCEEDINGS AND RESULTS.

AD TENDENCE	200		INDICIA	1		1/52 PE 15	Children and Children	ALL PROPERTY OF THE SECTION	PORT HALL SOME IN THE SECOND	MMAR		OCEEDII	NGS AN	ND RESI	ULTS.					APP	ENDIX (3 (1).
(16) (17) (18) (20) (20) (21) (21) (21) (21) (21)	(15)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	onviction for	(9)	(10)	(11)	Towns	isonment w	741d	(15)	ONVICTED	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
OFFENCES.		Persons proceeded against.				rawn		(·)	(0)	In.		(11)	ol	otion of Fin	θ.		(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	++	٠ •
32 22 2	990	- Games		papue	peu	withd misse	7	zance	g	tal to	ial to ly of ve, &	con-	(12)	(13)	(14) Pu	Deten-	tory	60	Tanga gara	zancei	se od of.	of pe
	TOTAL	Male	Female	hpreh	ommn	harge or dis	ismiss	ecogni	robatic	ommittal dustrial 8	ommittal Custody Relative,	umber	Total	ver 1 month	month e	Place of	eformat School	Whipping	ine	ecogni	therwi	therwi
Adulteration (of Food, Drugs, &c.)	233	190	43	4	233	21	69	M	Ā	Ö	5	Z	Ř	6	4 H	4	%	A	<u> </u>	B. B.	0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Agricultural Produce (Eggs) Acts, Offences against Aliens Act, 1935, and Orders—Offences against Assaults :—	5	5	=	1	5		2	Ξ	_ _ _		Ξ	137 3 1	1	=	= 1	E		=	137 3 —			i et alo sos (I. Liamina (I. 1) Potento II
Aggravated	$\begin{array}{c} 32 \\ 111 \\ 1,153 \end{array}$	32 107 1,108	4	25 63	7 48	15 200	8 14	=	Ξ	=	=	22 82	5 29	4 18	1 11	=	二三	=	17 50	- 3	1 10 - 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	LA LO SOLUE SECTO VECAL SECTO DE LOS
Betting Act. 1931—Offences against	67 32	65 29	45 2 3	376 2 4	777 65 28	269 5 11	207 41 19		8 4 —	=		646 17 2	131	60	— ⁷¹	‡ 73	=	Ξ	468 17	-44	- 3	i promi substituti Promi sela
Brothel Keeping Censorship of Films Acts, and Cinematograph Act and Regulations —Offences against			-	_		_		_	Ξ.	-	_	-			Ξ	F	=	_				1 (000) (00) (1 (00) (1 (00) (00) (1 (00) (00)
Censorship of Publications Act, 1929, and Indecent Advertisements Acts—Offences against	25	19	6	1	24		13					12					1.18 	43-91-51-51-3	12	ros arras Lagrana soe	(2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4	MS - 12M Dens 7 289
Cruelty to Animals	219 42 4	208 38 4	11 4	5 27	214 15	35 2	43 13	- 3	Ē	=	=	141 24	2 17	=	2 6	Ξ	三	Ξ	138	1	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	
Diseases of Animals Acts,—Offences against	139 4,157	138 3,454	703		139 4,157	15 392	28 1,704	= ,	_ 	=		96 1,942	=		=	1 =	Ξ	WE :	96 1,942	0.1000	=	Ξ
Education and School Attendance Acts, Offences against	3,928	2,873	1,055	= 1	3,928	13 290	25 689	- 9	- 58	30		43 2,850	=	EΞ	=	Ξ	_ 2	Ξ	42 2,844	1 4	=	
Firearms Act, 1925—Offences against Fishery Laws, Offences against Forestry Act, 1946—Offences against	155 54	155 53	=	_ 6	149 54	6	43	沿三次	5	are To A		101 51	agita (* 1.1)	E	\equiv	Ξ	\equiv	Ξ	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\\101\\51 \end{bmatrix}$	Ξ	\equiv	=
Game Laws and Game Preservation Act, 1930—Offences against	77 165	73 160	4 5	= 1	77 165	8 25	17 37	三二	- 4		\equiv	52 99	nΞN	\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	\equiv		52 99	从三二	=	
General Dealers' Acts, 1903—Offences against Highway Acts, Offences against:—	55	50	5	4	51	4	16		- 3	= =	=	32	=	=			==		32	=	= =	=
Road Traffic Act, 1933 Road Transport Acts Other Road Offences	47,988 544 6,613	43,851 537 6,273	4,137 7 340	539 4	47,449 544 6,609	2,806 145	8,879 92	_ 7	460 15	1		35,836 292	128		_58	Ξ			35,705 289	3 3	, =	Ξ
Horse Breeding Act, 1934—Offences against Illicit Distillation—Offences in relation to	15 65	15 59	- 6	=	15 65	495 — 12	1,374		$-\frac{101}{1}$	- C - C		4,643 15 48	_ 1	_ 1	Ξ			Ξ	4,642 15 48	=	=	=
Indecent Exposure	2,019	103	282	19 711	1,308	5	13	1	5	-09	and -	80	7	4	3		E	- 7	73	-	-	
Drunkenness, with Aggravations Offences by Licensed Persons (or their Servants):— Permitting Drunkenness on Licensed Premises or Selling	1,819	1,742	77	507	1,312	57 63	257 131	- 1	10	$\chi_{\hat{Z}_{n_n}}$		1,698 1,613	60	7	5 53	=	三二	=	1,693 1,550	3	Ξ	_ 2
Drink to Drunken Persons	8	4 3	4	-~	8 4	5		<u> </u>	-20	_		3	J. To	_	_	_	100 m	_	3	_	_	
Other Offences by Licensed Persons	1,874	1,359	515	Ξ	1,874	73 13	1 46 7	是三	'Z'	\equiv	E	1,754 63	=	\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	E	Ξ	$\begin{array}{c c}2\\1,754\\63\end{array}$	=	\equiv	_ 1
Unlicensed Sale of Drink Other Offences against Intoxicating Liquor Laws Labour Laws, Offences against:—	20 11,077	10,708	369	16	11,061	326	384	- 1	1 9	=	=	12 10,343	- ₁	\equiv	- 1	Ξ	\equiv	=	12 10,341	- ₁	=	14
Intimidation	10 25	7 24	3 1	_ 1	9 25	_		1900	=	_	_	10	1	_1				Ξ	9 13	_	_	=
Shops Acts	42 45 25	32 38 25	7	=	42 45 25	24 2 18	5 18	\$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	=	為二月		13 25		= 1	=	\pm	-	=	13 25	=	=	
Live Stock Breeding Acts—Offences against Local Government Act, 1925—Offences against	88	84 7	4 2		88 9	4 4	3 2	4三月	_ 1	=	Ξ	80	\equiv		Ξ	Ξ		=	80 3	=		Ξ
Malicious Damage to Animals, Fences, Etc Merchant Shipping Acts—Offences against Methylated Spirits—Offences in relation to	1,286	1,229	57	273	1,013	174	351	_ 4	45	_ 3		709		_41	38		9	\equiv	620	_ 1	= 1	=
Military Law—Offences against	9 2	9 1	_ 1	_ 1	8 2	Ξ_{λ} o	Ϋ́ =	=	E	\equiv	Ξ	3 9 2	_ 1	_ 1	_ 1		三日	Ξ	8 2	=	_	=
National Health Insurance Acts—Offences against Noxious Weeds Act, 1936—Offences against Offences against the State Act, 1939—Breaches of	106	95	_11	Ξ	106	3	17	Ξ	Ē	三三		86	二		en Tinto	±	=	=	8 86	=	=	=
Pawnbrokers Acts—Offences against Pedlars' Act, 1871—Offences against	17	8	- 9	- 4		- 2	\equiv	\equiv	E	ŒΨ	Ξ.		Ξ	Par 12 (10)		\equiv	Ξ	Ξ		_	\equiv	=
Pharmacy and Poisons Acts and Dangerous Drugs Acts—Offences against Police Regulations, Offences against :—	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		_	-	_	_	_	2	_	_	
Dublin Metropolitan Police Acts Special Town Acts and Bye-Laws Special Town Acts and Bye-Laws	2,188 129	2,136 127	52	163	2,025 126	148	597	8	85	100 - 100 for 100 - 100	=	1,350 114	_21	_ 6	15	7	_	-	1,322 113	7		_
Poor Law, Offences against:— Neglecting to Maintain Family, &c.	1,576	1,398	178	9	1,567	84	331	- 3	44			1,117	2	_	2	-	_	_	1,114	1	1	_
Other Offences Prevention of Crimes Acts:— Offences Hulder Supervises Etc.	_	_	-	-	-	-	=	_	-	(-		- 9	- 4	_ 4	=	=	Ξ	=	_ 4	- 1	=	=
Prevention of Electoral Abuses Act, 1923—Offences against Probation of Offenders Act, 1907:—	_ 2	_ 2	=	1	1	=	1	E I	=			1		==	=	=	= =	三	_ ₁	Ξ	=	=
Breach of Recognizance Order Prostitution (Prostitutes Soliciting, Behaving in a Riotous and Indecent Manner, &c.)	69	16	69	7	12	3	3	1	-	-	_	12	2	2	-	-		-	10		-	_
Public Dance Halls Act, 1935—Offences against Railways, Offences in relation to	33	33			8 33 4	- 1	= 7	_ 4	=	Ξ		56 28 4	39	35	_ 4	=	=	Ξ	17 28	= =	=	
Revenue Laws, Offences against Sanitary Law, Offences against:— Public Health Acts and other Acts and Bye-Laws	2,694	2,610	84	-	2,694	255	530		7	-		1,902	_		=	= 1	=	=	1,902	Ξ	=	
Slaughter of Animals Act, 1935—Offences against Stage Carriage and Cab Regulations, Offences against	_ 2	_ 2	\equiv	\equiv	_ 2	_1	Ξ	\equiv	E	Ξ	ΞM	_ 1		=	=	=	=	= .	2 1	=	=	=
Stealing (not the subject of Larceny at Common Law) Receiving or Possessing Stolen Property (as above) Street Trading Act, 1926—Offences against	227 11 682	219 11 229	- 8 - 453	4 1 12	223 10 670	24 5	44	_ 5	8 8	=	=	146	4	2 1	_ 2	\equiv	\equiv	=	141	_ 1	\equiv	=
Unemployment Assistance Act, 1933—Offences against Unlawful Possession	36 458	36 415	43	383	36 75	27 ————————————————————————————————————	279 17 81		$-\frac{5}{13}$	= ₁	=	371 19 181	- 2 63	-	- 2		=,	=	371 17	=,		5 = 13
Vaccination Acts, Offences against Vagrancy Acts, Offences against :— Begging	424	248	176	273	151	39	109	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	_ 34		=	- 1	=		- 1	=	=
Sleeping out Found in Inclosed Premises, Possessing Picklocks, &c	17 26	14 26	_ 3	15 22	2 4	7 9	6 8	$-\frac{2}{1}$	$-\frac{12}{2}$	\equiv	=	262	242 3 3	$-\frac{12}{1}$	230	_ 1	=	=	17	- ²	=	=
Frequenting and Loitering Living on Prostitute's Earnings Other Offences	31 24	$-\frac{21}{23}$	$-\frac{10}{1}$	$-\frac{30}{2}$	$\frac{1}{22}$	$-\frac{8}{3}$	$-\frac{6}{3}$	=	=	=	= =	17	13	_ 8	5	\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	4	= 1	Ξ	Ξ
Weights and Measures Acts—Offences against Wild Birds Protection Acts—Offences against	51 9	43 9	8	=	51 9	6	5 4	=	\equiv	Ξ	=	18 40 5	\equiv	=	三	=	=	=	18 40	=	=	=
Wireless Telegraphy Act, 1926—Offences against Other Offences*	842 145	691	151	12	842 133	57 46	236 30	- 6	_ 1	=	=	548 62	_ 2	=	_ 2		Ξ	=	5 548 45	_ 	=	= 1
TOTAL	94,370	85,343	9,027	3,601	90,769	6,270	16,896	89	1,032	34	_	70,029	872	202	F40	1						20
			1	* The ne	ture and nu	mbox of Off	ences include	the real		ting to the				323	549	1	12	_	69,047	94	3	20

^{*}The nature and number of Offences included on this line and the Result of Proceedings are shown in Appendix C (2).

† Column 20 includes all cases of conviction of which the disposal is not provided for in columns 12 to 19. Particulars of all cases included in this column are shown in Appendix C (2).

† Column 21 includes all cases disposed of otherwise than is provided for in columns 5 to 20. Particulars of all cases included in this column are shown in Appendix C (2).

(1)		(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	Ch	arge proved Cor	l—Order many	ide without						co	NVICTED.		(4)	1)		
OFFENCES		Persons proceeded against.	al a seinemite confit to de			awn.	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	or	isonment wo	10.	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
(Nature of Offence and Act and Section under which Proceedings taken—in respect of Offences included on line "Other Offences" in Appendix		against.	E SHEET S	pepuade	poned	e withdra	ssal	gnizances	ution	nittal to lustrial	mmittal to Custody of Relative, &	oer convi	(12)	1 onth	(14)	of Deten n or Police	matory	ping		gnizances	rwise posed of	rwise sposed of
C (1)).	TOTAL	Male	Female	Appr	Sumn	Charg	Dism	Recog	Probs	Commit Indus Schoo	Comp	Numl	Total	Over	1 mo	Place tion Sta	Refor	Whip	Fine	Reco	Othe	Othe
onduct calculated to lead to a Breach of the Peace (Common Law) isorderly Behaviour (Common Law) erchandise Marks Act, 1887, S. 2 oreshore Act, 1933, S. 7 ates on Agricultural Land Relief Act, 1939, S. 22 ost Office Act, 1908, S. 63 ost Office Act, 1908, S. 67 ost Office Amendment Act, 1951, S. 13 as Work Clauses Act, 1874, S. 18 usiness Names Act, 1916, S. 7 orial Welfare Act, 1952, S. 52 ire Brigade Act, 1940, S. 9 aking False Declaration—Children's Allowances Act, 1944, S. 12 gs, Unsuitable type Order, 1951, Art. 3 inforcement of Court Orders Act, 1926, S. 25	88 22 1 2 10 1 1 1 5 1 1 6 6 1 1 1 4	88 22 1 2 9 1 1 1 1 1 5 - 1 3	= 1 = 4 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1	2 9 - 1 - 1	86 13 1 2 10 -1 5 1 1 1 6 6 1 1 1 4	34 -1 -2 -1 4 -1 -1 -2 2	17 10 — 1 — 1 — — — — — 1 — 1	6				31 12 - 2 7 1 - 1 1 1 5 - - 1	2	* FILLITERILLIF	2		lating and a second	de de la contraction de la con	17 - 11 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	ing to 14 and 15 (mal 3)	veneral in	
TOTAL	145	137	8	12	133	46	30	6	_	-	_	62	2	1	2	<u>aer</u>			45	15	K win	1 59ar

[‡] Particulars of Persons included in Column 20, Appendix C (1), "Otherwise disposed of."

		Act and Section	Number of	f Offenders	7,988 143,551 4,137 580,75
	OFFENCES	under which Proceedings taken	Children and Young Persons	Other Persons	SENTENCE, ORDER, &c.
Assaults (Common)		Offences against the Person Act, 1861, S. 42.		3	2 Adjourned "Sine die". 1 Suspensory sentence of one month's imprisonment imposed.
	TOTAL			3	

* Particulars of Persons included in Column 21, in Appendix C (1) "Otherwise disposed of."

	Act and Section	Number of	Offenders		01	
OFFENCES	under which Proceedings taken	Children and Young Persons	Other Persons	HOW DISPO	OSED OF	ARP)
Education and School Attendance Acts	School Attendance Act, 1926, S. 17.		2	Adjourned "Sine die".		
Drunkenness with Aggravations	Licensing Act, 1872, S. 12.		2	Adjourned "Sine die ".		
Offences against Closing Regulations	Intoxicating Liquor Act, 1927, S. 2 (3).		1	Adjourned "Sine die ".		
Other offences against Intoxicating Liquor laws	Intoxicating Liquor Act, 1927, S. 17 (1).	15 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	14	Adjourned "Sine die ".		
Other Offences—Taking unlawful possession of house	Enforcement of Court Orders Act, 1926, S. 25.		1	Ordered to leave house.		
TOTAL			20			

(1)	(2)			1 19 2 19						OF 1		ONS C	ONVIC	TED	OF IN	DICTA	BLE	OFFE	NCES.									AP	PENDL	X D (1	.).
	Total		PERSONS				DEA	LT WIT	H ON I	INDICTMI	ENT.											Di	EALT W	TTH SU	MMARIL	Υ.					
NATURE OF OFFENCES.	Numbers Convicted.	(3)	(4)	Un		(6)		(7)		(8) ON	(9))	(1	0)	(11))	(12 Und	er	(13)		(14)	(1	5)	(10	3)	(17)	,	(18) Abov) 78
A THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF T		Males.	Females.	14 y		14 to	16.	16 to	18.	18 to	21.	21 to	30.	30 to	40.	Above	40.	14 Ye		14 to	16.	16 to	18.	18 to	21.	21 to	30.	30 to	40.	40 yes	
(01)	(9)			M.	F.	м.	F	м.	F.	M.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	M.	F.
GROUP I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.	,96 55			12/4/13		30								2 juny 2																	
1. { Murder (of Person aged above one year)	$\left \frac{2}{1} \right $		$-\frac{1}{1}$		三十	= -	三十	=	Ξ	\equiv	=	=		Ξ	=	\equiv	=	=	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	\equiv		Ξ	\equiv		Ξ	\equiv	\equiv
2. Attempt to Murder	$\frac{1}{1}$	=	Ξ	三	=	Ξ	=	\equiv	Ξ		\equiv	\equiv	E	=	Ξ	$\equiv 1$	$\equiv 1$	\equiv	\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	E	E	=	E	三	\equiv	\equiv	\equiv	\equiv	Ξ
Manslaughter (Traffic Fatalities) 5. Wounding and other Acts endangering Life (Felonies) 6. Assault, Wounding and other like Offences (Misdemeanours)	5 267	5 255	$\frac{-}{12}$	-	=	=	=	<u></u>	=	$-\frac{1}{1}$	=	1	=	二	= 1		=		=	=			= 1		<u></u>			<u></u>	工工	1	_
7. Possession of Firearms with intent to endanger life 8. Endangering Railway Passengers 9. Intimidation and Molestation	8	8	\equiv	E	Ξ	\equiv \downarrow		Ė	=	=	Ξ	<u>-</u>	三	3			\equiv	$\frac{2}{6}$	=	$\frac{3}{2}$	=	. =	Ξ	34	=	106	=	56	4	34	<u>2</u>
10. Intimidation by Threatening Letters, Notices, etc. 11. Cruelty to or Neglect of Children	=	=		E		Ξ	=	Ξ	Ξ		\equiv		Ξ	Ξ	=	\equiv	\equiv	Ξ	=	Ξ	Ξ	Ē	Ξ	\equiv	三		Ξ			三二	Ξ
12. Abandoning Children under two years 13. Procuring Abortion 14. Concealment of Birth	2	E	<u>2</u>	= .	臣		Ξ	Ξ	Ξ				=		\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	三	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	三洲	\equiv	三	\equiv	2			三	Ξ
15. Unnatural Offences and Attempts	24 1 36	24 1 36		=		=	=	3	=	1 1	=	1	=	2 _		1 _	=	_ =	=	1 -	=	1	=		10 <u>—</u> 100	2		8		4	=
18. Defilement of Girls under 15 years 19. Defilement of Girls between 15 and 17 years	12 9	12 9	Ξ		\equiv	Ξ	=	=	Ξ	2 1	Ξ	2 2	Ξ	$-\frac{1}{1}$		1	Ξ	1	Ξ	1 -	Ξ	3	=	6 —	三	10 1 3	==	1 1	Ξ	$\frac{9}{1}$	Ξ
20. Incest	=	<u>-</u>	\equiv	<u>=</u>	Ξ	\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ		Ξ	\equiv	E	Ξ	Ξ		Ξ	=	Ξ	三	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	三	ΙΞ	三	Ξ		Ξ	Ξ	Ξ
23. Bigamy	371	355	16	-		_	<u> </u>	7		6		10		8	1	6		9		8	<u> </u>	18		40		122	6	72	4	49	2
GROUP II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITH VIOLENCE.	mare the second														-									24600			097.61.5		0.638	# 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
24. Sacrilege (including Larceny from Donation Boxes)	37 57	35 57	2	=	=	=	=	=	=		_		_		_		_	5	_	7		3	1	3	_	11		1		5	1
26. Housebreaking (Dwelling Houses)	243 598	236 594	7		=		=	2 2	1	32		14 46	Eò	4	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	Ξ	2 42 82	1	33 56	1	10 38 74		9 33 112	2	19 46 130	1 1	10 11 37	1	11 11	
28. Attempts to break into Houses, Shops, Warehouses, &c 29. Entering with intent to commit Felony (Larceny Act, 1916, Sec. 27)	33	33							_			2	(e)	2				1		2	Ξ	5		5		7		3		2	_
30. Possession of Housebreaking Tools, &c	20 3 15	20 3 15	Ξ	lΞ	\equiv	Ξ	\equiv		=	1 2 2	Ξ	2	Ξ		Ξ.	Ξ		Ξ	Ξ	3	Ξ	$\frac{5}{2}$		4	三	5 6	\equiv	$\frac{-}{1}$		E	=
33. Demand or Robbery of Arms			-	-			-	-	-	_		(- I	_				-	_	_		-			-	-	- <u>- V</u> erte	-	X —	-	-	_
use of Explosives) 35. Threatening to Publish or Publishing with intent to Extort 36. Arson	11	11	Ξ	E	Ξ	Ξ	=	Ξ	Ξ	=	E	=	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ		\equiv	$\frac{-}{1}$	Ξ		Ξ	<u>-</u>		3 1	. =	1 3	三			E	
37. Killing and Maiming Cattle	1 22	$\frac{-1}{22}$	Ξ	三	=	\equiv	\equiv	=	=	三多		1	Ξ	=	\equiv	Ξ	\equiv	<u>-</u>	Ξ	$-\frac{1}{7}$	Ξ				三		\equiv	1		=	=
TOTAL (GROUP II.)	1,049	1,036	13					5	1	41		65		20	1	3		138	1	112	1	140	1	183	2	230	2	66	1	33	3
GROUP III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITHOUT VIOLENCE.									₹\$\$				A SING																		
40. Larceny of Horses, Cattle and Sheep 41. Larceny from the Person 42. Larceny in House to value of £5, or with menaces	16 40 75	16 22 66	18	1 =	= :	$\equiv 1$	\equiv	Ξ	Ė	<u>-</u>		<u>_</u> 5	=	Ξ	=	=		1	$\frac{-}{2}$	1	= - 1		E	1 1 10	1 3	6 7 12	1	4 9 14	10 2	5 3 8	6
43. Larceny from Dwelling House by Employees 44. Larceny of Explosives	15	$\frac{5}{6}$	10 -		=	=	=	=	=	=	Ξ		Ξ	Ξ	E	\pm	Ξ	=	Ξ	-	Ξ.	1		1 -	3	2	<u>i</u>	-	2	1 _	4
46. Larceny of Pedal Cycles	176 177	170 174	6 3	=	Ξ	<u>-</u>	=		=	-4	Ξ	1 3	三	=	三	1	Ξ	9 30	1 2	23 19	- 2 1	21 18	1	47 35	1	2 41 45	1	1 17 14	三	10 5	\equiv
48. Larceny from Shops and Stalls	269 308 540	204 286 504	65 22 36	E	\equiv	\equiv	Ξ	=		2 2 3	1	$-\frac{6}{3}$	Ξ	1 3 1		4	Ξ	36 14 49	4 3	38 21 74	5 2 3	31 31 57	2 2 6	10 45 81	2 5 3	31 73 102	17 4 7	23 51 68	14 2 9	32 36 65	21 6 5
51. Embezzlement 52. Obtaining Goods, &c., by False Pretences	9 53	8 51	1 2 2	Ξ		三			Y = 1	=	=	<u>i</u>	=	1	二	1	Ξ	=	二	4	=	<u></u>	_	1	<u></u>	17	1	20	=	6	<u>i</u>
54. Other Frauds	8 63	8 50	13		Ξ	E	$\equiv $	=	Ξ	1 =	Ξ	$\frac{}{2}$	Ξ	1 2	Ξ	Ξ	=		Ξ		\equiv		Ξ	5	E	2 13		4 8	5	1 10	$\frac{-}{6}$
TOTAL (GROUP III.)	1,757	1,570	187			1	-	1		12	1	23		9		7	1	144	12	195	14	165	11	238	19	357	35	236	45	182	49
GROUP IV.—OTHER OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THE ABOVE GROUPS.	20																														
56. Forgery and Uttering	38	32	=	E		Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	$\frac{2}{-}$	Ξ	<u></u>	1 	<u>2</u>	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	\equiv	ΙΞ		3	1 =	12	3 _	5	E	7	
59. Breaches of Offences against the State Act, 1939 60. Riot or Unlawful Assembly 61. Bribery, etc	3	3	ΙΞ	ΙΞ	Ξ	\equiv	E		_		=	=		\equiv	=	=	Ξ		=	=	Ξ	1	=	=	=		=	=	=	=	=
62. Perjury (Public Indecency)	4	4	=	=	=	=	=	=	\equiv	=	\equiv	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ.	=	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	\equiv	Ξ				=		E	=	三	3	=
65. Attempting to Commit Suicide	2 -	1	1 <u>i</u>		\equiv	Ξ	=	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	=	E		Ξ	<u>-</u>	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ		Ξ	=		ΙĒ	E	=	1	1	E		Ξ_{i}
Making False Declaration—Debtors Act, 1872, Sec. 11 Escape from Lawful Custody (Common Law) Conspiracy to Obstruct Course of Justice (Common Law)	2 2	1 2 2	Ξ		\equiv	\equiv	\equiv	\equiv			三	Ξ	Ξ	<u>1</u>	\equiv	\equiv	=	=		=	Ξ	=		2	=		=	=	E		
Prison Breach (Common Law) Effecting a Public Mischief (Common Law) Criminal Libel (Common Law)	3 2	3 2	=	E	=	=	三十	\equiv	=	=	=	=	=	Ξ	. =	二	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ.	Ξ	=	I Ξ	E	3	=	1	=	1	Ξ
Making False Representations, Road Traffic Act, 1933, Sec. 65 Obstructing Court Messengers—Enforcement of Court Orders Act. 1926, Sec. 24 (1)	3	3	-		=	=		=	=		Ξ	=	=		丰	=.		E	= = 10	=		=	=	=	ΙΞ	=,		1	=	2	
Unlawful Possession of Firearms, Firearms Act, 1925, Sec. 2	1.	3		=	X	=	=	Ξ	=		=	=		1	=	=	二		_ =		Ξ	=		=		Ξ	= 5	% =	=	2	1
TOTAL (GROUP IV) FULL TOTAL	3,244	3,018	226	_	_	1	<u> </u>	2,	<u> </u>	59		100		41	2 4	2 18	2	291	13	315	16	1	12	5	1	. 18	4	382	50	279	3 57
					7. 1							100			4	10	2	291	13	315	16	324		466	22	727	47	304	50	218	37
				to see the second						t Titles of	000	HOLES ENTE			Service Bullion		City Control of the Control	(4.11) (1.14) (1.14) (1.14)	Samuel Sales	Assemble 1888 of	A CHARLES	Walter Control	STATE OF THE PARTY.	Secretary Secretary		B-18-17-17	Control of the last	Contract of the last	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY.	ALCOHOLD IN	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON

EX AND TAGE OF PER ONS CONTROLED OF INDICEABLE OFFICES.

SYLDBALLER STREET, STR				. 32			10" 10 E107 TO A 10	I RWORNS	(R)	management and a second	and a party of the property of the state of
	CMADLE.	OPPENCE	O CEW AI	ND ACE	OF DEDCONS AGAM	1956.		anc	NAME OF THE PARTY	CHOICE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTR	ADDENDIN D (0)
(1)	CTABLE	(2)	SEA A		OF PERSONS AGAIN	NST WHOM CHARC		AGE.	DE WITHOUT CO.	NVIGITON. 40 ERFO	APPENDIX D (2).
NATURE OF		**************************************	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OFFENCES.		Total	Males.	Females.	(5) U n der 1 4 years.	14 to 16.	16 to 18.	18 to 21.	21 to 30.	30 to 40.	Above 40 years.
					м. ғ.	м. ғ.	м. ғ.	м. ғ.	M. F.	M. (table of F. and and	M. diel loy opini
24. Sacrilege (including Larceny from Donation Boxes) 25. Burglary		36 11 26 24 202 393 11 3 15 4 19 65 39 99 146 216 200 587 9 22 68 1 1 1 3 5 8 1 1 7 8 1 2 2 19 2 11 1	32 111 26 23 193 387 111 3 15 4 4 14 14 10 92 141 158 175 503 8 18 55 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —		2	1	5 2	11	5 1 1 3 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 3 2 - 1 - 1 1 2 2 - - 13 3 46 8 2 9 - - -<

† Titles of Offences as given in Appendix A.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

APPENDIX E (1).

		Value of Property	28	Кесочегед.	6,178 1,121 1,121 1,121 1,474 3,474 601	12,395
装		Valu Proj	27	.nolod2	3.85 9.85 9.578 1,125 1,134 1,134 1,059 1,059	20,754
			26	Other Places.	114 119 112 112 112 120 209 601 601 601 601 601 601 601 601 601 601	395
70		ises	25	Streets and Public Places.	8 77 143 18 62 62 46	356
Premises		Prem nere C litted	24	Other Buildings.	301 5 6 144 111 171	405 573
Pre		Type of Premises or Place where Crime Committed	23	Other shops and warehouses.	120 120 120 8 8 8	
		Type r Pla	22	Lock-up Shops.	182 182 1 182 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	24 543 195
_		6	21	Dwellinghouses.	20 0 327 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 548
1005		Not Con- victed	20	Dismissed. Otherwise disposed of.	155 333 98 44 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	
		40.5	19	To nwarbhdrawn or	2 116 1	118
			18	Otherwise disposed of.		4
			17	Recognizances		23
			15 16	Fine.	4444	405
sgu		ted	14 1	Reformatory Schools. Whipping.	4204000 01-	4
Result of Proceedings		Convicted	-	* A	144 25 25 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	162 124
Pro		Ö	13	Place of Detention	2 124	12 16
It of			1 27	Imprisonment.	472 81 10 10 12 12 13	
Resu			11 12	Number Convicted.	10 351 35 35 35 92 66 158 15	830 100
	=		10 1	Relative, etc.	110000	
		de de tion		Schools. Committal to Custody of	0004400 011 1 1 1 1	75 1
		Charge Proved and Order Mad thout Convicti for	6	Committed to Industrial	9271 4 6 8 11	2 19
		Tree Porter Co	2 8	Recognizances. Probation.	8724772 0	85 5
		Charge Proved and Order Made without Conviction for			7 42 42 100 1140 1123 321 - 14	STATE OF THE PARTY OF
		wi e	9	——————————————————————————————————————		1,283
	10.	o o	23	Female.	25 83 33 2 6 4 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8	173
	Juveniles	Against	4	Male.	27 931 95 150 232 198 486 486 139	2,294
	اج		63	.ІвтоТ	27 955 101 155 267 284 544 544	2,467
	nces hich	were	23	Number in which Juveniles were charged.	24 905 142 174 338 223 398 224 150	6,839 2,378 2,467
	Offences in which	Proceedings were Instituted	1	ІвтоТ	1,678 368 424 653 2,519 1,050	6,839
==	ner.	43 43 43 43	44	344 Dec. 15	1:::::-	
	1955 Incr 20 844 111	76 108 255 191	200	986	alls in try	
ds.	Control of			2,430 2,086 344 ASES 1956 1955 Dec 37 52 15 328	ss chicle the St d St d St d St d St coper es	
EASI	1956 27 955	101 155 267 267 234	544	CREASES to 1956 1955 To 37 52 OR OPPERIOR	Cycle t. Ve os an ot e: to Pr	
INCREASES.	Burglary	Lar. Ped. Cycles Lar. Unatt. Veh. Lar. Shops and Stalls O. Lar. (ex £5 in value)	Other Lar. (not ex. £5)	DECRE Damage to Decrease Damage to Decrease Damage to Decrease Dec	Burglary Housebreaking Larceny of Pedal Cycles Larceny from Shops and Stalls. Other Larcenies (ex. £5 in value) Value) Walleo Malicious Damage to Property Other Indictable Offences	TOTALS
	Burglary	Lar. Lar. Lar. Sts O. La	Other ex.	Totals Mal. D: Prop. Nett In	Burglary Housebre Larceny Larceny Other La Value) Malicious Other In	

1956. JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

APPENDIX B (2)

		7	Age an Proc	ld Ser	and Sex of Persons Proceeded Against.	ersons 1st.				Occu	Occupations of Persons charged.	of Pered.	sons		A¢.	School Attendance. Record.		Nu	Number who acted		Number who were previously detained in	ber were usly ned	Nur w previ	Number who were previously
	22	29.	30.		31.	1	32.	33.	34.	. 35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	43.	44	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.
NATURE OF OFFENCES.	Under 12 years.		or our Af Gf	12-14 years.	14-16 years.		16-18 years.	loolchildren.	ssengers.	prentices.	lustrial Workers.	ricultural Workers.	eterminate Occupations.	Occupation.	.bo	.i	T	ne.	n 1 or 2 accom-	ccomplices.	ustrial Schools.	ormatory Schools.	rged with Crime.	victed of Crime.
	M.	E.	M.	E	M. H	H.	M. F.	=== dog				 13A			Goo	Fai	Bac	olA		i.W	puI	Ref	Сря	Cop
Burglary	61	1	27	1	- 00	-	15 -		2 3	3 4	4	4	c1	2	15	п	1	00	19		က	-	6	1 4
Housebreaking	179	4	225	00	259	7 268	7.0	490	0 111	1 28	30	41	78	177	497	361	46	172	516	267	54	00	344	140
Larceny of Pedal Cycles	11	1	14	61	33	3 37	7 1	40	0 17	2	3 1	80	12	15	69	23	6	49	39	13	67	1	21	9
Larceny from Unattended Vehicles	36	1	48	က	40	2	- 92	103	3 14	4 6	-	7	00	16	88	57	10	38	74	43	61	1	34	7
Larceny from Shops and Stalls	48	00	28	9	78	14 4	48 7	145	5 54	4 12	9	7	18	25	151	103	12	93	96	78	10	61	92	23
Other Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value)	31	က	40	7	58	12 6	69 14	87	7 29	9 13	6 8	17	44	35	136	83	15	06	102	42	10	1	59	15
Other Larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value)	98	4	88	20	180	24 132	2 10	237	7 81	1 17	24	38	44	103	294	184	99	163	274	107	13	c ₁	126	41
Malicious Damage to Property	4	1	14	1	12	1	9	20		7	1	61	က	က	27	5	20	10	16	11	1		00	5
Other Indictable Offences	12	1	17	1	44	es .	66 4		43 18	8 10	6	15	26	26	26	45	7.0	84	38	25	ೲ	2	43	14
TOTALS	409	20 50	506	46	712	66 667	7	1 179	788	00	5	1 80	000	407	1 274	870	066	707	1 174	907	9	6	200	956

1956. JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

APPENDIX E (3)

	Illegitimates.	77.	No. of Illegitimates	118 118 119 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	
		76.	Over 11.	53 53 12 14 14 87 135	
	in of arged	75.	9 and not over 11.	223 117 123 83 69 69 57 151 7 30	
	Number in Families of Persons charged	74.	.8 and not over 8.	387 387 37 66 99 82 199 189 18 53	
	I H	73.	5 or under.	10 286 41 44 44 85 85 156 12 59	
	in digital distribution of	72.	Houses of over 3 tooms.	22 681 74 1115 1193 168 384 27 109	
	Number of Accused residing in	11.	Houses of 3 rooms or less.	195 155 155 32 50 41 110 9 30	
	N N	70.	Tenements.	66 99 99 60 22 20 20 20 11 52 152	
o.	inal ord ort	69.	Previously convicted of Crime.	388 388 33 34 113 113 105	
tance	Criminal Record of Parent or Guardian	68.	Previously charged with Crime.	45 45 30 10 11 30 10 6	
cums	P. J. H.	67.	Idle or Dissolute Character.	23 23 23 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	
Family Circumstances	Unemploy- ment of Parent or Guardian due to.	.99	Physical Disability.	80 9 9 112 117 115 46 3 10 110	-
Famil	Pau Pa	65.	Genuine Lack of Opportunity.	121 181 188 21 33 25 49 49 111	
	Carrier La	64.	No Occupation,	2224 288 288 377 56 44 44 1113 77 21	= =
	on of or or ns.	63.	Other Occupations.	266 241 39 82 63 160 1 60 1 721 E	-
	Occupation of Parents or Guardians.	62.	Casual Labourers.	257 2 177 2 388 76 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77	1
	Ocea Pa Gu	61.	Agricultural Workers.	44 6 6 10 10 8 8 19 14 17 153 6	-
		60.	Industrial Workers.	159 9 31 45 29 96 22 404	
		.69	Other Person.	24 - 66 - 7 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12	= =
	of d with.	58.	Mother.	126 10 18 40 40 61 17 17	-
	Number of Accused esiding with	57.	Евтрет.	86 1 88 1 15 1 15 1 15 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	
	Number of Accused Residing with.		Both Parents.	16 734 76 1114 1198 174 431 34 115 11892	-
		55.	Desire to get Money for Amusement.	11 3223 18 41 76 95 194 7 35	
		54.	Necessity.	222 8 4 4 8 8 8 8 117 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	
	ances ng to ncy.	53.	Mischlef.	70 28 28 28 28 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	
	Circumstances contributing to Delinquency.	52.	Criminal Associations.	412 112 123 109	
	Circ cont. Del	51.	Youthful Gang Influence.	171 121 12 21 21 22 22 43 6 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	
		50.	Lack of Parental Control.	318 388 38 58 79 42 42 42 860 860	
			OFFENCES.	Burglary Housebraking	

JUVENILES CHARGED IN COURTS.

TABLE SHOWING, BY OFFENCES, THE NUMBER OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS IN EACH GARDA DIVISION IN YEAR, 1956.

1		克克克斯斯斯人名英国意思尔克斯 克克斯斯克克斯			
	Total year 1955	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	1	2,138	
	Total year 1956	66 24 26 27 1,128 254 41 43 134 134 134 134 134 136 106 106	2,467	1	
	Other Indictable Offences	1 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 4 2 1 2 2 2 2 3 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	147	92	
	Malicious Damage to Property	01-0 -ro-01 01 -00	37	52	
Other		821 84 8 84 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	544	200	
Other	Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value)	2000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	234	161	Van 10EE
Larcenies	from Shops and Stalls	01 122 22 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	267	255	68
Larcenies	from Unattended Vehicles	864 854 855 857 864 865	155	108	Vaca 10EB
Larceny	of Pedal Cycles	מחר מממן חרממ רסמ	101	92	
	Housebreaking	22 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	955	844	
	Burglary	- 4 50 - 0 - 0 0 0 0 0	27	20	
	Division	Carlow/Kildare Cavan/Monaghan Clare Cork, E.R. Cork, W.R. Donegal Dublin/Wicklow Galway, W.R. Kerry, W.R. Liar/Offall Louth/Meath Louth/Meath Mayo Boscommon/Galway, B.R. Sligo/Lettrin Flipperary Waterford/Kilkenny Waterford/Kilkenny	TOTALS, 1956	TOTALS, 1955	Note:

Number of Juveniles Charged in Courts:

Number of Juveniles Cautioned by Garda without

proceedings 619

Total 3,086

 Pear 1956
 Pear 1955

 2,467
 2,138

 619
 508

 3,086
 2,646

1956.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS.

APPENDIX F (2).

JUVENILES CHARGED WITH INDICTABLE OFFENCES AND RELEASED UNDER THE PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT, IN THE YEAR 1956.

	Fourth Time or oftener	111	III	111	111	12 9 9
Released under Probation Act.	Third Time	111	111	111	25 14 11	L 4 6
Released unde	Second Time	111	111	168 88 80	21 13 8	en en
ÇÎ,	First Time	111	1,114 470 644	62 34 28	r.e. 4	771
Number Released under the	Offenders Act, 1907	1,420 633 787	111	111	111	111
Number	nog min	2,467 1,128 1,339	1,710 734 976	486 244 242	165 96 69	106 54 52
		:::	111	:::	111	47:11
		111	:::	:::	:::	111
		Total ; Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Area Outside Dublin Metropolitan Area	Charged for 1st Time: Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Area Outside Dublin Metropolitan Area	Charged for 2nd Time: Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Area Outside Dublin Metropolitan Area	Charged for 3rd Time: Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Area Outside Dublin Metropolitan Area	Charged for 4th Time or oftener: Whole Country Dublin Metropolitan Area Outside Dublin Metropolitan Area

1956.

APPENDIX F (3).

JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1956-APPROXIMATE WEEKLY FAMILY INCOME.

Total	27 925 101 105 287 234 234 644 147	2,467
Not ascertainable	122020217	58
over £8.	407 407 407 607 109 97 226 17 17 64	1,041
£6 to £8	221 221 255 441 744 746 153 163 163	631
£4 to £6	7 179 13 26 49 62 88 88 4 4	436
£2 to £4	110 110 116 117 118 118 148 14	262
Under £2	2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	39
Offence Charged	Burglary Housebreaking Larceny of Pedal Cycles Larcenies from unattended Vehicles Larcenies from Shops and Stalls Other Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value) Malicious Damage to Property Other Indictable Offences	TOTALS

	g . 9 . 5						OCEEDING										ESULT OF								1	PENDIX G	1
	Cases Pro- were nding.			Dealt with	on Indict	ment and]	Dealt with S	Summarily a	nd		ons om vere			Dealt with	h on Indictr	nent and			Dealt w	th Summar	rily and		. # 85 -;	8 ÷ E	
NATURE OF OFFENCES.	Number of in which ceedings shown Per	Informations refused.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Found Insane and Incapable of Pleading.	Nolle Prosequi entered.	*Otherwise disposed of.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Charge proved and order made without con-	Charge Withdrawn.	*Otherwise disposed of.	Number of Perso against who Proceedings w shown Pendin	Informations refused.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Found Insane and Incapable of Pleading.	Nolle Prosequi entered.	Otherwise disposed of	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Charge proved and order made without conviction.	Charge Withdrawn.	Otherwise disposed of.	No. of Cases i which Proceeding still shown pend ing.	No. of Persons against whom proceedings still shown pending.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	
GROUP I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.										100												1.36					
Murder (of Persons aged above one year)	Ξ	ΙΞ	Ξ	=		三	=		Ξ		一直的	Ξ	Ξ^{-1}	Ξ	三	E	E	E	Ξ			=			=	三点点	
2. Attempt to Murder		<u>=</u> 386=	工	do Entre	显真的	医三线	- <u>-</u>	asa <u>—</u> n s	roina di	ho = 184	Ξ	30 <u>=</u> 27	$\frac{-}{1}$	三	五百百	-			三			三		=			
Manslaughter (Traffic Fatalities) 5. Wounding and other Acts endangering Life (Felonies) 6. Assault, Wounding and other like Offences (Misdemeanours)	3		$\frac{1}{3}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$	= =	三			三	=		_	3 1 11		$\frac{1}{3}$	2 1	o z	二	=		=	=					
7. Possession of Firearms with intent to endanger life 8. Endangering Railway Passengers	<u> </u>				E					=	=	=		三								=				Ξ	
10. Intimidation by Threatening Letters, Notices, etc 11. Cruelty to or Neglect of Children	二	二二	E		二		=	二	Ξ		=	Ξ	12 	Ξ	三			=	E	E	E		12	=	三	E	
13. Procuring Abortion			F		多三	=	ΙΞ			三	Ξ	Ξ			三		=	E	ΙΞ	ΙĒ	I	三	上				
15. Unnatural Offences and Attempts	1	=	土工	<u>-</u>		三二	三	=	Ξ	E	\equiv		<u>2</u>	<u></u>	₹ <u>=</u> 1,			三	ΙΞ						<u></u>	1 	
18. Defilement of Girls under 15 years 19. Defilement of Girls between 15 and 17 years 20. Incest	1	E	土	<u></u>		三	量量	Ξ	三	三			1			1					ĪĒ	E		40 <u>41</u> 7 110	6 22 <u>-11</u> 25 (* 1913) 		
21. Procuration		(6) 三十			三	E	<u>=</u>	=	Ξ	三	Ē		差	Ē		E				E	二二			三	Ξ		
TOTAL (GROUP I.)	18	3	4	7				1		-1	1	1	31	3	4	6		-		2		1	13	1	1	1 /-	
GROUP II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITH VIOLENCE.																							1.000.00	film so so		Contraction (Contraction)	
24. Sacrilege (including Larceny from Donation Boxes) 25. Burglary 26. Housebreaking (Dwelling-houses)	6		Ī		=	=	=	1	=	2 3		=	1 6	=	=	=	=	192		1		1 3	=	1= 1	$\frac{1}{2}$		
 26. Housebreaking (Dwelling-houses) 27. Breaking into Shops, Warehouses, etc. 28. Attempts to break into Houses, Shops, Warehouses, etc. 29. Entering with intent to commit Felony (Larceny Act, 1916, 	27	1	2	Ξ		$\parallel \equiv$		7 -	三	18 11 —	2	4	27 37 —	2	$\frac{3}{2}$	=		1	1	$\begin{vmatrix} 3\\7\\- \end{vmatrix}$		16 —	3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4	4	W 72
S. 27)	-	=	=			=	=	=			=			=	=		=	=				<u></u>			-		
31. Robbery with Arms		三				E	\equiv	三	三		=	三			=	三			1=				=		-	E	
 34. Assaulting Dwelling houses (by firing shots into them, or by use of Explosives) 35. Threatening to Publish or Publishing with intent to Extort 	The state of the s	=	=			<u> </u>	_		三色		=			- 50							_	-	The state of the s	to the second		_	
36. Arson 37. Killing and Maiming Cattle 38. Malicious Use. Manufacture, or Possession of Explosives		ΙΞ			ΙΞ	Ξ			=	三	\equiv	量	<u>2</u>		1 = 1			1 =	=	I E	2		E		Ē	=	
39. Other Malicious Injuries to Property TOTAL (GROUP II.)	1	-	2				<u> </u>	10		36		4	1		=							1	1=				
GROUP III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITHOUT			,					(NEWY)	*	30	2	4	76	2	3	t stastic			-	- 11	2	44	3	1	9	8	
VIOLENCE.																											
41. Larceny from the Person 42. Larceny in House to value of £5, or with menaces	12		1-7-		Ē			1 4	= 1	1 5	=		3 10		1 1					1 4	$\left(\frac{-}{1} \right)$	1 3		$\frac{-}{1}$			
44. Larceny of Explosives	2	=		1 = 1		E	E	三	=		Ξ	<u> </u>	$-\frac{2}{2}$	E	$\frac{-}{2}$		三	13		三	I E	1 	ΙΞ	1 - -	=	E	
46. Larceny of Pedal Cycles 47. Larceny from Unattended Vehicles 48. Larceny from Shops and Stalls	71 22		5	ΙΞ	<u>=</u> .		ΙΞ	21 2	E	10 43 19	Ξ	Ξ	10 8 15	王	1					1	2	4 4 12		=	2	$\frac{-2}{1}$	
49. Other Larcenies (exceeding £5 in value) 50. Other Larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value) 51. Embezzlement	67	三	1 1	$\frac{1}{2}$	IE		=	3 4 3	14	13 38 2	1	1	29 37 5	E	<u>2</u>	1	I			6 4 . 3	3	12 21 2	1	1	8	6 7	
52. Obtaining Goods, etc., by False Pretences 53. Frauds by Agents, Trustees, Directors, etc 54. Other Frauds			1 - 1		E	E		$\frac{1}{3}$	<u></u>	3	\equiv	=	9 -3	三	1 -	二二				1	1	$\frac{2}{3}$			$\frac{3}{1}$	$\frac{3}{1}$	
55. Receiving Stolen Goods	047		14			2		48	16	136	1	_	135	-	_	=				20		1		_	1	1	
GROUP IV.—OTHER OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THE			14				•		-	130	1	3	199	-	8	1		1		26	8	65	1	4	20	21	
ABOVE GROUPS.	4	_		1	1.2		<u> </u>	_	_				4		1104										1		
57. Offences under Coinage Acts			上土							=		1000年	<u>4</u>		三	$\frac{1}{2}$	E	三			IE		$\frac{2}{-}$	E	-	<u>-</u>	
60. Riot or Unlawful Assembly	-		崖		=		=				- E			E			I E	一三			1=			Ξ			
63. Indecent Exposure (Public Indecency) 64. Keeping Disorderly House	4	=	三		E					4	\equiv	=	<u></u>	三		E		三				1		E		Ξ	
66. Other Indictable Offences†	=	=	十					二	=	=	Ξ	=		=	=	1 = 1	=	=		Ξ	=			三	-	Ξ	
TOTAL (GROUP IV.) FULL TOTAL			-	1	<u> </u>		_			5	1		5	_		1	_	_			_	1	2		1	1	
FULL TOTAL	332	4	20	9		2		59	17	177	5	8	247	5	15	8		2	1	39	10	111	19	6	31	31	
								*All	Cases includ	led in these	columns are	explained i	n Appendix	G (2).													

TOTAL

1956.

	sly ich ted					RESUL	T OF P	ROCEEDI	NGS IN	CASES.					trators which	P	ERSONS	S PROCE	EDED					RI	ESULT O	F PROC	EEDINGS	AGAINS	T PERSO	ONS	offerT) of redto bus pell	bus sell	Page Page Mare
	nces previously ceted, in which vere instituted			Dealt with	on Indict	ment and			I	Dealt with	Summari	ly and			rpetra for wh shown	4 2 2 2	A	GAINST.				Des	alt with	n Indiet	ment and	1	2-47 2-45 2-55	Dea	alt with S	ummarily	and	d do non A gracin sa corta	esese sinch since
NATURE OF OFFENCES. (Title of Offences as shown in Appendix (A)) (1)	Number of Offences parantees in Proceedings were during year 1956.	informations series refused.	(*) Convicted.	G Aoquitted.	Found Insane and Incapable of Pleading.	Nolle Prosequi	*Otherwise disposed of.	Committed for Trial and still awaiting Trial.	(0) Convicted.	E Acquitted.	Charge proved and coder made with.	(g. Charge Withdrawn.	*Otherwise disposed of.	Still Pending in District Court.	Crimes of which the Personal Crimes of Peterson Detected but no Proceedings are	(17) Total.	(81) Males.	(61)	S Apprehended.	pouomung (21)	Informations 7 refused.	S Convicted.	(57) Acquitted.	Found Insane and Carlo Incapable of Pleading.	Nolle Prosequi entered.	Otherwise of disposed of.	Committed for Trial and still	(6 Convicted.	(00) Acquitted.	Charge proved and order made with-	Conarge Withdrawn.	Otherwise disposed of.	Still Pending in
Assault, Wounding and other like offences (Misdemeanours) Breaking into Shops, Warehouses	. 2		- - - - 1 1 - -					2	1 2 7 -2 1 1	- - - - - -	2 1 -3 1 -1			111111601	1.	1 5 1 4 8 2 4 — 1	1 5 1 4 8 2 4 -		1 5 1 4 8 1 4 -	- - - - -	= = = =	1-			8 - 3	8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L 8 L	3729	1 2 2 3 3 (2014) 1 2 2 2 3 3 (2014) 1 2 2 3 3 (2014) 1 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	Translate 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	alouaras (a.2 — nit) (il — cc) (il — cc) (in diameter)	C + J	

* Particulars of Cases included in Columns 8 and 13 of Appendix G (1) and in Columns 8 and 14 of Appendix G (2) "Otherwise disposed of".

	NATURE OF OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF CASES.	HOW DISPOSED OF.
6. 26. 42. 43. 50.	Assault, wounding and other like offences (Misdemeanours) Housebreaking (Dwelling-houses) Larceny in House to value of £5, or with menaces Larceny from Dwelling-houses by Employees Other Larcenies (not exceeding £5 in value)	1 4 1 1 1	Defendant died. Struck Out. Adjourned "Sine die ". Adjourned "Sine die ". Struck Out.
	TOTAL	8	

